



This is a digital copy of a book that was preserved for generations on library shelves before it was carefully scanned by Google as part of a project to make the world's books discoverable online.

It has survived long enough for the copyright to expire and the book to enter the public domain. A public domain book is one that was never subject to copyright or whose legal copyright term has expired. Whether a book is in the public domain may vary country to country. Public domain books are our gateways to the past, representing a wealth of history, culture and knowledge that's often difficult to discover.

Marks, notations and other marginalia present in the original volume will appear in this file - a reminder of this book's long journey from the publisher to a library and finally to you.

### Usage guidelines

Google is proud to partner with libraries to digitize public domain materials and make them widely accessible. Public domain books belong to the public and we are merely their custodians. Nevertheless, this work is expensive, so in order to keep providing this resource, we have taken steps to prevent abuse by commercial parties, including placing technical restrictions on automated querying.

We also ask that you:

- + *Make non-commercial use of the files* We designed Google Book Search for use by individuals, and we request that you use these files for personal, non-commercial purposes.
- + *Refrain from automated querying* Do not send automated queries of any sort to Google's system: If you are conducting research on machine translation, optical character recognition or other areas where access to a large amount of text is helpful, please contact us. We encourage the use of public domain materials for these purposes and may be able to help.
- + *Maintain attribution* The Google "watermark" you see on each file is essential for informing people about this project and helping them find additional materials through Google Book Search. Please do not remove it.
- + *Keep it legal* Whatever your use, remember that you are responsible for ensuring that what you are doing is legal. Do not assume that just because we believe a book is in the public domain for users in the United States, that the work is also in the public domain for users in other countries. Whether a book is still in copyright varies from country to country, and we can't offer guidance on whether any specific use of any specific book is allowed. Please do not assume that a book's appearance in Google Book Search means it can be used in any manner anywhere in the world. Copyright infringement liability can be quite severe.

### About Google Book Search

Google's mission is to organize the world's information and to make it universally accessible and useful. Google Book Search helps readers discover the world's books while helping authors and publishers reach new audiences. You can search through the full text of this book on the web at <http://books.google.com/>

American Statesman



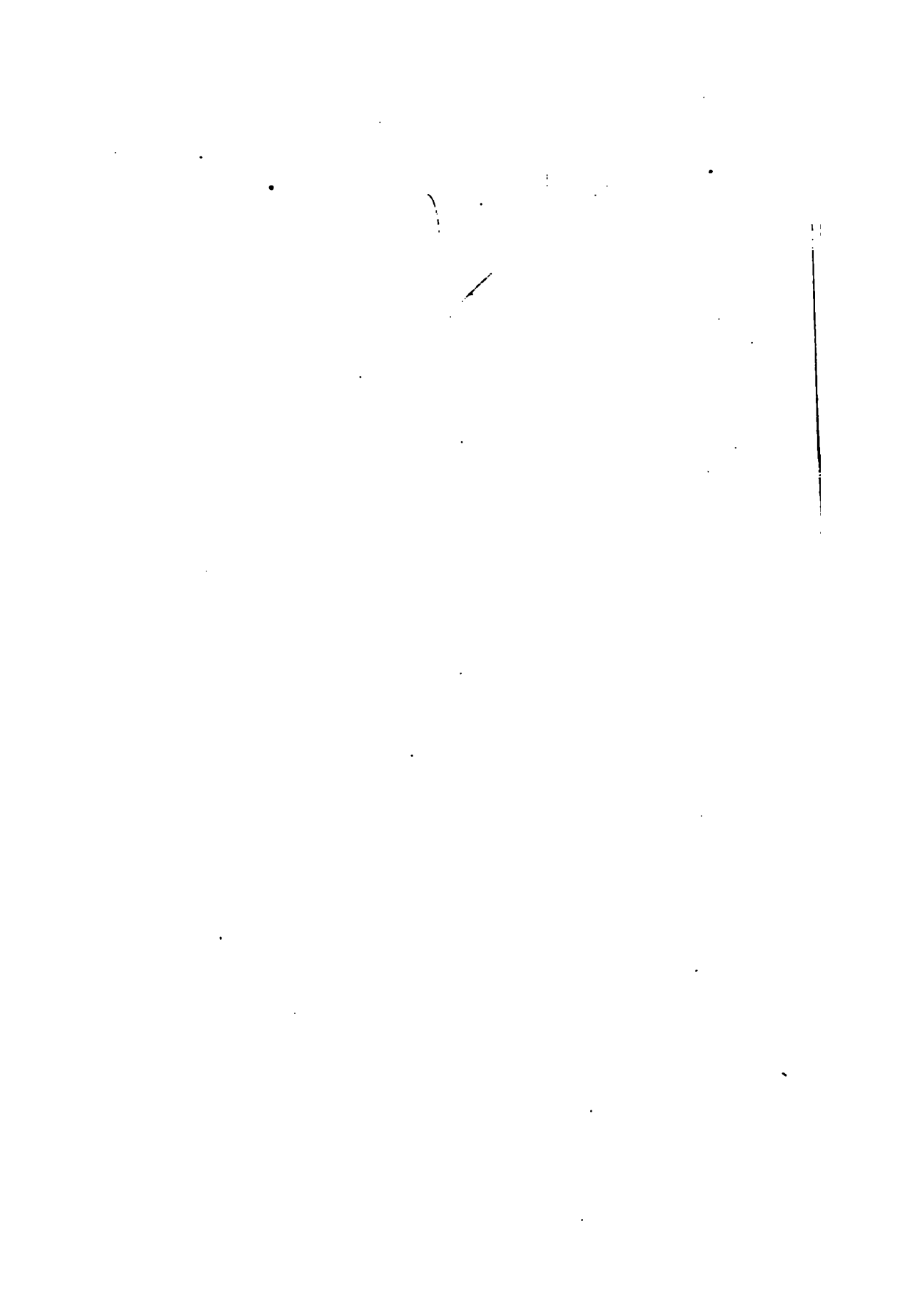


*Presented to the  
Stanford University Libraries  
in memory of  
John Flesher Newsom  
A.M., 1892; Ph.D., 1901  
by his wife  
Adelaide Perry Newsom  
1931*

















HERRINGSHAW'S  
AMERICAN STATESMAN  
AND  
PUBLIC OFFICIAL YEAR-BOOK.

1907-1908.

---

A RECORD OF THE LIVES OF  
THE UNITED STATES EXECUTIVE, UNITED STATES SENATORS, CONGRESSMEN,  
JURISTS, ARMY AND NAVAL AND FEDERAL OFFICIALS IN EVERY CAPACITY,  
GOVERNORS, EXECUTIVE OFFICERS AND OTHER STATE OFFICIALS,  
SENATORS AND REPRESENTATIVES, JUDGES AND OFFICERS OF  
THE STATE SUPREME, CIRCUIT AND DISTRICT COURTS,  
MEMBERS OF BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS, TRUSTEES,  
JUDGES, MAYORS, ALDERMEN, ATTORNEYS,  
AND OTHER STATE, COUNTY AND CITY  
OFFICIALS IN EVERY CAPACITY.

---

EDITED AND COMPILED UNDER THE SUPERVISION OF  
THOMAS WILLIAM HERRINGSHAW,  
AUTHOR OF HOME OCCUPATIONS, PROMINENT MEN AND WOMEN OF THE DAY,  
AIDS TO LITERARY SUCCESS, MULIEROLOGY, THE POETS OF AMERICA,  
LIBRARY OF AMERICAN LITERATURE, HERRINGSHAW'S ENCY-  
CLOPEDIA OF AMERICAN BIOGRAPHY, AND OTHER WORKS.

---

BIOGRAPHY AND GEOGRAPHY ARE THE EYES OF HISTORY.

CHICAGO, ILL.:  
AMERICAN PUBLISHERS' ASSOCIATION.

1907.



E  
622  
H 54

**449145**

ENTERED ACCORDING TO ACT OF CONGRESS

IN THE YEAR 1907.

BY

**Thomas William Herringshaw**

IN THE OFFICE OF

THE LIBRARIAN OF CONGRESS

AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

MAILED 1907

**Herringshaw's American Statesman**  
IS  
RESPECTFULLY DEDICATED  
WITH MANY THANKS TO THE  
**Progressive Men of Life and Thought**  
OF THE UNITED STATES,  
FOR THE ASSISTANCE THEY HAVE RENDERED  
IN ITS PUBLICATION  
BY  
**Thomas William Herringshaw.**



## PREFACE.

---

**P**OLITICAL LAWS, wisely framed and executed, have made the United States of America powerful and wealthy to a degree unexampled in modern times, and this authentic American Statesmen and Public Official Year-Book, recording the public services of our National, State, County and Municipal Legislative, Judicial and Executive Officials—who are in truth the founders, builders, and defenders of the Republic—is a deserved tribute to them. It is also an invaluable book of reference for schools, libraries, and the use of public men and leaders of life and thought who feel an interest in the current political history and consequent prosperity of the United States of America.

Hence the main purpose of *The American Statesman* has been to give in the most concise and impartial manner, within a convenient space and in biographical form, the names and public services of all those who are identified in any capacity with our civil and military government as exhibited through its personal representatives in all federal, state, county and municipal lines of human effort.

Man has an insatiable desire to know as much as possible of the ups and downs, the hopes and fears, the successes and failures, and the achievements of his fellow man; and a volume of Biography that earnestly portrays the lives and public services of the leading men now at the helm of the Executive, Legislative, Judicial and Official management in the making and carrying out of the laws and general business of the great American Republic in all its ramifications, will not fail to meet a hearty welcome at the hands of an intelligent public.

The record embraces the United States Executive and his Cabinet Ministers, every United States Senator and Congressman, every United States Justice of the Supreme Court and Judges of the United States Circuit, District and Federal Courts, Officers of the United States Army and Navy, and Federal Officers in every capacity, every State and Territorial Governor and Executive Officer, prominent State Senators and Representatives, every Justice of the State Supreme Court, and Judges of the Circuit, District and other State Courts, and Judges of the County and City Courts, Mayors, Aldermen, Prosecuting Attorneys and numerous other prominent Federal, State, County and Municipal Officials now in active service, together with biographies of Political Economists and numerous other patriotic and progressive men who hold positions of trust and honor or are connected in any way with federal, state or local governments of the American Republic in any capacity whatsoever.



There is a curious difference in the titles given to the law-making bodies by the different states. Legislature, the most obvious title, leads, being used in twenty-two states; general assembly comes next, in twenty-one; legislative assembly next, in five; and general court last, in two.

There is much diversity in the titles of the upper and lower houses, all the upper houses but five being senates, like the national upper house; and all but ten of the lower ones being houses of representatives as in congress. The five exceptions to the rule among the upper houses are called councils, and they are all territorial: among the lower houses there are five assemblies, four houses of delegates and one general assembly.

The United States Congress meets every year, but most of the States have legislative sessions every other year. The State Legislatures of Georgia, Massachusetts, New Jersey, New York, Rhode Island and South Carolina meet every year; and the balance of the States meet biennially.

For the sake of uniformity members of the upper house are given the title of State Senators, and members of the lower house are given the title of State Representatives.

Of many men more might have been written. But where not enough has been said, the fault must be attributed to the indifference of the person mostly interested. The editors are only too pleased to receive full data to the end that each biography may be made perfect.

As The American Statesman and Public Official Year-Book confidently enters upon its second appearance for the year of One Thousand Nine Hundred and Seven as an annual, we extend our thanks to all those who have so courteously encouraged the enterprise, for without such co-operation the work could scarcely have assured its present magnitude.

The publishers are indeed gratified that progressive and patriotic men in all walks of life are sufficiently alive to the value and importance of this annual work; and with such continued courteous co-operation and support, our best efforts will be directed in making The American Statesman and Public Official Year-Book for next year far more complete, and to include a Directory of all the Legislative, Judicial and Executive officials in the national, state, county and municipal lines of human effort. In fact it is considered but the foundation upon which a monumental annual record can be built which will not only fill a long felt want, but prove a credit to the nation and to the world.

A PUBLIC OFFICE IS A PUBLIC TRUST.

### **Publishers' Note.**

---

MISTAKES WILL UNDOUBTEDLY BE FOUND IN THIS VOLUME BUT THEY EXIST NOT FOR WANT OF PAINSTAKING EFFORTS TO AVOID THEM, BUT GENERALLY FROM IMPERFECT MANUSCRIPTS OR THE INDIFFERENCE OF THE PERSON MOSTLY INTERESTED. WHAT IS WORTH RECORDING AT ALL, IS WORTH RECORDING CAREFULLY AND CORRECTLY; AND WHEN MISTAKES OR OMISSIONS ARE DISCOVERED, A MEMORANDUM OF THE ERRORS SHOULD AT ONCE BE SENT TO THE AMERICAN PUBLISHERS' ASSOCIATION OF CHICAGO, FOR CORRECTION AND EXPANSION IN THE ANNUAL EDITION OF THIS WORK.

# INDEX OF BIOGRAPHIES.

## UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT.

### *The President and Cabinet:*

Theodore Roosevelt, President.  
Charles Warren Fairbanks, Vice-Pres.  
Elihu Root, Secretary of State.  
George B. Cortelyou, Secretary Treas.  
William H. Taft, Secretary of War.  
Charles J. Bonaparte, Atty.-Gen.  
George Von L. Meyer, Post Gen.  
Victor H. Metcalf, Sec. Navy.  
Ethan A. Hitchcock, Sec. Interior.  
James Wilson, Sec. Agriculture.  
Oscar S. Straus, Sec. Com. & Labor.  
Wm. Loeb, Sec. to the President.

NOTE—For United States Senators, Congressmen, United States Circuit and District Judges, Attorney and Marshals and other federal officials, see the index under respective states.

### *Officers of the Senate:*

Charles W. Fairbanks, Pres.  
Charles G. Bennett, Sec.  
Edward E. Hale, Chaplain.  
Edwin C. Goodwin, Librarian.  
Daniel M. Ransdell, Serg.-at-Arms.  
John M. Peffers, Fisheries Com.

### *Officers of the House:*

Joseph G. Cannon, The Speaker.  
Alexander McDowell, Clerk.  
Henry N. Couden, Chaplain.  
John J. Boobar, Librarian.  
John J. Cameron, Asst. Reporter.

### *Library of Congress:*

Herbert Putnam, Librarian of Congress.  
A. R. Spofford, Chief Asst. Lib.  
Allen R. Boyd, Chief Clerk.  
David Hutcheson, Supt. Reading Room.  
A. P. C. Griffin, Chief Div. Biog.  
J. C. M. Hanson, Chief Catalogue Div.  
J. D. Thompson, Chief Div. Documents.  
W. C. Ford, Chief Div. Manuscripts.  
P. Lee Phillips, Chief Div. Maps.  
Oscar G. Sonneck, Chief Music Div.  
H. H. B. Meyer, Chief Periodical Div.  
A. J. Parsons, Chief Div. of Prints.  
Geo. W. Scott, Custodian Law Library.  
Thorvald Solberg, Register Copyrights.

Bernard R. Green, Supt. Library Bldg.  
James L. Howard, Ref. Library.  
Albert J. Halford, Ed. Long. Diréc.

### *United States Supreme Court:*

Melville W. Fuller, Chief Justice.  
John M. Harlan, Asso. Justice.  
David J. Brewer, Asso. Jus.  
William H. Moody, Asso. Jus.  
Edward D. White, Asso. Jus.  
Rufus W. Peckham, Asso. Jus.  
Joseph McKenna, Asso. Jus.  
Oliver W. Holmes, Asso. Jus.  
Wm. R. Day, Asso. Jus.  
J. H. McKenney, Clerk.  
C. H. Butler, Reporter.

### *United States Court of Claims:*

Samuel S. Barney, Chief Justice.  
Stanton J. Peelle, Judge.  
Charles B. Howry, Judge.  
Fenton W. Booth, Asso. Jus.  
George W. Atkinson, Judge.  
Archibald Hopkins, Chief Clerk.

### *United States Diplomats and Consuls:*

Arthur M. Beaupre, Min. Argentine.  
Henry L. Wilson, Min. to Belgium.  
W. B. Sorsby, Minister to Bolivia.  
John Hicks, Minister to Chile.  
W. W. Rockhill, Minister to China.  
John Barrett, Minister to Colombia.  
Wm. L. Merry, Minister to Costa Rico.  
Thos. J. O'Brien, Min. to Denmark.  
Henry White, Ambassador to France.  
C. Tower, Ambassador to Germany.  
Whitelaw Reid, Am. to Great Britain.  
John B. Jackson, Min. to Greece.  
Henry W. Furniss, Min. to Haiti.  
Lloyd C. Griscom, Am. to Italy.  
Luke E. Wright, Min. to Japan.  
Ernest Lyon, Minister Liberia.  
David J. Hill Min. to Luxemburg.  
D. E. Thompson, Am. to Mexico.  
S. R. Gummere, Min. to Morocco.  
James H. Norton, Consul Saxony.  
Edward C. O'Brien, Min. to Uruguay.  
Richmond Pearson Min. to Peru.  
John W. Riddle, Am. to Russia.  
Charles P. Bryan, Min. to Portugal.  
William M. Collier, Min. to Spain.  
Charles H. Graves, Min. to Sweden.  
Brutus J. Clay, Min. to Switzerland.



J. G. A. Leishman, Min. to Turkey  
William W. Russell, Min. to Venezuela.

J. Martin Miller, Consul to Rheims  
Richard A. Guenther, Consul to Frankfort-on-the-Main.

Fred D. Fisher, Consul to Formosa.  
George W. Ellis, Diplomat to Monrovia.

Almar F. Dickson, Consul to Gaspe Basin.

Frank D. Chester, Consul to Budapest.  
John R. Carter, Diplomat to London.

Thos. F. Gaffney, Consul to Dresden.  
William S. Hollis, Con. to Loureance.

Robert S. Hitt, Diplomat to Rome.  
William W. Henry, Con. to Quebec.

James H. Worman, Consul to Three Rivers.

Ethelbert Watts, Con. to St. Petersburg.

Alfred A. Winslow, Consul to Guatemala.

Huntington Wilson, Dip. to Tokio.  
Leonard M. Thomas, Dip. to Rome.

John B. Terres, Consul to Port au Prince.

William H. Stuart, Con. to Batoum.  
Clarence R. Slocum, Con. to Weimar.

James W. Bagsdale, Consul to Tientsin.

B. S. Rairden, Con. to Batavia.  
Thomas H. Norton, Con. to Chemnitz.

Alfred K. Moe, Consul to Dublin.  
Peter A. Jay, Sec. Leg., Constantinople.

George H. Jackson, Consul to La Rochelle.

David O. Bell, Diplomat to Stockholm.

Philip C. Hanna, Con. to Monterey.  
Jose N. Polhamus, Consul to New Orleans.

Frank H. Mason, Con. Gen. Paris.  
Robert P. Skinner, Con. Gen., Marseille.

*Department of State:*  
Elihu Root, Sec. of State.

Robert Bacon, Asst. Secretary.  
Alvey A. Adee, Sec. Asst. Sec.

Sydney Y. Smith, Chief Dip. Bureau.  
Wilbur J. Carr, Chief Con Service.

John R. Buck, Chief Bur. Index.  
Thomas Morrison, Chief Bur. of Ac.

Charles R. Dean, Chief Bur. of Ap.  
Gaillard Hunt, Chief Passport Bur.

John B. Osborne, Chief Bur. Trade.  
William E. Fuller, U. S. Attorney.

*Department of the Treasury:*  
Leslie M. Shaw, Sec. of the Treas.

Charles H. Keep, Asst. Secretary.  
James B. Reynolds, Asst. Sec.

Walter W. Ludlow, Chief Clerk  
Charles Lyman, Chief Ap. Div.

W. F. MacLennan, Chief Warrants Div.

James L. Gerry, Chief Customs Div.  
Andrew T. Huntington, Chief Cur.

S. M. Gaines, Chief Mail and Files  
Lewis Jordan, Chief Miscellaneous

George Simons, Chief Sta. Div.  
Eugene B. Daskam, Chief Public.

Moneys.  
Worth G. Ross, Rev. Cut. Ser.

James K. Taylor, Supervising Arch.  
Thomas J. Sullivan, Dir. Printing Bur.

John E. Wilkie, Chief Sec. Ser. Div.  
George E. Roberts, Dir. of the Mint.

*Department of War:*  
William H. Taft, Sec. of War.

Fred W. Carpenter, Sec. to Sec. War.  
Robert Shaw Oliver, Asst. Sec. War.

John C. Scofield, Chief Clerk.  
J. Franklin Bell, Chief of Gen. Staff.

F. C. Ainsworth, Military Sec.  
E. A. Garlington, Inspector-General.

George B. Davis, Jdg-Adg-Gen.  
Charles F. Humphrey, Quar. Gen.

Henry G. Sharpe, Commissary-Gen.  
Robert M. O'Reilly, Surgeon-Gen.

Culver C. Sniffin, Paymaster-Gen.  
Alexander MacKenzie, Chief of Eng.

William Crozier, Chief of Ordinance.  
James Allen, Chief Signal Service.

C. R. Edwards, Chief Insular Affairs.  
James Carroll, Army Surgeon.

Charles E. Magoon, Gov. Canal Zone.  
R. A. Marmion, Medical Director.

George W. Baird, Supt. Buildings.  
S. W. Diehl, Judge-Advocate.

*Department of Justice:*  
Charles J. Bonaparte, Atty.-Gen.

Henry M. Hoyt, Solicitor-General.  
Milton D. Purdy, Asst. to Atty.-Gen.

Frank L. Campbell, Att. for Intr. Dept.

James B. Scott, Sol. Dept. State.  
Charles Earl, Sol. Dept. Com.

A. B. Hayes, Sol. for Internal Rev.  
M. D. O'Connell, Solicitor Treas.

Orin J. Field, Chief Clerk.  
Peyton Gordon, Att. Pardons Dept.

Justice.  
Herbert K. Smith, Bureau of Cor.

*Postoffice Department:*  
George von L. Meyer, Post Master-General.

H. O. Weaver, Sec. to P. M. Gen.  
Merritt O. Chance, Chief Clerk.

Russell P. Goodwin, Asst. Att-Gen.  
William J. Vickery, Chief Inspector.

Frank Hitchcock, First Asst. P. O. General.

W. S. Shallenberger, Sec. Asst. P. O.  
Edwin C. Madden, Third Asst. P. O.

P. V. DeGraw, Fourth Asst. P. O. G.  
James E. White, Supt. R.R. Mail Ser.  
N. M. Brooks, Supt. Foreign Mails.  
William R. Spilman, Supt. Rural Del.  
James R. Young, Supt. Dead Letters.  
Edward F. Kimball, Supt. Money Or.  
Alexander Grant, Railway Mail Ser.

*Department of the Navy:*

Victor H. Metcalf, Sec. Navy.  
Truman H. Newberry, Asst. Sec.  
B. F. Peters, Chief Clerk.  
George Dewey, Admiral of the Navy.  
N. E. Mason, Chief Bur. of Ord.  
W. S. Cowles, Chief Bur. of Equip.  
Harry M. Hodges, Hydrographer.  
G. A. Converse, Chief Bur. of Nav.  
R. P. Rodgers, Chief Naval Intel.  
Charles W. Rae, Chief Steam Eng.  
Washington Lee, Capps, Chief Constr.  
W. W. Brown, Auditor.

*Department of the Interior:*

Ethan Allen Hitchcock, Sec. Interior.  
Thomas Ryan, First Asst. Secretary.  
Jessie E. Wilson, Asst. Secretary.  
Edward M. Dawson, Chief Clerk.  
Samuel V. Proudfit, First Asst. Att.  
William A. Richards, Com. Land Off.  
Frederick I. Allen, Com. Pat. Office.  
Vespasian Warner, Com. Pensions.  
Francis E. Leupp, Com. Indian Affa.  
Elmer E. Brown, Com. Education.  
Charles D. Walcott, Dir. Geo. Survey  
Estelle Reel, Supt. Indian Schools.  
Charles M. Ireland, Chief Clerk Patent  
John G. Ames, Supt. of Documents.  
Edward M. Douglas, Geol. Survey.  
Isaac R. Hitt, Chief U. S. Revenue.  
George P. Merrill, U. S. Curator.

*Department of Agriculture:*

James Wilson, Sec. Agriculture.  
Willett N. Hays, Asst. Secretary.  
Sylvester R. Burch, Chief Clerk.  
George P. McCabe, Solicitor.  
Willis L. Moore, Chief Weather Bur.  
A. D. Melvin, Chief Animal Indus.  
B. T. Galloway, Chief Bur. Plant.  
Harvey W. Wiley, Chief Bur. of Chem.  
Milton Whitney, Chief Bur. of Soils.  
C. C. Clark, Asst. Chief Bur. of Sta.  
L. O. Howard, Chief Bur. of Ento.  
C. Hart Merriam, Chief Biolog. Sur.  
A. C. True, Director Equipment Sta.  
George W. Hill, Chief Div. of Pub.  
Logan W. Page, Director Pub. Roads  
Frederick V. Coville, Bur Plant Indus.  
Frank Benton.  
M. O. Eldridge, Chief of Records.  
H. W. Wiley, Chief Bureau Chemistry  
A. L. Quantance, Entomologist.  
M. L. Fuller, Supervising Geologist.  
A. F. Woods, Bureau Plant Indus.

N. H. Darton, U. S. Geolog. Surv.  
Joseph A. Holmes, Geolog, N. C. Uni.

*Department of Commerce and Labor:*

O. S. Straus, Sec. Com. and Labor.  
Lawrence O. Murrav, Asst. Sec.  
James R. Garfield, Com. Bur. Cor.  
John M. Carson, Chief Bur. Mnfs.  
Charles P. Neil, Com. Bur. Labor.  
George C. Rester, Chairman Light-house Bd.  
S. N. D. North, Director Bur. Census.  
Otto H. Tittmann, Supt. Coast and Geodetic Survey.  
Oscar P. Austin, Chief Bur. Statistic.  
Geo. M. Bowers, Com. Bur. of Fish.  
Eugene T. Chamberlain, Com. Bur. Nav.  
S. W. Stratton, Dir. Bur. Standards.  
G. W. Hanger, Chief Clerk Bur. Lab.

*U. S. Boards and Commissions:*

E. A. Moseley, Sec. Commerce Com.  
John C. Black, Pres. Civ. Ser. Com.  
Henry C. Ide, Com. Philippine Isls.  
W. E. Chandler, Pres. Spanish Treaty  
Henry Gannett, Bd. Geo. Names.  
V. S. Jackson, Purch. Officer Isthmian Canal.  
James C. Wheeler, Com. Int. Rev.  
J. L. Norris, Com. Nat. Rock Ck Pk.  
M. A. Knapp, Chairman Com. Com.  
B. M. Herood, Isth. Canal Com.  
M. E. Gates, Indian Commissioner.

*Federal Buildings and Institutions:*

C. A. Stillings, Gov. Printer.  
Alex. G. Bell, Regent Smith. Inst.  
Marcus Benjamin, Museum Smith.  
Alexander Agassiz, Pres.  
A. Howard Clark, Sec. Am. His. As.  
Ham't'n S. Hawkins, Gov. Sol. Home

*United States Army Officers:*

John C. Bates, Major-General.  
Samuel M. Mills, Brigadier-General.  
James F. Wade, Major-General.  
Frederick D. Grant, Brigadier-Gen.  
John F. Weston, Major-General.  
Theodore J. Wint, Brigadier-General.  
Camillo C. C. Carr, Brigadier-Gen.  
Frank D. Baldwin, Brigadier-General.  
Jesse M. Lee, Brigadier-General.  
William S. McCaskey, Brigadier-Gen.  
Samuel S. Sumner, Brigadier-Gen.  
Frederick Funston, Brigadier-General.  
Constant Williams, Brigadier-General.  
William H. Carter, Brigadier-General.  
Tasker H. Bliss, Brigadier-General.  
James A. Buchanan, Brigadier-Gen.  
Edgar S. Dudley, U. S. Mil. Acad.  
A. Campbell, Captain.  
H. E. Robinson, Lieut.-Col.  
Arthur McArthur, Major-General.  
Leonard Wood, Major-General.  
J. F. Bell, Brigadier-General.



Thomas H. Barry, Brigadier-General.  
 Albert L. Mills, Brigadier-General.  
 William S. Edgerly, Brigadier-Gen.  
 Henry C. Corbin, Adjutant-General.  
 G. W. Daywalt, Surgeon.  
 C. C. Bateman, Chaplain.  
 C. G. Hall of Utah, Capt.  
 John Philbrick, Second Lieut.  
 R. M. Beck, First Lieut.  
 Granger Adams of Fort Reley, Major.  
 Lyman W. V. Kennon of Rio Janerio.  
 Earl D. Thomas of Ft. Des Moines, C.  
 Emory S. West of Indianola, 1st Lieut.  
 George V. Strong of Fort Meade, Sec.  
 Jas. M. Marshall, Jeffersonville, Ind.  
 George F. Chase of Cuba.  
 Edward S. Godfrey, of Ft. Riley, Kas.  
 James E. Ware of Vancouver, Wash.  
 C. R. Lewis of Fort Ontario, N. Y.  
 Garland N. Whistler of Fort Wright.  
 H. A. Reed of San Juan, Com.  
 James M. Moore of New York.  
 Anson Mills, Brig. Gen.  
 Herbert S. Foster, Colonel.  
 Louis J. Van Schaick, Captain.  
 Allie W. Williams, Assistant-Surgeon.  
 Sam J. Smith, Chaplain.  
 William E. Purviance, Major and Surgeon.  
 Arthur I. Boyer, Surgeon.  
 Jacob E. Bloom, Captain.  
 William H. Bixby, Lieutenant.  
 Albert O. Seaman, Quartermaster.  
 Clarence E. Dentler, Captain.  
 Harry R. Lay, Captain Marines.  
 Stanhope E. Blunt, Commandant.  
 Chas. J. Allen of Wash. Brig-Gen.  
 Casper C. Cole of Jef Bar. Mo. Lieut.  
 Elmer Hubbard of Fort Revere, Mass.  
 C. I. Crane of St. Louis, Lieut-Col.  
 E. F. Slater of Ft. Hancock, N. J. Sur.  
 Henry Romeyn of Washington, Major.  
 Thomas H. Rees of Ft. Leavenworth.

#### *U. S. Naval Officers:*

Robley D. Evans, Rear Admiral.  
 Henry Glass, Rear Admiral.  
 Joseph B. Coghlan, Rear Admiral.  
 James H. Sands, Rear Ad. Nav. Acad.  
 P. F. Harrington, Rear Admiral.  
 Charles D. Sigsbee, Rear Admiral.  
 Colby M. Chester, Rear Admiral.  
 Benjamin P. Lambertson, Rear Ad.  
 French E. Chadwick, Rear Admiral.  
 Bowman H. McCalla, Rear Admiral.  
 Caspar F. Goodrich, Rear Admiral.  
 Francis W. Dickins, Rear Admiral.  
 Charles H. Davis, Rear Admiral.  
 Charles J. Train, Rear Admiral.  
 George A. Converse, Rear Admiral.  
 Royal B. Bradford, Rear Admiral.  
 Charles M. Thomas, Rear Admiral.  
 Albert S. Snow, Rear Admiral.  
 George C. Reiter, Rear Admiral.

Wm. W. Mead, Rear Ad. Navy Yd.  
 Edward Longnecker, Rear Admiral.  
 Thomas Perry, Rear Admiral.  
 Henry N. Manney, Rear Admiral.  
 Charles F. Stokes, Naval School.  
 George H. Peters, Commander.  
 H. M. Paul, Prof. of Mathematics.  
 Walter A. McClurg, Medical Inspect.  
 Henry C. Dinger, Lieutenant.  
 Alfred W. Balch, Passed Asst. Sur.  
 John N. Speel of Brooklyn, Store Kpr.  
 Stephen Rand of Washington, Store-keeper.  
 Charles J. Barclay of Puget Sound.  
 James Forney of Boston, Marine Corp.  
 Henry C. Cochrane of Chester, Pa.  
 Charles S. Cotton of Wash, Rear Ad.  
 A. Burtis of Buffalo, N. Y. Pay Dir.  
 George C. Reid, Marine Corps.  
 Yates Stirling of Baltimore.

#### *Miscellaneous Officials on Duty:*

Alfred L. Gottschalk, Mexico City.  
 Juan Guiteras of Havana, Cuba.  
 Richard R. Neill of Lima Peru.  
 Maurice O. Eldridge, Asst Chief.  
 Chas. G. Elliott of Washington, Civ. Eng.

G. B. Richardson of Washington, Geo.  
 W. M. Cook of Portland, Ore.  
 Selden Connor of Augusta, Me., Pen.  
 C. B. Smith of Washington, Editor.  
 F. L. Ransome of Washington, Geo.  
 J. H. Landis, of Philadelphia, Mint.  
 C. H. Whipple of Washington, P'mstr.  
 C. W. Stiles of Washington, Zoologist.  
 Joaquin D. Garrido of Guam.  
 Calvo T. Anderson of Guam.

C. E. Cleveland of Washington, Clerk.

#### *Retired Army and Navy Officers:*

Nelson A. Miles, Ret. Com.-in-Chief.  
 Albert Moritz, Retired Commander.  
 Marshall W. Wood, Ret. Lieut-Col.  
 Benjamin F. Wood, Ret. Lieut-Com.  
 Henry A. Reed, Retired Brig-Gen.  
 D. R. Burnham, Retired Major.  
 F. M. Symonds, Rear Admiral.  
 Henry L. Howison of Yonkers, N. Y., Rear Admiral.  
 Edward H. Green of St. Paul, Rear Admiral.  
 Charles T. Forse of Pittsburg, Rear Admiral.  
 G. M. Book of New Castle, Pa., Rear Admiral.  
 A. B. Bates of Binghamton, N.Y., Rear Admiral.  
 A. R. Buffington of Madison, N. J. Brig-Gen.  
 O. D. Breene of San Francisco, Brig-Gen.  
 Wm. F. Sturgen of Brooklyn Heights, N. Y., Brig-Gen.  
 George A. Woodward, Captain.

- Jas. M. Williams, Captain.  
 Aaron S. Daggett of Boston, Brig-Gen.  
 L. L. Langdon of New York, Brig-Gen.  
 James N. Wheelan of New York, Brig-Gen.  
 A. W. Vodges of San Diego, Cal. Brig-Gen.  
 Edwin F. Townsend, Brig-Gen.  
 Asher C. Taylor of Cottonwood, Cal. Brig-Gen.  
 Frank G. Smith, Brig-Gen.  
 Wesley Merritt, Major-Gen.  
 J. A. Kress of St. Louis, Brig-Gen.  
 J. M. Hyde of New York, Brig-Gen.  
 Mott Houton of S. Bethlehem, Brig-Gen.  
 C. C. Hood of Philadelphia, Brig-Gen.  
 E. M. Hayes of New York, Brig-Gen.  
 A. A. Harbach of Rochester, N. Y. Brig-Gen.  
 G. A. Goodale of Wakefield, Mass. Brig-Gen.  
 John V. Furey of Brookline., N. Y. Brig-Gen.  
 I. D. DeRussy of New York, Brig-Gen.  
 C. L. Davis of Schenectady, Brig-Gen.  
 Charles L. Cooper of Denver, Brig-Gen.  
 E. M. Coates of Philadelphia, Brig-Gen.  
 John G. Butler of Watertown, Mass., Brig-Gen.  
 John W. Barlow of New London, Conn., Brig-Gen.  
 Edward B. Latch of Academy, Pa.  
 Henry W. Hubbell, of New Brighton, New York, Brig-Gen.  
 F. T. C. Richmond, of Toledo, O. Col.  
 J. P. Hawkins of Indianapolis, Brig-Gen.  
 W. M. Wherry of New York, Brig-Gen.  
 M. R. Morgan of St. Paul, Brig-Gen.  
 John O'Connell, Brig-Gen.  
*Foreign Officials in the U. S.:*  
 Achilles de Pedeniras, Brazilian Embassy.  
 E. M. Des Planches, Ambassador.  
*Statesman and Others Abroad:*  
 M. C. Harris, Bishop, Tokyo.  
 Alfred Gudeman, Munich, Germany.  
 Albert Kirby, Fairfax, London.  
 Walter H. Montague, Statesman.

## STATE GOVERNMENTS.

### GOVERNMENT OF ALABAMA.

*U. S. Senators from Alabama:*  
 John T. Morgan of Selma.  
 Edmund W. Pettus of Selma.

*Members of Congress from Alabama:*  
 1—George W. Taylor of Demopolis.  
 2—Aristo A. Wilev of Montgomery.  
 3—Henry D. Clayton of Eufaula.  
 4—William B. Craig of Selma.  
 5—J. T. Heflin of Lafayette.  
 6—Richmond P. Hobson of Greensboro.  
 7—John L. Burnett of Gadsden.  
 8—William Richardson of Huntsville.  
 9—O. W. Underwood of Birmingham.

*Federal Officials in Alabama:*  
 D.D. Shelby of Huntsville, Cir. Judge.  
 Thomas G. Jones of Montgomery, Judge.  
 H. T. Toulmin of Mobile, Judge.  
 Thomas H. Roulac of Birmingham, Attorney.  
 Erastus J. Parsons of Montgomery, Attorney.

William H. Ambrecht, of Mobile, Attorney.  
 Pope M. Long of Birmingham, Mar.  
 James H. Judkins, of Montgomery, Marshall.  
 Gilbert B. Deans of Mobile, Marshal.  
*Executive Officers of Alabama:*  
 B. B. Comer, of Montgomery, Gov.  
 H. B. Gray of Montgomery, Lt.-Gov.  
 Frank N. Julian of Montgomery, Sec. of State.  
 W. W. Brandon of Montgomery, Aud.  
 Walter D. Seed of Montgomery, Treasurer.  
 Alexander M. Garber of Montgomery, Attorney General.  
 H. C. Gunnells of Montgomery, Superintendent of Education.  
 J. M. Riggs of Montgomery, Librarian  
*State Legislature of Alabama:*  
 Walter S. Smith, of Lineville, Senator  
 Wallace H. Lindsey of Butler.  
*State Supreme Court of Alabama:*  
 Jonathan Haralson of Selma, Justice.

J. R. Tyson of Montgomery, Justice.  
 James R. Dowdell of Lafayette, Justice.  
 John C. Anderson of Demopolis, Justice.  
 Robert T. Simpson of Florence, Justice.  
 Nimrod D. Denson of Lafayette, Justice.  
 Samuel D. Weakley of Birmingham, Justice.  
 Robert F. Ligon of Montgomery, Clerk.  
 Junius M. Riggs of Montgomery, Librarian.  
 L. W. Lee of Montgomery, Reporter.

*Circuit Court of Alabama:*  
 Samuel B. Browne of Mobile, Judge.  
 H. A. Pearce of Dothan, Judge.  
 A. A. Coleman of Birmingham, Judge.  
 B. M. Miller of Camden, Judge.

*State Institutions of Alabama:*  
 J. W. Abercrombie, Pres. of Univer.  
 C. C. Thach of Auburn, Pres. Polytechnic.  
 C. W. Hare of Tuskegee, Trustee Normal Inst.  
 B. M. Nyce of Talladega, Pres. Col.  
 John F. Duggar of Auburn, Director.  
 Arthur T. Burnell of Mobile.

*Boards and Commissions of Alabama:*  
 R. B. Poole of Montgomery, Com. Agriculture.  
 J. V. Smith of Montgomery, R. R. Com.  
 W. T. Sanders of Montgomery, R. R. Com.  
 W. C. Tunstall of Montgomery, R. R. Com.  
 W. M. Byrd of Montgomery, Ins. Com.

*County Government of Alabama:*  
 J. S. Curtis of Double Springs, Judge.  
 I. B. Lyons of Opelika, Lee Co. Judge.  
 F. J. Ingram of Ashland, Clay Co., Judge.

*City Government of Alabama:*  
 Wellington VanDiver of Talladega.  
 John A. Montgomery of Birmingham.

*Political Parties of Alabama:*  
 Charles H. Scott of Montgomery, Republican.  
 J. P. Pearson of Columbia, Peo.  
 J. A. Hurst of Walnut Grove, Peo.  
 Gilbert J. Johnson of Orrville, Peo.  
 Henry D. Clayton of Eufaula, Dem.  
 I. A. LeRue of Bessemer, Soc.  
 J. B. Albritton of Eunola, Pro.  
*Statesman and Others in Alabama:*  
 W. F. Aldrich of Aldrich.  
 Thomas G. Jones of Montgomery.  
 Edward M. Robinson of Mobile.

John E. Gullette of Florence.  
 William H. Long of Decatur.  
 Asa N. Ballard of Birmingham.  
 William E. Mickle of Mobile.  
 S. J. Bowie of Birmingham.

## GOVERNMENT OF ALASKA.

*Officials of Alaska Territory:*  
 Thomas Cale of Fairbanks, M. C.  
 R. A. Gunnison of Juneau, Judge.  
 Alfred S. Moore of Nome, Judge.  
 James Wickersham of Eagle City, Judge.  
 John J. Boyce of Juneau, Att.  
 Nathan V. Harlan of Eagle City, Att.  
 James M. Shoup of Juneau, Marshal.  
 T. C. Powell of Nome Marshal.  
 G. G. Perry of Eagle City, Marshal.  
 Wilford B. Hoggatt, Governor.  
 Sheldon Jackson of Sitka, Agent Edu.  
 W. L. Distin of Sitka, Surveyor-Gen.  
 Arthur K. Dalany of Juneau, Dem.  
 John G. Heid of Juneau, Rep.  
 John T. Spickett of Juneau, Rep.

## GOVERNMENT OF ARIZONA.

*Members of Congress from Arizona:*  
 Marcus A. Smith of Tucson.

*Federal Officials in Arizona:*  
 Edward Kent of Phoenix, Judge.  
 I. L. B. Alexander of Phoenix, Att.  
 F. S. Nave of Tucson, Att.  
 B. F. Daniels of Tucson, Marshal.

*Executive Officers of Arizona:*  
 Joseph H. Kibbey, Governor.  
 W. F. Nichols of Phoenix, Sec. of State.  
 John H. Page of Phoenix, Auditor.  
 F. F. Kirkland of Phoenix, Treasurer.  
 Elias S. Clark of Phoenix, Att. Gen.  
 R. L. Long of Phoenix, Supt. Pub. In.  
 J. W. Crenshaw of Phoenix, State Libr.

*State Legislature of Arizona:*  
 J. R. Whiteside of Chloride, Ter. Council.

*State Supreme Court of Arizona:*  
 Edward Kent of Phoenix, Chief Jus.  
 Frederick S. Nave of Globe, Jus.  
 Fletcher M. Doan of Florence, Justice.  
 Richard E. Sloan of Prescott, Justice.  
 John H. Campbell of Phoenix, Jus.

*District Court of Arizona:*  
 George R. Davis of Tucson, Judge.

*State Institutions of Arizona:*  
 Robt. L. Long of Tempe, Normal Un.  
*Boards and Commissions of Arizona:*  
 W. F. Nichols of Phoenix.



*County Government of Arizona:*

F. J. Watron of Holbrook, Navajo Co.

*City Government of Arizona:*

J. Alonzo Hubbell of Ganado.  
Bracey Curtis of Nogales.  
John R. Whiteside of Chloride.

*Political Parties of Arizona:*

Sam E. Wekk of Phoenix, Dem.  
Albert L. Henshaw of Phoenix, Peo.  
George W. Woy of Globe, Peo.  
P. Clayton of Eureka Springs, Rep.  
Frank J. Sibley of Tucson, Pro.  
J. C. Wasson of Phoenix, Pro.  
Ben M. Crawford of Clifton, Dem.  
W. S. Sturgis of Phoenix, Rep.  
H. H. Keays of Groom Creek, Soc.  
Isaac Barth of St. Johns, Att.

*Statesmen and Others in Arizona:*

Louis C. Hughes of Tucson.  
Elias S. Clark of Preston.  
Joseph H. Kibby of Phoenix.

GOVERNMENT OF ARKANSAS.

*U. S. Senators from Arkansas:*

James P. Clark of Little Rock.  
Jefferson Davis of Little Rock.

*Members of Congress from Arkansas:*

1—R. Bruce Macon of Helena.  
2—Stephen Brundidge of Searcey.  
3—J. C. Floyd of Yellville.  
4—W. B. Cravens of Fort Smith.  
5—Charles C. Reid of Morrilton.  
6—Joe T. Robinson of Lonoke.  
7—Robert M. Wallace of Magnolia.

*Federal Officials in Arkansas:*

Jacob Trieber of Little Rock, Judge.  
John H. Rogers of Ft. Smith, Judge.  
W. G. Whipple of Little Rock, Att.  
James K. Barnes of Fort Smith, Att.  
H. L. Rimmel of Little Rock, Mar.  
John F. Mayes of Fort Smith, Mar.

*State Executive of Arkansas:*

John S. Little of Little Rock, Gov.  
John P. Lee of Little Rock, Lieut. Gov.  
O. C. Ludvig of Little Rock, Sec. State  
Avery E. Moore of Little Rock, Aud.  
James L. Yates of Little Rock, Treas.  
J. P. Kirby of Little Rock, Att.-Gen.  
J. J. Doyme, of Little Rock, Supt. Public Instruction.

Secretary of State of Little Rock, Libr

*State Legislature of Arkansas:*

Samuel H. Nowlin of Little Rock, Rep.  
John H. Holland of Greenwood, Sena.  
James M. Jackson of Umpire, Rep.  
James W. Seay of Walcott, Rep.  
Horace E. Ruff of Pitman, Rep.  
W. N. Thompson of Kirby, Rep.  
B. E. McFerrin of Jasper, Sen.

*State Supreme Court of Arkansas:*

Joseph M. Hill of Little Rock, Chief Justice.  
Burrill B. Battle of Little Rock, Jus.  
Edgar A. McCulloch of Little Rock, Justice.  
Carroll D. Wood of Little Rock, Jus.  
James E. Riddick of Little Rock, Jus.  
Peter D. English of Little Rock, Clerk  
Thomas D. Crawford of Little Rock, Reporter.

*Circuit Court of Arkansas:*

J. H. Evans of Booneville, Judge.  
J. N. Tillman of Fayetteville, Judge.  
F. D. Fulkerson of Batesville, Judge.  
Allan Hughes of Jonesboro, Judge.

*State Institutions of Arkansas:*

H. C. Stinson of Little Rock, Supt. Asylum.  
O. C. Gray of Little Rock, Supt. Blind  
S. Anderson of Conway, President.  
V. Y. Cook of Elmo, Historical Assn.  
Joseph C. Corbin of Pine Bluff.

*Boards and Commissions of Arkansas:*

F. E. Conway of Little Rock, Land Com.  
H. T. Bradford of Little Rock, Agri.  
Guy Swain of Little Rock, R. R. Com.

*County Government of Arkansas:*

Lon Williams of Bentonville, Benton Co.  
W. T. Hammock of Quitman, Judge.  
Jas. A. Vance of Perry, Perry Co.,  
John N. Adair of Hamburg.  
William M. Steed of Benton.

*City Government of Arkansas:*

John B. Driver of Luxora, Mayor.  
Philander K. Roots of Little Rock.  
Robert Neill of Batesville, Com.

*Political Parties of Arkansas:*

Powell Clayton of Little Rock, Rep.  
W. S. Morgan of Hardy, Peo.  
L. W. Lowery of Little Rock, Soc.  
John M. Parker of Dardaneel, Pro.  
Wm. H. Martin of Hot Springs, Dem.  
J. E. Scanlan of Bee Branch, Peo.  
A. W. Files of Little Rock, Peo.  
H. Brady of Beebe, Pro.  
O. B. Gordon of Prescott, Dem.

*Statesmen and Others in Arkansas:*

John C. Floyd of Yellville.  
Jefferson D. Walker of Arkadelphia.  
William J. Peterson of Russellville.

CALIFORNIA GOVERNMENT.

*U. S. Senators from California:*

George C. Perkins of Oakland.  
Frank P. Flint of Los Angeles.

*Members of Congress from California:*

1—Wm. F. Englebright of Nevada City.

- 2—D. E. McKinlay of Santa Rosa.
- 3—Joseph R. Knowland of Alameda.
- 4—Julius Kahn of San Francisco.
- 5—E. A. Hayes of San Jose.
- 6—James C. Needham of Modesto.
- 7—James McLachlan of Pasadena.
- 8—S. C. Smith of Bakersfield.

*Federal Officials in California:*

- W. W. Morrow of San Francisco, Jud.
- Erskine M. Ross of Los Angeles, Jud.
- J. J. DeHaven of San Francisco, Jud.
- Olin Wellborn of Los Angeles, Jud.
- Oscar Lawler of Los Angeles, Att.
- Charles T. Elliott of San Francisco, Marshal.
- L. V. Youngworth of Los Angeles, Marshal.
- E. L. Larkin, Dir. Lowe Observatory.
- T. H. Selva of Eureka, Postmaster.
- Thomas J. Lee, U. S. Naval Observ.

*State Executive Officers California:*

- James N. Gillett of Sacramento, Gov.
- W. R. Porter of Sacramento, Lieut.-Gov.
- C. F. Curry of Sacramento, Sec. State.
- W. R. Williams of Sacramento, Treas.
- U. S. Webb of Sacramento, Att.-Gen.
- E. C. Hyatt of Sacramento, Supt. Pub. Instructions.
- James L. Gillis of Sacramento, Libr.
- W. W. Shannon of Sacramento, Printer.

*State Legislature of California:*

- James A. McKee of Sacramento, Sen.
- Wm. H. Wickersham of San Pedro,
- F. H. Smythe of Middletown.
- Charles P. Cutter of Eureka.
- William F. Lemon of San Bernardino.
- Leroy A. Wright of San Diego.

*State Supreme Court of California:*

- W. H. Beatty of San Francisco, Chief Justice.
- F. M. Angelotti of San Francisco, Jus.
- F. W. Henshaw of San Francisco, Jus.
- T. B. McFarland of San Francisco, J.
- Lucien Shaw of San Francisco, Jus.
- Frank C. Jordan of Sacramento, Clerk
- W. G. Lorigan of San Francisco, Jus.
- M. C. Sloss of Sacramento, Justice.
- E. A. Girwin of Sacramento, Reporter
- Ben Edison of Sacramento, Librarian.

*Superior Court of California:*

- W. H. Waste of Berkeley, Judge.
- S. A. Smith of Downieville, Judge.
- L. G. Harrier of Fairfield, Judge.
- H. Z. Austin of Fresno, Judge.
- George E. Church of Fresno, Judge.
- W. M. Conley of Madera, Judge.

- H. C. Gesford, of Napa, Judge.
- L. F. Smith of Santa Cruz, Judge.

*State Institutions of California:*

- B. I. Wheeler of Berkeley, State Univ.

*Board and Commissions of California:*

- Adam Andrew of Sacramento, R. R.
- A. Irwin of Sacramento, R. R. Com.
- O. Henderson of Sacramento, R. R.
- Myron Wolf of Sacramento, Ins Com.
- V. H. Woods of Sacramento, Land
- Elwood Cooper of Santa Barbara.

*County Government of California:*

- J. F. Kincade of Auburn, Placer Co.,

*City Government of California:*

- John Q. Wrenn of Placerville, Mayor.
- Will D. Gould of Los Angeles.

*Political Parties of California:*

- Robert Shetterly of Spenceville, Peo.
- A. J. Jones of Parlier, Peo.
- D. P. Rice of Occidental, Peo.
- G. A. Knight of San Francisco, Rep.
- N. A. Richardson of San Bernardino.

- Soc.
- M. F. Tarpey of San Francisco, Dem.
- Fred F. Wheeler of Los Angeles, Pro.
- L. H. Edmiston of Riverside, Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in California:*

- William E. Coleman, of San Francisco.
- Cornelius Gardner of San Francisco.
- John J. DeHaven of San Francisco.
- Everis A. Hayes of Eden Vale.
- Harrison G. Otis of Los Angeles.
- George C. Perkins of Oakland.
- William Story of Ouray.
- Richard R. Tanner of Santa Monica.
- Victor H. Metcalf of Oakland.
- Charles E. Tebbetts of Whittier.
- Harris J. Ryan of Leland, Stanford University.

- John W. Stearns of San Diego.
- Herbert W. Lathe of San Diego.
- A. K. Robinson, of Auburn.
- Wallace M. Pence of Salinas City, Cal
- Harold W. Fairbanks of Berkeley.
- Philip K. Brown of San Francisco.
- Edmund Mitchell of Los Angeles.
- William C. Alberger of San Francisco
- John F. Newsom of Stanford Univer.
- Francis M. Milne of San Luis, Obispo
- George E. Crothers of San Francisco.

**GOVERNMENT OF COLORADO.**

*U. S. Senators from Colorado:*

- Simon Guggenheim of Denver.
- Henry M. Teller of Central City.

*Members of Congress from Colorado:*

- 1—R. W. Bonyng of Denver.
- 2—Warren A. Haggott of Idaho Springs.
- George W. Cook of Denver.



*Federal Officials of Colorado:*

Robert E. Lewis of Denver, Judge.  
Earl M. Cranston of Denver, Attorney  
Dewey C. Bailey of Denver, Marsha..

*State Executive Officers of Colorado:*

H. A. Buchtel of Denver, Gov.  
Fred Parks of Denver, Lieut.-Gov.  
T. O'Connor of Denver, Sec. State.  
George D. Statler of Denver Treas.  
Alfred E. Bent of Denver, Auditor.  
W. H. Dickson of Denver, Att.-Gen.  
Katherine L. Craig of Denver, Supt.  
Ins.

*State Legislature of Colorado:*

R. W. Morgan of Lafayette, Senator.  
John D. Harris of Dolores, Senator.  
Casimiro Barela of Trinidad, Sen.  
G. D. Dulin of Las Animas, Repr.  
W. A. King of Trinidad, Rep.  
Timothy G. McCarthy of Pueblo, Sen.  
Charles D. Griffin of Denver, Sen.

*State Supreme Court of Colorado:*

Robert W. Steele of Denver, Justice.  
John Campbell of Denver, Chief Jus.  
William H. Gabbert of Telluride, Jus.  
C. Caswell of Grand Junction.  
John M. Maxwell of Canon City, J 18.  
G. W. Bailey of Fort Collins, Justice.  
Luther M. Goddard of Denver, Justice  
Horace G. Clark of Denver Clerk.  
Felix A. Richardson of Denver, Libr.

*District Court of Colorado:*

Charles C. Holbrook of Alamosa, Jud.  
Morton S. Bailey of Canon City, Jud.  
John T. Shumate of Aspen, Judge.  
Christian A. Bennett of Greeley, Jud.  
Jesse G. Northcutt of Trinidad, Jud.  
Booth B. Malone of Denver Judge.

*State Institutions of Colorado:*

J. H. Baker of Boulder, Pres. State  
University.  
C. P. Gillette, Colo. Agri. College.

*Board and Commissions of Colorado:*

T. L. Monson of Denver, Dairy Com.  
A. A. Johnson, State Land Board.

*County Government of Colorado:*

L. S. Young of Boulder, Boulder Co.  
Attorney.  
J. Newett of Buena Vista, Prob. Jud.

*City Government of Colorado:*

A. M. Berry of Denver, Libr. Com.  
Allen T. Gunnell of Colorado Springs.  
Jas. Dilts of Eagle, Town Att.  
Louis R. Johnston of Boulder, Mayor.  
Charles A. Bradley of Longmont,  
Mayor.  
Charles S. Thomas of Denver.  
M. J. Galligan of Pueblo,

Dr. C. D. Spivak of Denver.  
William E. Hughes of Denver.

*Political Parties of Colorado:*

A. B. Gray of Denver Peo.  
R. H. Northcott of Akron, Peo.  
E. E. T. Hazen of Holyoke, Peo.  
A. M. Stevenson of Denver, Rep.  
J. N. Schouler of Denver, Pro.  
F. Woodside of Colorado Springs,  
Soc.  
A. B. Taynton of Denver.

*Statesmen and Others in Colorado:*

Thomas A. McMorris of Colorado  
Springs.  
Harper M. Orahod of Denver.  
Edward P. Pitkin of Denver.  
George Yule of New Castle.  
William Bierkamp of Denver.

GOVERNMENT OF CONNECTICUT

*U. S. Senators from Connecticut:*

Frank B. Brandegee of New London.  
Morgan G. Bulkeley of Hartford.

*Members of Congress from Connecticut:*

1—E. Stevens Henry of Rockville.  
2—N. D. Sperry of New Haven.  
3—Edwin W. Higgins of Norwich.  
4—Ebenezer J. Hill of Norwalk.  
5—George L. Lilley of Waterbury.

*Federal Officers in Connecticut:*

W. K. Townsend of New Haven, Ex  
Judge.  
James P. Platt of Hartford Judge.  
Francis H. Parker of Hartford, Att.  
Edson S. Bishop of New Haven,  
Marshal.

*State Executive Officers Connecticut:*

R. S. Woodruff of Hartford, Gov.  
Everett J. Lake, Lieut.-Gov.  
T. Bodenwein of New London, Sec.  
James F. Walsh of Greenwich, Treas.  
Thomas D. Bradstreet, State Compt.  
G. S. Godard of Hartford, Librarian.

*State Legislature of Connecticut:*

A. T. Pattison of Simsbury, Senator.  
James E. McGann of New Haven, Sen  
M. E. Chatfield of New Haven, Sen.  
Ed. Hallock of Derby, Representative.  
Henry A. Pratt of Essex.  
Daniel D. Bidwell of East Hartford.  
Marcus D. Marks of North Haven.  
Arthur J. Huli of Monroe.

*State Supreme Court of Connecticut:*

Sim. E. Baldwin of New Haven, Jus.  
Frederic B. Hall of Bridgeport, Jus.  
Wm. Hammersley of Hartford, Jus.  
Sam. O. Prentice of Hartford, Jus.  
John M. Thaver of Norwich, Jus.  
Jas P. Andrews of Hartford, Reporter



*Superior Court of Connecticut:*

Wm. S. Case of Hartford, Judge.

*State Institutions of Connecticut:*

J. W. Cheney of S. Manchester, Pris.

C. E. Bacon of Middletown, Sch. for Girls.

Harry M. Gerry of Hartford.

*Boards and Commissions Connecticut:*

Theron Upson of Berlin Ins. Com.

J. B. Noble of East Windsor, Dairy Com.

O. R. Fyler of Torrington.

C. O. Spencer of Hartford, Com. Sch. Fund.

*County Government of Connecticut:*

J. S. Woodford of Avon, County Jud.

*City Government of Connecticut:*

Ira F. Lewis of Jewett City, Warden.

L. M. Hubbard of Wallingford.

William F. Hopson of New Haven.

Col. John H. Wade of Bridgeport.

Frank P. Moulton of Hartford.

A. B. Woodford of New Haven.

Rev. C. S. MacFarland of S. Norwalk.

F. J. Kingsbury of Waterbury.

*Political Parties of Connecticut:*

Wm. W. Wheeler of Meriden, Peo.

T. L. Thomas of Forestville, Peo.

Chas E. Steele of New Britain, Peo.

Homer S. Cummings of Stamford, Dem.

Henry Krueger of Rockville, Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in Connecticut:*

George L. Porter of Bridgeport.

Albert H. Walker of Hartford.

Royal S. Clark of Hartford.

## GOVERNMENT OF DELAWARE.

*U. S. Senators from Delaware:*

Harry A. Richardson of Dover.

Harry A. Du Port of Winterthur.

*Members of Congress from Delaware:*

Hiram R. Burton of Lewes.

*Federal Officials in Delaware:*

Geo. Gray of Wilmington, Judge.

Ed. G. Bradford of Wilmington, Jud.

J. P. Nields of Wilmington, Attorney.

W. R. Flinn of Wilmington, Marshal.

*State Executive Officers Delaware:*

Preston Lea of Wilmington, Gov.

I. T. Parker of Wilmington, Lieut.-Gov.

J. L. Cahall of Georgetown, Sec. State

R.H. Richards of Wilmington, Att.-Gen.

Thomas N. Rawlins of Seaford, Treas

Thomas C. Roe, Auditor.

T. W. Wilson of Dover, State Libr.

George W. Marshall, Insurance Com.

*State Legislature of Delaware:*

John M. Mendenhall of New Port, Senator.

George W. Sparks of Wilmington, Senator.

*State Supreme Court of Delaware:*

Charles B. Lore of Wilmington, Jus.

Ignatius C. Grubb of Wilmington, Jus.

Wm. C. Spruance of Wilmington, J.

James Pennewill of Dover, Jus.

Wm. H. Boyce of Georgetown, Jus.

John R. Nicholson of Dover, Chan.

Walter Pardoe of Dover, Clerk.

Edmund C. Hardesty of Wilmington.

Thomas W. Wilson of Dover Libr.

*Superior Court of Delaware:*

Composed of Judges of Supreme Court.

*State Institutions of Delaware:*

E. W. McCaskey of Newark, Delaware College.

G. A. Harter of Newark, Pres. Delaware College.

Harry Haywood, Agri. Ex. Sta.

J. R. Nicholson of Dover, Chancellor.

*Boards and Commissions of Delaware:*

Geo. W. Marshall of Dover, Ins. Com.

*County Government of Delaware:*

Wm. H. Boyce of Georgetown, Judge.

Alexander Crawford of Dover.

*City Government of Delaware:*

Levi N. I. Handy of Wilmington.

Horace Wilson of Wilmington, Mayor

*Political Parties of Delaware:*

Henry Jones of Wilmington, Peo.

John E. Addicks of Wilmington, Rep.

Geo. W. Todd of Wilmington, Pro.

Ashton R. Tatum of Wilmington, Pro.

Richard R. Kenney of Dover, Dem.

Willard Saulsbury of Wilmington.

William D. Denney of Dover.

R. M. Cooper of Cheswold, Pro.

*Statesmen and Others in Delaware:*

Ebe W. Tunnell of Dover.

David Ferris of Wilmington.

## GOVERNMENT OF D. C.

*Federal Officials District of Columbia:*

H. M. Claubaugh of Washington, Jud.

Daniel W. Baker of Washington, Att.

Aulick Palmer of Washington, Mar.

*Exec. Officers District of Columbia:*

H. B. F. Macfarland of Washington, Com.

Henry L. West of Washington, Com.

John Biddle of Washington, Com.

Wm. Tindall of Washington, Sec.

John R. Garrison of Washington, Aud.  
 A. T. Stuart of Washington, Supt. Schools.  
 G. F. Bowerman of Washington, Libr.  
 Edward H. Thomas of Washington, Cor. Counsel.  
*Supreme Court District of Columbia:*  
 Harry M. Claiborne of Washington, Chief Justice.  
 Joe Barnhard of Washington, Justice.  
 Thomas H. Anderson of Washington.  
 Ashley M. Gould of Washington, Jus.  
 Daniel T. Wright of Washington, Jus.  
 Wendell P. Stafford of Washington, Justice.  
 John R. Young of Washington, Clerk.  
*Court of Appeals District of Columbia:*  
 Seth Shepherd of Washington, Chief Justice.  
 Charles H. Duell of Washington, Jus.  
 Louis E. McComas of Washington, Justice.  
 H. W. Hodges of Washington, Clerk Court of Appeals.  
 W. B. Matthews of Washington, Attorney at Law.  
*Institutions District of Columbia:*  
 E. M. Gallaudet of Washington, Pres. Inst. Deaf.  
 S. H. Kauffman of Washington, Pres. Gallery of Art.  
 W. A. White of Washington, Supt. Insane Hospital.  
 John Gordon of Washington, Pres. Howard University.  
 G. L. Raymond, Washington Univ.  
 Alfred G. Mayer, Carnegie Institution  
*Boards and Commissions of D. C.:*  
 John Biddle of Washington, Sec. Rock Creek Park.  
 S. W. Woodward of Washington, Pres. Board Charities.  
 William Haskel of Washington, Dist. Sealer.  
*Political Parties District of Columbia:*  
 J. Fred Kelly of Washington, Dem.  
 James L. Norris of Washington, Dem.  
 R. Reyburn of Washington, Rep.  
 M. A. Bodenhamer of Washington, Peo.  
 Mark Foster of Washington, Peo.  
 Morgan H. Beach of Washington.  
*Statesmen and Others in D. C.:*  
 William W. Dudley of Washington.  
 Emile Berliner of Washington.  
 Samuel H. Greene of Washington.  
 Wm. H. Hall of So. Willington, Col.  
 Marcus Benjamin of Washington.

Charles M. Foulke of Washington.  
 Henry Gannett of Washington.  
 Austin H. Glennon of Washington.  
 Wm. S. Shallenberger of Washington.  
 Curtis M. Townsend of Washington.  
 Thomas Ward of Washington.  
 Alexander G. Bell of Washington.  
 David Wills D. D. of Washington.  
 Sylvanus E. Johnson of Washington.  
 Dr. Geo. Henderson of Washington.  
 Lieut. R. A. Foster of Washington

# GOVERNMENT OF FLORIDA.

*U. S. Senators from Florida:*  
 Stephen R. Mallory of Pensacola.  
 James P. Taliaferro of Jacksonville.  
*Members of Congress from Florida:*  
 1—S. M. Sparkman of Tampa.  
 2—Frank Clark of Lake City.  
 3—William B. Lamar of Tallahassee.  
*Federal Officials in Florida:*  
 Charles Swayne of Pensacola, Judge.  
 James W. Locke of Jacksonville, Jdg.  
 Wm. B. Sheppard of Pensacola, Att.  
 John M. Cheney, Jacksonville, Att.  
 Thomas F. McGourin, Pensacola, Mar.  
 John F. Horr of Tampa, Marshal.  
*State Executive Officers of Florida:*  
 N. B. Broward of Tallahassee, Gov.  
 (Florida does not have a Lieut.-Gov.)  
 H. C. Crawford of Tallahassee, Sec. State.  
 Alonzo C. Crohn, Tallahassee, Comp.  
 Wm. V. Knott of Tallahassee, Treas.  
 W. H. Ellis of Tallahassee, Att.-Gen.  
 W. M. Holloway of Tallahassee, Supt. Public Instruction.  
 Ernest Amos, Auditor.  
*State Legislature of Florida:*  
 S. W. Clark of Blountstown, Sen.  
 John P. Crews of Lake Butler, Sen.  
*Supreme Court of Florida:*  
 T. M. Shackelford, Tallahassee, C. J.  
 R. Fenwick Taylor, Tallahassee, Jus.  
 Robert S. Cockrell, Tallahassee, Jus.  
 Wm. A. Hocker, Tallahassee, Jus.  
 James B. Whitfield, Tallahassee, Jus.  
 Charles B. Parkhill, Tallahassee, Jus.  
 F. B. Carter of Tallahassee, Jus.  
*Circuit Court of Florida:*  
 John W. Malone, Tallahassee, Judge  
*State Institutions of Florida:*  
 C. L. Hayes of De Funiak Springs.  
 A. A. Murfree, Pres. Fla. College.  
*Boards and Commissions of Florida:*  
 B. E. McLin, Tallahassee Com.-Agri.  
 R. H. Burr of Miami, Rail. Com.  
*County Government of Florida:*  
 W. M. Holloway of Alachua, Supt. Schools.



*City Government of Florida:*

Uriah N. Mellette of DeLand, Bd Health.  
James T. Sanders, Miami, Judge.  
Isaac H. Trabue of Punta Gorda.

*Political Parties of Florida:*

W. R. Shields, Blountstown, Peo.  
W. F. Woodford of Fairdale, Peo.  
D. L. McKinnon of Marianna, Peo.  
J. N. Coombs of Apalachicola, Rep.  
J. B. Brown of Tallahassee, Dem.  
F. Trueblood of Bradentown, Pro.  
A. J. Pettigrew of Manatee, Soc.

*Statesmen and Ex-Others in Florida:*

James W. Locke of Jacksonville.  
Stephen R. Mallory of Pensacola.  
Ethan A. Pinnell of Bronson.  
Robert W. Williams of Tallahassee.  
F. C. Brossier of Key West.  
John W. Sackett of Jacksonville.  
Jefferson D. Stephens of Marianna.  
Thomas J. Owen of Ocala.  
George W. Wilson of Jacksonville.  
William S. Fairhead of Jacksonville.  
W. W. Cummer of Jacksonville.  
Richard M. Cary of Pensacola.

## GOVERNMENT OF GEORGIA.

*U. S. Senators from Georgia:*

Augustus O. Bacon of Macon (serving until June, 1907, when legislature meets.)  
Alexander S. Clay of Marietta.

*Members of Congress from Georgia:*

- 1—Charles G. Edwards of Savannah.
- 2—James M. Griggs of Dawson.
- 3—Elijah B. Lewis of Montezuma.
- 4—W. C. Adamson of Carrollton.
- 5—L. F. Livingston of Covington.
- 6—Charles L. Bartlett of Macon.
- 7—Gordon Lee of Chickamauga.
- 8—Wm. M. Howard of Lexington.
- 9—Thomas M. Bell of Gainesville.
- 10—T. W. Hardwick of Sandersville.
- 11—Wm. G. Brantley of Brunswick.

*Federal Officials in Georgia:*

Wm. T. Newman of Atlanta, Judge.  
Emory Speer of Macon, Judge.  
Farish C. Tate of Atlanta, Att.  
Marion Erwin of Macon, Att.  
George F. White of Macon, Mar.

*State Executive Officers of Georgia:*

Hoke Smith of Atlanta, Gov.  
Philip Cook of Atlanta, Sec. of State.  
W. A. Wright of Atlanta, Comp.  
R. E. Park of Atlanta, Treas.  
John C. Hart of Atlanta, Att.-Gen.  
W. B. Merrett of Atlanta, S. Com.  
C. J. Wellborn of Atlanta, State Libr.

*State Legislature of Georgia:*

P. F. M. Furr of Silver Shoals, Sen.  
E. L. Walker of Blackshear, Sen.  
J. L. Hand of Pelham, Sen.

*State Supreme Court of Georgia:*

Wm. H. Fish of Atlanta, Chief Jus.  
Andrew J. Cobb of Atlanta, Jus.  
Beverly D. Evans, Jus.  
Joseph H. Lumpkin of Atlanta, Jus.  
Marcus W. Beck of Atlanta, Jus.  
Samuel C. Atkinson of Atlanta, Jus.  
Z. D. Harrison of Atlanta, Clerk.  
G. W. Stevens of Atlanta, Reporter.

*Superior Court of Georgia:*

E. J. Reagan of McDonough, Judge.  
Z. A. Littlejohn of Cordele, Judge.

*State Institutions of Georgia:*

Walter B. Hill of Athens, St. Univ.  
T. J. Wooster of Athens, State Univ.  
Marvin M. Parks of Milledgeville.

*Boards and Commissions of Georgia:*

T. J. Eason of Atlanta, Pension Com.  
J. S. Turner of Atlanta, Pen. Com.  
O. B. Stevens of Atlanta, Com. Agri.

*County Government of Georgia:*

W. F. Eve of Augusta, Richmond Co.  
S. B. Wingfield of Athens, Clark Co.  
H. S. Lee of Brunswick, Glynn Co.  
J. R. Bachlott of St. Marys.

*City Government of Georgia:*

G. A. Mercer of Savannah, Art Acad.  
Julius L. Brown of Atlanta.  
E. T. Coleman of Graymount, Health.

*Political Parties of Georgia:*

C. S. Barrett of Thomaston, Peo.  
A. J. Burnett of Carrollton, Peo.  
W. F. McDaniel of Conyers, Peo.  
Judson W. Lyons of Augusta, Rep.  
Clark Howell of Atlanta, Dem.  
R. S. Cheves of Zenith, Pro.

*Statesmen and Others in Georgia:*

Edward P. Pearson of Thomasville.  
Gustavus J. N. Wilson of Jefferson.  
Beirne Gordon of Savannah.  
Peter W. Meldrim of Savannah.  
Richard M. Milikin of Jesup.  
Haywood J. Pearce of Gainesville.  
Joseph S. Flipper of Atlanta.  
Thomas D. Coleman of Augusta.  
James F. Cann of Savannah.  
Andrew J. West of Atlanta.  
Joseph M. Terrell of Atlanta.  
Hiram H. Thweatt of Thomasville.

## GOVERNMENT OF HAWAII.

*Federal Officers in Hawaii:*

Jonah Kalaniana'ole of Honolulu, M.  
C.  
Sanford B. Dole of Honolulu, Judge.

E. R. Hendry of Honolulu, U. S. Mar.  
E. C. Peters of Honolulu.

*Executive Officers in Hawaii:*

George R. Carter of Honolulu, Gov.  
A. L. C. Atkinson of Honolulu, Sec.  
A. J. Campbell of Honolulu, Treas.  
Walter T. Frear of Honolulu, C. J.

*Political Parties of Hawaii:*

John M. Horner of Honolulu, Peo.  
A. G. M. Robertson of Honolulu, Rep.

*Statesmen and Others in Hawaii:*

Charles B. Cooper of Honolulu.  
Alfred J. Blackman of Honolulu.

GOVERNMENT OF IDAHO.

*U. S. Senators from Idaho:*

William E. Borah of Boise.  
Weldon B. Heyburn of Wallace.

*Member of Congress from Idaho:*

Burton L. French of Moscow.

*Federal Officials in Idaho:*

James H. Beatty of Boise, Judge.  
N. M. Ruick of Boise, Att.  
Ruel Rounds of Boise, Marshal.  
Waiter R. Cupp of Caldwell.  
Charles O'Callaghan of Bonners Ferry.

*State Executive Officers of Idaho:*

F. R. Gooding of Boise, Gov.  
Ezra A. Burrell of Boise, Lieut.-Gov.  
Robert Lansdon of Boise, Sec. State.  
Rob. S. Bragaw of Priest River, Aud.  
C. A. Hastings of Boise, Treas.  
John J. Guheen of Pocatello, Att.-Gen.  
S. B. Chamberlain of Boise, Supt. Inst.  
Mrs. A. S. Erskine of Boise City, Lib.

*State Legislature of Idaho:*

W. R. Smith of Cameron, Rep.  
James E. Steele of Iona, Sen.  
James E. Fogg of St. Anthony.

*State Supreme Court of Idaho:*

C. O. Stockslager of Hailey, C. Jus.  
James F. Ailshie of Grangeville, Jus.  
Isaac Newton Sullivan of Hailey, Jus.  
Sol Hasbrouck of Boise, Clerk.  
Ole Johnesse, Ste of Boise, Repr.  
Mrs. A. S. Erskine of Boise, Libr.

*District Court of Idaho:*

Alfred Budge of Paris, Judge.  
George H. Stewart of Boise, Judge.

*State Institutions of Idaho:*

O. E. McCutcheon of Idaho Falls, Asy.  
T. D. Cahalan of Boise, Ref. Sch.  
James A. MacLean of Moscow, Univ.  
James Stephenson, Jr., of Boise.

*Boards and Commissions of Idaho:*

H. P. Ustick of Boise, Pres. Bd. Hort.  
H. T. Patterson of Boise, Pres. Dent.

Albert B. Moss of Payette.  
William C. Howie of Mountain Home.

*County Government of Idaho:*

T. E. Harper of Cassia, Albion Co.

*City Government of Idaho:*

Thomas E. Bassett of Rexburg.  
Frank A. De Clark of Emmett.  
Joseph J. Anderson of Salem.

*Political Parties of Idaho:*

E. E. Cox of New Plymouth, Peo.  
R. D. Jones of Bonners Ferry, Peo.  
Harry Watkins of Boise, Peo.  
W. B. Heyburn of Wallace, Rep.  
Herbert A. Lee of Weiser, Pro.  
S. P. Donnelly of Lake View, Dem.  
G. F. Carter of Boise, Nat. Party.  
E. L. Rigg of Heyburn, Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in Idaho:*

George L. Shoup of Boise.  
James D. Funsten of Boise.  
John P. Vollmer of Lewiston.

GOVERNMENT OF ILLINOIS.

*U. S. Senators from Illinois:*

Shelby Moore Cullom of Springfield.  
Albert J. Hopkins of Aurora.

*Members of Congress from Illinois:*

- 1—Martin B. Madden of Chicago.
- 2—James R. Mann of Chicago.
- 3—William W. Wilson of Chicago.
- 4—J. T. McDermott of Chicago.
- 5—A. J. Sabath of Chicago.
- 6—William Lorimer of Chicago.
- 7—Philip Knopf of Chicago.
- 8—Charles McGavin of Chicago.
- 9—Henry S. Boutell of Chicago.
- 10—George E. Foss of Chicago.
- 11—Howard M. Snapp of Joliet.
- 12—Charles E. Fuller of Belvidere.
- 13—Frank O. Lowden of Oregon.
- 14—James McKinney of Aledo.
- 15—George W. Prince of Galesburg.
- 16—Joseph V. Graff of Peoria.
- 17—John A. Sterling of Bloomington.
- 18—Joseph G. Cannon of Danville.
- 19—William B. McKinley, Champaign.
- 20—Henry T. Rainey of Carrollton.
- 21—Benjamin F. Caldwell, Chatham.
- 22—Wm. A. Rodenberg, E. St. Louis.
- 23—Martin A. Foster of Olney.
- 24—Pleasant T. Chapman of Vienna.
- 25—George W. Smith, Murphysboro.

*Federal Officials in Illinois:*

Peter S. Grosscup of Chicago, Judge.  
C. C. Kohlsaat of Chicago, Judge.  
K. M. Landis of Chicago, Judge.  
Solomon H. Bethea of Chicago, Judge.  
Francis M. Wright, Urbana, Judge.  
J. Otis Humphrey, Springfield, Judge.  
W. A. Northcott, Springfield, Att.



John C. Ames of Chicago, Judge.  
 Charles P. Hitch, Danville, Mar.  
 Edwin W. Sims of Chicago, Att.  
 Wm. E. Trautmann, Danville, Att.  
 Luman T. Hoy of Chicago, Mar.  
 H. J. Cox of Chicago, Weath. Bureau  
 J. Merriam of Chicago, Pen. Agent.  
 J. E. Stuart, Chicago, Chief P. O. In.  
 William P. Nixon, Chicago P. O. In.  
 John J. Tunnicliff of Galesburg, Ref.  
 Henry S. Dixon of Dixon, Referee  
 Henry L. Hertz of Chicago, Internal  
 Leon A. Townsend of Springfield,

*State Executive Officers of Illinois:*

Charles S. Deneen of Chicago, Gov.  
 L. Y. Sherman, Macomb, Lieut. Gov.  
 Jas. A. Rose of Golconda, Sec. State.  
 James S. McCullough, Urbana, Aud.  
 Lem Small, State Treas.  
 William H. Stead, Ottawa, Att.-Gen.  
 Alfred Bayliss, Supt. Public Instruc-  
 tion.

Secy. of State of Springfield, State  
 Libr.

C. J. Searle of Rock Island, Court  
 of Claims.

*State Legislature of Illinois:*

George D. Chaffee of Shelbyville, Sen.  
 Henry M. Dunlap of Savoy, Sen.  
 Henry D. Evans of Aurora, Sen.  
 George W. Dixon of Chicago, Sen.  
 L. M. Magill of Chicago, Sen.  
 F. R. Covey of Belvidere, Repr.  
 I. B. Craig of Mattoon, Repr.  
 J. B. Castle of Sandwich, Repr.  
 Thomas Rees of Springfield, Sen.  
 Charles E. Hull of Salem, Sen.  
 John R. Robinson of Farmer City.  
 Oliver Sollitt of Chicago.  
 Clay F. Gaumer of Alvin.

*State Supreme Court of Illinois:*

J. H. Cartwright of Oregon, C. Jus.  
 James B. Ricks of Taylorville, Jus.  
 Benj. D. Magruder of Chicago, Jus.  
 John P. Hand of Cambridge, Jus.  
 Guy C. Scott of Aledo, Jus.  
 Carroll C. Boggs of Fairfield, Jus.  
 Ralph H. Wilkin of Springfield, Libr.  
 Christopher Mamer, Springfield, Clk.  
 Isaac N. Phillips, Bloomington, Rep.

*Circuit Court of Illinois:*

Emery C. Graves of Geneseo, Judge.  
 Samuel C. Stough, Morris, Judge.  
 Golostin D. Myers, Bloomington, Jud.  
 O. P. Thompson, Jacksonville, Judge.  
 Thomas N. Mehan, Mason City, Jud.  
 R. B. Shirley, Carlinsville, Judge.  
 William G. Cochran, Sullivan, Judge.  
 William C. Johns of Decatur, Judge.  
 Solon Philbrick, Champaign, Judge.  
 E. R. E. Kimbrough, Danville, Judge.

M. W. Thompson of Danville, Judge.  
 James W. Craig, Mattoon, Judge.  
 Charles T. Moore, Nashville, Judge.  
 Samuel L. Dwight, Centralia, Judge.  
 Enoch E. Newlin, Robinson, Judge.  
 Prince A. Pearce of Carmi, Judge.  
 William N. Butler of Cairo, Judge.  
 Marcus Kavanaugh of Chicago, Jdg.  
 Arthur H. Chetlain, Chicago, Jdg.  
 Albert C. Barnes of Chicago, Judge.  
 Axel Chytraus of Chicago, Judge.  
 Theodore Bretano, Chicago, Judge.  
 Lockwood Honore of Chicago, Judge.  
 John Gibbons of Chicago, Judge.  
 Edward O. Brown, Chicago, Judge.  
 Richard S. Tuthill, Chicago, Judge.

*State Institutions of Illinois:*

Ed. J. James of Urbana, State Univ.  
 John H. Duncan, of Marion, So. Pen.  
 John Harrison, of Danville, Pres Pen.  
 D. B. Parkinson, Carbondale, Normal  
 S. A. Bullard, Springfield, Trustee.  
 Peleg R. Walker, Rockford, Trustee.  
 Walter H. Wood, Trust. Insane Hosp.  
 Nathan C. Ricker, of Urbana.  
 Oliver A. Harker of Champaign.  
 David Felmley, Pres. Normal Univ.  
 John W. Cook of De Kalb, Pres.  
 Normal School.  
 W. A. Noyes, Pres. State Univ.

*Boards and Commissions of Illinois:*

Andrew Russell of Jacksonville, Bd.  
 Pardons.  
 Wm. Jayne of Springfield, Bd. Cher.  
 E. A. Gastman, Decatur, Trust. Nor-  
 Univ.  
 Nathan H. Cohen of Urbana, Fish  
 Com.  
 C. E. Snively of Canton, Bd. of Par.  
 G. W. Webster, Chicago, Bd. Health.  
 Wm. P. Smith, Monticello, Livestock.  
 G. J. Foster, Normal, Hor. Soc.  
 A. D. Barber of Hamilton, Bd. Agri.  
 H. C. Whittemore, Sycamore, Juvenile  
 Joseph B. Messick, Pres. Sol. Home.  
 F. Oswald, Alhambra, Bd. Arch.  
 M. C. Metzger, vicepres. Bd. Phar.  
 C. D. Baob of Homer, Inst. Blind.  
 H. H. Kohn of Anna, Trustee.  
 F. P. Martin of Watseka, Bd. of Eq.  
 Walter H. Wood, Cairo, Trustee  
 Edmund Jackson of Fulton.

*County Government of Illinois:*

Wm. J. Franklin of Macomb, Judge.  
 Ira Dilley of Monmouth.  
 Andrew D. Miller of Sullivan.  
 F. M. Roberts of Marion.  
 Benjamin C. Moore of Bloomington.  
 Harry E. Green of Robinson.  
 Walter B. Rogers of Waverly.  
 Walter V. Arbuckle of Paris.

Joseph G. Habing of Effingham.  
 John J. Nagle of Freeport.

*City Government of Illinois:*  
 Frederick J. Kern, Belleville, Mayor.  
 Edward F. Dunne of Chicago, Mayor.  
 Alonzo S. Phelps, Martinsville, Mayor.  
 L. D. Sitts of Chicago, Alderman.  
 P. W. Gallagher, Canton, Judge.  
 Wm. G. Dustin, Dwight, Postmaster.  
 Fred A. Busse of Chicago, Mayor.  
 Harlan P. Davidson of Highland Park.  
 Raymond Robins of Chicago.

*City Court of Illinois:*  
 V. V. Barnes of Zion, Judge.  
 Lapsley C. Henley, Mattoon, Judge.  
 Seth S. Bishop of Chicago.  
 Walter V. Arbuckle of Chicago.

*Political Parties of Illinois.*  
 Frank O. Lowden of Chicago, Rep.  
 James O. Ferris of Joliet, Peo.  
 J. S. Felter of Springfield, Peo.  
 A. C. Van Tine of Flora, Peo.  
 Joseph Hopp of Chicago, Peo.  
 Frank S. Regan of Rockford, Pro.  
 Roger C. Sullivan of Chicago, Dem.  
 B. Berlyn of Chicago, Soc.  
 Oliver W. Stewart of Chicago, Pro.  
 J. M. Barnes of Chicago, Soc.  
 George H. French of Carbondale.  
 George A. Coe of Evanston.  
 John M. Stahl of Chicago.  
 C. E. Richmond of Litchfield.  
 John D. Pope of Waukegan.  
 Philip C. Hayes of Joliet.  
 John C. Carroll of Chicago.  
 Henry Augustine of Normal.  
 Louis F. Gumbart of Macomb.  
 John A. Hoopes of Ipava.  
 Edgar H. Wells of Libertyville.

*Statesmen and Others in Illinois:*  
 Reuben M. Benjamin of Bloomington.  
 Elbert H. Gary of Wheaton.  
 James D. C. Hoit of Elmwood.  
 Wm. C. Jones of Robinson.  
 William A. Northcott of Greenville.  
 Benjamin W. Pope of Du Quoin.  
 Charles W. Raymond of Watseka.  
 Ralph Emerson of Rockford.  
 William L. Rabe of Dwight.  
 A. L. Bournique of Chicago.  
 W. J. Conzelman of Pekin.  
 Robert R. Jackson of Chicago.  
 Roy R. Reece of Springfield.  
 Stephen O. Tripp of Peoria.  
 Randall Parrish of Kewanee.  
 James P. Hall of Chicago.  
 Myrtle R. McCullough of Chicago.  
 Green B. Raum of Chicago.  
 William M. Payne of Chicago.  
 Charles F. Mills of Springfield.

Charles W. Walker of Rock Island.  
 Julius Kruttschnitt of Chicago.  
 Conrad E. Lindberg of Rock Island.  
 John Janssen of Bellville.  
 James L. Goodknight of Lincoln.

# GOVERNMENT OF INDIANA.

*U. S. Senators from Indiana:*  
 James A. Hemenway of Boonville.  
 Albert J. Beveridge of Indianapolis.

*Members of Congress from Indiana:*  
 1—John H. Foster of Evansville.  
 2—John C. Chaney of Sullivan.  
 3—W. E. Cox of Jasper.  
 4—Lincoln Dixon of North Vernon.  
 5—Elias S. Holliday of Brazil.  
 6—James E. Watson of Rushville.  
 7—Jesse Overstreet of Indianapolis.  
 8—John A. M. Adair of Portland.  
 9—Charles B. Landis of Delphi.  
 10—Edgar D. Crumpacker of Valparaiso.  
 11—George W. Rauch of Marion.  
 12—Clarence C. Gilhams of La Grange.  
 13—Abraham L. Brick of South Bend.

*Federal Officials in Indiana:*  
 F. E. Baker of Indianapolis, Judge.  
 A. B. Anderson of Indianapolis, Jdgc.  
 J. B. Kealing of Indianapolis, Att.  
 H. C. Pettet of Indianapolis, Mar.

*State Executive Officers of Indiana:*  
 J. Frank Hanly of Indianapolis, Gov.  
 H. T. Miller of Indianapolis, Lieut.-Gov.  
 F. A. Sims of Indianapolis, Sec. State.  
 J. C. Billheimer of Indianapolis, Aud.  
 Oscar Hadley of Indianapolis, Treas.  
 James Bingham of Indianapolis, Att.-Gen.  
 F. A. Cotton of Indianapolis, Supt. Public Inst.  
 D. C. Brown of Indianapolis, Libr.  
 W. S. Blatchley of Indianapolis, Geol.

*State Legislature of Indiana:*  
 E. E. Moore of Greencastle, Sen.  
 John D. Roche of Mt. Vernon, Sen.  
 Thad M. Talcott of South Bend, Sen.  
 Horace M. Kean of Jasper, Repr.  
 Martin W. Yencer of Boston, Repr.

*State Supreme Court of Indiana:*  
 J. H. Gillette of Hammond, Chf. Jus.  
 James H. Jordan of Martinsville, Jus.  
 Oscar H. Montgomery of Seymour, Jus.  
 John V. Hadley of Danville, Jus.  
 Leander J. Monks of Winchester, Jus.  
 George W. Self of Congdon, Repr.  
 Omar O'Horrow of Indianapolis, Libr.

*Circuit Court of Indiana:*  
 Marshall Hacker of Columbus, Judge



*State Institutions of Indiana:*

W. L. Bryan of Bloomington, State  
 W. E. Stone of Lafayette, Purdue  
 W. W. Parsons of Terre Haute,  
 J. S. Wright of Indianapolis, Acad.  
 John T. Roberts, Indianapolis.  
 J. D. Reid of Michigan City, Prison.

*Boards and Commissions of Indiana:*

A. W. Butler of Indianapolis, Cha.  
 F. A. Cotton of Indianapolis, Bd Edu.  
 C. B. Riley, Rushville, Sec. R.R. Com.  
 A. F. Sala of Winchester, Sec. Bd.  
 Phar.  
 G. W. Parker of Indianapolis, Supt.  
 W. W. Stevens of Salem, Soc.  
 Z. T. Sweeney of Columbus, Fisheries  
 Timothy Nicholson of Richmond.  
 Albert H. McGlasson of Madison.

*County Government of Indiana:*

J. Funk of Fort Wayne, Allen Co.,  
 George H. Tapy of Columbia City.  
 Noah E. Byers of Goshen.  
 John McKenzie of Lima.

*City Government of Indiana:*

James R. Weaver of Greencastle.  
 Virgil H. Lockwood of Indianapolis.  
 John H. Hoy of Lebanon, Mayor.

*Political Parties of Indiana:*

F. J. S. Robinson of Cleveland, Peo.  
 John H. Caldwell of Lebanon, Peo.  
 Sam W. Williams of Vincennes, Peo.  
 Harry S. New of Indianapolis, Rep.  
 F. T. McWhirter of Indianapolis Pro  
 Thomas Taggart of Indianapolis,  
 Dem.

Edgar T. Laughlin of Odon, Rep.  
 Harry H. Hart of Indianapolis, Soc.  
 W. H. O'Brien of Lawrenceburg.

*Statesmen and Others in Indiana*

John S. Bender of Plymouth.  
 Hugh Dougherty of Bluffton.  
 William E. English of Indianapolis.  
 Robert S. Taylor of Fort Wayne.  
 Joseph Butler of Orland.  
 Lewis N. Chase of Bloomington.  
 William R. Rawles of Bloomington.  
 John Mitchell of Indianapolis.  
 Harry L. Rockwood of Angola.  
 Charles W. Miller of Goshen.  
 Maj. William J. McKee of Indianapolis.  
 Thomas J. Wood of Crown Point.  
 Eugene V. Debs of Terre Haute.  
 Charles A. Carlisle of South Bend.  
 Nona MacQuilkin of Valparaiso.

## GOVERNMENT INDIAN TERRITORY.

*Federal Officials in Indian Territory:*  
 Joseph A. Gill of Vinita, Judge.

W. H. H. Clayton of S. McAlester,  
 Judge.

Hosea Townsend of Ardmore, Judge.  
 C. W. Raymond of Muskogee, Judge.  
 George R. Walker of Ardmore, Att.  
 W. M. Melette of Muskogee, Att.  
 Thomas B. Latham of South McAlester, Att.

W. S. Stanfield of Vinita, Att.  
 Wm. H. Darrough of Vinita, Mar.  
 G. K. Pritchard of So. McAlester,  
 Mar.

G. A. Porter of Ardmore, Mar.  
 W. R. Lawrence of Tahlequah, Judge  
 Louis Sulzbacher of Okmulgee, Judge.  
 L. P. Parker of Vinita, Judge.  
 Thomas C. Humphrey of Atoka, Judge  
 Joseph Dickerson of Chichasha, Judge

*Political Parties of Indian Territory:*

I. D. Burdick of Fort Gibson, Peo.  
 A. B. Weakley of Comanche, Peo.  
 P. L. Soper of Vinita, Rep.  
 R. L. Williams of Durant.  
 Leroy Long of South McAlester.

## GOVERNMENT OF IOWA.

*U. S. Senators from Iowa:*

Jonathan P. Dolliver of Fort Dodge.  
 William B. Allison of Dubuque.

*Members of Congress from Iowa:*

- 1—C. A. Kennedy of Montrose.
- 2—A. F. Dawson of Preston.
- 3—B. P. Birdsall of Clarion.
- 4—Gilbert N. Haugen of Northwood.
- 5—Robert G. Consins of Tipton.
- 6—Daniel W. Hamilton of Sigourney.
- 7—John A. T. Hull, Des Moines.
- 8—William P. Hepburn, Clarinda.
- 9—Walter I. Smith of Council Bluffs.
- 10—James P. Conner of Denison.
- 11—E. H. Hubbard of Sioux City.

*Federal Officials in Iowa:*

Henry T. Reed of Cresco, Judge.  
 Smith McPherson, Red Oak, Judge.  
 H. G. McMillan of Cedar Rapids, Att.  
 Edward Knott of Dubuque, Mar.  
 G. M. Christian of Des Moines, Mar.  
 M. Meigs of Keokuk, civil engineer.

*State Executive Officers of Iowa:*

Albert B. Cummins of Des Moines,  
 Gov.  
 Warren Garst, of Des Moines, Lieut.  
 Gen.  
 W. C. Hayward of Des Moines, Sec.  
 State.  
 B. F. Carroll of Des Moines, Auditor  
 W. W. Morrow of Des Moines, Treas.  
 H. W. Byers of Des Moines, Att-  
 Gen.  
 J. Brigham of Des Moines, Libr.

T. E. Savage, Assistant Geologist.  
J. E. Riggs of Des Moines, Supt.  
Pub. Institution.

*State Legislature of Iowa:*

James E. Bruce of Atlantic, Sen.  
J. J. Crossley of Winterset, Sen.  
Samuel H. Harper of Ottumwa, Sen.  
Scott Skinner of Creston, Rep.  
A. F. N. Hambleton of Oskaloosa,  
William C. Kimmel of Sheldon.  
George E. Grier of Deep River.

*State Supreme Court of Iowa:*

J. C. Sherwin of Mason City, Chief  
Jus.  
E. McClain of Iowa City, Justice.  
Silas M. Weaver of Iowa Falls, Jus.  
Scott M. Ladd of Des Moines, Jus.  
Charles A. Bishop of Des Moines, Jus.  
Horace E. Deemer of Red Oak, Jus.  
John C. Crockett of Eldora, Clerk.  
W. W. Cornwall of Spencer, Reporter  
Johnson Brigham of Des Moines. Libr.  
E. L. Elliott of Vinton, Judge Sup.  
Court.

*District Court of Iowa:*

J. H. Applegate of Guthrie Center,  
Judge.  
Henry Bank of Keokuk, Judge.  
A. S. Blair of Manchester, Judge.  
Jefferson F. Clyde of Osage, Judge.  
A. J. House of Maquoketa, Judge.  
James A. Howe of Des Moines, Judge.  
Douglas V. Jackson of Muscatine,  
Judge.  
Matthew C. Matthews of Dubuque,  
Judge.  
F. M. Powers of Carroll, Judge.  
Byron M. Preston of Oskaloosa,  
Judge.  
F. C. Platt of Waterloo, Judge.  
J. H. Richard of Webster City, Judge.  
C. P. Smith of Mason City, Judge.

*State Institutions of Iowa:*

T. Van Hyning, Museum Nat. His.  
H. W. Rothert of Council Bluffs,  
Homer H. Seerley of Cedar Falls.  
Charles N. Gregory of Iowa City.  
Simon R. Klein of Clarinda.  
Carl E. Guthe, State University.  
Anson Marston of Ames (see Ad-  
denda).  
John H. J. Main, Pres. Iowa Coll.

*Boards and Commissions of Iowa:*

H. M. Belvel of Des Moines, Voting  
Com.  
Henry Albert, State Bd. Health.

*County Government of Iowa:*

Elvin R. Seaton of Eldora.  
Hugh A. Chambers of Boone.  
George H. Kellogg of Tipton.

Leo C. Percival of Winterset.  
John T. Moffit of Tipton.  
W. S. McKee of Muscatine.  
M. J. Dooley of Fonda.  
Charles W. McCarty of Ottumwa.  
William H. South of Fort Madison.  
Ben Alsop of Lovilia (see Addenda).  
J. T. Matthews of Clerk County Ct.  
D. A. Reese of Iowa City, Treas.  
R. M. Roberts of Montgomery, Treas.  
W. W. Scott of Pres Co., Medical Soc.

*City Government of Iowa:*

Daniel Kerr of Grundy Center.  
J. L. Waite of Burlington, Postmaster.  
W. W. Hyzer of Guthrie Center.  
John E. Craig of Keokuk, Library Bd.  
Willard B. Clements of West Union.  
W. W. Cornwall.  
Benjamin F. Osborn.  
B. B. Bridge of Albert City.  
John R. H. Latchaw of Wilton  
Junction.  
Jerome B. Frisbie of Sheldon (see  
Addenda).

*Political Parties of Iowa:*

S. M. Harvey of Des Moines, Peo.  
L. H. Weller of Nashua, Peo.  
Ernest E. Hart of Council Bluffs, Rep.  
A. U. Coates of Perry, Pro.  
Malcolm Smith of Cedar Rapids, Pro.  
Charles A. Walsh of Ottumwa, Dem.  
W. W. Marsh of Ottumwa, Dem.

*Statesmen and Others in Iowa:*

Alonzo Abernethy of Osage.  
Theodore W. Barhydt of Burlington.  
Jared P. Blood of Sioux City.  
James S. Clarkson of Des Moines.  
Edwin H. Conger of Des Moines.  
John E. Craig of Keokuk.  
Jefferson S. Polk of Des Moines.  
Eugene R. Smith of Toledo.  
Carl E. Frudden of Dubuque.  
Larkin Upton of Clinton.  
George M. Parker of Sac City.  
Perry G. Holden of Ames.  
Julia C. Hallam of Sioux City.  
Nicholas Knight of Mount Vernon.  
Henry C. Johnson of Decorah.  
William F. King of Mt. Vernon.  
Lemuel A. Garrison of Pella.  
Alonzo Collins of Mt. Vernon.  
A. G. Field of Des Moines.

GOVERNMENT OF KANSAS.

*U. S. Senators from Kansas:*

Charles Curtis of Topeka.  
Chester L. Long, of Medicine Lodge.

*Members of Congress from Kansas:*

1—Vacant.  
2—Charles F. Scott, of Iola.



- 3—P. P. Campbell, Pittsburg.
- 4—James M. Miller, Council Grove.
- 4—Wm. A. Calderhead, Marysville.
- 5—William A. Reeder, Logan.
- 7—Edmond H. Madison of Dodge Cy.
- 8—Victor Murdock, of Wichita.

*Federal Officials in Kansas:*

Wm. C. Hook of Leavenworth Crim. Judge.

John C. Pollock of Topeka, Judge.

Harry J. Bone of Topeka, Att.

Wm. H. Mackey of Topeka, Marshal.

Wilder S. Metcalf of Topeka.

*State Executive Officers of Kansas:*

Edward W. Hoch of Marion, Gov.

W. J. Fitzgerald of Topeka, Lieut.-Gov.

Charles E. Denton of Topeka, Sec. State.

James M. Nation of Topeka, Auditor

Mark Tully of Topeka, Treas.

F. S. Jackson of Topeka, Att.-Gen.

E. T. Fairchild of Topeka, State Supt.

James L. King of Topeka, State Libr

*State Legislature of Kansas:*

T. C. Carver of Pratt, Sen.

S. M. Porter of Caney, Sen.

B. P. Waggener of Atchison, Sen.

Charles Buschow of Colby, Sen.

John F. Hughes of Marquette, Sen.

Robert Browne of Wichita, Sen.

Winfield A. S. Bird of Topeka.

Frank S. Rockefeller of Russell.

*State Supreme Court of Kansas:*

W. A. Johnston of Topeka, Chief Jus

Adrian L. Greene of Newton, Justice.

Rosseau A. Burch of Salina, Justice.

Henry F. Mason of Garden City, Jus.

Clark A. Smith of Cawker City, Jus.

Silas Porter of Kansas City, Justice.

Charles S. Graves of Emporia, Jus

Delbert A. Valentine of Topeka, Clerk

James L. King, Topeka, Libr.

*District Court of Kansas:*

W. G. Holt of Kansas City, Judge.

J. McCabe Moore of Kansas City, Judge.

Thomas Wilson of Wichita, Judge.

R. M. Pickler of Smith Center, Judge

Leander Stillwell of Erie, Judge.

Walter L. Simons of Fort Scott, Judge.

*State Institutions of Kansas:*

F. Strong of Lawrence, State Univ.

E. R. Nichols of Manhattan, Agri. Col.

J. N. Wilkinson of Emporia, Nor. School.

W. T. Vernon of Quindaro, Pres.

Fred Wellhouse of Topeka, Pres. Hort.

E. M. Hopkins of Lawrence, Kan. Univ.

*Boards and Commissions of Kansas:*

H. J. Allen of Ottawa, Pres. Bd. Char

C. H. Luling of Topeka, Supt. of In.

J. H. Churchill of Dodge City, Bd Agri.

F. D. Coburn of Topeka, Com. Agri.

S. J. Crumline of Topeka, State Bd. Health.

*County Government of Kansas:*

D. Hooper of Atchison, County Judge.

E. E. Enoch of Wichita, Sedgwick Co.

L. H. Krieger of Johnson, Probate.

Isaac A. Rigby of Concordia.

J. B. Prose of Hoisington.

Joseph K. Hudson of Topeka.

I. H. Bloxom of Pratt.

Henry Krider of Anthony.

Ezra J. Everett of Tribune.

Marion L. Barr of Westmoreland.

William Preston of Dodge City.

*Political Parties of Kansas:*

J. A. Wright of Smith Center, Peo.

O. H. Truman of Abilene, Peo.

F. B. Lawrence of Eldorado, Peo.

David W. Mulvane of Topeka, Rep.

T. D. Talmadge of Hutchinson, Pro.

George D. Brewer of Girard, Soc.

*Statesmen and Ex-Officials in Kansas:*

Everard Bierer of Hiawatha.

Charles F. W. Dassler of Leavenworth.

Charles F. Scott of Iola.

Charles J. Stromquist of McPherson.

John R. Sloan of Stanley.

Alfred W. Benson of Ottawa.

Charles W. Burkett of Manhattan.

William L. Pearson of Wichita.

Aaron Schuyler of Salina.

David S. Stephens of Kansas City.

Frederic C. Hall of Cuba.

Edward R. Shearer of Bunkerhill.

Jerome W. Berryman of Ashland (see Addenda).

## GOVERNMENT OF KENTUCKY.

*U. S. Senators from Kentucky:*

Thomas H. Paynter of Greenup.

James B. McCreary of Richmond.

*Members of Congress from Kentucky:*

1—Ollie M. James of Marion.

2—A. O. Stanley of Henderson.

3—A. D. James of Penrod.

4—Ben Johnson of Bardstown.

5—Swager Sherley of Louisville.

- 6—J. L. Rhinock of Covington.
- 7—W. P. Kimball of Lexington.
- 8—Harvey Helm of Stanford.
- 9—J. B. Bennett of Greenup.
- 10—John W. Langley of Prestonburg
- 11—D. C. Edwards of London.

*Federal Officials in Kentucky:*

- A. M. J. Cochran of Maysville, Judge
- Walter Evans of Louisville, Judge.
- George Du Relle of Louisville, Att.
- James H. Tinsley of Covington, Att.
- George W. Long of Louisville, Mar.
- S. G. Sharp of Covington, Mar.

*State Executive Officers of Kentucky:*

- J. C. W. Beckham of Frankfort, Gov.
- Wm. P. Thorne of Frankfort, Lieut.-Gov.
- H. V. McChesney of Frankfort, Sec. State.
- S. W. Hagar of Frankfort, Auditor.
- H. M. Bosworth of Frankfort, Treas.
- N. B. Hays of Frankfort, Att.-Gen.
- J. H. Fuqua, Frankfort, Supt. Pub. Instruction.
- H. Vreeland, Com. Agriculture.

*State Legislature of Kentucky:*

- W. H. Cox of Maysville, Sen.
- Curtis F. Burnam of Richmond, Sen.
- J. E. Allen of Lexington, Sen.
- T. Wells of Murray, Rep.
- Z. T. Proctor of Litchfield, Rep.

*State Supreme Court of Appeals, Ky.:*

- J. P. Hobson of Frankfort, Chief Jus.
- H. S. Parker of Frankfort, Justice.
- T. J. Munn of Frankfort, Justice.
- Ed. C. O'Rear of Frankfort, Justice.
- W. E. Settle of Frankfort, Justice.
- Thomas H. Paynter of Greenup Jus.
- J. E. Cantrill of Frankfort, Justice.
- J. Morgan Chinn of Frankfort, Clerk.

*Circuit Court of Kentucky:*

- E. B. Faulkner of Martinsburg, Jdg.

*State Institutions of Kentucky:*

- L. C. Pierce of Louisville, Pres. Univ.
- J. C. Willis, Pres. Univ. Louisiana.
- J. K. Patterson, Pres. State College.
- James R. L. Diggs of Louisville.

*Boards and Commissions of Kentucky:*

- C. C. McCord of Frankfort, R. R. Com.
- McD. Furgeson of Frankfort, R. R. Com.
- A. T. Siler of Frankfort, R. R. Com.
- H. Vreeland of Frankfort, Com. of Agri.

*County Government of Kentucky:*

- J. Sparks of London, Laurel Co. Att.
- Regina B. Boulden of Millersburg.

*City Government of Kentucky:*

- William F. Burr of Earlington, Mayor
- J. W. Keller of Georgetown, Mayor.

*Political Parties of Kentucky:*

- J. A. Parker of Louisville, Peo.
- A. H. Cardin of View, Peo.
- Joe A. Bradburn, Louisville, Peo.
- John W. Yerkes of Danville, Rep.
- T. H. Demaree, Nicholasville, Pro.
- Wrey Woodson, Owensboro, Dem.
- R. A. Miller of Newport, Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in Kentucky:*

- Henry W. Bentley of Boonville.
- James B. McCreary of Richmond.
- Henry T. Allen of Paris.
- Henry E. Tuley of Louisville.
- John W. M. Garvey of Lexington.
- Edward B. Finck of Louisville.
- Thomas T. Eaton of Louisville.
- Charles W. Buck of Louisville.
- William H. Harrison of Russellville.
- Thomas A. Cook of Democrat.
- Archibald T. Robertson of Louisville.
- William G. Frost of Berea.
- Joseph M. Kendall of West Liberty.

GOVERNMENT OF LOUISIANA.

*U. S. Senators from Louisiana:*

- Murphy J. Foster of Franklin.
- Samuel D. McEnery of New Orleans.

*Members of Congress from Louisiana:*

- 1. Adolph Meyer of New Orleans.
- 2. Robt. C. Davey of New Orleans.
- 3. Robt. F. Broussard, of New Iberia.
- 4. John T. Watkins of Minden.
- 5. J. E. Ransdell of Lake Providence.
- 6. George K. Parrot of Baton Rouge.
- 7. A. P. Pujo of Lake Charles.

*Federal Officials in Louisiana:*

- Don A. Pardee, New Orleans, Judge
- C. Parlange of New Orleans, Judge.
- Aleck Boardman of Shreveport, Judge.
- Wm. W. Howe of New Orleans, Att.
- Milton C. Elstner of Shreveport, Att.
- Victor Loisch of New Orleans, Mar.
- A. C. Lea of Shreveport, Marshal.

*State Executive officers of Louisiana:*

- N. C. Blanchard of Baton Rouge, Gov.
- J. Y. Sanders of Baton Rouge, Lieut.-Gov.
- J. T. Michel of Baton Rouge, Sec. State.
- Paul Capdeville of Baton Rouge, Aud.
- J. M. Smith of Baton Rouge, Treas.
- Walter Guion of Baton Rouge, Att.-Gen.
- J. B. Aswell of Baton Rouge, Supt. Pub. Instruction.
- Mrs. A. S. Phillips, Librarian.



*State Legislature of Louisiana:*

E. S. Dortch of Taylortown, Sen.  
 J. A. O. Coignet of Thibodaux, Sen.  
 H. Barousse of Churchpoint, Rep.  
 John Marks of Napoleonville, Rep.  
 P. L. DeClouet of Lafayette, Rep.  
 W. H. Rhorer of Lake Charles, Rep.  
 D. H. Dillon of Fisher, Rep.  
 S. T. Jackson of Forest, Rep.  
 Henry Jacobs of Berwick, Rep.  
 R. F. Walker of Clinton, Rep.  
 Martin Glynn of Glynn, Sen.

*State Supreme Court of Louisiana:*

J. A. Breaux of New Iberia, C.-Jus.  
 Francis T. Nichols of New Orleans, Jus.  
 Oliver O. Provosty of New Roads, Jus.  
 F. A. Monroe of New Orleans, Jus.  
 A. D. Land of Shreveport, Jus.

*District Court of Louisiana:*

W. P. Edwards of Abbeville, Judge.

*State Institutions of Louisiana:*

W. H. Preis of New Orleans, So. Univ.  
 W. E. Hamilton of Shreveport, Char. Hospital.  
 W. R. Dodson, Experiment Sta.

*Boards and Commissions of Louisiana:*

N. C. Blanchard of Baton Rouge, Bd. Education.

*County Government of Louisiana:*

R. G. Maddox of Alexandria.

*City Government of Louisiana:*

Charles O. Mouton, Lafayette, Mayor

*Political Parties of Louisiana:*

Pearl Wright of New Orleans, Rep.  
 J. W. Burt of Simsboro, Peo.  
 Leland M. Guice of Longstreet, Peo.  
 N. C. Blanchard of Shreveport, Dem.  
 A. L. Smith of New Orleans, Soc.  
 Walter Miller of New Orleans, Pro.

*Statesmen and Others in Louisiana:*

Joseph W. Scott of Shreveport.  
 Newton C. Blanchard of Shreveport.  
 Seaman A. Knapp of Lake Charles.  
 Robert G. Maddox of Alexandria.  
 Henry Rightor of New Orleans.  
 Joseph Scott of Shreveport.

## GOVERNMENT OF MAINE.

*U. S. Senators from Maine:*

William P. Frye of Lewiston.  
 Eugene Hale of Ellsworth.

*Members of Congress from Maine:*

1. Amos L. Allen of Alfred.
2. Chas. E. Littlefield, Rockland.
3. Edwin C. Burleigh, Augusta.
4. Llewellyn Powers of Houston.

*Federal Officials in Maine:*

William L. Putnam, Portland, Judge  
 Clarence Hale of Portland, Judge.  
 R. T. Whitehouse, Portland, Att.  
 Henry W. Mayo, Portland, Marshal.  
 John T. Richards, Togus, Command't

*State Executive Officers of Maine:*

W. T. Cobb of Augusta, Gov.  
 (Maine does not have a Lieut.-Gov.)  
 A. I. Brown of Belfast, Sec. State.  
 P. P. Gilmore of Bucksport, Treas.  
 Geo. M. Leidus, Att-Gen.  
 Payson Smith, Supt. Pub. Inst.  
 E. W. Emery of Augusta, State Libr.  
 S. W. Carr, Insurance Com.

*State Legislature of Maine:*

Jos. W. Simpson of York, Sen.  
 Amos W. Knowlton, Newburgh, Sen.  
 Isaac Libby of South Berwick, Rep.  
 Frank A. Morey of Lewiston, Rep.  
 William H. Gannett of Augusta, Rep.  
 A. Ledyard Smith of Madison, Rep.  
 E. L. Philoon of Auburn, Sen.  
 Robert H. Oram of Bristol.

*State Supreme Court of Maine:*

Albert R. Savage of Auburn, Justice.  
 Sewall C. Strout of Portland, Justice  
 Lucilius A. Emery of Ellsworth, Jus.  
 Wm. P. Whitehouse of Augusta, Jus.  
 Henry C. Peabody of Portland, Jus.  
 Albert M. Spear of Gardiner, Justice.  
 Geo. H. Smith of Augusta, Reporter.  
 C. F. Woodard of Bangor, Jus.  
 L. C. Cornish of Augusta, Jus.

*Superior Court of Maine:*

Percival Bonney of Portland, Judge.

*State Institutions of Maine:*

G. E. Fellows of Orono, Pres. State Univ.

*Boards and Commissions of Maine:*

S. W. Carr of Augusta, Insur. Com.  
 A. W. Anthony of Lewistown, Trust.

*County Government of Maine:*

N. Hobbs of North Berwick, York, Judge.  
 John C. Rogers of Pembroke, City Treas.  
 Jethro B. Nutt of Perry,

*City Government of Maine:*

H. Manser of Auburn, Mun. Judge.  
 Stanley Plummer of Dexter.  
 Samuel C. Belcher of Farrington.  
 Guy Hinsdale of Kennebunkport.  
 George H. Eaton of Calais.  
 Charles L. White of Waterville.

*Political Parties of Maine:*

John White of Levant, Peo.  
 Albion Gates of Carroll, Peo.  
 L. W. Smith of Vinalhaven, Peo.

John F. Hill of Augusta, Rep.  
 Nathan F. Woodbury of Auburn, Pro.  
 Geo. E. Hughes of Bath, Dem.  
 Chas. L. Fox, of Portland, Sec.

*Statesmen and Others in Maine:*  
 Hanna J. Bailey of Winthrop Centre.  
 William P. Frye of Lewiston.  
 Nathaniel M. Jones of Lincoln.  
 Frank M. Hume of Holton.  
 Sam. C. Belcher of Farmington.  
 George S. Stevenson of Waterville.  
 Frank E. Nye of South Berwick.

#### GOVERNMENT OF MARYLAND.

*U. S. Senators from Maryland:*  
 Isidor Raynor of Baltimore.

*Members of Congress from Maryland:*  
 1. W. H. Jackson of Salisbury.  
 2. J. C. F. Talbott of Towson.  
 3. Harry B. Wolf of Baltimore.  
 4. John Gill, of Baltimore.  
 5. Sydney E. Mudd of La Plata.  
 6. George A. Pearre of Cumberland.

*Federal Officials in Maryland:*  
 John C. Rose of Baltimore, Attorney.  
 J. F. Langhammer of Baltimore, Mar.

*State Executive Officers of Maryland:*  
 Edwin Warfield of Annapolis, Gov.  
 (Maryland does not have a Lieut. Gov.)

Oswald Tilghman, Sec. State.  
 G. T. Atkinson of Annapolis, Comp.  
 Murray Vandiver of Annapolis, Treas.  
 W. S. Bryan of Annapolis, Att-Gen.  
 M. B. Stevens of Annapolis, Supt. Education.  
 Anne B. Jeffers of Annapolis, Libr.  
 B. Frank Crouse, Com. of Ins.

*State Legislature of Maryland:*  
 S. F. Dashiell of Dames Quarter, Sen.

*State Supreme Court of Appeals of Md.*  
 J. McSherry of Frederick City, C-Jus.  
 Henry Page of Princess Anne, Jus.  
 James A. Pearce of Chestertown, Jus.  
 S. D. Schumacker of Baltimore, Jus.  
 N. Chas. Burke of Towson, Justice.  
 J. P. Briscoe of Prince Frederick, Jus.  
 A. H. Boyd of Cumberland, Justice.  
 John G. Rogers of Elliott City, Jus.  
 Thomas Parron of St. Leonard, Clk.  
 Wm. T. Brantly of Baltimore, Rept.  
 Mrs. Anne B. Jeffers, Annapolis, Libr.

*Circuit Court of Maryland:*  
 Henry Lloyd of Cambridge, Judge.

*State Institutions of Maryland:*  
 J. R. Owens of College Park, Agr. Col.

*Boards and Commissions of Maryland:*  
 J. H. Cottman of Baltimore, Dir. Pen.  
 E. S. Toadwin of Annapolis, Land Com.

L. R. Meekins of Baltimore.

*County Government of Maryland:*  
 George Archer of Belair, Harford Co.

*City Government of Maryland:*  
 F. C. Latrobe of Baltimore, Pk. Com.

*Political Parties of Maryland:*  
 F. H. Jones of Baltimore, Peo.  
 H. F. Magness of Baltimore, Peo.  
 F. A. Naillie of Baltimore, Peo.  
 S. A. Williams of Belair, Rep.  
 Louis E. McComas of Hagerstown, Rep.

F. C. Hendrickson of Cumberland, Pro.

John N. Parker of Baltimore, Pro.  
 L. Victor Baughman of Frederick, Dem.

*Statesmen and Others in Maryland:*

L. Victor Baughman of Frederick.  
 Charles J. Fox of Rockville.  
 Wm. P. Whyte of Baltimore.  
 John B. Tabb of Ellicott City.  
 Henry O. Ramsay of Baltimore.  
 Philip R. Uhler of Baltimore.  
 Milton Updegraff of Annapolis.  
 Henry M. Thomas of Baltimore.  
 Nathaniel M. Terry of Annapolis.  
 A. Marshall Elliott of Baltimore.  
 Alfred R. L. Dohme of Baltimore.

#### GOVERNMENT OF MASSACHUSETTS.

*Senators from Massachusetts:*  
 W. Murray Crane of Dalton.  
 Henry Cabot Lodge of Nahant.

*Members of Congress from Mass.:*  
 1. Geo. P. Lawrence of North Adams.  
 2. Fred. H. Gillett of Springfield.  
 3. C. G. Washburn of Worcester.  
 4. Charles Q. Tirrell of Natick.  
 5. Butler Ames of Lowell.  
 6. Augustus P. Gardner of Hamilton.  
 7. Ernest W. Roberts of Chelsea.  
 8. Samuel W. McCall of Winchester.  
 9. John A. Keliher of Boston.  
 10. J. F. O'Connell of Boston.  
 11. Andrew J. Peters of Boston.  
 12. John W. Weeks of Newton.  
 13. Wm. S. Greene of Fall River.  
 14. Wm. C. Lovering of Taunton.

*Federal Officials in Massachusetts:*  
 Francis C. Lowell of Boston, Cir. Jud.  
 Fred Dodge of Boston, Judge.  
 Asa B. French of Boston, Attorney.  
 Charles K. Darling of Boston, Mar.



*State Executive Officers of Mass.:*

Curtis Guild of Boston, Gov.  
 Eben S. Draper of Boston, L.-Gov.  
 Wm. M. Olin of Boston, Sec. State.  
 Arthur B. Chapin of Boston, Treas.  
 Henry E. Turner of Boston, Auditor.  
 Dana Malone of Boston, Sec. Bd. Ed.  
 George H. Martin of Boston.  
 Caleb B. Tillinghast of Boston, Libr.

*State Legislature of Massachusetts:*

Silas D. Reed of Taunton, Sen.  
 Arthur W. Sim of Peabody, Rep.  
 Charles N. Prouty of Spencer.

*State Supreme Court of Mass.:*

Marcus P. Knowlton of Springfield, Justice.  
 Jas. Madison Morton of Fall River, Justice.  
 Arthur P. Rugg of Worcester, Jus.  
 John Wilkes Hammond of Cambridge  
 Wm. Caleb Loring of Boston, Jus.  
 Henry King Braley of Fall River, Jus.  
 Henry Newton Sheldon of Boston, Jus.  
 Clarence Henry Cooper of Boston, Clk  
 Henry Walter Swift of Boston, Rept.

*Superior Court of Massachusetts:*

F. G. Fessenden of Greenfield, Jus.  
 William C. Wait of Medford, Justice.  
 Charles U. Bell of Andover, Justice.

*State Institutions of Massachusetts:*

W. C. Beckwith of Salem, Nor. Schl.

*Boards and Commissions of Mass.:*

F. A. Hill of Boston, Sec. Bd. Edu.  
 F. L. Cutting of Boston, Ins. Com.  
 George E. Stone, State Bd. Agri.  
 B. F. Davenport of Boston.  
 Charles Harrington of Boston.

*County Government of Massachusetts:*

Freeman H. Lothrop of Barnstable, Judge.

*City Government of Massachusetts:*

Edmund M. Barton of Worcester.  
 E. E. Stone of Springfield, Mayor.  
 John F. Fitzgerald of Boston, Mayor.  
 Frank W. Rollins of Boston.  
 A. S. Cushman of East Orange, N. J.  
 Charles E. Hoag of Springfield.  
 Bertram B. Boltwood of Amherst.  
 Frederic H. Hedge of Brookline.  
 Robert W. Carpenter of Foxboro.  
 Carleton E. Noyes of Cambridge.  
 Stephen O'Meara of Boston.  
 Horace G. Wadlin of Boston.  
 Caleb Chase of Boston.

*Political Parties of Massachusetts:*

P. P. Field of Boston, Peo.  
 E. Gerry Brown of Brockton, Peo.  
 Geo. F. Washburn of Boston, Peo.

Crane W. Murray of Dalton, Rep.  
 Herbert S. Morley of Baldwinville.  
 Wm. A. Gaston of Boston, Dem.  
 F. H. Wentworth of South Hanson,

*Statesmen and Others in Massachusetts*

Augustus P. Clarke of Cambridge.  
 Wm. F. Draper of Hopedale.  
 Wm. H. Hill, Esq., of Boston.  
 Samuel C. Lawrence of Medford.  
 Daniel O. S. Lowell of Dorchester.  
 James H. Haynie of Newton Center.  
 Albert E. Pillsbury of Boston.  
 Erving Winslow of Boston.  
 Frederick L. Sargent of Cambridge.  
 Charles S. Minot of Boston.  
 Edwin A. Grosvenor of Amherst.  
 Hiller C. Wellman of Springfield.  
 George D. Burton of Boston.  
 Annie P. Call of Waltham, Mass.  
 James L. Hill of Salem.  
 James B. Ames of Cambridge.  
 David Todd of Amherst.  
 Frank W. Taussig of Cambridge.  
 Herbert W. Smyth of Cambridge.  
 Solomon Schindler of Mattapan.  
 Charles S. Sargent of Brookline.  
 Walter Ricketson of Bedford.  
 James S. Pray of Boston.  
 Winthrop L. Marvin of Boston.  
 Joseph H. Sawyer of Easthampton.  
 Leonard J. Manning of Medford.  
 Ollie A. Tuttle of Nahant.  
 Henry O. Marcy of Boston.  
 Daniel March of Woburn.  
 Dugald C. Jackson of Boston.  
 Francke W. Dickinson of Springfield.  
 Edward P. Crowell of Amherst.  
 Henry H. Clayton of Hyde Park.  
 Edwin A. Brossier of Boston.  
 Clarence E. Broskway of West  
 Springfield.  
 Frank C. Voorhies of Cambridge.  
 George E. Dawson of Springfield.  
 John E. Bradley of Randolph.  
 Fred E. Britten of Boston.  
 Alexander V. G. Allen of Cambridge.

## GOVERNMENT OF MICHIGAN.

*U. S. Senators from Michigan:*

Julius C. Burrows of Kalamazoo.  
 William A. Smith of Grand Rapids.

*Members of Congress from Michigan:*

1. Edwin Denby of Detroit.
2. C. E. Townsend of Jackson.
3. Washington Gardner of Albion.
4. Edward L. Hamilton, Niles.
5. Vacant.
6. Samuel W. Smith of Pontiac.
7. Henry McMorran of Port Huron.
8. Jos. W. Fordney of Saginaw.

9. James C. McLaughlin of Muskegon.
10. George A. Loud of Au Sable.
11. A. B. Darragh of St. Louis.
12. H. Olin Young of Ishpeming.

*Federal Officials in Michigan:*

Henry J. Severus of Kalamazoo, Cir. Judge.

Henry H. Swan of Detroit, Judge.

Frank H. Watson of Detroit, Att.

Geo. G. Covell of Grand Rapids, Att.

M. D. Campbell of Detroit, Marshal.

Frank W. Wait of Grand Rapids, Mar.

*State Executive Officers of Michigan:*

Fred M. Warner of Lansing, Gov.

P. H. Kelley of Lansing, Lieut-Gov.

G. A. Prescott of Tawas City, Sec. State.

Jas. B. Bradley of Eaton Rapids, Aud.

Frank P. Glazier of Chelsea, Treas.

John E. Bird of Adrian, Att-Gen.

L. L. Wright of Lansing, Supt. Pub. Instruction.

Mary C. Spencer of Lansing, Libr.

*State Legislature of Michigan:*

Chas. Smith of Hubbell, Sen.

Jas. F. Rumer of Davison, Sen.

Edward B. Linsley of Three Rivers, Sen.

Junius E. Beal of Ann Arbor, Rep.

S. H. Kelley of Benton Harbor, Rep.

Charles H. Alvord of Camden, Rep.

*State Supreme Court of Michigan:*

A. V. McAlvay of Manistee, Jus.

W. L. Carpenter of Detroit, Justice.

Claudius B. Grant of Marquette, Jus.

Chas. A. Blair of Jackson, Justice.

R. M. Montgomery of Grand Rapids, Jus.

Russell C. Ostrander of Lansing, Jus.

J. P. Moore of Lapeer, Jus.

Frank A. Hooker of Charlotte, Jus.

Charles C. Hopkins of Lansing, Clerk

*Circuit Court of Michigan:*

Harry A. Lockwood of Monroe, Jud.

Frank Shepherd of Cheboygan, J.

Norman W. Haire of Ironwood, J.

Eugene F. Law of Port Huron, Judge.

M. J. Connire of Osceola, Judge.

Willis B. Perkins of Grand Rapids, J

Fred W. Mayne of Charlevoix, J.

Joseph T. Steere of Sault Ste. Marie, Judge.

Emmet L. Beach of Saginaw, Judge.

Clement Smith of Hastings, Judge.

George S. Hosmer of Detroit, Judge.

Guy M. Chester of Hillsdale, Judge.

*State Institutions of Michigan:*

J. B. Angell of Lansing, State. Univ.

C. J. Monroe of So. Haven, Pres. Agr

G. H. Turner of Grand Rapids, Sol. Home.

G. Carl Huber of Ann Arbor.

J. L. Snyder, Pres. State Agr. Col.

*Boards and Commissions of Michigan:*

W. H. Rose of Bath, Land Com.

Luther L. Wright of Ironwood, Bd. Education.

M. C. Sinclair of Grand Rapids, Hlth.

C. H. Chapman of Sault Ste. Marie.

James B. Peter of Saginaw, Lib Com.

Alfred C. Lane, Lansing, State Geol.

Peter White of Marquette, regnt univ

C. L. Glasgow of Nashville, R. R. Com.

*County Government of Michigan:*

F. R. Walker of Traverse City, Judge

E. Nicholson of Luther, Lake Co. J.

I. Grant of Reed City, Osceola Co., J.

I. W. Byers of Iron River, Iron Co., J

S. C. Garthe of Northport, Judge.

L. D. Madill of Midland Co. Treas.

F. L. Post of Midland, Probate Jdg.

I. S. Seaver of Ithaca, Judge.

*City Government of Michigan:*

Charles P. Collins of Detroit.

Nelson A. Parker of Frankfort, Bd. Education.

Nathan B. Bradley of Bay City.

John L. Starkweather of Romeo.

R. R. Pealer of Three Rivers.

*Political Parties of Michigan:*

Daniel J. Campau of Detroit, Dem.

Samuel Dickie of Albion, Pro.

Fred W. Corbett of Adrian, Pro.

Jas. E. McBride of Grand Rap., Peo.

Marion Todd of Springfield, Peo. . .

John W. Blodgett of Grd. Rap., Rep.

John T. Winship of Detroit, Dem.

F. W. Corbett of Adrian, Pro.

John C. Menton of Flint, Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in Michigan:*

Nelson Haskin of Imlay City.

Prof. Chas. B. Nancrede of Ann Arb.

Ellsworth G. Lancaster of Olivet.

Thomas A. E. Weadlock of Detroit.

Peter White of Marquette

Joseph W. Mauck of Hillsdale.

Harry R. Pettengill of Lansing.

Guy D. Smith of Ludington.

Edwin M. Irish of Kalamazoo.

William Harris of Norwood.

Samuel Dickie of Albion.

Ernest E. Bogue of Lansing.

John R. Bishop of Detroit.

GOVERNMENT OF MINNESOTA.

*U. S. Senators from Minnesota:*

Knute Nelson of Alexandria.

Moses E. Clapp of St. Paul.



*Members of Congress from Minnesota:*

1. James A. Tawney of Winona.
2. W. S. Hammond of St. James.
3. C. R. Davis of St. Peter.
4. Fred C. Stevens of St. Paul.
5. Frank M. Nye of Minneapolis.
6. Charles A. Lindbergh of Little Falls.
7. A. J. Volstead, Granite Falls.
8. J. Adam Bede, Pine City.
9. Halvor Steenerson of Crookston.

*Federal Officials in Minnesota:*

- W. H. Sanborn of St. Paul, Judge.  
 W. Lochren of Minneapolis, Judge.  
 Page Morris, Duluth, Judge.  
 Chas. C. Haupt of St. Paul, Attor.  
 Wm. H. Grimshaw of St. Paul, Mar.  
 E. W. Campbell of Litchfield, Referee  
 in Bankruptcy.

*State Executive Officers of Minnesota:*

- John A. Johnson of St. Paul, Gov.  
 A. O. Eberhart of St. Paul, Lt.-Gov.  
 Julius A. Schmahl of St. Paul, Sec.  
 State.  
 S. G. Iverson of St. Paul, Auditor.  
 C. C. Dinehart of St. Paul, Treas.  
 Ed. T. Young of St. Paul, Att-Gen.  
 John W. Olsen of St. Paul, Supt.  
 Public Instruction.  
 John E. King of St. Paul, Librarian.

*State Legislature of Minnesota:*

- W. E. Harrington of Hutchinson, Sen.  
 Chas. H. Dart of Litchfield, Sen.  
 John F. Calhoun of Minneapolis, Sen.  
 W. D. Washburn of Minneapolis, Rep.  
 John R. Morley of Owatonna, Rep.

*State Supreme Court of Minnesota:*

- Chas. M. Start of St. Paul, C.-Jus.  
 Calvin L. Brown of St. Paul, Jus.  
 Charles L. Lewis of St. Paul, Jus.  
 Edwin A. Jaggard of St. Paul, Jus.  
 Charles B. Elliott, of St. Paul, Jus.  
 Carl A. Pidgeon of St. Paul, Clerk.  
 H. B. Wenzell of St. Paul, Reporter.  
 John E. King of St. Paul, Librarian.

*District Court of Minnesota:*

- James H. Quinn of Fairmont, Judge.  
 Marshall A. Spooner of Bemidji, J.  
 Andrew Grindeland of Warren, J.  
 William Watts of Crookston, Judge.  
 W. A. Cant of Duluth, Judge.  
 B. F. Webber of New Ulm, Judge.  
 John D. Smith of Minneapolis, J.  
 Geier M. Orr of St. Paul, Judge.  
 Geo. L. Bunn of St. Paul, Judge.  
 H. R. Brill of St. Paul, Judge.  
 F. M. Crosby of Hastings, Judge.  
 Gorham Powers of Granite Falls.

*State Institutions of Minnesota:*

- C. Northrup of Minneapolis, Pres.  
 Univ.  
 Warren Upham, Libr. Historical Soc.  
 F. W. Sardeson of Minneapolis, Univ.  
 of Minn.  
 F. J. Wulling of Minneapolis, Univ.  
 of Minn.  
 C. W. Hall of Minneapolis, Univ. of  
 Minn.  
 Frank A. Weld of Moorhead.

*Boards and Commissions of Minnesota:*

- T. D. O'Brien of St. Paul, Ins. Com.  
 W. H. Williams of St. Paul, Labor.  
 E. K. Slayter of St. Paul, Dairy Com.  
 H. M. Bracken, state board of Health  
 John Lind of Minneapolis.  
 Hiram M. Hitchcock of Redwood  
 Falls.  
 Andrew French of Plainview.  
 Frederick L. Washburn of Minnea-  
 polis.  
 Myron H. Reynolds of St. Paul.

*County Government of Minnesota:*

- H. S. Huson of Grand Rapids, Judge  
 D. H. Lawrence of Two Harbors.  
 A. F. Norden of Willmar, Co. Judge.  
 George Baker of Hallock Co., Judge  
 Frank E. Ellsworth of St. James.  
 Frank J. Rubertus of Montevideo.  
 Simon P. Brick of Little Falls.  
 Marcus D. Stoner of Bemidji.  
 Conrad K. Semling of Halstead.  
 A. S. Houkon of Roseau.  
 Jehu B. Middlecoff of Duluth.  
 E. W. Bazille of St. Paul (see Au-  
 denda).  
 John W. Williams of Minneapolis.

*City Government of Minnesota:*

- Martin Heffron of Rochester, Mayor.  
 Alvah Eastman of St. Cloud.  
 A. R. McGill, St. Paul, Postmaster.  
 Henry A. Castle of St. Paul.

*Political Parties of Minnesota:*

- F. B. Kellogg of St. Paul, Rep.  
 A. H. Nelson of Minneapolis, Peo.  
 J. Meigher of Forrestville, Peo.  
 A. M. Morrison of Mankato, Peo.  
 T. T. Hudson of Duluth, Dem.  
 Thomas J. Peach of Grand Rap., Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in Minnesota:*

- Elmer H. Dearth of St. Paul.  
 John L. Gibbs of Geneva.  
 Jacob Laux of Duluth.  
 George A. Whitney of Wadena.  
 Charles A. Van Duzee, St. Paul.  
 James Trobec of St. Cloud.  
 R. B. Leach of St. Paul.  
 Thomas Germon of Red Lake Falls.  
 James H. Frank of Anoka.  
 John T. Fanning of Minneapolis.

Andrew J. Eckstein of New Ulm.  
 Walter Courtney of Brainerd.  
 Edson G. Hill of Eyota.  
 Charles L. Slattery of Faribault.  
 William Lochren of Minneapolis.  
 Cyril M. Tift of Glencoe.  
 Thomas B. Walker of Minneapolis.  
 James D. Weir of Beardsley.  
 Roland C. Arnold of Itaska State  
 Park.  
 John A. Vandyke of Coleraine.  
 Reginald B. Leach of St. Paul.  
 B. Laftfield of Madison (see Adden-  
 da).

#### GOVERNMENT OF MISSISSIPPI.

##### *U. S. Senators from Mississippi:*

Anslem J. McLaurin of Brandon.  
 Hernando D. Money of Carrollton.

##### *Members of Congress from Mississippi:*

1. Ezekiel S. Candler of Corinth.
2. Thomas Spight of Ripley.
3. B. G. Humphreys of Greenville.
4. W. S. Hill of Winona.
5. Adam Byrd of Philadelphia.
6. E. J. Bowers of Bay St. Louis.
7. Frank A. McLain of Gloster.
8. John S. Williams of Yazoo.

##### *Federal Officials in Mississippi:*

Henry C. Niles of Kosciusko, Judge.  
 William D. Frazee of Oxford, Att.  
 Robert C. Lee of Vicksburg, Att.  
 James A. Toler of Oxford, Mar.  
 Edward S. Wilson of Jackson, Mar.

##### *State Executive of Mississippi:*

Jas. K. Vardaman of Jackson, Gov.  
 J. P. Carter of Jackson, Lieut.-Gov.  
 J. W. Power of Jackson, Sec. State.  
 T. M. Henry of Jackson, Auditor.  
 W. J. Miller of Jackson, Treasurer.  
 R. V. Fletcher of Jackson, Att. Gen.  
 Henry Whitefield of Jackson Supt.  
 Public Instruction.  
 Mattie Plunkett of Jackson, Libr.

##### *State Legislature of Mississippi:*

Leonard J. Earley of Hernando, Sen.  
 John L. Hebron of Greenville, Sen.  
 C. E. Haris of Sumner, Senator.  
 J. Q. Fountain of Pearlinton, Rep.  
 E. H. Moore of Rosedale, Senator.  
 Albert T. Dent of Macon, Senator.  
 C. Kendrick of Kendrick, Senator.

##### *State Supreme Court of Mississippi:*

A. H. Whitfield of Jackson, Justice.  
 S. S. Calhoun of Jackson, Justice.  
 R. B. Mayes of Jackson, Jus.  
 W. C. Myers of Jackson, Clerk.

##### *Circuit Court of Mississippi:*

Samuel G. Cook of Clarksdale, Judge.

David M. Miller of Hazelhurst, J.  
 James B. Boothe of Sardis.

##### *State Institutions of Mississippi:*

R. B. Fulton of University, Pres. Un.  
 F. L. Riley, Univ. of Miss.

##### *Boards and Commissions of Mississippi:*

E. H. Nall of Jackson, Land Com.  
 W. I. Cole of Jackson, Ins. Com.

##### *County Government of Mississippi:*

J. H. Thomason of Strayhorn, Co.  
 Supt.

##### *City Government of Mississippi:*

E. E. O'Brien, Bay St. Louis, Mayor.  
 Charles Banks of Mound Bayou.

##### *Political Parties of Mississippi:*

J. H. Simpson of Watson, Peo.  
 Abe Steinberger of Okolona, Peo.  
 R. Brewer of Aubrey, Peo.  
 L. B. Moseley of Jackson, Rep.  
 C. H. Williams of Yazoo City, Dem.  
 John P. G. Campbell of Mize.  
 John A. Martin of Jackson.

##### *Statesmen and Others in Mississippi:*

Henry C. Niles of Kosciusko.  
 Edmond F. Noel of Lexington.  
 William A. Montgomery of Edwards.\*  
 Horton Frizell of Deasonville.

#### GOVERNMENT OF MISSOURI.

##### *U. S. Senators from Missouri:*

William J. Stone of St. Louis.  
 William Warner of Kansas City.

##### *Members of Congress from Missouri:*

1. James T. Lloyd of Shelbyville.
2. William W. Rucker of Keytesville.
3. J. W. Alexander of Gallatin.
4. Charles F. Booher of Savannah.
5. Edgar C. Ellis of Kansas City.
6. D. A. DeArmond of Butler.
7. C. W. Hamlin of Springfield.
8. D. W. Shackelford of Jefferson  
 City.
9. Champ Clark of Bowling Green.
10. Richard Bartholdt of St. Louis.
11. Harry S. Caulfield of St. Louis.
12. H. M. Coudrey of St. Louis.
13. Madison R. Smith of Farmington.
14. Joseph J. Russell of Charleston.
15. Thomas Hackney of Carthage.
16. Robert Lamar of Houston.

##### *Federal Officials in Missouri:*

Elmer P. Adams of St. Louis, Judge.  
 G. A. Finkelburg of St. Louis, Judge.  
 John F. Phillips of Kansas City, Judge.  
 David Patterson of St. Louis, Att.  
 A. S. Van Valkenburg of Kansas City.  
 William L. Morsey of St. Louis, Mar.  
 Edwin R. Durham of Kansas City,  
 Mar.

F. M. Cockrell of Warrensburg, Com.



*State Executive Officers of Missouri:*

J. W. Folk of Jefferson City, Gov.  
 J. C. McKinley of Jefferson City,  
 Lieut.-Governor.  
 J. E. Swanger of Jefferson City, Sec.  
 State.  
 W. W. Wilder of Jefferson City, Aud.  
 J. F. Gmelich of Jefferson City, Treas.  
 H. S. Hadley of Jefferson City, Atty.  
 Gen.  
 H. A. Gass, Supt. Public Instr.

*State Legislature of Missouri:*

John Sartorius of St. Louis, Sen.  
 Josiah W. Peck of Westboro, Sen.  
 Frank K. Allen of Craig, Rep.  
 A. L. Oliver of Caruthersville, Rep.  
 John M. DePuy of Minny, Rep.  
 Lee T. Witty of Memphis, Rep.  
 Irvin Phillips of Lead Mine, Rep.  
 Thomas J. Wornall of Liberty, Sen.  
 James M. Paul of Southwest City.  
 Mack V. Thralls of Urich.  
 William H. Wade of Springfield.

*State Supreme Court of Missouri:*

Theo. Brace of Paris, Chief-Justice.  
 William C. Marshall of St. Louis, J.  
 Leroy B. Valliant of St. Louis, Jus.  
 Henry Lamm of Jefferson City, Jus.  
 Gavon D. Burgess of Linneus, Justice.  
 James B. Gantt of Jefferson City, Jus.  
 James D. Fox of Fredericktown, Jus.  
 Henry Lanner of Sedalia, Justice.  
 John R. Green of Jefferson City, Clk.  
 Perry S. Rader of Brunswick, Reprtr.  
 T. W. Hawkins of Jefferson City, Lib.

*Circuit Court of Missouri:*

Charles A. Denton of Butler, Judge.  
 Amos M. Thayer of St. Louis, Judge.  
 Elmer B. Adams of St. Louis, Judge.

*State Institutions of Missouri:*

J. C. Jones of Columbia, Pres. Univ.  
 John C. Whitten, University of Mo.  
 F. B. Mumford, State University.  
 Fayette C. Ewing, St. Louis, Trust.  
 Joseph Grindon of St. Louis.  
 Hugo W. Bartscher of St. Louis.  
 Cyrus A. Peterson of St. Louis.

*Boards and Commissions of Missouri:*

J. A. Knott of Jefferson City, R. R.  
 Com.  
 G. B. Ellis of Jefferson City, Bd. Ag.  
 R. G. Yates of Jefferson City, Supt.  
 Ins.  
 J. H. Hardman of Edina, Regent.

*County Government of Missouri:*

Henry T. Alkire of Oregon, Co. Jdg.  
 John T. Dickenson of Dickens, Co.  
 Judge.  
 Robert P. Julian of Manes, Wright  
 Co.

Geo. N. Richards of Warsaw, Judge.  
 H. W. Chalfant of Linn Creek, Co. J.  
 H. Y. Mabey of Greenville, Judge.  
 Isaac . Danforth of Sedalia, Jdg.

*City Government of Missouri:*

J. W. Chilton of Winona, Mayor.  
 David A. Rouner of Edina.  
 D. H. Hoefer of Higginsville, Mayor.  
 George W. Brown of St. Louis.  
 Louis Benecke of Brunswick, Ald.

*Political Parties of Missouri:*

A. E. Nelson of St. Louis, Peo.  
 A. Ballely of Hale, Peo.  
 J. T. Polson of Laclede, Peo.  
 T. J. Akins of St. Louis, Rep.  
 H. P. Faris of Clinton, Pro.  
 W. A. Rothwell of Moberly, Dem.  
 G. A. Hoehn of St. Louis, Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in Missouri:*

Richard Bartholdt of St. Louis.  
 James J. Butler of St. Louis.  
 Charles L. Coyner of West Plains.  
 H. H. H. St. John of Edina.  
 John L. Bittenger of St. Joseph.  
 William O. L. Jewett of Shelbyna.  
 Winfield S. Pope of Jefferson City.  
 Joseph Smith of Independence.  
 Samuel J. Niccolls of St. Louis.  
 Henry S. Kelley of St. Joseph.  
 James W. Van Cleave of St. Louis.  
 Ferd C. Schwedtmann of St. Louis.  
 Charles M. Harvey of St. Louis.  
 John T. Horner of Rocky Comfort.  
 John T. Wilson of St. Louis.  
 Charles M. Harvey of St. Louis.  
 Charles H. Gove of Richland.  
 John T. Payne of Brunswick.

## GOVERNMENT OF MONTANA.

*U. S. Senators from Montana:*

Joseph M. Dixon of Missoula.  
 Thomas H. Carter of Helena.

*Members of Congress from Montana:*

Charles N. Pray of Fort Benton.

*Federal Officials in Montana:*

W. H. Hunt of Helena, Judge.  
 Charles Rasch of Helena, Att.  
 C. E. Lloyd of Helena, Marshal.

*State Executive Officers of Montana:*

Joseph K. Toole of Helena, Gov.  
 Edwin Norris of Helena, Lieut.-Gov.  
 A. N. Yoder of Helena, Sec. State.  
 James H. Rice of Helena, Treas.  
 H. R. Cunningham, Auditor.  
 Albert J. Galen of Helena, Att-Gen.  
 W. E. Harmon of Helena, Supt Pub.  
 Instruction.  
 Laura E. Howey of Helena, Libr.  
 A. K. Barbour of Helena, Law Libr

*State Legislature of Montana:*

Clarence P. Tooley of Two Dot, Sen.  
 Arthur W. Miles of Livingston.  
 Charles B. Towers of Miles City.

*State Supreme Court of Montana:*

Theo. Brantley of Helena, Chief. Jus.  
 William L. Holloway of Helena, Jus.  
 John T. Athey of Helena, Clerk.  
 August C. Schneider of Helena, Rep.  
 Ashburn K. Barbour of Helena, Libr.  
 Henry C. Smith of Helena, Judge.

*State Institutions of Montana:*

O. L. Craig of Missoula, Pres. Univ.  
 E. T. Tannatt of Bozeman.

*Boards and Commissions of Montana:*

J. A. Ferguson of Helena, Com. Agri.

*County Government of Montana:*

C. W. Robinson of Dillon, Co. Atty.  
 George O. Burks of Philipsburg.

*City Government of Montana:*

Joseph Seymore of Hecla, Jus. Peace.  
 Thomas Carroll of Columbia Falls, J.

*Political Parties of Montana:*

J. H. Calderhead of Helena, Peo.  
 John D. Waite of Lewiston, Rep.  
 Abram Hall of Miles City, Peo.  
 William Lindsay of Glendive, Rep.  
 Charles W. Hoffman of Bozeman, Dem.  
 C. C. McHugh of Butte, Soc.

## GOVERNMENT OF NEBRASKA.

*U. S. Senators from Nebraska:*

Elmer J. Burkett of Lincoln.  
 Norris Brown of Kearney.

*Members of Congress from Nebraska:*

1. Ernest M. Pollard of Nehawka.  
 2. G. M. Hitchcock of Omaha.  
 5. George W. Norris of McCook.  
 4. E. H. Hinshaw of Fairbury.  
 5. E. H. Hinshaw of Fairbury.  
 6. M. P. Kinkaid of O'Neill.

*Federal Officials in Nebraska:*

Wm. H. Munger of Omaha, Judge.  
 Williamson S. Summers of Omaha.  
 William P. Warner of Omaha, Mar.  
 Charles A. Goss of Omaha, Att.

*State Executive Officers of Nebraska:*

George L. Sheldon of Lincoln, Gov.  
 W. R. Hopewell of Lincoln, Lieut.-Gov.  
 George C. Junkin of Lincoln, Sec. State.  
 Edward M. Searle of Lincoln, Aud.

Loren J. Brain of Lincoln, Treas.  
 W. T. Thompson of Lincoln, Att-Gen.  
 J. L. McBrien of Lincoln, Supt. Pub. Instruction.

H. C. Lindsay of Lincoln, Libr.

*State Legislature of Nebraska:*

M. L. Fries of Arcadia, Sen.  
 Jacob J. Rohrer of Friend, Rep.  
 J. H. Casebeer of Blue Springs, Rep.  
 A. E. Cady of St. Paul, Sen.  
 Jesse L. Root of Plattsmouth.

*State Supreme Court of Nebraska:*

Samuel H. Sedgwick of York, Jus.  
 John B. Barnes of Norfolk, Justice.  
 Charles B. Letton of Lincoln, Justice.  
 H. C. Lindsay of Lincoln, Clerk.

*District Court of Nebraska:*

William A. Reddick of Omaha, Judge.  
 Howard Kennedy of Omaha, Judge.  
 James G. Reeder of Columbus, Judge.  
 C. Hollenbeck of Fremont, Judge.  
 James J. Harrington of O'Neill, Jdg.

*State Institutions of Nebraska:*

E. B. Andrews, Lincoln, State Univ.  
 R. E. Stewart of Omaha, Inst. Deaf.  
 W. B. Kern of Ingleside, State Insane Hospital.

*Boards and Commissions of Nebraska:*

H. M. Eaton of Lincoln, Land Com.

*County Government of Nebraska:*

W. R. Butler of O'Neil, Holt Co. Att.  
 George Jackson of Nelson.  
 Reuben V. Clark of Harvard.

*City Government of Nebraska:*

William J. Connell of Omaha.  
 Leonard W. Colby of Beatrice.  
 Edward R. Sizer of Lincoln, P. M.  
 George F. Wolz of Fremont, Mayor.  
 Leonidas H. Bradley of Omaha.

*Political Parties in Nebraska:*

J. H. Edmiston of Lincoln, Peo.  
 C. Q. DeFrance of Lincoln and Nye.  
 Elmer E. Thomas of Omaha, Peo.  
 James T. Brady of Albion, Peo.  
 C. H. Morrill of Lincoln, Rep.  
 H. C. M. Burgess of Lincoln, Rep.  
 James C. Dahlman of Omaha, Dem.  
 L. O. Jones of Lincoln, Pro.  
 W. W. Blackford of Omaha, Soc.  
 Thomas S. Allen of Lincoln.

*Statesmen and Others in Nebraska:*

Charles F. Manderson of Omaha.  
 Joseph C. Root of Omaha.  
 William S. Summers of Omaha.  
 Edward J. Couch of Gross.  
 George Lyon of Nelson.  
 William H. Rood of North Loup.  
 Fred W. Vaughn of Fremont.



Charles C. Lewis of College View.  
 Carlos P. Wiltse of Newport.  
 John R. Maxon of Minden.  
 Robert Tayior of Abbott.

#### GOVERNMENT OF NEVADA.

##### *U. S. Senators from Nevada:*

Francis G. Newlands of Reno.  
 George S. Nixon of Winnemucca.

##### *Members of Congress from Nevada:*

George Bartlett of Tonopah.

##### *Federal Officials in Nevada:*

Thos. J. Hawley of Carson City, Ct.  
 Samuel Platt of Carson City, Att.  
 Robt. Grimmon of Carson City, Mar.

##### *State Executive Officers of Nevada:*

John Sparks of Carson City, Gov.  
 D. S. Dickerson, Carson City, Lt.-Gov.  
 W. G. Douglass, Sec. State.  
 D. M. Ryan of Carson City, Treas.  
 Richard Stoddard, Atty.-Gen.  
 Orvis Ring, Supt. Publi Instr.  
 W. G. Douglas of Carson City, Libr.  
 F. D. Kelley of Carson City, Sur-Gen.

##### *State Legislature of Nevada:*

J. D. Campbell of Pioche, Senator.

##### *State Supreme Court of Nevada:*

James G. Sweeney, Justice.  
 G. F. Talbot of Carson City, Justice.  
 F. H. Norcross, Carson City, Justice.  
 W. G. Douglass of Carson City, Clk.  
 Kate O'Connor of Carson City, Libr.

##### *District Court of Nevada:*

George S. Brown of Elko, Judge.

##### *State Institutions of Nevada:*

Jos. E. Stubbs of Reno, State Univ.  
 A. Maute of Carson City, State Pntr.  
 Irwin W. Ayres of Reno, Libr.

##### *Boards and Commissions of Nevada:*

Lem Allen of St. Clair, Bd. Agri.

##### *County Government of Nevada:*

F. M. Whiteman of Fallon, Co. Com.  
 Charles P. Ferrel of Reno.  
 Edward J. Cahill of Virginia City.

##### *City Government of Nevada:*

Robert M. Price of Reno.

##### *Political Parties of Nevada:*

J. B. McCullough of Reno, Peo.  
 Newton Richards of Reno, Peo.  
 H. P. Beck of Virginia City, Peo.  
 Patr. L. Flanigan of Reno, Rep.  
 John H. Dennis of Reno, Dem.

##### *Statesmen and Others in Nevada:*

Thomas P. Hawley of Carson City.  
 Andrew Maute of Carson City.  
 James G. Sweeney of Carson City.  
 Orvis Ring of Reno.  
 Samuel C. Dunham of Tonopah.

#### GOVERNMENT NEW HAMPSHIRE

##### *U. S. Senators from New Hampshire:*

Henry E. Burnham of Manchester.  
 Jacob H. Gallinger of Concord.

##### *Members of Congress from N. H.:*

1. Cyrus A. Sulloway of Manchester.  
 2. Frank D. Currier of Canaan.

##### *Federal Officials in New Hampshire:*

Edgar Aldrich of Littleton, Judge.  
 Chas. J. Hamblett of Concord, Att.  
 Eugene G. Nute of Concord, Mar.

##### *State Executive Officers of N. H.:*

C. M. Floyd, Concord, Governor.  
 (N. H. does not have a Lt.-Gov.)  
 E. N. Pearson of Concord, Sec. State.  
 Solon A. Carter of Concord, Treas.  
 E. G. Eastman of Concord, Att.-Gen.  
 H. C. Morrison of Concord, Supt.  
 Pub. Inst.

##### *State Legislature of New Hampshire:*

O. D. Fessenler, Brookline, Rep.

##### *State Supreme Court New Hampshire:*

F. N. Parsons of Franklin, C.-Jus.  
 Wm. M. Chase of Concord, Justice.  
 Reuben E. Walker of Concord, Jus.  
 Geo. H. Bingham of Manchester, Jus.  
 John E. Young of Exeter, Justice.  
 Amos J. Shurtleff of Concord, Clerk.  
 J. H. Reidell of Manchester, Reprtr.

##### *Superior Court of New Hampshire:*

Robert M. Wallace of Milford, Chief  
 Justice.

##### *State Institutions of New Hampshire:*

Chas. E. Cox, Manchester, Prison  
 Warden.

##### *Boards and Commissions of N. H.:*

John C. Lineham of Concord, Ins.  
 Com.  
 Henry M. Putney, Manchester, Com.  
 L. H. Carroll of Concord, Lab. Com.  
 R. M. Scammon of Stratham, Bank  
 Com.  
 N. J. Bachelder of Concord, Sec. Bd.  
 Agri.

##### *County Government of New Hampshire:*

George F. Richards of Exeter, Reg.  
 Robert A. Ray of Keene, Judge.

##### *City Government of New Hampshire:*

John Kimball of Concord.

##### *Political Parties of New Hampshire:*

Dorance B. Currier of Hanover, Peo.  
 Phillips Garon of Manchester, Peo.  
 George Howie of Manchester, Peo.  
 Frank S. Streeter of Concord, Rep.  
 L. F. Richardson of Peterboro, Pro.  
 True L. Norris of Portsmouth, Dem.  
 G. A. Little of Manchester, Soc.  
 N. E. Martin of Concord.

*Statesmen and Others in N. H.:*

William E. Chandler of Concord.  
John G. Crawford of Manchester.  
Charles H. Hitchcock of Hanover.  
Frank R. Woodward of Hill.  
Gordon F. Hull of Hanover.  
Albert H. Thayer of Monadnock.

GOVERNMENT OF NEW JERSEY.

*U. S. Senators from New Jersey:*

John Kean of Ursino.  
Frank O. Briggs of Trenton.

*Members of Congress from New Jersey:*

1. H. C. Loudenslager of Paulsboro.
2. John J. Gardner, Atlantic City.
3. Benj. F. Howell of New Brunsw'k.
4. Ira W. Wood of Trenton.
5. Charles N. Fowler of Elizabeth.
6. William Hughes of Paterson.
7. R. Wayne Parker of Newark.
8. Legage Pratt of East Orange.
9. Eugene W. Leake of Jersey City.
10. James A. Hamill of Jersey City.

*Federal Officials in New Jersey:*

W. M. Lanning of Trenton, Judge.  
John B. Vreeland of Newark, Att.  
Thos. J. Alcott of Trenton, Marshal.

*State Executive Officers of New Jersey:*

Edward C. Stokes of Trenton, Gov.  
(New Jersey does not have a Lt.-Gov.)  
S. D. Dickinson, Trenton, Sec. State.  
J. W. Morgan of Trenton, Compt.  
D. S. Voorhees of Morristown.  
R. H. McCarter of Trenton, Att.-Gen.  
C. J. Baxter of Trenton, Supt. Pub.  
Inst.

Henry C. Buchanan of Trenton, Lib.

*State Legislature of New Jersey:*

Wood McKee of Paterson, Sen.

*State Supreme Court of New Jersey:*

W. S. Gummere of Newark, C.-Jus.  
Abram Q. Garrtson of Morristown, J.  
Franklin J. Fort of Newark, Justice.  
C. E. Hendrickson of Mount Holly, J.  
Mahlon Pitney of Morristown, Jus.  
C. G. Garrison of Merchantville, J.  
Francis J. Swayze of Newark, Jus.  
T. W. Trenchard of Bridgeton, Jus.  
Alfred Reed of Trenton, Justice.  
Wm. Ricker of Trenton, Clerk.  
G. D. W. Vroom of Trenton, Reptr.  
Henry C. Buchanan of Trenton, Lib.

*District Court of New Jersey:*

Elmer E. Green of Trenton, Judge.  
Charles W. Parker of Jersey City, J.

*State Institutions of New Jersey:*

G. A. Squire of Elizabeth, Bd. Ref.  
D. D. Denise of Freehold, Bd. Agr.  
College.

*Boards and Commissions of N. J.:*

B. P. Morris, Morristown, Fish Com.  
F. C. DuBois of Newark, Bd. Pub.  
Acct.

D. O. Watkins of Trenton, Ins. Com.  
George W. McGuire of Trenton.

*County Government of New Jersey:*

E. A. Higbee of Mays Landing, Jdg.

*City Government of New Jersey:*

F. S. Katzenbach of Trenton, Mayor.  
John D. Bartine of Somerville.  
George T. Werts of Jersey City.

*Political Parties of New Jersey:*

John S. De Hart of Jersey City, Peo.  
G. L. Spence of Atlantic City, Peo.  
J. A. Edgarton of East Orange, Peo.  
Franklin Murphy of Newark, Rep.  
Joel G. Van Cise of Summit, Pro.  
Wm. B. Gourley of Paterson, Dem.  
James M. Reilly of Jersey City, Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in New Jersey:*

N. Wetmore Halsey of South Orange.  
Adolph Roeder of Orange.  
Charles F. Kroeh of Orange.  
Earl Barnes of Montclair.  
Andrew F. West of Princeton, N. J.  
John S. De Hart of Jersey City.  
Mary E. Vaughan of Perth Amboy.  
Charles J. Wright of Freehold.  
James B. Dill of East Orange.  
Marcus L. Glazer (see Addenda).

GOVERNMENT OF NEW MEXICO.

*Officials of New Mexico:*

William H. Andrews of Santa Fe,  
M. C.

Wm. J. Mills of Las Vegas, Judge.

W. H. Llewelyn of Las Vegas, Att.

C. M. Foraker of Albuquerque, Mar.

H. J. Hagerman, Gov.

J. W. Reynolds of Santa Fe, Sec.

W. G. Sargent of Santa Fe, Auditor.

J. H. Vaughn of Santa Fe, Treas.

G. W. Prichard of Santa Fe, Sol. Gen.

A. Chaves of Santa Fe, Supt. Pub.

Inst.

Lafayette Emmett of Santa Fe, Libr.

F. W. Parker of Las Cruces, Jus. Sup.

David C. Winter of Las Vegas, Coun.

W. H. Greer of Albuquerque, Coun.

Nestor Montoya, Albuquerque, Coun.

A. A. Keen of Santa Fe, Land Com.

P. E. Ferguson of Artesia, Peo.

Solomon Luna of Los Lunas, Rep.

H. B. Ferguson of Albuquerque, Dem.

Theo. W. Heman of Tucumcard, G.

A. R.

James F. Hinkle of Roswell, Mayor.

Seaman Field of Deming, Mayor.

Benj. M. Read of Santa Fe, City Att.

John E. Griffith of Socorro, B. of Ed.



J. T. Evans of Roswell, Judge.  
 Hiram Hadley of Las Vegas.  
 Alfred L. M. Gottschalk of Mex. City.  
 Elmer O. Wooton of Agri.-College.  
 Robert W. Louis of Socorro.  
 Samuel G. Cartwright of Santa Fe.

*Statesmen and Others in New Mexico:*

H. B. Ferguson of Albuquerque.  
 John E. Griffith of Socorro.  
 Antonio Joseph of Ajo Calenti.  
 Lars M. Larson of Santa Fe.

GOVERNMENT OF NEW YORK.

*U. S. Senators from New York:*

Thomas C. Platt of Oswego.  
 Chauncey M. Depew of Peekskill.

*Members of Congress from New York:*

1. W. W. Cocks of Old Wesbury.
2. George H. Lindsay of Brooklyn.
3. Charles T. Dunwell of Brooklyn.
4. Charles B. Law of Brooklyn.
5. George E. Waldo of Brooklyn.
6. W. M. Calder of Brooklyn.
7. John J. Fitzgerald of New York City.
8. D. J. Riordan of New York City.
9. H. M. Goldfogle of N. Y. City.
10. Wm. Sulzer of New York City.
11. Charles V. Fornes of N. Y. City.
12. W. Bourke Cockran of N. Y. City.
13. Herbert Parsons of New York Cy.
14. William Willett of Far Rockaway.
15. J. Van V. Olcott of N. Y. City.
16. F. B. Harrison of N. Y. City.
17. Wm. S. Bennett of N. Y. City.
18. Jos. A. Goulden of N. Y. City.
19. John E. Andrus of Yonkers.
20. Thomas W. Bradley of Walden.
21. Samuel McMillan of Dover Plns.
22. Wm. H. Draper of Troy.
23. Geo. N. Southwick of Albany.
24. G. W. Fairchild of Oneonta.
25. Cyrus Durey of Johnstown.
26. George Malby of Ogdensburg.
27. Jas. S. Sherman of Utica.
28. Charles L. Knapp of Loweville.
29. Michael E. Driscoll of Syracuse.
30. John W. Dwight of Dryden.
31. Sereno E. Payne of Auburn.
32. James B. Perkins of Rochester.
33. J. Sloat Fassett of Elmira.
34. Peter A. Porter of Niagara Falls.
35. Wm. H. Ryan of Buffalo.
36. DeAlva S. Alexander of Buffalo.
37. Edward B. Vreeland of Salamanca.

*Federal Officials in New York:*

Alfred C. Coxe of Utica, Judge.  
 Emile H. Lacombe of New York, Jdg.  
 Wm. J. Wallace of Albany, Judge.  
 George W. Ray of Norwich, Judge.

Geo. B. Adams of N. Y. City, Judge.  
 Geo. C. Holt of N. Y. City, Judge.  
 Charles M. Hough of N. Y. City, Jdg.  
 John R. Hazel of Buffalo, Judge.  
 Geo. B. Curtis of Binghamton, Att.  
 Harry L. Stimson of N. Y. City, Att.  
 W. J. Youngs of Brooklyn, Att.  
 Chas. H. Brown of Buffalo, Att.  
 Clinton D. McDougall of Auburn, Mar.  
 Wm. Henkel of N. Y. City, Mar.  
 Chas. J. Haubert of Brooklyn, Mar.  
 Wm. R. Compton of Elmira, Mar.  
 H. M. Somerville of N. Y. City.  
 Chas. S. Hall of Binghamton, Com.  
 Macgrane Coxe of N. Y. City, Ref.

*State Executive Officers of New York:*

Charles E. Hughes of Albany, Gov.  
 L. S. Chanler of Albany, Lt.-Gov.  
 J. S. Whalen of Albany, Sec. State.  
 M. H. Glynn of Albany, Compt.  
 J. Hauser of Albany, Treas.  
 W. S. Jackson, Att.-Gen.  
 A. S. Draper of Albany, Supt. Pub. Inst.  
 Cuthbert W. Pound of Lockport, Counsel to Governor.

*State Legislature of New York:*

Irving L'Hommedieu of Medina, Sen.  
 Francis M. Carpenter of Mt. Kisco,  
 Charles F. Murphee of Brooklyn.  
 Thomas J. Surpluss of Brooklyn.  
 Dennis J. Harte of Long Island City.  
 Edward Schoenbeck of Syracuse.  
 Alfred R. Page of N. Y. City, Sen.  
 Wm. G. Miller of Freeport, Rep.  
 Chas. E. Ogden of Rochester, Rep.  
 G. H. Whitney of Mechanicville, Rep.

*State Court of Appeals of New York:*

Edgar M. Cullen of Brooklyn, C. Jus.  
 John C. Gary of New York City, Jus.  
 Denis O'Brien of Watertown, Jus.  
 Edw. T. Bartlett of N. Y. City, Jus.  
 Albert Haight of Buffalo, Jus.  
 Irving G. Vann of Syracuse, Jus.  
 Wm. E. Werner of Rochester, Jus.  
 Willard Bartlett of Brooklyn, Jus.  
 Frank H. Hiscock of Syracuse, Jus.  
 Emory A. Chase of Catskill, Jus.  
 W. H. Shankland of Albany, Clerk.  
 E. A. Bedell of Albany, Reporter.

*State Supreme Court of New York:*

Philip H. Dugro of N. Y. City, Judge.  
 Edgar A. Spencer of Gloversville, Jdg.  
 George F. Lyon of Binghamton, Jdg.  
 Henry A. Gildersleeve of N. Y. City, Judge.  
 Nathaniel Foote of Rochester, Judge.  
 James W. Dunwell of Lyons, Judge.  
 Victor J. Dowling of N. Y. City, Jdg.  
 Edward B. Amend of N. Y. City, Jdg.

Albert F. Gladding of Norwich.  
 Pardon C. Williams of Watertown.  
*State Institutions of New York:*  
 Rush Rhees of Rochester, Pres. Univ.  
 F. H. Briggs of Rochester, Indus. Schl.  
 Olin Burritt of Batavia, Supt. Sch.  
 Blind.  
 Paul H. Ambrose of N. Y. City.  
 Edwin H. Anderson of Albany.  
 Samuel B. Ward of Albany.  
 Watson L. Savage of N. Y. City.

*Boards and Commissions of New York:*  
 Francis Hendricks of Albany, Supt.  
 Inst.  
 C. E. Fitch of Albany, Chief Records  
 Raymond A. Pearson of Ithaca.  
 Martin Heermance of Poughkeepsie.

*County Government of New York:*  
 Robt. S. Parsons of Binghamton Co.  
 George McCann of Elmira, Judge.  
 O. S. Lawrence of Malone, Co. Treas.  
 A. C. Zabriskie of Barrytown, Trust.  
 A. E. Cooley of Adams Center, Jdg.  
 Charles H. Blood of Ithaca, Judge.

*City Government of New York:*  
 Robert P. Grant of Clayton.  
 George Morton of Ogdensburg.  
 Homer D. Call of Syracuse.  
 Ralph E. Prime of Yonkers.  
 Charles J. Knapp of Binghamton.  
 Edward W. Hatch of Buffalo.  
 Lawson Purdy of New York City.  
 Albert Rowe of Saugerties, Mayor.  
 Melvin B. Hubbs of Addison, Mayor.  
 Isaac W. Turner of Mt. Kisco, May.  
 Edwin West of Orvil, Mayor.  
 Albert A. Barnes of New York, P. O.  
 John J. McCook of N. Y. City, Trust.  
 W. R. Wilcox of N. Y. City, P.M.  
 James T. Bixby of Yonkers.  
 Arthur H. Cutler of N. Y. City.  
 Bostwick Hawley of Saratoga Spgs.  
 Roland B. Hennessy of N. Y. City.  
 Wm. T. Hornaday of N. Y. City.  
 J. S. Graham of Rochester, P. M.  
 S. A. Knopf of N. Y. City.  
 Ezekiel W. Mundy of Syracuse.  
 Edward Wegmann of N. Y. City.  
 James R. Fairlamb of N. Y. City.  
 Edwin W. Gaillard of N. Y. City.  
 Abel J. Grout of Brooklyn.  
 Francis H. Stuart of Brooklyn.

*Political Parties of New York.*  
 W. W. Ward of Port Chester, Rep.  
 M. G. Palliser of N. Y. City, Peo.  
 Darwin Forest of Green Island, Peo.  
 Frank S. Johnson of Schenectady, Peo.  
 W. T. Wardwell of N. Y. City, Pro.  
 George B. Cortelyou of N. Y. City,  
 Rep.

Cornelius Bliss of N. Y. City, Rep.  
 Norman E. Mack of Buffalo, Dem.  
 Delancey Nicoll of N. Y. City, Dem.  
 G. Foter Peabody of N. Y. City, Dem.  
 James Smith of Dem.  
 Morris Hillquit of N. Y. City, Soc.  
 Wm. F. Sheehan of N. Y. City, Dem.  
 Adolph C. Hottenroth of N. Y. City.  
 Leon O. Bailey of Bronxville, Dem.  
*Statesmen and Others in New York:*  
 Edward D. Adams of N. Y. City.  
 William Barnes of Albany.  
 Cornelius N. Bliss of N. Y. City.  
 Jacob S. Fassett of Elmira.  
 John Fleming of Jamaica.  
 Edward Lauterbach of N. Y. City.  
 Edward C. O'Brien of N. Y. City.  
 Alfred Tuckerman of N. Y. City.  
 Samuel W. Dunscombe of N. Y. City.  
 Wm. C. Demorest of N. Y. City.  
 Garland N. Whistler of Fishers' Isl.  
 Lindon W. Bates of N. Y. City.  
 Isaac A. Monsell of Greenport.  
 Wm. G. Davies of N. Y. City.  
 Agrippa N. Bell of Brooklyn.  
 Emil L. Boas of N. Y. City.  
 Hon. Lawson Purdy of N. Y. City.  
 William J. Wallace of Albany.  
 Henry W. Hill of Buffalo.  
 Walter T. Willcox of Ithaca.  
 George W. Winterburn of N. Y. City.  
 John S. Wise of N. Y. City.  
 John H. Tanner of Ithaca.  
 John B. Clark of N. Y. City.  
 George S. Sandison of Nyack, N. Y.  
 Wm. J. Hammer of N. Y. City.  
 Charles L. Crandall of Ithaca.  
 Hudson Maxim of Brooklyn.  
 C. Bryson Taylor of N. Y. City.  
 Frederic R. Griffith of N. Y. City.  
 Walter Russell of New York City.  
 Milton Goldsmith of N. Y. City.  
 Ellis H. Roberts of N. Y. City.  
 Josephus M. Larned of Buffalo.  
 Fred E. Brooks of N. Y. City.  
 Charles Bradford of N. Y. City.  
 Daniel C. French of N. Y. City.  
 Robert P. Whitfield, N. Y. City.  
 Everett P. Wheeler of N. Y. City.  
 William H. Ward of N. Y. City.  
 William Verbeck of Manlius.  
 George W. Tillson of Brooklyn.  
 Edward G. Thurber of N. Y. City.  
 John L. Thomas of N. Y. City.  
 Henry B. Stokes of Maroneck.  
 Franklin D. Skeel of N. Y. City.  
 Franklin H. Sargent of N. Y. City.  
 Frederick Richardson of N. Y. City.  
 Arthur T. Pierson of Brooklyn.  
 John S. Phillips of N. Y. City.  
 Frederic C. Penfield of N. Y. City.  
 William McMurtrie of N. Y. City.



Walton Martin of N. Y. City.  
 Carlos F. MacDonald of N. Y. City.  
 William E. Lewis of N. Y. City.  
 Howard H. Widener of Dorchester.  
 William T. Sabine of N. Y. City.  
 Jacob W. Miller of N. Y. City.  
 George F. King of N. Y. City.  
 William P. Judson of Oswego, N. Y.  
 John H. Finley of N. Y. City.  
 Charles P. Fagani of New York.  
 Walter Cook of N. Y. City.  
 Henry I. Cobb of N. Y. City.  
 Franklin Clarkin of N. Y. City.  
 Arthur J. Brown of N. Y. City.  
 George B. Bradley of Corning.  
 Edward A. Bradford of N. Y. City.  
 Elias H. Bartley of Brooklyn.  
 John D. Barry of N. Y. City.  
 Guy M. Walker of N. Y. City.  
 Andrew V. V. Raymond, Schenectady.  
 Roger A. Pryor of N. Y. City.  
 Henry S. Munroe of N. Y. City.  
 Ernest N. Henderson of Brooklyn.  
 Charles R. Flint of N. Y. City.  
 Homer Lee of New York City.  
 George A. Parker of Syracuse.  
 Clifford Richardson of New York City.  
 Elmer Lee och New York City.  
 John H. Campbell of Ithaca.  
 John F. Riley of Binghamton.  
 Henry W. Shoemaker of New York.  
 Alexander H. Laidlaw of New York.  
 Charles K. Gaines of Canton.  
 Lebbeus H. Rogers of New York City.  
 Theodore H. Kellogg of New York.  
 Frank French of New York City.  
 John J. Boyle of N. Y. City.  
 Franklin Hanford of Scottsville.  
 Joseph N. Hallock of N. Y. City.  
 Edward E. Fernow of Ithaca.  
 Alexander Del Mar of N. Y. City.  
 Frederic C. Curtis of Albany.  
 John F. Carson of Brooklyn.  
 Agostino Carbone of N. Y. City.  
 Hermann J. Boldt of N. Y. City.  
 James T. Bixby of Yonkers.  
 Agrippa N. Bell of Brooklyn.  
 William F. Anderson of N. Y. City.  
 Felix Adler of N. Y. City.  
 Francis A. Adams of N. Y. City.  
 William M. Aiken of N. Y. City.

#### GOVERNMENT NORTH CAROLINA.

##### *U. S. Senators from North Carolina:*

F. M. Simmons of Raleigh.  
 Lee S. Overman of Salisbury.

##### *Members of Congress from N. C.:*

1. John H. Small of Washington.
2. Claude Kitchin of Scotland Neck.

3. Charles R. Thomas of New Bern.
4. Edward W. Pou of Smithfield.
5. William W. Kitchin of Roxboro.
6. H. P. Godwin of Dunn.
7. Robert N. Page of Biscoe.
8. R. N. Hackett of Wilkesboro.
9. E. Y. Webb of Shelby.
10. W. T. Crawford of Waynesville.

##### *Federal officials in North Carolina:*

Jeter R. Prichard of Asheville, Judge.  
 Thos. R. Purnell of Raleigh, Judge.  
 Jas. E. Boyd of Greensboro, Judge.  
 Harry Skinner of Raleigh, Att.  
 Alfred E. Holton of Winston, Att.  
 Henry C. Dockery of Raleigh, Mar.  
 James M. Millikan of Greensboro, Marshal.

##### *State Executive Officers of N. C.*

R. Glenn of Raleigh, Governor.  
 F. D. Winston of Raleigh, Lt.-Gov.  
 J. B. Grimes of Raleigh, Sec. State.  
 B. F. Dixon of Raleigh, Auditor.  
 B. R. Lacy of Raleigh, Treasurer.  
 Robert D. Gilmer of Raleigh, At. Gen.  
 J. Y. Joyner of Raleigh, Supt. Pub. Inst.

##### *M. O. Sherrill of Raleigh, Librarian.*

##### *State Legislature of North Carolina:*

C. L. Turner of Monbo, Senator.  
 D. L. Ward of New Bern, Senator.  
 W. I. Everett of Rockingham, Sen.  
 B. J. Windborne, Murfreesboro, Rep.  
 Neil A. Sinclair of Fayetteville, Sen.  
 George C. Fisher of Maxton, Rep.  
 James C. Bowman of Glen Ayre, Rep.  
 Moses N. Harshaw of Lenoir.  
 John A. Holt of Oak Ridge.

##### *State Supreme Court North Carolina:*

Walter Clark of Raleigh, C.-Jus.  
 Henry G. Connor of Raleigh, Justice.  
 Platt D. Walker of Raleigh, Justice.  
 W. A. Hoke of Raleigh, Justice.  
 George H. Brown of Raleigh, Justice.  
 Thomas S. Kennan of Raleigh, Clerk.  
 J. Crawford Biggs of Raleigh, Repr.  
 Robert H. Bradley of Raleigh, Libr.

##### *Superior Court of North Carolina:*

George W. Ward of Elizabeth, Judge.

##### *State Institutions of North Carolina:*

F. P. Venable of Chapel Hill, State Univ.  
 Zeb V. Walser of Lexington, State University.  
 Ezekiel E. Smith, State Nor. Schl.  
 Thomas S. Inborden of Enfield.

##### *Boards and Commissions of N. C.:*

S. L. Patterson of Raleigh, Com. Ag.  
 J. R. Young of Raleigh, Ins. Com.  
 J. A. Holmes of Chapel Hill, State Geog.

C. B. Aycock of Goldsboro, Trustee.  
 Thomas K. Bruner, State Bd. of Agr.  
*County Government of North Carolina:*  
 Wesley A. Petree of King.  
 Thomas C. Amick of Liberty.  
*City Government of North Carolina:*  
 William B. Gaither of Newton, May.  
 Samuel G. Pace of Mt. Airy, Mayor.  
*Political Parties of North Carolina:*  
 J. M. Templeton of Cary, Pro.  
 J. P. Sossaman of Charlotte, Peo.  
 James B. Lloyd of Tarboro, Peo.  
 A. C. Shuford of Newton, S-Peo.  
 Josephus Daniels of Raleigh, Dem.  
 E. C. Duncan of Raleigh, Rep.  
*Statesmen and Others in N. C.:*  
 Hon. Charles B. Aycock of Goldsboro.  
 Julian S. Carr of Durham.  
 Mark M. Majette of Columbia.  
 Charles J. Harris of Dillsboro.  
 Robert Strange of Wilmington, N. C.  
 Lewis L. Hobbs of Guilford College.  
 Gabriel L. Hardison of Thurman.  
 Alonzo C. Shuford of Newton.  
 Edwin Shaver of Salisbury.  
 William H. Rhodes of Kingston.

# GOVERNMENT OF NORTH DAKOTA.

*U. S. Senators from North Dakota:*  
 Henry C. Hansborough, Devils Lake.  
 Porter J. McCumber of Wahpeton.  
*Members of Congress from N. D.:*  
 Thomas F. Marshall of Oakes.  
 A. J. Gronna of Lakota.  
*Federal Officials in North Dakota:*  
 Charles F. Amidon of Fargo, Judge.  
 Patrick H. Rourke of Fargo, Att.  
 James F. Shea of Fargo, Mar.  
*State Executive Officers of N. D.:*  
 John Burke of Bismarck, Governor.  
 R. S. Lewis of Bismarck, Lt-Gov.  
 A. Blaisdell of Bismarck Sec. of State.  
 H. L. Holmes of Bismarck, Auditor.  
 Albert Peterson of Bismarck, Treas.  
 C. N. Frick of Bismarck, Att-Gen.  
 W. L. Stockwell of Bismarck, Libr.  
*State Legislature of North Dakota:*  
 L. B. Hanna of Fargo, Senator.  
 J. D. Bacon of Grand Forks, Sen.  
 John M. Anderson of Grand Forks.  
*State Supreme Court of North Dakota:*  
 D. E. Morgan of Devils Lake, C-Jus.  
 Newton C. Young of Fargo, Justice.  
 Edward Engrud of Fargo, Justice.  
 R. D. Hoskins of Bismarck, Clerk.  
 F. W. Ames of Mayville, Reporter.

*District Court of North Dakota:*  
 Charles A. Pollock of Fargo, Judge.  
 E. T. Burke of Valley City, Judge.  
*State Institutions of North Dakota:*  
 W. Merrifield of Grand Forks, Univ.  
 H. F. Wogan of Bismarck, State Un.  
*Boards and Commissions of N. D.:*  
 E. C. Cooper of Bismarck, Ins. Com.  
 W. C. Gilbreath of Bismarck, Com Agr.  
 D. J. Laxdahl of Bismarck, Ld Com.  
 John H. Movius of Lidgerwood, Trus.  
 A. A. Bruce of Grand Forks, Dean.  
*County Government of North Dakota:*  
 John A. Kirk of Bottineau, Co. Jdg.  
 Albert Mickels of Sherebrooke, Co J.  
 Nehemiah Davis of Minot, Co. Jdg.  
 Will H. Carleton of Cooperstown, Jd.  
*City Government of North Dakota:*  
 Albert Rolling of Bismarck.  
 Gudbrand L. Elken of Mayville.  
 H. L. Halvorson of Esmond.  
*Political Parties of North Dakota:*  
 M. H. Kiff of Tower City, Pro.  
 Thomas Stanley of Hamilton, Peo.  
 John Mostul of Leonard S, Peo.  
 W. H. Standish of Grand Forks, Peo.  
 H. D. Allert of Langdon, Dem.  
 A. McKenzie of Bismarck, Rep.  
 J. F. Lampman of Fargo, Soc.  
 Marshall H. Jewell of Bismarck.  
*Statesmen and Others in N. D.:*  
 Alton G. Covell of Sykeston.  
 Patrick H. Rourke of Lisbon.  
 Barney C. Boyd of Hillsboro.  
 Thilo A. Schreiber of Stanton.  
 Daniel F. Siegfried of Sanborn.  
 Charles Maclachlan of New Rockfd.

# GOVERNMENT OF OHIO.

*U. S. Senators from Ohio:*  
 Joseph B. Foraker of Cincinnati.  
 Charles Dick of Akron.  
*Members of Congress from Ohio:*  
 1. Nicholas Longworth of Cincinnati.  
 2. Herman P. Goebel of Cincinnati.  
 3. John E. Harding of Middletown.  
 4. W. W. Tou Velle of Selina.  
 5. T. T. Ansberry of Defiance.  
 6. M. R. Denver of Wilmington.  
 7. J. Warren Keifer of Springfield.  
 8. Ralph D. Cole of Findlay.  
 9. I. R. Sherwood of Toledo.  
 10. Henry T. Bannon of Portsmouth.  
 11. Albert Douglas of Chillicothe.  
 13. G. E. Mouser of Marion.  
 14. J. F. Laning of Marietta.  
 15. B. G. Dawes of Marietta.



16. Capell L. Weems of St. Clairsville.
17. W. A. Ashbrook of Johnstown.
18. James Kennedy of Youngstown.
19. W. Aubrey Thomas of Niles.
20. Paul Howland of Cleveland.
21. Theodore E. Burton of Cleveland

*Federal Officials in Ohio:*

- John K. Richards of Ironton, Judge.  
 A. C. Thompson of Cincinnati, Jdg.  
 Augustus J. Recks of Cleveland, Jdg.  
 R. W. Taylor of Cleveland, Judge.  
 John J. Sullivan of Cleveland, Att.  
 S. T. McPherson of Cincinnati.  
 Eugene L. Lewis of Cincinnati, Mar.

*State Executive Officers of Ohio:*

- Andrew L. Harris of Columbus, Gov.  
 C. A. Thompson, Columbus, Lt.-Gov.  
 Lewis C. Lalin of Columbus, Sec. State.  
 W. D. Guilbert of Columbus, Aud.  
 Wade H. Ellis, Columbus, Att.-Gen.  
 Wm. S. McKinnon, Columbus, Treas.  
 E. A. Jones, Columbus, Supt. Pub. Inst.  
 Charles B. Galbreath, Columbus, Lib.

*State Legislature of Ohio:*

- Calvin P. Godfrey of Ottawa, Sen.  
 Charles A. Judson of Sandusky, Sen.  
 Charles C. O'Connell of Lisbon, Sen.  
 Alfred C. Cassatt of Cincinnati, Sen.  
 Frank P. Shumaker of Cleveland, Sen.  
 Joshua E. Russell of Sidney.  
 Edwin E. Stewart of Springfield.  
 Thomas B. Paxton of Cincinnati.  
 John R. Freiner of McArthur (see Addenda).

*State Supreme Court of Ohio:*

- William T. Spear of Warren, Justice.  
 William Z. Davis of Marion, Justice.  
 John A. Shauk of Dayton, Justice.  
 James L. Price of Lima, Justice.  
 W. B. Crew of McConnellsville, Jus.  
 A. N. Summers of Springfield, Jus.  
 E. O. Randall of Columbus, Reporter.

*Circuit Court of Ohio:*

- Ulysses L. Marvin of Akron, Judge.  
 Thomas T. McCarty of Canton, Judge.  
 Charles W. Dustin of Dayton, Judge.

*State Institutions of Ohio:*

- Joshua Jones of Columbus, Wilberforce Univ.  
 W. O. Thompson of Columbus, State Univ.  
 Alston Ellis, Pres. State Univ.  
 W. A. Kellerman, State Univ.  
 E. W. B. Curry of Urbana (see Addenda).

*Boards and Commissions of Ohio:*

- H. Ankerey of Columbus, Food Com.  
 S. I. Vorys of Columbus, Ins. Com.  
 Charles E. Albright of Columbus.

*County Government of Ohio:*

- C. A. Steuve of Wapakoneta, Co. Jdg.  
 A. M. Heidelbaugh of Ottawa, Jdg.  
 John B. Coonrod of Fremont, Judge.

*City Government of Ohio:*

- Wallace L. Fogo of Wellsville, May.  
 Samuel Eichenbaum, Corning, Mayor.  
 E. W. J. Lindesmith of New Milford.  
 O. S. Brumback of Toledo, Pres. Lbr.  
 William S. Cappeller, Mansfield, P. M.  
 Stillman W. Robinson of Columbus.  
 George C. Wing of Cleveland.  
 David A. Hollingsworth of Cadiz.  
 Charles W. Hertzler of Berea.  
 Wm. W. Chalmers of Toledo.  
 Franklin B. Dyer of Cincinnati.

*Political Parties of Ohio:*

- John R. McLean of Cincinnati, Dem.  
 Elmer Dover of Columbus, Rep.  
 H. F. MacLane of Toledo, Pro.  
 Robert Candy of Columbus, Pro.  
 William Allerton of Alliance, Peo.  
 R. H. Reemelin of Cincinnati, Peo.  
 Myron T. Herrick of Cleveland, Rep.  
 Robert Bandlow of Cleveland, Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in Ohio:*

- William E. Ambler of Cleveland.  
 Joseph H. Barrett of Loveland.  
 Martin Dodge of Cleveland.  
 James Kilbourne of Columbus.  
 Robert W. Muhleman of Bellaire.  
 Warren F. Walworth of Cleveland.  
 William B. Warnock of Urbana.  
 David K. Watson of Columbus.  
 Charles S. Howe of Cleveland.  
 Augustus B. Church of Akron.  
 Victor G. A. Tressler of Springfield.  
 Eugene Zimmerman of Cincinnati.  
 Sylvester F. Scoyol of Wooster.  
 Alfred T. Perry of Marietta.  
 William A. Leonard of Cleveland.  
 George F. Wright of Oberlin.  
 Frank J. Jones of Cincinnati.  
 Charles C. Case of Gustavus.  
 Peter W. McReynolds of Defiance.  
 Jacob A. Beidler of Willoughby.

GOVERNMENT OF OKLAHOMA.

*Members of Congress from Oklahoma:*

- Bird S. McGuire of Pawnee.

*Federal Officials in Oklahoma:*

- John H. Burford of Guthrie, Judge.  
 John Embry of Guthrie, Att.  
 John R. Abernathy of Guthrie, Mar.

*Executive Officers of Oklahoma:*

- T. B. Ferguson of Guthrie, Gov.  
 William Grimes, Guthrie, Sec. State.  
 Cassius W. Rambo of Guthrie, Treas.  
 Percy C. Simmons of Guthrie, At-Gen.

- L. W. Baxter of Guthrie, Supt. Pub. Instruction.  
 J. W. Fosse of Guthrie, State Libr.
- Territorial Legislature of Oklahoma:*  
 John Threadgill of Okla. City, Sen.  
 L. G. Niblock of Guthrie, Sen.  
 Sidney Clarke of Okla. City, Rep.
- Supreme Court of Oklahoma:*  
 John H. Burford of Guthrie, Justice.  
 Clinton F. Irwin of El Reno, Justice.  
 B. F. Burwell of Okla. City, Justice.  
 Bayard T. Hainer of Perry, Justice.  
 James K. Beauchamp of Enid, Jus.  
 J. L. Pancoast of Alva, Justice.  
 Benjamin F. Hegler of Guthrie, Clk.  
 J. W. Foote of Guthrie, Librarian.
- District Court of Oklahoma:*  
 C. F. Irwin of El Reno, Judge.
- State Institutions of Oklahoma:*  
 David R. Boyd of Norman, State Univ.  
 T. M. Gatch of Cowallis, Pres. Agri.  
 Inman E. Page of Langston (see Addenda).
- Boards and Commissions of Oklahoma:*  
 R. Kleiner of Wheatland, Bd. Agri.  
 Paul F. Cooper, Guthrie, Bank Com.
- City Government of Oklahoma:*  
 Cassius M. Barnes of Guthrie.  
 Ira H. Lookabaugh of Watonga.
- Political Parties of Oklahoma:*  
 J. M. Monroe of Oklahoma City, Pro.  
 Spencer E. Sanders of Kingfisher, Peo.  
 John S. Allan of Norman, Peo.  
 W. A. French of Chandler, Peo.  
 C. M. Cade of Shawnee, Rep.  
 Richard A. Billups of Cordell, Dem.  
 J. Hagel of Oklahoma, Soc.
- Statesmen and Others in Oklahoma:*  
 Richard A. Billups of Cordell.
- GOVERNMENT OF OREGON.**
- U. S. Senators from Oregon:*  
 Charles W. Fulton of Astoria.  
 Jonathan Browne of Portland.
- Members of Congress from Oregon:*  
 W. C. Hawley of Salem.  
 W. R. Ellis of Pendleton.
- Federal Officials in Oregon:*  
 William B. Gilbert of Portland, Jdg.  
 C. E. Wolverton of Portland, Jdge.  
 William C. Bristol of Portland, Att.  
 Charles Reed of Portland, Mar.  
 A. W. Gowan of Burns, Land Office.
- State Executive Officers of Oregon:*  
 G. E. Chamberlain of Salem, Gov.  
 (Oregon does not have a Lt.-Gov.)  
 F. W. Benson of Salem, Sec. State.  
 George A. Steel of Salem, Treas.
- A. M. Crawford of Salem, Att.-Gen.  
 J. H. Ackerman of Salem, Supt. Pub. Instruction.  
 J. B. Putnam of Salem, State Libr.
- State Legislature of Oregon:*  
 C. W. Nottingham of Portland, Sen.  
 J. A. Laycock of John Day, Sen.  
 A. J. Capron of Portland, Rep.  
 C. W. Nottingham of Portland, Sen.  
 Oliver P. Coshaw of Roseburg, Sen.  
 Charles A. Barrett of Athena.  
 Horace P. Belknap of Prineville.  
 Julius N. Hart of Baker City.  
 Willard H. Chapin of Portland (see Addenda).
- State Supreme Court of Oregon:*  
 Frank A. Moore of Salem, Justice.  
 Robert S. Bean of Salem, Justice.  
 Robert Eakin of Salem, Justice.  
 J. J. Murphy of Salem, Clerk.  
 Robert G. Morrow of Salem, Reprr.  
 E. E. Gillingham of Salem, Libr.
- Circuit Court of Oregon:*  
 A. F. J. Sears of Portland, Judge.  
 John B. Cleland of Portland, Jdge.  
 Melvin C. George of Portland, Jdg.  
 W. L. Bradshaw of the Dalles, Judge.  
 Robert Eakin of Baker City, Judge.  
 Arthur L. Frazer of Portland, Judge.  
 William Galloway, McMinnville, Jdg.
- State Institutions of Oregon:*  
 P. L. Campbell of Eugene, State Un.  
 R. S. Bean of Eugene, Pres. Univ.  
 J. K. Weatherford of Eugene, Agri.  
 Robert C. French of Weston.
- Boards of Commissions of Oregon:*  
 E. L. Smith of Hood River, Bd. Hort.  
 W. H. Downing of Salem, Bd. Agri.  
 Andrew C. Smith of Portland, Bd. Health.  
 O. P. Hoff of Salem, Labor. Com.
- County Government of Oregon:*  
 Thomas F. Ryan of Oregon City, Jdg.  
 John O. Booth of Grants Pass, Jdg.
- City Government of Oregon:*  
 Harry Lane of Portland, Mayor.  
 Edward Hirsch of Salem, Postmaster.
- Political Parties of Oregon:*  
 Charles H. Carey of Portland, Rep.  
 F. V. Holman of Portland, Rep.  
 J. L. Hill of Albany, Peo.  
 P. E. Phelps of Vale, Peo.  
 James K. Sears of McCoy, Peo.  
 E. McKercher of Portland, Pro.  
 W. P. Elmore of Brownsville, Pro.  
 S. H. Holt of Ashland, Soc.
- Statesmen and Others in Oregon:*  
 Stacy Hemenway of Klamath Agency.  
 Theophilus E. Hills of Ashland.  
 John M. Gearin of Portland.



George H. Williams of Portland.  
James A. Panting of Baker City.

# GOVERNMENT PENNSYLVANIA.

## *U. S. Senators from Pennsylvania:*

Boies Penrose of Philadelphia.  
Philander C. Knox of Pittsburg.

## *Members of Congress from Penn.:*

1. Henry H. Bingham of Phila.
2. John E. Reyburn of Philadelphia.
3. J. H. Moore of Philadelphia.
4. Reuben O. Moon of Philadelphia.
5. W. W. Foulkrod of Philadelphia.
6. George D. McCreary of Phila.
7. Thomas S. Butler, West Chester.
8. Irving P. Wanger of Norristown.
9. H. Burd Cassel of Marietta.
10. T. D. Nichols of Scranton.
11. John T. Lenehan of Wilkesbarre
12. Charles N. Brumm of Pottsville.
13. J. H. Rothermel of Reading.
14. George W. Kipp of Towanda.
15. William B. Wilson of Blossburg.
16. J. G. McHenry of Benton.
17. Benj. K. Focht of Lewisburg.
18. Marlin E. Olmsted of Harrisburg.
19. John M. Reynolds of Bedford.
20. Daniel F. Lafean of York.
21. Charles F. Barclay of Sinnema-  
honing.
22. George F. Huff of Greensburg.
23. Allen F. Cooper of Uniontown.
24. Ernest F. Acheson of Washington.
25. Arthur L. Bates of Meadville.
26. Gustave A. Schneebeli of Nazareth.
27. J. D. Brodhead of South Bethle-  
hem.
28. Joseph G. Beadle of Leechburg.
29. William H. Graham of Allegheny.
30. John Dalzell of Pittsburg.
31. James F. Burke of Pittsburg.
32. A. J. Barchfeld of Pittsburg.
33. N. P. Wheeler of Endeavor.

## *Federal Officials in Pennsylvania:*

Joseph Buffington of Pittsburg, Jdg.  
George M. Dallas of Philadelphia, Jdg.  
J. B. McPherson of Philadelphia, Jdg.  
R. W. Archbald of Scranton, Judge.  
Nat Ewing of Pittsburg, Pa.  
Jas. B. Holland of Philadelphia, Jdg.  
J. W. Thompson of Philadelphia, Jdg.  
S. J. McCarrell of Harrisburg, Att.  
John W. Dunkle of Pittsburg, Att.  
John B. Robinson of Philadelphia,  
Mar.  
Charles P. Witmer of Philadelphia,  
Mar.  
Stephen P. Stone of Pittsburg, Mar.

## *State Executive Officers of Penn.:*

Edwin S. Stuart of Harrisburg, Gov.  
R. S. Murphy of Harrisburg, Lt.-Gov.

R. McAfee of Harrisburg, Sec.  
†ate.

R. K. Young of Harrisburg, Aud.  
Wm. H. Berry, Harrisburg, Treas.

M. H. Todd of Harrisburg, Att.  
Gen.

N. C. Schaeffer of Harrisburg, Supt.  
Public Instruction.

T. L. Montgomery of Harrisburg, Lib.

## *State Legislature of Pennsylvania:*

Elmer I. Phillips of New Castle, Sen.  
David A. Wilbert of Pittsburg, Sen.  
John M. Goehring of Allegheny, Sen.  
George W. McNeese of Kittanning, Sen.  
Edward A. Irvin, Curwensville, Sen.  
William H. Manbeck of Mifflintown.  
Frederick A. Godcharles, Milton, Sen.  
Myron Matson of Bradford, Sen.  
J. Henry Cochran, Williamsport, Sen.  
Sterling R. Catlin of Wilkesbarre, Sen.  
Oscar E. Thomson of Phoenixville,  
Sen.

Daniel P. Gerberich of Lebanon, Sen.  
John E. Fox of Harrisburg, Sen.  
Milton Heidlebaugh of Lancaster, Sen.  
Jas. P. McNichol of Philadelphia, Sen.  
Charles L. Brown of Philadelphia, Sen.  
George A. Vane of Philadelphia, Sen.  
Willis J. Hulings of Oil City, Sen.  
A. E. Session of Erie, Sen.  
Cyrus E. Woods of Greensburg, Sen.  
Webster Grim of Doylestown, Sen.  
James K. P. Hall of Ridgway.  
I. Milton Lutz of Lanerch.  
Hvatt M. Cribbs of Verona.  
Edward P. Weddell of Scottdale.  
Josiah Howard of Emporium.

## *State Supreme Court of Pennsylvania:*

James T. Mitchell of Philadelphia, Jus.  
John Dean of Hollidaysburg, Justice.  
D. Newlin Fell of Philadelphia, Jus.  
J. Hay Brown of Lancaster, Justice.  
S. L. Mestrezat of Uniontown, Justice.  
Wm. P. Potter of Pittsburg, Justice.  
Samuel Gustine of Thompson, Jus.  
John P. Elkin of Indiana, Justice.  
J. Stewart of Chambersburg, Justice.  
William I. Schaffer of Chester, Rep.

## *Superior Court of Pennsylvania:*

John J. Henderson of Meadville, Jdg.  
T. A. Morrison of Smethport, Judge.  
George B. Orlady of Huntingdon, Jdg.  
James A. Beaver of Bellefonte, Jdg.  
William D. Porter of Pittsburg, Jdg.

## *State Institutions of Pennsylvania:*

C. C. Harrison of Philadelphia, State  
University.  
A. G. Happer of Wash., Pres. Ref.  
Sch.  
Philip B. Hawk of Philadelphia.



- Edward C. Kirk of Lansdowne, Univ. of Pa.  
 A. W. Goodspeed of Phila., Univ. of Pa.  
 J. R. Flickenger of Lock Haven, State Normal.  
 Summers M. Jack, Indiana, trust.  
 John F. Shields of Phila., trust.  
 A. Thomas Smith of Mansfield.  
 George M. Philips of West Chester.
- Boards and Commissions of Penn.:*  
 J. C. Groome of Phila., Supt. State Pol.  
 I. W. Durham of Harrisburg, Ins. Com.  
 N. B. Critchell of Harrisb., Sec. Agr.  
 S. G. Dixon of Phila., Health. Com.  
 Horace Hoskins of Philadelphia
- City Government of Pennsylvania:*  
 Henry D. Green of Reading.  
 C. S. Foos of Reading, Supt. Pub. Sch.  
 Thaddeus M. Coniff of Plains, Magis.  
 Alfred H. Love of Philadelphia.  
 Chas. C. Townsend of New Brighton  
 John H. Frank of Ligonier, Town Treas.  
 S. A. Davenport of Erie.  
 Thos. Shallcross of Phila., Bd. Ed.  
 Daniel S. Knox of Tionesta, P. M.  
 Harold C. Carpenter of Troy, P. M.  
 Henry A. Pilsbry of Philadelphia.  
 Peter C. Winters of Hawley.  
 Harrington Fitzgerald of Norristown.  
 John H. Harris of Lewisburg.  
 James G. Barnwell of Phila., Lib.  
 Jas. M. Guffey of Pittsburgh.  
 C. H. Harrison of Philadelphia, Univ.  
 Aaron J. Davis of Clarion.  
 Alvah S. Hobart of Chester.  
 Edward C. Gardiner of Philadelphia.  
 Samuel J. Graham of Pittsburgh.  
 Galen C. Hartman of Pittsburgh.  
 James W. Holland of Philadelphia  
 Basil R. King of Stoneboro.  
 George A. Lewis of Philadelphia.
- County Government of Pennsylvania:*  
 George S. Purdy of Housedale, Jdg.
- Political Parties of Pennsylvania:*  
 Charles R. Jones of Phila., Pro.  
 Smith Quimby of Hills Grove, Pro.  
 Jas. A. Fulton o McKeesport, Peo.  
 J. P. Correll of Easton, Peo.  
 Theodore P. Rynder of Erie, Peo.  
 J. M. Guffey of Pittsburgh, Dem.  
 Charles W. Scovell of Pittsburgh, Rep.  
 Charles W. Mackey of Franklin, Rep.  
 Frank E. Beltzhoover, Carlisle, Dem.  
 J. L. Plummer of Hollidaysburg, Rep.  
 William N. Nelson of Equinunk, Dem.  
 Henry C. Terry o Philadelphia, Rep.
- Jacob G. Zern of Lehighton, Dem.  
 J. W. Adams of Wilmerding, Soc.  
*Statesmen and Others in Pennsylvania:*  
 Jas. A. Beaver of Bellefonte.  
 Henry M. Dechert of Philadelphia.  
 Joseph M. Gazzam of Philadelphia.  
 Josiah D. Hicks of Altoona.  
 George F. Huff of Greensburg.  
 James T. Mitchell of Philadelphia.  
 Thos. L. Montgomery of Harrisburg.  
 Thos. M. Montgomery of Phila.  
 John Moorhead of Allegheny.  
 Marlin E. Olmsted of Harrisburg.  
 George Ormrod of Allentown.  
 Dallas Sanders of Philadelphia.  
 Wm. H. Sutton of Philadelphia.  
 Andrew A. Thompson of Uniontown.  
 Henry W. Watson of Philadelphia.  
 Simon P. Wolverson of Sunbury.  
 Geo. M. Gould of Philadelphia.  
 Samuel M. Plush of Philadelphia.  
 Charles Gaffy of Philadelphia.  
 Chas. A. Rook of Pittsburgh.  
 John B. Lowman of Johnstown.  
 William C. Gretzinger of Lewisburg.  
 Horace L. Haldeman of Marietta.  
 George H. Hyde of Ridgway.  
 J. Willis Martin of Philadelphia.  
 J. Guy McCandless of Pittsburgh.  
 Edwin V. D. Selden of Oil City.  
 Henry H. Belknap of Philadelphia.  
 Henry Berkowitz of Philadelphia.  
 Calvin Wells of Pittsburgh.  
 David D. Wood of Philadelphia.  
 William H. Thorne of Birchrunville.  
 Robert H. Nones of Philadelphia.  
 Hannah K. Schoff of Philadelphia.  
 William P. Wilson of Philadelphia.  
 Charles W. Stone of Warren.  
 Charles C. Townsend, New Brighton.  
 Thomas J. Stewart, Harrisburg.  
 William P. Snyder of Spring City.  
 William L. Mathues of Media.  
 James G. Gordon of Philadelphia.  
 Chas. B. McMichael, Philadelphia.  
 William K. Tully of Media.  
 Ezra H. Ripple of Scranton.  
 George A. Lyon of Philadelphia.  
 Alford C. Wood of Philadelphia.  
 Louis A. Watres of Scranton.  
 James Tyson of Philadelphia.  
 Howard A. Sutton of Philadelphia.  
 Martin L. Snyder of Sunbury.  
 James A. Searight of Uniontown.  
 Albert H. Nones of Philadelphia.  
 Jon Lndner of Carlisle.  
 C. M. Kaufman of Tower City.  
 Joseph M. Hark of Bethlehem.  
 Claxton Gittings of Philadelphia.  
 Henry W. Wilbur of Philadelphia.  
 John W. Ruth of Scottsdale.  
 Mial E. Lilley of Towanda.

Galen C. Hartman of Pittsburg.  
 James D. Emery of Mercer.  
 Rufus C. Elder of Lewiston.  
 Silas S. Daugherty of Philadelphia.  
 Porter F. Cope of Philadelphia.  
 William C. Coffin of Pittsburg.  
 Henry C. Cochrane of Philadelphia.  
 Mansfield C. Carroll of Harrisburg.  
 L. Napoleon Boston of Philadelphia.  
 Oliver C. Bosbysell of Pottsville.  
 Henry P. Bope of Pittsburg.  
 Archibald Blakeley of Pittsburg.  
 Edwin M. Abbott of Philadelphia.  
 Charles W. Stine of York.  
 W. I. Book of Gettysburg (see Ad-  
 denda).

#### GOVERNMENT OF PHILIPPINES.

##### *Officials of the Philippines:*

Luke E. Wright of Manila, Civil Gov.  
 Henry C. Hyde of Manila, Vice-Gov.  
 Dean C. Worcester of Manila, Sec.  
 F. H. Jackson of Providence, Lt.-Gov.  
 Cayetano Arellano of Manila, C.-J.  
 Henry B. McCov of Manila, Rep.  
 W. E. Sewel of Pago Pago, Gov. Gen.  
 Louis J. Van Schaick of Cavite.  
 Charles S. Lobinger of Lanila.  
 Harry H. Bandholtz of Manila.  
 Jacob Bloom of Illollo.  
 Cornelius Gardener of Manila.  
 Newton W. Gilbert of Manila.  
 Leonard Wood of Moro Province.  
 Paul C. Freer of Manila.  
 Richard P. Strong of Manila.

#### GOVERNMENT OF PORTO RICO.

##### *Officials of Porto Rico:*

Julian Larrinaga of San Juan, M. C.  
 J. F. McKenna of San Juan, U. S. Jg.  
 N. B. K. Pettingill of San Juan, Att.  
 Harry S. Hubbard of San Juan, Mar.  
 B. Winthrop of San Juan, Gov.  
 J. S. Quinones of San Juan, Cf.-Jus.  
 D. M. Field of Guayama, Dem.  
 R. H. Todd of San Juan, Rep.  
 William F. Willoughby of San Juan.  
 Charles F. Stokes of San Juan.

#### GOVERNMENT RHODE ISLAND.

##### *U. S. Senators from Rhode Island:*

(The joint assembly adjourned April 23 on the eighty-first ballot, showing complete deadlock. The final ballot was Goddard 40, Colt 39, and Wetmore 30. The assembly meets again in January, 1908.)

Nelson W. Aldrich of Providence.

##### *Members of Congress Rhode Island:*

Daniel L. D. Granger of Providence.  
 Adin B. Capron of Smithfield.

##### *Federal Officials in Rhode Island:*

Le Baron B. Colt of Bristol, Judge.  
 Arthur L. Brown of Providence Jdg.  
 Chas. A. Wilson of Providence, Att.  
 Daniel R. Ba'lon of Providence, Mar.

##### *State Executive Officers of R. I.:*

J. H. Higgins of Providence, Gov.  
 F. N. Jackson of Providence, Lt.-Gov.  
 C. P. Bennett of Providence, Sc. State  
 W. A. Read of Providence, Gen. Treas.  
 W. B. Greenough of Providence, Att.  
 W. E. Ranger of Providence, Com.  
 Pub. Schools,  
 Herbert O. Brigham of Providence,  
 Lib.  
 Charles C. Gray of Providence, Aud.

##### *State Legislature of Rhode Island:*

John H. Edwards of Exeter, Sen.

##### *State Supreme Court of Rhode Island:*

Wm. W. Douglas of Providence, Jus.  
 E. C. Dubois of E. Providence, Jus.  
 John T. Blodgett of Providence, Jus.  
 Clarke H. Johnson of Foster, Jus.  
 C. Frank Parkhurst of Providence,  
 Justice.  
 B. S. Blaisdell of Providence, Clerk.  
 Ed. C. Stiness of Providence, Rep.  
 J. H. Bongartz of Providence, Lib.

##### *Superior Court of Rhode Island:*

Wm. H. Sweetland, Providence, Jus.

##### *District Court of Rhode Island:*

Nathan B. Lewis of South Kingston,  
 Judge.

##### *State Institutions of Rhode Island:*

W. G. Goddard of Providence, Ins.  
 Hosp.

##### *Boards and Commissions of R. I.:*

N. H. Mason of Providence, Bd. Phar.  
 Geo. L. Locke of Bristol, Bd. Health.  
 Chas. C. Ray of Providence, Ins. Com.

##### *County Government of Rhode Island:*

R. M. Franklin of Newport, C. Jdg.

##### *City Government of Rhode Island:*

John H. Stiness of Providence.  
 Harmon S. Babcock of E. Providence

##### *Political Parties of Rhode Island:*

C. R. Brayton of Providence, Rep.  
 Geo. W. Greehe of Woonsocket, Dem.  
 Bartholomew Valette of Providence,  
 Peo.  
 W. A. Carpenter of Woonsocket, Soc.

##### *Statesmen and Others in R. I.:*

Horace S. Peck of Providence.  
 Christopher Rhodes of Providence.  
 Isaac A. Winslow of Providence.  
 Thomas W. Bicknell of Providence.  
 George H. Kenyon of Providence.



GOVERNMENT SO. CAROLINA.

*U. S. Senators from South Carolina:*

Benjamin R. Tillman of Trenton.  
Asbury C. Latimer of Belton.

*Members of Congress from S. Car.:*

1. George S. Legare of Charleston.
2. James O. Patterson of Barnwell.
3. Wyatt Aiken of Abbeville.
4. Joseph T. Johnson of Spartanburg.
5. David E. Finley of Yorkville.
6. J. Edward Ellerbe of Sellers.
7. Asbury F. Lever of Wallaceville.

*Federal Officials in South Carolina:*

W. H. Brawley of Charleston, Judge.  
Ernest F. Cochran of Charleston, Att.  
J. Duncan Adams of Charleston, Mar.

*State Executive Officers of S. Car.:*

M. F. Ansel of Columbia, Gov.  
T. G. McLeod of Columbia, Lt.-Gov.  
R. M. McCaw, Columbia, Sec. State.  
A. W. Jones of Columbia, Compt.  
R. H. Jennings of Columbia, Treas.  
James F. Lyon of Columbia, Att.-Gen.  
W. O. Martin of Columbia, Supt. Ed.  
Miss L. H. Laborde of Columbia, Lib.

*State Legislature of South Carolina:*

Jas. Stackhouse of Marion, Sen.  
Geo. H. Bates of Barnwell, Sen.  
John H. Brooks of Cambridge, Sen.  
J. D. Bevins of St. George's Sen.  
Cole L. Blease of Newberry, Sen.

*State Supreme Court South Carolina:*

John Y. Pope of Newberry, Ch. Jus.  
Ira B. Jones of Lancaster, Jus.  
Eugene B. Gary of Abbeville, Jus.  
Charles A. Woods of Marion, Jus.  
Ulysses Rob. Brooks, Columbia, Clk.  
Cyprian M. Ebird, Columbia, Repr.  
John S. Reynolds of Columbia, Lib.

*District Court of South Carolina:*

Ellis G. Graydon of Greenwood, Jdg.  
George E. Prince of Anderson, Jdg.

*State Institutions of South Carolina:*

D. J. Griffith of Columbia, Supt. Pen.

*Boards and Commissions of S. Car.:*

John H. Earle of Columbia, R.R. Com.  
Elbert H. Aull of Newberry, Engross.  
John T. Ficken of Charleston.

*County Government of South Carolina:*

J. J. Gentry of Spartanburg, Co. Jdg.

*City Government of South Carolina:*

Wm. D. Morgan of Georgetown, May.

*Political Parties of South Carolina:*

E. Gilstrap of Pickens, Peo.  
B. R. Tillman of Trenton, Dem.

*Statesmen and Others in S. Car.:*

James O. Patterson of Barnwell.  
William S. Morrison, Clemson Col.

John H. Hook of Clemson College.

Patrick H. Mell of Clemson College.

Jas. H. Carlisle, Spartanburg, S. C.

Malvina S. Waring, Columbia, S. C.

D. M. Minus of Greenville.

Frank R. Killingsworth of Yorkville.

Charles J. Colcock of Charleston.

Ernest S. Dreher of Columbia.

GOVERNMENT SOUTH DAKOTA.

*U. S. Senators from South Dakota:*

Robt. J. Gamble of Yankton.  
Alfred B. Kittredge of Sioux Falls.

*Members of Congress from S. Dak.:*

Philo Hall of Brookings.  
William H. Parker of Deadwood.

*Federal Officers in South Dakota:*

James D. Elliott of Sioux Falls, Att.  
John E. Carland of Sioux Falls, Jdg.  
Seth Bullock of Sioux Falls, Mar.

*State Executive Officers South Dakota:*

Coe I. Crawford of Pierre, Gov.  
H. C. Shober of Pierre, Lt.-Gov.  
John Herung of Pierre, Auditor.  
D. D. Wipf of Olivet, Sec. of State.  
C. N. Cassill of Pierre, Treas.  
W. S. Clark of Pierre, Att.-Gen.  
H. A. Ustrud of Pierre, Supt. Pub. Instruction.  
Doane Robinson of Pierre, Librarian.

*State Legislature of South Dakota:*

E. E. Wagner of Alexandria, Sen.  
L. S. Hougen of Wilmot, Sen.  
Oliver P. Cordill of Bruel, Sen.

*State Supreme Court South Dakota:*

Dighton Corson of Deadwood, Jus.  
Dick Haney of Mitchell, Jus.  
Howard D. Fuller of Faulkton, Jus.  
Frank Crane of Pierre, Clerk.  
H. R. Horner of Pierre, Reporter.  
J. S. Sebree of Pierre, Librarian.

*Circuit Court of South Dakota:*

Charles S. Whiting of De Smet, Jdg.  
George H. Marquis of Clear Lake, Judge.  
Joseph W. Jones of Sioux Falls, Jdg.

*State Institutions of South Dakota:*

G. Droppers of Vermillion, State Un.

*Boards and Commissions South Dakota:*

S. Olney of Sioux Falls, Med Exam.  
C. Bach of Hurley, Com. Pub. Lds.  
C. P. Sherwood of De Smet, Dairy Com.  
John C. Perkins of Sisseton, In. Com.  
Orville S. Basford of Redfield.  
Albert H. Wheaton of Brookings.  
Mary E. Wood of Gary.



*County Government of So. Dakota:*

George J. Jarvis of Faulkton, Faulk Co.

Hans N. Cleven of Richards, Co. Jdg.

Edwin M. Starcher of Fairfax, Co. Judge.

Fred H. Whitefield of Rapid City, Co. Judge.

Dana R. Bailey of Sioux City, Jdg.

George L. Baumgarten of Bangor.

Henry O. Refvem of Wessington Springs.

John Costigan of Miller.

Ernest F. Green of De Smet.

William A. George of Everts.

Ole Jorgenson of Aberdeen.

Joseph W. Wipf of Olivet.

William J. Jacobs of Clark.

William H. Warren of De Smet.

*City Government of South Dakota:*

Charles Dean of Beresford, City J.

Charles J. Lavery of Ft. Pierre, May.

Calvin H. French of Huron.

*Political Parties of South Dakota:*

C. V. Templeton of Woonsocket, Pro.

J. M. Greene of Chamberlain, Rep.

E. S. Johnson of Armour, Dem.

William Dailey of Flandreau, Peo.

W. C. Buderus of Sturgis, Peo.

John Campbell of Miller, Peo.

C. E. Hopkins of Brookings, Pro.

S. A. Cochran of Roscoe, Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in S. D.:*

William H. H. Beadle of Madison.

Howard G. Fuller of Pierre.

William W. Reaman of Aberdeen.

Jacob H. Cole of Miller.

Richard F. Pettigrew of Sioux Falls.

George V. Strong of Fort Meade.

Calvin H. French of Huron.

Jacob H. Cole of Miller.

## GOVERNMENT OF TENNESSEE.

*U. S. Senators from Tennessee:*

James B. Frazier of Chattanooga.

Robert L. Taylor of Nashville.

*Members of Congress from Tennessee:*

1. Walter P. Brownlow of Jonesboro.

2. Nathan W. Hale of Knoxville.

3. John A. Moon of Chattanooga.

4. Cordell Hull of Crossville.

5. W. C. Houston of Woodbur.

6. John Wesley Gaines of Nashville.

7. Lemuel P. Padgett of Columbus.

8. Thetus W. Simms of Linden.

9. Finis J. Garrett of Dresden.

10. G. W. Gordon of Memphis.

*Federal Officials in Tennessee:*

Horace H. Lurton of Nashville, Jdg.

Charles D. Clark of Chattanooga, Jdg.

John E. McCall of Memphis, Judge.

James R. Penland of Knoxville, Att.

Abram M. Tillman of Nashville, Att.

George Randolph of Nashville, Att.

William A. Dunlop of Knoxville, Mar.

John W. Overall of Nashville, Mar.

Frank S. Elgin of Memphis, Mar.

*State Executive Officers Tennessee:*

M. R. Patterson of Nashville.

(Tennessee does not have a Lt.-Gov.)

J. W. Morton of Nashville, Sec. State.

Frank Dibrill of Nashville, Compt.

R. E. Folk of Nashville, Treas.

G. W. Pickle of Nashville, Att.-Gen.

R. L. Jones of Nashville.

Mary Skeffington of Nashville, Libr.

*State Legislature of Tennessee:*

C. F. Sugg of Hales Point.

L. V. Woodlee of Altamont, Sen.

Wm. J. Davis of Tazewell, Sen.

J. H. McDowell of Union City, Rep.

W. H. Cummings, Chattanooga, Rep.

*State Supreme Court of Tennessee:*

Wm. D. Beard of Memphis, C.-Jus.

Wm. K. McAllister of Nashville, Jus.

Matthew M. Neil of Trenton, Jus.

John K. Shields of Tate Springs, Jus.

John S. Wilkes of Pulaski, Jus.

Joe J. Roach of Nashville, Clerk.

Charles T. Cates of Nashville, Rep.

Mary Skeffington of Nashville, Libr.

C. W. Tyler of Clarksville, Crim Jdg.

John R. Bond of Dresden, Judge.

W. M. Hart of Nashville, C. Judge.

*Circuit Court of Tennessee:*

Sam Holding of Columbia, Judge.

John W. Childress of Nashville, Jdg.

*State Institutions of Tennessee:*

B. Ayres of Knoxville, Pres. St. Univ.

W. C. Kilvington, Nashville, In. Schl.

*Boards and Commissions of Tennessee:*

Thomas Paine of Nashville, Com. Agr.

R. H. Kittrell of Nashville, Stk. Com.

N. W. Baptist of Covington, R.R. Com.

W. W. Oglivie of Nashville, Agri.

S. L. Cockroft of Memphis.

*County Government of Tennessee:*

A. A. McCorkle of Shelbyville, Co.

Judge.

W. D. Cooper of Camden, Clk. Co. Ct.

Jacob Smith of Cleveland.

*City Government of Tennessee:*

H. C. Evans of Chattanooga.

*Political Parties of Tennessee:*

A. D. Reynolds of Bristol, Pro.

H. J. Mullins of Franklin, Peo.

Sid S. Bond of Jackson, Peo.

A. L. Mims of Antioch, Peo.

R. E. L. Mountcastle of Knoxville, Dem.  
 W. P. Brownlow of Jonesboro, Rep.  
 J. E. Voss of Jackson, Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in Tennessee:*

George W. Pickle of Knoxville.  
 Richard M. Hodge of Nashville.  
 Joseph E. Washington of Wessington  
 John T. Henderson of Bristol.  
 James G. Merrill of Nashville.  
 Charles R. Evans of Chattanooga, Tenn.  
 Henry W. Ruoff of Nashville.  
 Sidney G. Gilbreath of Chattanooga.  
 Samuel M. Barton of Sewanee.  
 James D. Porter of Nashville.  
 William H. Franklin of Rogersville.  
 Judson S. Hill of Morristown (see Addenda).

GOVERNMENT OF TEXAS.

*U. S. Senators from Texas:*

Joseph W. Bailey of Marysville.  
 Charles A. Culberson of Dallas.

*Members of Congress from Texas:*

1. M. Sheppard of Texarkana.
2. Sam B. Cooper of Beaumont.
3. Gordon Russell of Tyler.
4. Choice B. Randell, of Sherman.
5. Jack Beall of Waxahachie.
6. Rufus Hardy of Cameron.
7. Alexander W. Gregg of Palestine.
8. John M. Moore of Richmond.
9. George F. Burgess of Gonzales.
10. Albert S. Burleson of Austin.
11. Robert L. Henry of Waco.
12. Oscar W. Gillespie of Ft. Worth.
13. John H. Stephens of Vernon.
14. James L. Slayden of San Antonio.
15. John N. Garner of Uvalde.
16. William R. Smith of Colorado.

*Federal Officials in Texas:*

Andrew P. McCormick, Dallas, Jdg.  
 David E. Bryant of Sherman, Jdg.  
 Edw. R. Meek of Fort. Worth, Jdg.  
 Walter T. Burns of Houston, Judge.  
 Jones W. Ownby of Paris, Att.  
 William H. Atwell of Dallas, Att.  
 Charles A. Boynton of Waco, Att.  
 M. C. McLenmore of Galveston, Att.  
 Andrew J. Houston of Paris, Mar.  
 George H. Green of Dallas, Mar.  
 C. G. Brewster of Galveston, Mar.  
 Eugene Nolte of San Antonio, Mar.  
 Webster Flanagan of Austin, Rev.

*State Executive Officers of Texas:*

T. M. Campbell of Austin, Gov.  
 A. B. Davidson of Austin, Lt.-Gov.  
 Ogden K. Shannon of Austin, Sec. St.  
 John W. Stephens of Austin, Compt.

Sam Sparks of Austin, Treas.  
 R. V. Davidson of Austin, Att.-Gen.  
 R. B. Cousins of Austin, Supt. Pub. Instruction.

*State Legislature of Texas:*

W. M. Holland of Bay City, Sen.  
 D. E. Decker of Quanah, Sen.  
 William J. Bryant of Mexia, Rep.  
 H. P. Brelsford of Eastland, Rep.  
 William M. Blanton of Gainesville.  
 Melancthon G. Jackson of Romney.

*State Supreme Court of Texas:*

Reuben R. Gaines of Austin, Jus.  
 Frank A. Williams of Austin, Jus.  
 Thomas I. Brown of Austin, Jus.  
 Fred T. Connerly of Austin, Clerk.  
 A. E. Wilkinson of Austin, Ct. Rep.  
 Truman H. Conner of Fort Worth, Judge.

*District Court of Texas:*

L. B. Hightower of Cleveland, Judge.  
 Chas. E. Ashe of Houston, Judge.  
 O. L. Lockett of Meridian, Judge.  
 J. C. Wilson of Victoria, Judge.  
 Jas. L. Shepherd of Colorado, Judge.  
 Clarence Martin, Fredericksburg, Jdg.  
 Ed. Dwyer of San Antonio, Judge.  
 R. H. Burney of Kerrville, Judge.  
 J. H. Calhoun of Cisco, Judge.  
 Richard Morgan of Dallas, Judge.  
 Ira Webster of Amarillo, Judge.  
 J. M. Pearson of McKinney, Judge.  
 L. B. Hightower, Jr., of Beaumont, Judge.  
 Norman G. Kittrell of Houston.

*State Institutions of Texas:*

David F. Houston of Austin, St. Un.  
 J. S. Kendall of Denton, N. Tex. Nor.  
 Searcy Baker, Huntsville, Supt. Pen.  
 H. H. Harrington, Pres. State Col. Agri.

*Boards and Commissions of Texas:*

J. J. Terrell of Austin, Com. Ld. Ot.  
 W. J. Clay of Austin Com. Agri.  
 G. R. Tabor of Austin, Health Officer  
 I. P. Kibbe of Austin, Fish Com.

*County Government of Texas:*

James M. Sanders of Center Co. Jdg.  
 J. F. Robinson of Uvalde.  
 A. J. Power of Breckenridge, Co. Jdg.  
 Jas. T. Peace of Hemphill, Co. Jdg.  
 J. R. Monroe of Rio Grande, Judge.  
 G. S. March of Montague, Co. Jdg.  
 R. E. Lasater of Guthrie, Co. Jdg.  
 J. H. Jones of Mason, Co. Judge.  
 John W. Hornsby of Austin, Co. Jdg.  
 Albert T. Hart of Beeville, Co. Jdg.  
 James A. Elkins of Huntsville, Co. J.  
 Hugh M. Cosnahan of Kaufman, Jdg.  
 Milton F. Barber of Dimmitt, Jdg.



Miles Crowley of Galveston, Co. At.  
J. D. Barker of Roby, Judge.  
Macklin Grimmett of Childress.  
W. H. Clendenin of Emory.  
Gardner J. Bankhead of Weatherford.

Thomas A. Ross of Tulsa.  
Andrew G. Reid of Woodville.  
William P. Doty of Brady.  
Ben Hey of Mason.  
James M. Roberts of Madisonville.  
Frank Lane of Rocksprings.  
Albert H. Webb of Seminole.  
Luther E. King of Hemphill.  
Henry H. Jones of Miguel (see Addenda).  
Thomas J. Boney of Miama (see Addenda).

*City Government of Texas:*

Joseph D. Mitchell of Victoria, Trus.  
Frederick J. Combe of Brownsville.  
Thomas A. Hester of Hallettsville.  
Fred P. Hamill of Temple, Mayor.  
Wilber H. Webber of Lampasas, P. M.  
Joseph D. Sayers of Austin.  
James W. Lowber of Austin.  
Thos. W. Stanley of Weatherford,  
Horace W. Vaughn.  
Walter D. Williams of Fort Worth.  
Isham A. J. Nelson of Prairieville.

*Political Parties of Texas:*

Cecil A. Lyon of Sherman, Rep.  
Milton Park of Dallas, Peo.  
W. R. Cole of Dallas, Peo.  
W. D. Lewis of Corn Hill, Peo.  
James B. Biard of Paris, Peo.  
E. H. Conibear of Dallas, Pro.  
Ward H. Mills of Dallas, Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in Texas:*

Archelaus M. Cochran of Dallas.  
Webster Flanagan of Henderson.  
Andrew P. McCormick of Dallas.  
Morris A. Spoonts of Fort Worth.  
Wilber H. Webber of Lampasas.  
Erskine H. Roach of Dallas.  
Robert W. Stayton of San Antonio.  
Charles W. Nimon of Denison.  
Henry P. Jordan of Waco.  
Nicholas P. Houx of Mexia.  
William H. Stacy of Austin.  
Emory D. Bernard of Port Arthur.

GOVERNMENT OF UTAH.

*U. S. Senators from Utah:*

Reed Smoot of Provo City.  
George Sutherland of Salt Lake City.

*Members of Congress from Utah:*

Joseph Howell of Wellsville.

*Federal Officials in Utah:*

J. A. Marshall of Salt Lake City, Att.

William Spry of Salt Lake City, Mar.  
Hiram E. Booth of Salt Lake City.  
Attorney.

*State Executive Officers of Utah:*

John C. Cutler of Salt Lake City, Gov.  
(Utah does not have a Lt.-Gov.)  
C. S. Tingey of Salt Lake City, Sec.  
State.  
J. A. Edwards of Salt Lake City,  
Aud.  
J. Christiansen of Salt Lake City,  
Treasurer.  
M. A. Breeden of Salt Lake City, Att.  
Gen.  
A. C. Nelson of Salt Lake City, Supt.  
Public Instruction.  
H. W. Griffith of Salt Lake City, Lib.

*State Legislature of Utah:*

Chas. R. Hollingsworth of Ogden,  
Senator.  
H. S. Joseph of Salt Lake City, Rep.  
Thomas Hull of Salt Lake City, Rep.

*State Supreme Court of Utah:*

W. M. McCarty of Salt Lake City,  
Justice.  
Joseph E. Frick of Salt Lake City.  
Daniel A. Straup of Salt Lake City, J.  
W. H. Griffith of Salt Lake City, Clk.  
J. Walcott Thompson, Salt Lake Cy.

*District Court of Utah:*

Thomas D. Lewis of Salt Lake City,  
Judge.

*State Institutions of Utah:*

J. T. Kingsbury, Pres. State Univ.  
A. Pratt of Salt Lake City, Prison  
Warden.  
W. J. Kerr of Logan, Pres. Agri. Col.

*Boards and Commissions of Utah:*

J. L. Bacon of White River, Ins. Com.

*County Government of Utah:*

M. B. Hart of Brigham, Co. Com.  
Joseph S. Giles of Fillmore City Att.  
John E. Booth of Provo, Co. Judge.  
Edward F. Ogden of Logan.

*City Government of Utah:*

E. Thompson of Salt Lake City, May.  
William Howard of Huntington.  
Charles C. Richards of Ogden.  
William Glassmann of Ogden.

*Political Parties of Utah:*

C. E. Loose of Provo, Rep.  
D. H. Peery of Salt Lake City, Dem.  
J. H. Anderson of Salt Lake City,  
Rep.  
J. M. Lamb of Vernal, Peo.  
S. G. Deihl of Hooper, Peo.  
S. S. Smith of Ogden, Peo.

*Statesmen and Others in Utah:*

John Henry Smith of Salt Lake City.

Joseph Lippman of Salt Lake City.  
Joseph E. Crook of Pryson.

GOVERNMENT OF VERMONT.

*U. S. Senators from Vermont:*

William P. Dillingham of Montpelier,  
Redfield Proctor of Proctor.

*Members of Congress from Vermont:*

1. David J. Foster of Burlington.
2. Kittredge Haskins of Brattleboro.

*Federal Officials in Vermont:*

Hoyt H. Wheeler of Brattleboro, Jud.  
Alex. Dunnett of Burlington, Att.  
Horace M. Bailey of Rutland, Mar.  
Gilbert A. Davis of Windsor, Ref. in  
Bk.

*State Executive Officers of Vermont:*

F. D. Proctor of Montpelier, Gov.  
G. H. Prouty of Montpelier, Lt.-Gov.  
F. C. Fleetwood of Montpelier, Sec.  
of State.  
Horace F. Graham of Montpelier,  
Auditor.  
J. L. Bacon of Montpelier, Treas.  
Clark C. Fitts of Montpelier, Att.-Gen.  
M. S. Stone of Montpelier, Supt. Pub.  
Instruction.

G. W. Wing of Montpelier, St. Lib.  
E. M. Goddard of Montpelier, Asst.  
Libr.

*State Legislature of Vermont:*

Henry O. Carpenter of Rutland, Sen.  
G. O. Stratton of Montpelier, Rep.  
George M. Vaill of Dorset, Rep.

*State Supreme Court of Vermont:*

John W. Rowell of Randolph, Jus.  
James M. Tyler of Brattleboro, Jus.  
Ireland Munson, Manchester, Jus.  
John H. Watson of Montpelier, Jus.  
J. W. Redmond of Montpelier, Repr.  
Geo. W. Wing of Montpelier, Libr.

*District Court of Vermont:*

H. H. Wheeler of Brattleboro, Jdg.

*State Institutions of Vermont:*

M. H. Buckham of Burlington, St.  
Univ.

*Boards and Commissions of Vermont:*

H. S. Bingham of Bennington, R.R.  
Com.  
J. C. Bacon of Montpelier, Ins. Com.  
W. E. Putnam of Bennington, Surg-  
Gen.

*County Government of Vermont:*

L. M. Read of Bellows Falls, Co. Jdg.

*City Government of Vermont:*

Harlan W. Shattuck of Eden, Sch.  
Director.  
W. H. Humphrey, Ft. Ethan Allen.

*Political Parties of Vermont:*

Fred L. Page of Barre, Pro.  
Andrew J. Beebe, Swanton, Sta. Peo.  
B. B. Smalley of Burlington, Dem.  
James W. Brock of Montpelier, Rep.  
Timothy Sullivan of Grainville, Soc.

*Statesmen and Others in Vermont:*

W. W. Miles of Barton, Judge.  
C. H. Spooner of Northfield  
Chester M. Ferrin of Essex Junc.  
John H. Morley of Springfield.

GOVERNMENT OF VIRGINIA.

*U. S. Senators from Virginia:*

Thomas S. Martin of Scottsville.  
John W. Daniel of Lynchburg.

*Members of Congress from Virginia:*

1. Wm. A. Jones of Warsaw.
2. Harry L. Maynard of Portsm'th.
3. John Lamb of Richmond.
4. F. R. Lassiter of Petersburg.
5. E. W. Saunders of Rock Mount.
6. Carter Glass of Lynchburg.
7. James Hay of Madison.
8. Vacant.
9. Campbell Slemph of Big Stone Gap.
10. Henry D. Flood of W. Appamatox.

*Federal Officials in Virginia:*

Edmund Waddill of Richmond, Jdg.  
H. C. McDowell of Bigstone Gap, J.  
Lunsford L. Lewis of Richmond, Att.  
Thomas L. Moore, Roanoke, Att.  
Morgan Treat of Richmond, Mar.  
S. Brown Allen of Harrisonburg, Mar.  
B. H. Talley of Richmond, Att.

*State Executive Officers of Virginia:*

Claude A. Swanson, Richmond, Gov.  
J. T. Ellyson of Richmond, Lt.-Gov.  
D. Q. Eggleston of Richmond, Sec.St.  
A. W. Harman of Richmond, Treas.  
W. A. Anderson, Richmond, At. Gen.  
J. G. Eggleston of Richmond, Sup.  
Pub. Instruction  
John P. Kennedy of Richmond, Libr.

*State Legislature of Virginia:*

John F. Greear of Troutdale, Sen.  
S. L. Kelley of Richmond, Rep.

*State Supreme Court of (Appeals) Va.*

James Keith of Fauquier, Jus.  
George M. Harrison of Staunton, J.  
John A. Buchanan, Abingdon, Jus.  
Richard H. Cardwell, Hanover, Jus.  
Stafford G. Whittle, Martinsville, J.  
H. Stewart Jones, Richmond, Clerk.

*Circuit Court of Virginia:*

Chas. E. Nicol of Manassas, Judge.  
John G. Blackstone of Accomack, J.  
R. R. Prentiss of Suffolk, Judge.  
T. R. B. Wright, Tappahannock, Jdg.



D. G. Tyler of Sturgeon Point, Jdg.  
J. F. West of Waverly, Judge.

*State Institutions of Virginia:*

E. A. Alderman of Charlottesville,  
University.

S. M. Bolling, Richmond, Supt. Pen.  
J. G. Ferneyhough, State Veterinar.

*Boards and Commissions of Virginia:*

G. W. Koiner, Richmond, Com. Agri.  
J. B. Doherty, Richmond, Labor Com.  
A. C. Gordon, State Library Bd.

*County Government of Virginia:*

W. J. Kilby of Suffolk, Co. Att.  
John M. Colaw of Monterey.

*City Government of Virginia:*

C. McCarty of Richmond, Mayor.

*Political Parties of Virginia:*

G. T. Loeffler of Ducat, Peo.  
V. A. Witcher of Riceville, Peo.  
W. H. Tinsley of Salem, Peo.  
G. M. Smithdeal of Richmond, Pro.  
Jas. W. Bodley of Staunton, Pro.  
Geo. E. Bowden of Norfolk, Rep.  
J. T. Ellyson of Richmond, Dem.

*Statesmen and Others in Virginia:*

John McLaren McBride of Black-  
burg.  
Charles R. Ramsay of Norfolk.  
Josiah S. Moore of Richmond.  
W. W. Kinsley of E. Falls Church.  
Henry W. Tribble of Charlottesville.  
John H. Latane of Lexington.  
William W. Smith of Lynchburg.  
James W. Giles of Lynchburg.

GOVERNMENT WASHINGTON.

*U. S. Senators from Washington:*

Levi Ankeny of Walla Walla.  
Samuel H. Piles of Seattle.

*Members of Congress from Washington*

Wesley L. Jones of Yakima.  
Francis W. Cushman of Tacoma.  
William E. Humphrey of Seattle.

*Federal Officials in Washington:*

C. H. Hanford of Seattle, Judge.  
Edward Whitson of Spokane, Judge.  
P. C. Sullivan of Seattle, Att.  
A. G. Avery of Spokane, Att.  
G. H. Baker of Spokane, Mar.

*State Executive Officers Washington:*

Albert E. Mead of Olympia, Gov.  
Charles E. Coon of Olympia, Lt.-G.  
Sam H. Nichols of Olympia, Sec.  
State.

C. W. Clausen of Olympia, Auditor.  
W. B. Stratton of Olympia, Att-Gen.  
R. B. Bryan of Olympia, Supt. Pub.  
Instruction.

Jesse M. Hitt of Olympia, State Libr.

*State Legislature of Washington:*

Fred M. Pauly of Walla Walla, Sen.  
R. L. Bradley of Anacortes, Rep.  
L. A. Johnson of Sunnyside, Rep.  
George A. Kennedy of Odessa, Sen.  
Edmund Croft of Tacoma.

*State Supreme Court of Washington:*

Hiram E. Hadley of Olympia, Jus.  
Wallace Mount of Olympia, Jus.  
Ralph O. Dunbar of Olympia, Jus.  
Mark A. Fullerton of Olympia, Jus.  
Milo A. Root of Seattle, Jus.  
Frank H. Rudkin of N. Yakima, Jus.  
Herman D. Crow of Spokane, Jus.  
Caleb S. Reinhardt of Olympia, Clk.  
Arthur Remington of Olympia, Repr.  
C. Will Shaffer of Olympia, Libr.

*Superior Court of Washington:*

H. L. Kennan of Spokane, Judge.  
W. A. Huncke of Spokane, Judge.  
George A. Joiner of Anacortes, Jdg.  
John B. Yakey of Pt. Orchard, Jdg.  
T. H. Brents of Walla Walla, Judge.  
Chester F. Miller of Dayton, Judge.

*State Institutions of Washington:*

Thomas F. Kane of Seattle, State  
University.  
Harry M. Shafer of Cheney.  
Edward T. Mathes of Bellingham.  
E. A. Bryan, Pres. State College.

*Boards and Commissions Washington:*

E. W. Ross of Olympia, Land Com.  
L. Davies of Davenport, Dairy Com.  
C. F. Hubbard of Seattle, Labor Com.

*County Government of Washington:*

Walter Staser of Ritzville, Co. Att.  
Cyrus K. Merriam of Spokane.  
Charles F. Wiil of Waterville.

*City Government of Washington:*

William H. Cowles of Spokane.  
A. J. Grant of Harrington, City Att.  
Burton E. Bennett of Seattle.  
W. H. Moore of Seattle, Mayor.  
Richard A. Ballinger of Seattle, May.  
Johnson N. Camden of Parkersburg.  
E. A. Hesseltine of Wilbur, Trust.

*Political Parties of Washington:*

W. H. Roberts of Latah, Pro.  
H. Packard of Snohomish, Peo.  
Edward Clayson of Seattle, Peo.  
John Y. Terry of Seattle, Dem.  
Levi Ankeny of Walla Walla, Rep.  
Emil Horman of Tacoma, Soc.  
Edward Clayson of Seattle.  
Robert E. Dunlap of Seattle.

*Statesmen and Others in Washington:*

Thomas H. Brents of Walla Walla.  
Cornelius H. Hanford of Seattle.  
Robert L. McCormick of Tacoma.  
Watson C. Squire of Seattle.

Thomas J. Anders of Olympia.  
S. B. L. Penrose of Walla Walla.  
J. T. Goss of Vancouver.  
Harry W. Carroll of Seattle.  
William C. McMaster of Kenmore.

## GOVERNMENT OF W. VIRGINIA.

*U. S. Senators from West Virginia:*

Stephen B. Elkins of Elkins.  
Nathan B. Scott of Wheeling.

*Members of Congress from W. Va.:*

1. W. P. Hubbard of Wheeling.
2. George C. Sturgis of Morgantown.
3. Joseph Holt Gaines of Charleston.
4. Harry A. Woodyard of Spencer.
5. James A. Hughes of Huntingdon.

*Federal Officials in West Virginia:*

Nathan Goff of Clarksburg, Judge.  
Benj. F. Kellar of Bramwell, Judge.  
A. G. Dayton of Phillippe, Judge.  
Reese Blizzard of Parkersburg, Dis.  
Attorney.  
Chas. D. Elliott of Parkersburg, Mar.  
Frank H. Tree of Huntington, Mar.  
John J. Jackson of Parkersburg, Jdg.

*State Executive Officers of West Va.:*

W. M. O. Dawson of Charleston,  
Governor.

(West Va. does not have a lieut.-gov.)

C. W. Swisher of Charleston, Sec.  
State.

Arnold C. Scherr of Charleston, Aud.  
Newton Ogden of Charleston, Treas.  
C. W. May of Charleston, Att.-Gen.  
T. C. Miller of Charleston, Supt. Sch.  
S. W. Starks of Charleston, Lib.

*State Legislature of West Virginia:*

G. C. Cole of Weston, Sen.  
Robert Hazlett of Wheeling.  
James S. K. Kendall of Romney.  
Elisha Bias of West Hamlin.  
Jennings J. Morton of Lizemores.

*State Supreme Court (Appeals) W. Va.*

Henry Brannon of Weston, Jus.  
Henry C. McWhorter of Charleston,  
Jus.  
G. Poffenbarger of Point Pleasant,  
Jus.

W. N. Miller of Parkersburg.  
Joseph M. Sanders of Bluefield, Jus.  
Wm. B. Mathews of Charleston, Clk.  
Clarke W. May of Charleston, Rep.  
Samuel W. Starks of Charleston, Lib.

*Circuit Court of West Virginia:*

M. H. Willis of West Union, Judge.  
James H. Miller of Hinton, Judge.

*State Institutions of West Virginia:*

D. B. Purinton, Montgomery, St. Un.

*Boards and Commissions of West Va.:*

J. O. Thompson of Charleston, Com.  
Agriculture.

J. V. Barton of Charleston, Lab. Com.

*County Government of West Virginia:*

T. J. Hugus of Wheeling, Co. Judge.  
Abraham L. Hemlick of Thomas.  
John T. Cooper of Parkersburg.

*City Government of West Virginia:*

William Seiber of Central City, May.  
C. William Cramer of Morgantown.  
William T. S. Robinson of Haris-  
ville.

Edwin H. Flynn of Spencer.

Lewis C. Queen of Queens Ridge.

*Political Parties of West Virginia:*

R. S. Davis of Kirby, Peo.  
A. C. Huston of Union, Peo.  
F. A. Zimmerman of McMechen, Socl  
N. B. Scott of Wheeling, Rep.  
John T. McGraw of Grafton, Dem.  
Edward W. Wells of Fairmount, Pro.

*Statesmen and Others in West Va.:*

William G. Conley of Kingwood.  
William B. Mathews of Charleston.  
Henry C. McWhorter of Charleston  
Samuel L. Jepson of Wheeling.

## GOVERNMENT OF WISCONSIN.

*U. S. Senators from Wisconsin:*

Isaac Stephenson of Marinette.  
Robert M. LaFollette of Madison.

*Members of Congress from Wisconsin:*

Vacant (Spooner resigned May 1.)

1. Henry A. Cooper of Racine.
2. John M. Nelson of Madison.
3. James W. Murphy of Platteville.
4. William J. Cary of Milwaukee.
5. William H. Stafford of Milwan.
6. Chas. H. Weisse of Sheboygan  
Falls.
7. John J. Esch of La Crosse.
8. James H. Davidson of Oshkosh.
9. G. Kuesterman of Green Bay.
10. E. A. Morse of Antigo.
11. John J. Jenkins of Chippewa Falls

*Federal Officials in Wisconsin:*

Wm. H. Seaman of Sheboygan, Ctr.  
Judge.

Jos. V. Quarles of Milwaukee, Judge.  
A. L. Sanborn of Madison, Judge.  
Henry K. Butterfield of Milwaukee,  
Attorney.

Wm. G. Wheeler of Madison, Att.  
Thos. B. Reid of Milwaukee, Mar.  
Charles Lewiston of Madison, Mar.

*State Executive Officers Wisconsin:*

James O. Davidson of Madison, Gov.  
W. D. Connor, Lieut.-Gov.  
J. A. Frear of Madison, Sec. State.



Andrew H. Dahl of Madison, Treas.  
 F. L. Gilbert of Madison, Att.-Gen.  
 C. P. Carey of Madison, Supt. Pub.  
 Instruction.  
 Gilson Glasier of Madison, Librarian.

*State Legislature of Wisconsin:*  
 Theo. Froemming of Milwaukee, Sen.  
 H. P. Bird of Waukesha, Sen.  
 C. F. Greenwood of Lake Mills, Rep.  
 Fred W. Kubasta of Merrill.  
 Paul O. Husting of Mayville.  
 J. P. Peterson of Luck.

*State Supreme Court of Wisconsin:*  
 J. B. Cassoday of Madison, Ch. Jus.  
 John B. Winslow of Madison, Justice.  
 Roujet D. Marshall of Madison, Jus.  
 Joshua E. Dodge of Madison, Justice.  
 James C. Kerwin of Madison, Jus.  
 Robt. G. Siebecker of Madison, Jus.  
 Clarence Kellogg of Madison, Clerk.  
 Fred. K. Conover of Madison, Repr.  
 Gilson G. Glasier of Madison, Libr.

*Circuit Court of Wisconsin:*  
 James O'Neill of Neillsville, Judge.  
 Samuel D. Hastings of Green Bay, J.  
 Aad J. Vinje of Superior, Judge.  
 John Goodland of Appleton, Judge.  
 J. J. Fruit of La Crosse, Judge.  
 L. W. Halsey of Milwaukee, Judge.  
 E. B. Belden of Racine, Judge.

*State Institutions of Wisconsin:*  
 C. R. Van Hise of Madison, State Un.  
 C. R. Showalter of Janesville, Supt.  
 E. W. Walker of Delavan, Sch. for  
 Deaf.  
 Edward Kremers, Univ. of Wis.  
 Alexander Kerr, Univ. of Wis.

*Boards and Commissions of Wisconsin:*  
 J. W. Thomas of Madison, R.R. Com.  
 Zeno M. Host of Madison, Ins. Com.  
 H. L. Russell, State Laboratory.  
 L. E. Scott of Stanley, State Bd. Agr.

*County Government in Wisconsin:*  
 John B. Keyes of Friendship, Co. Jdg.  
 P. O'Meara of West Bend, Judge.

*City Government of Wisconsin:*  
 F. R. Dittmer of Seymour, P. M.  
 Henry C. Putnam of Brodhead, May.  
 David A. Taylor of Bangor.  
 Richard Davis of Bangor.  
 George M. Paulus of Chetek.  
 Peter J. Smith of Eau Claire.

*Political Parties of Wisconsin:*  
 J. W. Babcock of Necedah, Rep.  
 Victor L. Berger of Milwaukee, Soc.  
 A. Gabrielson of Eau Claire, Pro.  
 William Munro of Superior, Peo.  
 Frank Emerson of Oakfield, Peo.  
 Robert Schilling of Milwaukee, Peo.

T. W. Goldin of Janesville, Rep.  
 Timothy E. Ryan of Waukesha, Dem.

*Statesmen and Others in Wisconsin:*  
 Charles A. Bourgeois of Clinton.  
 John B. Cassoday of Madison.  
 William H. Froehlich of Jackson.  
 Maurice M. McKenna, Fond du Lac.  
 D. G. James of Richland Center.  
 Elmer E. Tennant of Ashland.  
 Hugo Philler of Waukesha.  
 R. V. Lawson of Menasha.  
 F. H. Scribner of Rosendale.  
 E. P. Bacon of Milwaukee.  
 Joseph P. Cox of Spooner.  
 Jesse S. Field of Prescott.  
 W. Duriey of Superior (see Addenda).

# GOVERNMENT OF WYOMING.

*U. S. Senators from Wyoming:*  
 Francis E. Warren of Cheyenne.  
 Clarence D. Clark of Evanston.

*Members of Congress from Wyoming:*  
 Frank W. Mondell of Newcastle.

*Federal Officials in Wyoming:*  
 Willis Van Devanter of Cheyenne, J.  
 Timothy F. Burke of Cheyenne, Att.  
 Frank A. Hadsell of Cheyenne, Mar.  
 John F. Crawford of Saratoga, Com.

*State Executive Officers of Wyoming:*  
 Bryant B. Brooks of Cheyenne, Gov.  
 W. R. Schnitgar of Cheyenne, Sec.  
 State.  
 E. C. Gillette of Cheyenne, Treas.  
 LeRoy Grant of Cheyenne, Auditor.  
 W. E. Mullen of Cheyenne, Att.-Gen.  
 A. D. Cook of Cheyenne, Supt. Pub.  
 Instruction.  
 Mrs. Clara Bond of Cheyenne, Lib.

*State Legislature of Wyoming:*  
 Ernest E. Levers of Sheridan, Sen.  
 Ross Draper of Rawlins.

*State Supreme Court of Wyoming:*  
 Cyrus Beard of Cheyenne, Justice.  
 Richard H. Scott of Cheyenne, Jus.  
 Wm. H. Kelly of Cheyenne, Clerk.  
 Chas. N. Potter of Cheyenne.  
 Mrs. Clara Bond of Cheyenne, Lib.

*District Court of Wyoming:*  
 C. H. Parmelee of Buffalo, Judge.  
 R. N. Matson of Cheyenne, Judge.

*State Institutions of Wyoming:*  
 F. M. Tisdell of Laramie, State Univ.  
 J. Christopher of Rock Springs, State  
 Hospital.

*Boards and Commissions of Wyoming:*  
 S. B. Miller of Laramie, Bd. Med.  
 Exam.

- John H. Hinckley of Cowley, Bd.  
Hort.  
Aven Nelson, State Bd. of Agri.
- County Government of Wyoming:*  
W. E. Sweeney of Buffalo.  
John Berry of Newcastle.
- City Government of Wyoming:*  
Frank M. Foote of Evanston, Trust.
- Political Parties of Wyoming:*  
G. E. Pexton of Evanston, Rep.  
John E. Osborne of Rawlings, Dem.  
D. A. Diltz of Parkman, Peo  
Lemuel L. Laughlin of Toltec, Pro.  
D. A. Hastings of Cheyenne, Soc.
- Statesmen and Others in Wyoming:*  
Joseph M. Carey of Cheyenne.  
Fenimore Chatterton of Cheyenne.  
C. Z. A. Zander of Sheridan.







## ADDENDA.

---

ALSUP, BEN, Monroe county surveyor of Iowa, was born July 7, 1883, in Monroe county, Iowa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the international correspondence school of Scranton, Pa. He is a successful engineer of Iowa; in 1902-04 was civil engineer on the C. and M. W. railroad; and has filled other positions of trust and honor. In 1904 he was appointed surveyor for Monroe county, Iowa; in 1906 was elected to that office; and resides in Lovilia, Iowa.

ARNOLD, ARTHUR DANIEL, principal Passiac high school of New Jersey, was born Jan. 29, 1871, in Westborough, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the high school of Westborough, Mass. He has been principal of the high schools of Lincoln and Stoughton, Mass.; professor of philology at Mount Herman school of Massachusetts; and is now principal of the high school at Passiac, N. J.

BAZILLE, EDMUND W., judge of probate of Minnesota, was born in 1855, in St. Paul, Minn. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and at the St. Paul business college. For several years he was an abstract clerk; and has attained success in the practice of law in Minnesota. He is now judge of probate for Ramsey county; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

BERRYMAN, JEROME WOODS, president Kansas bankers' association, was born March 12, 1870, in Arcadia, Mo. He was educated at the Bellevue collegiate institute of Caledonia, Mo. He is president of the Stockgrowers' national bank of Ashland, Kan.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He has been councilman and mayor of his city; served two terms as a representative in the Kansas state legislature; and resides in Ashland, Kan.

BONEY, THOMAS JEFFERSON, Roberts county treasurer of Texas, was born July 24, 1881, in Temple, Texas. In 1900 he graduated from Hill's business college of Waco, Texas. He has been bookkeeper and accountant for a mercantile company; and in 1901-04 was bookkeeper and assistant cashier of the banking house of Lee and company of Miami, Texas. Since 1904 he has been assistant cashier of the Bank of Miami. He is also county treasurer for Roberts county; and resides in Miami, Texas.

BOOK, WILLIAM L., supervising principal of schools, was born June 9, 1875, in Blain, Perry county, Pa. He was educated at Juniata college, Pennsylvania college and Pennsylvania university. He has attained success in the educational world; has been principal of



schools at Stonerstown, Saxton and Duncannon, Pa.; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is now supervising principal of schools at Gettysburg, Pa.

CHAPIN, WILLARD HART, state representative of Oregon, was born Sept. 1, 1862, in Livonia, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. For four years he was assistant postmaster at Olean, N. Y.; and in 1884 was also first assistant chief of the volunteer fire department. He also held a commission as second lieutenant in the New York national guard. In 1887 he moved to Chicago; and in 1889 to Portland, Ore. In 1890 he was sergeant-major in the first regiment Oregon national guard. In 1891 he was one of the organizers of the Multnomah amateur athletic club, of which he was president in 1905. In 1906 he was elected a representative to the Oregon state legislature, and introduced and secured the passage of a railroad commission bill. He is a successful merchant of Portland, Oregon; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

CURRY, ELMER W. B., president Curry normal and industrial institute of Ohio, was born in March, 1871, in Delaware, Ohio. He was educated in the Delaware high schools, Michael college and the Ohio Wesleyan university; and subsequently read law. He is a successful educator, lecturer, editor and author; and publisher of The Informer of Urbana, Ohio. He is the president and founder of the Curry normal and industrial institute of Urbana, Ohio.

DURLEY, ALBERT W., state representative of Wisconsin, was born Oct. 15, 1841, in Hennepin, Ill. He was educated at Wheaton college of Illinois; and at Yale college of New Haven, Conn. He has attained success in the practice of law in Wisconsin; is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Superior; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is now a representative in the Wisconsin state legislature from the first district, representing Douglas county, for the term expiring in 1909; and resides in Superior, Wis.

FREINER, JOHN ROBERT, state representative of Ohio, was born April 21, 1859, in Fairfield, Knox county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the Capac high school. He is a successful lumberman of McArthur, Ohio; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is a representative in the Ohio state legislature; and the author of Ohio's two-cent rate law which is the first straight two-cent rate law ever passed in the United States. He has been an active member on several important legislative committees; and resides in McArthur, Ohio.

FRISBEE, JEROME B., captain Iowa national guard, was born May 29, 1873, in Evansville, Wis. He was educated in the public schools and at the Iowa state college. He is a civil and mining engineer; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Sheldon, Iowa. He is now city engineer for Sheldon, Iowa; and surveyor for O'Brien county, Iowa. He is also captain and

commissary in the fifty-sixth regiment of the Iowa national guard; and resides in Sheldon, Iowa.

GLAZER, MARCUS L., principal Flemington schools of New Jersey, was born Jan. 16, 1866, in Fairmount, N. J. He received a thorough education; and in 1892 graduated from Syracuse university. He has been principal of the Union school at St. Cloud, Minn.; acting superintendent of schools for the same city; and has held various positions of trust and honor. He is now principal of schools for Flemington, N. J.

GROZIER, EDWIN ATKINS, publisher Boston Post, was born Sept. 12, 1859, in San Francisco, Cal., of New England parentage. He was educated at the high school of Provincetown, Mass.; attended the Chauncy Hall school of Boston and the Brown university of Providence; and in 1881 graduated from Boston university. In 1881-82 he was a reporter on the Boston Globe and Herald; and in 1883-84 was private secretary to the governor of Massachusetts. In 1884-91 he held various editorial and business positions on the New York World. Since 1891 he has been chief proprietor of the Boston Post, of which he is now editor and publisher. He is a member of various clubs, organizations and patriotic societies.

HARROD, BENJAMIN MORGAN, member Isthmian canal commission, was born Feb. 19, 1837, in New Orleans, La. He was educated at the Flushing institute of Long Island, N. Y.; in 1856 graduated from Harvard university; and in 1906 received the degree of LL. D. from Tulane university of Louisiana. He soon attained note as a successful civil engineer; and in 1897 was president of the American society of civil engineers. In 1877-80 he was chief state engineer of Louisiana; and in 1879-1904 was member United States Mississippi river commission. In 1888-92 he was city engineer of New Orleans; was chief engineer drainage of New Orleans; and chairman of the board of advisory engineers, sewerage and water board of New Orleans. He is now a member of the Isthmian canal commission; and resides in New Orleans, La.

HILL, JUDSON SUDBOROUGH, clergyman, college president, was born June 3, 1854, in Trenton, N. J. He was educated at the New Jersey classical and scientific institute; attended Colgate university; graduated from Crozier theological seminary; and has received the degrees of A. M. and D. D. He has been clerk of the New Jersey state senate; in 1900 was supervisor of census; and is a prominent member of the F. and A. M., I. O. O. F. and other fraternal orders. He is an eminent clergyman and has filled several important pastorates. Since 1881 he has been president of Morristown normal and industrial college; and resides in Morristown, Tenn.

JONES, HENRY HOWARD, Frio county attorney of Texas, was born Jan. 11, 1870, in Caldwell county, Texas. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He attained success in the practice of law; is now serving his second term as county attorney for Frio county, Texas; and resides in Miguel, Texas.



LOFTFIELD, BERNER, Lac Qui Parle county surveyor of Minnesota, was born Sept. 20, 1860, in Norway. For six years he was engaged in mercantile work; then for four years attended a military engineering school; and was a government surveyor in Norway. Since 1889 he has practiced his profession in the United States. Since 1903 he has been county surveyor of Lac Qui Parle county of Minnesota; is city engineer of Madison; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. For six years he was engaged in editorial work; and is the author of *Norge*, a historical and biographical work about Norway and its people.

MARSTON, ANSON, dean engineering Iowa state college, was born May 31, 1864, in Seward, Ill. He attended the Rockford high school of Illinois; studied one year at Berea college of Kentucky; and for four years attended the college of civil engineering at Cornell university of Ithaca, N. Y., graduating with a degree of C. E. in 1889. In 1889-1892 he was a railroad and bridge engineer in Arkansas and Louisiana. In 1892-1904 he was professor of civil engineering at the Iowa State college; is now dean of the division of engineering in that institution; and resides in Ames, Iowa.

PACE, INMAN E., president agricultural and normal university of Oklahoma, was born Dec. 29, 1853, in Warrenton, Va. He was educated at Howard university at Washington, D. C.; and at Brown university of Providence, R. I. For a while he was a teacher in the Natchez seminary of Mississippi; and for eighteen years was president of the Lincoln institute at Jefferson City, Mo. Since 1898 he has been president of the agricultural and normal university of Oklahoma; and resides in Langston, Okla.

PETERSON, J. P., state representative of Wisconsin, was born March 21, 1859, in Denmark. He received a normal and collegiate education; and for the past forty years has been a resident of Wisconsin. He is now a successful merchant of Luck, Wis.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He has been town clerk, chairman of the town board and a member of the county board. For fourteen years he was a teacher in the public schools; and for six years was county superintendent of schools for Polk county, Wis. He has been postmaster; and is a justice of the peace, notary public and a member of the school board. He is now a representative to the Wisconsin state legislature; and resides in Luck, Wis.

POTTS, TEMPLIN MORRIS, commandant and naval governor of the Island of Guam, was born Nov. 1, 1855, in Washington, D. C. He was educated in the private schools of Washington, D. C.; and at the United States naval academy. He has filled various positions of trust and honor in the service of the United States government. He is now commandant and naval governor of the Island of Guam; and resides in Agana, Guam.

## THE AMERICAN STATESMAN.

---

ABBOTT, EDWIN M., president Sagamore club of Philadelphia, was born June 4, 1877, in Philadelphia, Pa. He graduated from the Central high school and the University of Pennsylvania; and is a successful lawyer of Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the Bethlehem Lyceum; and a member of the Lawyers' club, Century club, Young Republicans, Law academy and Law association; and has been a delegate to many conventions.

ABERCROMBIE, JOHN WILLIAM, president State University of Alabama, was born May 17, 1866, at Kelly's Creek, Ala. In 1886-87 he was president of Ashland college of Alabama; and in 1888-89 was president of Bowdoin college of Georgia. In 1898-1902 he was state superintendent of education for Alabama. In 1896-97 and 1898-99 he was a member of the Alabama state senate. Since 1903 he has been a member of the state text-book commission of Alabama. Since 1902 he has been president of the State University of Alabama; and resides in University, Ala.

ABERNETHY, ALONZO, member board of regents State University of Iowa, was born April 14, 1836, in Sandusky county, Ohio. He attended the public schools of Bellevue, Ohio; and subsequently graduated from the University of Chicago. He served as a union soldier during the civil war, enlisting in company F, Ninth Iowa volunteer infantry, serving four years, going out as a private and returning as lieutenant-colonel in command; and was twice wounded. He was in forty battles, including Pea Ridge, Vicksburg, Brandon, and Atlanta. In 1886 he represented his county in the lower house of the Eleventh general assembly. In 1870 he was elected principal of the Des Moines Baptist college, served one year, and has been a member of its board of trustees continuously since. In 1871 he was elected superintendent of public instruction of Iowa; was re-elected in 1873, and again in 1875. In 1876 he served as president of the University of Chicago; and in 1881-1902 was principal of the Cedar Valley Seminary of Osage, Iowa. Since 1890 he has been a member of the board of regents of the Iowa State University; and resides in Osage, Iowa.

ACHESON, ERNEST FRANCIS, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born Sept. 19, 1855, in Washington, Pa. He was educated at Washington and Jefferson college; read law and was admitted to the bar in 1877; and in 1879 purchased The Wash-



ington Observer, of which he has since been editor. He was elected president of the Pennsylvania Editorial association in January, 1893, and in June of the same year was chosen as recording secretary of the National Editorial association. For ten years he was a member of the republican state committee; and was a delegate to the republican national conventions at Chicago in 1884 and at St. Louis in 1896. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-fourth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Washington, Pa.

ADAIR, JOHN A. M., United States congressman from Indiana, was born Dec. 22, 1863, in Portland, Ind. He was educated at the high schools of Portland, Ind. He has been city clerk of Portland, Ind.; and in 1902-03 a representative in the Indiana state legislature. He is a successful banker; president of the First National bank of Portland, Ind., and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Indiana for the term of 1907-09, and resides in Portland, Ind.

ADAIR, JOHN N., Ashley county surveyor of Arkansas, was born, Dec. 13, 1858, in Georgia. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He is a civil engineer; and has filled various positions of trust and honor in the state of Arkansas. He is now county surveyor for Ashley county, Ark.; and resides in Hamburg, Ark.

ADAMS, EDWARD DEAN, trustee Metropolitan Museum of Art of New York City, was born April 9, 1846, in Boston, Mass. He received his education at the Chauncey Hall school of his native city, and at the Norwich University of Vermont. He has been president, director and trustee of many railroads, scientific and art organizations; was managing partner of the New York banking house of Winslow, Lanier and company; president of companies developing Niagara Falls power; chairman of the board of directors of the Northern Pacific railway company, and chairman of the board of directors of the American Cotton Oil company. He was the author and executor of plans for the reorganization of the Central railroad of New Jersey, the West Shore railroad company, the Northern Pacific railroad company, the American cotton oil trust, and numerous other companies. Since 1893 he has been a representative of Deutsch Bank of Berlin. He is trustee of the Metropolitan Museum of Art; and resides in New York City.

ADAMS, EDWARD LEGRAND, United States diplomat, was born Jan. 3, 1851, in Clarence, N. Y. He was educated at the Clarence Academy, New York State Normal school, and at the University of Rochester. He has been city editor of the Rochester Demo-

crat and Chronicle; and editor of the Elmira Advertiser of New York. He has been deputy collector internal revenue; and state tax commissioner for the state of New York. Since 1902 he has been a representative in the United State diplomatic service; and is now secretary of legation and also consul-general with headquarters at Stockholm, Sweden.

ADAMS, ELMER BRAGG, judge United States circuit court, was born Oct. 27, 1842, in Pomfret, Vt. He was educated at Yale college and Harvard law school; in 1868 removed to Missouri, being engaged in general practice of law except from 1879-85, during which time he was one of the circuit judges of St. Louis. In 1895-1905 he was judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Missouri. Since 1905 he has been United States circuit judge for the eighth judicial circuit; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

ADAMS, FRANCIS ALEXANDRE, associate-editor New York Commercial, was born May 11, 1874, in New York City. In 1891 he graduated from the New York public schools; and subsequently graduated from the college city of New York and from New York university. He has been editor of Printers' Ink and on the staff of the New York Journal. During the Spanish-American war in 1898 he was lieutenant in the fourteenth regiment New York volunteer infantry. He is the author of Truths About Trusts; The Philippine Question; The Transgressors, a political novel. He is now associate-editor of the New York Commercial; and resides in New York City.

ADAMS, GEORGE BETHUNE, judge United States district court for New York, was born April 3, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1861 he served in the civil war with the three months' volunteers; went to the front at the time of Lee's invasion of Pennsylvania; and after his discharge he served in the quartermaster's department until 1871. In 1878-83 he practiced law in Philadelphia; and after that in New York City, becoming specially prominent in admiralty cases. Since 1901 he has been judge of the United States district court for the southern district of New York; and resides in New York City.

ADAMSON, WILLIAM CHARLES, United States congressman from Georgia, was born Aug. 13, 1854, in Bowdon, Ga. He spent his youth alternately in working on the farm and in hauling goods and cotton between Atlanta and Bowdon; took the collegiate course at Bowdoin college, graduating with the degree of A. B. in 1874, the degree of A. M. being conferred a few years later by the same institution. He was admitted to the bar October, 1876, and has lived at Carrollton, Ga., ever since. He was judge of the city court of Carrollton from 1885 to 1899, and was attorney for the city of Carrollton for a number of years; and was presidential elector in 1892. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-



elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Georgia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Carrollton, Ga.

ADEE, ALVEY AUGUSTUS, second assistant secretary United States department of state, was born Nov. 27, 1842, in Astoria, N. Y. He received a private education, and in 1888 Yale conferred upon him the honorary degree of Master of Arts. In 1870 he was secretary of legation at Madrid; in 1878 was chief of the diplomatic bureau; and in 1882-86 was third assistant secretary of state. He was secretary of state *ad interim*, Sept. 17-29, 1898. Since 1886 he has been second assistant secretary in the United States department of state; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ADLER, FELIX, professor Columbia university, was born Aug. 13, 1851, in Germany. He was educated in the New York public schools, Columbia grammar school, Columbia college, and the university of Berlin. In 1876 he established the New York society of ethical culture. He is the author of *Creed and Deed*; *The Moral Instruction of Children*; *Life and Destiny*; and other works. He is now professor of political and social ethics at Columbia university; and resides in New York City.

AGASSIZ, ALEXANDER, president National Academy of Science, was born Dec. 17, 1835, in Switzerland. In 1874-85 he was curator of the Natural History museum at Cambridge, Mass. Since 1885 he has been engaged in zoological investigation; and since 1902 has been director of the Museum of Comparative Zoology at Cambridge, Mass. He is now president of the National Academy of Science; and resides in Washington, D. C.

AIKEN, WYATT, United States congressman from South Carolina, was born Dec. 14, 1863. In 1891-1894, he was official court stenographer. He served in the Spanish-American war in the Abbeyville volunteers. In 1903-05 he was a democratic representative from South Carolina to the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of South Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Abbeyville, S. C.

AILSHIE, JAMES FRANKLIN, associate justice state supreme court of Idaho, was born June 19, 1868, in Green county, Tenn. For two terms he was regent of Idaho state university. Since 1903 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Idaho for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Grangeville, Idaho.

AINSWORTH, FREDERICK CRAYTON, military secretary United States army, was born Sept. 11, 1852, in Woodstock, Vt. He has attained the rank of major-general. He devised and introduced the index-record system, by means of which all military and medical records have been reproduced in such a way as to make the full history of any soldier immediately available. The adoption of this system resulted in saving nearly half a million dollars annually. In

1904 he was commissioned military secretary of the United States army, with rank of major-general; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ALBERGER, WILLIAM CLENDENNIN, soldier, consulting engineer, was born Dec. 18, 1837, in Buffalo, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at Canandaigua academy. He served during the civil war as first lieutenant, captain, major and lieutenant-colonel in the New York volunteers; and as captain, major and lieutenant-colonel and colonel in the United States volunteers; and was wounded at Antietam. He has been superintendent, chief engineer and manager of railroads; and is now chief engineer of the California rapid transit railroad company of San Francisco, Cal. In 1906-07 he was commander department of California and Nevada, grand army of the republic; and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

ALBERT, HENRY, director Iowa state board of health bacteriological laboratory, was born Oct. 11, 1878 at Walcott, Iowa. He graduated from the university of Iowa with the degrees of B. S., M. S. and M. D.; and studied at the university of Vienna. He is a noted physician, pathologist and bacteriologist; and was physician to the Iowa state hospital at Independence, Iowa. He is now professor of pathology and bacteriology at the State university of Iowa; pathologist to the university hospital and director of the Iowa state board of health bacteriological laboratory; and resides in Iowa City, Iowa.

ALBRIGHT, CHARLES EDWIN, Ohio state board of examiners, was born Nov. 24, 1857, in Bucyrus, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native town; and graduated from the university of Michigan. He has been superintendent of Plain City schools of Ohio; principal at Garfield school of Columbus; head of science department in the Central high school of Columbus; principal of Central high school of Columbus; and is now instructor in physics at the North high school of Columbus, Ohio. He was a charter member of the Ohio academy of science. He is now a member of the Ohio state board of examiners for entrance to medical colleges; and resides in Columbus, Ohio.

ALDRICH, EDGAR, judge United States district court for New Hampshire, was born in 1848 in Pittsburg, N. H. In 1885 he was a representative in the New Hampshire legislature and speaker of the house. Since 1891 he has been judge of the United States district court for New Hampshire; and resides in Littleton, N. H.

ALDRICH, NELSON WILMARTH, United States senator from Rhode Island, was born Nov. 6, 1841, in Foster, R. I. He received an academic education; engaged in mercantile pursuits, and was president of the common council of Providence in 1872-73. He was a member of the state house of representatives in 1875 and 1876, serving as speaker during the latter year. He was elected a repre-



sentative from Rhode Island to the forty-sixth and forty-seventh congresses, and resigned in 1881 to take his seat as a senator of the United States from Rhode Island. Since 1881 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1905-11; and resides in Providence, R. I.

ALDRICH, WILLIAM FARRINGTON, civil engineer, congressman, was born March 11, 1853, at Palmyra, N. Y. He was educated at the public school of his native village until 1865, when he removed with his father to New York City, in which city and vicinity he attended several schools, and was graduated from Warren's Military academy at Poughkeepsie, taking a course in civil engineering; removed to Alabama in 1874, and engaged in mining and manufacturing, and built up the town that now bears his name. The only appointive office he ever held was that of postmaster of his town. He was elected to the fifty-fourth congress by the combined vote of the republicans and populists of the fourth district, against Gaston A. Robbins, democrat. The latter received the certificate of election from the governor on the face of the returns. Mr. Aldrich instituted a contest, and was seated by the house on Friday, March 13, 1895. He was re-elected to the fifty-fifth and fifty-sixth congresses, but was forced each time to contest for his seat. He made three successive successful contests. He resides in Aldrich, Ala.; and his home is known as Rajah Lodge.

ALEXANDER, DE ALVA STANWOOD, United States congressman from New York, was born July 17, 1846, in Richmond, Maine. At the age of fifteen he entered the army, serving three years, and until the close of the war, as a private soldier. In 1881 was appointed fifth auditor of the treasury department, and during his residence in Washington was elected and served one term as commander of the department of the Potomac, Grand Army of the Republic. In 1889-93 he was United States attorney for the northern district of New York, holding the office until December, 1893. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, and fifty-ninth congresses from the thirty-sixth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

ALEXANDER, J. W., United States congressman from Missouri. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Gallatin, Mo.

ALKIRE, HENRY T., judge Holt county probate court of Missouri, was born Sept. 6, 1854, in Platte county, Mo. He received the rudiments of his education in the district school; graduated from the Kirksville State Normal school in 1875; and from the Missouri State university in 1881. He has attained prominence as an able lawyer of Oregon, Mo., of which city he has been mayor; and for three terms was city attorney. He was a representative of the thirty-fifth general assembly of Missouri state legislature; was the nominee

for secretary of state of Missouri; and in 1894 was elected probate judge of Holt county for four years. For twelve years he was chairman of the Holt county republican committee; and for two years president of the Oregon school board; besides filling various other positions of honor. He has written extensively on law and judicial subjects. In 1894-98 and since 1902 he has been judge of the probate court for Holt county; and resides in Oregon, Mo.

ALLEN, ALEXANDER VIETS GRISWOLD, professor theological school, was born May 4, 1841, in Otis, Mass. He is an episcopal clergyman, prominent among leaders of modern religious thought; and a professor in the Episcopal Theological school at Cambridge. He is the author of *The Continuity of Christian Thought: a Study of Modern Theology in the Light of Its History*; *Life of Jonathan Edwards*; *The Greek Theology and the Renaissance of the Nineteenth Century*; and *Religious Progress*. Since 1867 he has been professor of ecclesiastical history in the Episcopal theological school; and resides in Cambridge, Mass.

ALLEN, AMOS LAWRENCE, United States congressman from Maine, was born March 17, 1837, in Waterborough, Maine. He was admitted to the bar of York county in 1866; served as clerk in treasury department for about three years; was elected clerk of the courts for York county in 1870 and re-elected three times and served twelve years; in 1883-84 was clerk of the judiciary committee in the house of representatives; and a special examiner under the pension bureau for a year in 1884-85. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Maine as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Maine for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Alfred, Maine.

ALLEN, CHARLES J., brigadier-general United States army, born Jan. 31, 1840 in Buffalo, N. Y. In 1864 he graduated from the United States military academy. He was at once appointed first lieutenant, corps of engineers, United States army; and served in the field as an officer of engineers to the close of the civil war. He received two brevets for war services. In 1867 he became captain; was promoted to major in 1883; and in 1897 attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel in the corps of engineers. He served continuously from the close of the civil war to 1904 on construction of fortifications and also upon river and harbor improvements, canals, iron and steel bridges, roads, reservoirs and surveys. During the Spanish-American war in 1898 he was in charge of the defenses of Washington, D. C., and in January, 1904, was made brigadier-general. He is now a brigadier-general in the United States army, retired; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ALLEN, FRANK KILGORE, state representative of Missouri, was born Nov. 22, 1857, in Oakville, Pa. He was educated in the public schools; and graduated from the high school of Holt county,



Mo. He is a successful merchant of Craig, Holt county, Mo., and president of the E. K. Allen Mercantile Company. He has been president of the Weston Retail Implement and Vehicle Dealers' association, and president of the national federation of the retail implement and vehicle dealers' association, comprising fourteen associations throughout the United States. He is well known in political circles of the state; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1904 he has been representative in the Missouri state legislature; and resides in Craig, Mo.

ALLEN, FRED J., state senator of Maine, was born in 1865 in Alfred, Maine. In 1897-98 he was superintendent of schools. He is general counsel for several railroads; and a director of Sanford National Bank and Fidelity Trust company of Portland, Maine. In 1901-03 he was a representative in the Maine state legislature. Since 1904 he has been a member of the Maine state senate, and 1905-06 was president of the senate; and resides in Stanford, Maine.

ALLEN, FREDERICK INNES, commissioner patent office United States interior department, was born Jan. 19, 1859, in Auburn, N. Y. Since 1882 he has practiced patent law in Auburn, N. Y. Since 1901 he has been commissioner of the patent office in the United States interior department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ALLEN, HENRY TUREMAN, soldier, governor, was born April 13, 1859, in Sharpsburg, Ky. He attended Georgetown college, and in 1882 graduated from the United States military academy as lieutenant of cavalry. In 1885-86 he was engaged in explorations in Alaska; in 1888-90 was instructor in languages at the military academy; and in 1890-99 was military attache in St. Petersburg and Berlin except for two years' service in Kansas and in the Cuban campaign. In the latter part of 1899 he came to the Philippines with the forty-third regiment of United States volunteer infantry, which he afterwards commanded. He later became civil governor of the island of Leyte; and in 1901 organized the Philippines Constabulary of which he is still the head. Under act of Congress in January, 1903, he was made brigadier-general and chief of constabulary. In 1904 he was detailed as military observer with the Japanese forces in Korea. He has written extensively on military subjects. He is a great-grandson of Major John Allen (Virginia line) who settled in Paris, Kentucky.

ALLEN, THOMAS STINSON, chairman Nebraska democratic state central committee was born April 30, 1865, in Ogle county, Ill. In 1869 he moved with his parents to Cass county, Neb., received his education in the public schools of that county; in 1883 entered the Nebraska state university, and in 1889 graduated from that institution and was class orator. Since 1891 he has been in the active practice of law; and became a member of the law firm of Talbot, Bryan and Allen, Mr. Bryan withdrawing from the firm in 1896.

when he received the democratic nomination for president of the United States. He was secretary of the congressional committee during Mr. Bryan's two campaigns for congress; is now chairman of the democratic state central committee; and resides in Lincoln Neb.

ALLERTON, WILLIAM H., manufacturer, member people's party, was born Feb. 10, 1841, in Alliance, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of Stark county, Ohio. For many years he was identified with the business and public affairs of Ohio; became known as a successful brick manufacturer of Alliance; but has now retired from active business. He has long been a member of the people's party; has been a member of the people's party national committee for Ohio; has filled various other positions of trust and honor; and resides in Alliance, Ohio.

ALLISON, WILLIAM BOYD, United States senator from Iowa, was born March 2, 1829, in Perry, Ohio. He was educated at the Western Reserve college, Ohio; studied law and practiced in Ohio until he removed to Iowa in 1857. He served on the staff of the governor of Iowa and aided in organizing volunteers in the beginning of the war for the suppression of the rebellion. In 1863-71 he was a representative in the thirty-eighth, thirty-ninth, fortieth, and forty-first congresses. He was elected to the United States senate as a republican, and took his seat March 4, 1873. Since 1873 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Dubuque, Iowa.

ALVORD, CHARLES HULBERT, representative Michigan state legislature, was born Oct. 16, 1872, in Camden, Mich. He graduated from the Michigan agricultural college; and has attained note as a successful farmer and teacher. He has been professor of agriculture at the Texas agricultural and mechanical college. He is now representative in the Michigan state legislature for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Camden, Mich.

AMBLER, WILLIAM E., lawyer, state senator, jurist, was born Dec. 18, 1845, in Medina, Ohio. Since 1868 he has practiced law in Pentwater, Mich. He was elected senator in the state legislature in 1878; was re-elected in 1880; was president pro tem of the senate during his last term; and was chairman of the appropriation committee. He has been prominent in real estate transactions and a leading factor in the business and public affairs of Cleveland, Ohio. He was the possessor of a large collection of autographic letters and documents. He subsequently became judge of probate for Oceana county; and resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

AMBROSE, PAUL HAMILTON, director New Jersey state schools, was born Oct. 11, 1868, in Canada. He is composer of numerous sacred and secular songs and piano solos. For four years he was organist at the Madison avenue methodist episcopal church;



and is now organist at the St. James methodist episcopal church of New York City. He is director of the musical department of the New Jersey state schools; and resides in New York City.

AMEND, EDWARD B., justice supreme court of New York. He is justice of the supreme court of New York for the first judicial district for the term of fourteen years, 1903-17; and resides in New York City.

AMES, BUTLER, United States congressman from Massachusetts, was born in 1871 in Lowell, Mass. Since 1896 he has been agent of the Wamesit Power company of Lowell, Mass. During the Spanish-American war he was lieutenant and adjutant of the sixth Massachusetts volunteers. In 1897-99 he was for three years a member of the Massachusetts state legislature. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Massachusetts as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Lowell, Mass.

AMES, FRANCIS W., reporter state supreme court of North Dakota, was born Dec. 16, 1851, in Wiscasset, Maine. He was educated at Trinity college of Hartford, Conn.; and soon attained success in the practice of law. In 1881-85 he was clerk of the district court for Traill county, N. D. In 1889-93 was states attorney for the county; and in 1899-1903 was a member of North Dakota state senate. Since 1903 he has been reporter of decisions for the state supreme court of North Dakota; and resides in Mayville, N. D.

AMES, JAMES BARR, dean Harvard law school, was born June 22, 1846, in Boston, Mass. In 1868 he graduated from Harvard; in 1871 received the degree of A. M. from that institution; and in 1872 graduated from Harvard law school. He has received the degree of LL. D. from the university City of New York, university of Wisconsin, university of Pennsylvania, and from the Northwestern, Williams and Harvard. In 1868-69 he taught a private school in Boston, Mass. In 1871-72 he was tutor in French and German at Harvard; in 1872-73 was instructor in history; in 1873-77 was associate professor of law; and since 1877 has been professor of law in that institution. He is the author of numerous law monographs; and has compiled collections of Cases on Torts, Pleadings, Bills and Notes, Partnership, Trusts, Suretyship, Admiralty and Equity Jurisdiction.

AMES, JOHN GRIFFITH, United States superintendent of documents, was born Dec. 11, 1834, in East Dorset, Vt. He was educated at Burr Seminary of Manchester, Vt.; at Williams college of Massachusetts; and at the Theological Seminary of Ohio at Gambier. He is a clergyman and officer of the United States government. He is the author of Comprehensive Index to Publications of the United States Government; and Reports on Public Documents.

Since 1874 he has been superintendent of documents in the United States department of the interior; and resides in Washington, D. C.

AMICK, THOMAS CICERO, president Liberty normal college of North Carolina, was born Feb. 14, 1869, in Mount Pleasant, N. C. He was educated at the university of North Carolina, university of Nashville and Central university. He has attained success in the educational world; and for many years was a teacher of Greek and of latin at the Ingram institute of Virginia. He is now president of Liberty Normal college; and resides in Liberty, N. C.

AMIDON, CHARLES FREMONT, judge United States district court for North Dakota, was born Aug. 17, 1856, in Clymer, N. Y. In 1893 he was a member of the commission to revise codes and statutes of North Dakota. Since 1896 he has been judge of the United States district court for North Dakota; and resides in Fargo, N. D.

ANDERS, THOMAS JEFFERSON, associate-justice state supreme court of Washington, was born April 4, 1838, in Bloomfield, Ohio. He removed to Montana, and later to Walla Walla, opening a law office at the latter town in 1871. He was elected city attorney, and also five times elected prosecuting attorney for that district. Judge Anders has been connected with much of the important litigation of Washington, and was the unanimous choice of his brother judges for the first chief justice of the supreme court of Washington. Since 1889 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Washington; and resides in Olympia, Wash.

ANDERSON, ALDEN, statesman. He is at the head of the Alden Anderson Fruit company of Suisun, Cal.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of California. He has been a representative in the California state legislature; and in 1900 was speaker of the house. In 1903-07 he was lieutenant-governor of the state of California; and resides in Suisun, Cal.

ANDERSON, CALVO THOMAS, attorney-general of Guam, was born Dec. 21, 1874, in Manila, P. I. He was educated at the University of Santo Thomas, P. I., and is a successful merchant. He has been island attorney of Guam; and registrar of lands and registrar mercantil. He is attorney-general, registrar of lands, registrar mercantil for the term indefinite; and resides in Agana, Guam.

ANDERSON, JOHN CRAWFORD, associate-justice state supreme court of Alabama, was born Aug. 5, 1853, in Greene county, Ala. In 1885-95 he practiced law in Demopolis; and in 1895-1904 was circuit judge of the first judicial circuit of Alabama. He is associate-justice of the state of Alabama for the term of 1904-10; and resides in Demopolis, Ala.

ANDERSON, JOHN MILLER, state representative of North Dakota, was born Oct. 26, 1877, in Becker, Minn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of Minnesota; at-



tended the Valley City normal school of North Dakota; and studied law at the state university of North Dakota. He is a representative in the North Dakota state legislature from the sixth district; and resides in Grand Forks, N. D.

ANDERSON, JOSEPH J., educator, business man, public official, was born Nov. 23, 1865, in Lehi, Utah. He was educated at the Brigham Young academy, known as the Brigham Young university of Provo, Utah. He has been principal of the S. S. academy of Richfield, Utah; principal of the Box Elder academy of Brigham, Utah, and county superintendent of schools for Wayne county, Utah. He is now engaged in business; is special agent for the Continental life insurance company; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Salem, Idaho.

ANDERSON, STONEWALL, president Hendrix college, was born March 7, 1864, in Philips county, Ark. He was educated at the Helena district high school, and at Hendrix college. For eight years he was a pastor; for five years was a presiding elder; and since 1902 has been a member of the educational commission of the Methodist episcopal church South. Since 1902 he has been president of Hendrix college; and resides in Conway, Ark.

ANDERSON, THOMAS H., associate-justice supreme court of the District of Columbia, was born June 6, 1848, in Belmont, Ohio. After leaving Mount Union college he taught in the public schools of Ohio; and became principal of Cambridge high school. In 1871-89 he practiced law in Cambridge, Ohio. In 1889-90 he was consul-general and in 1890-93 minister plenipotentiary of the United States to Bolivia. He then practiced law in Washington, D. C. Since 1901 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of the District of Columbia; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ANDERSON, WILLIAM FRANKLIN, clergyman, author, was born April 22, 1860, in Morgantown, Va., now W. Va. In 1884 he graduated with the degree of A. B. from the Ohio Wesleyan university; in 1887 graduated with the degree of B. D. from Drew theological seminary and for three years did post-graduate work in philosophy at the New York university. In 1887-89 he was pastor of the Mott avenue methodist episcopal church in New York City; in 1890-94 was pastor of St. James church of Kingston, N. Y.; in 1895-98 at Washington Square, New York City; and in 1899-1904 was pastor of Highland avenue church of Ossining, N. Y. In 1898-1904 he was recording secretary of the board of education of the Methodist episcopal church; and since 1904 has been corresponding secretary. Since 1897 he has been a member of the board of managers of the missionary society of the Methodist episcopal church. He is the author of "The Compulsion of Love."

ANDREWS, WILLIAM H., United States congressman from New Mexico, was born Jan. 14, 1842, in Youngsville, Va. He is

engaged in farming, mercantile business, and railroading, being president of the Santa Fe Central railway company. He was chairman of the republican state committee of Pennsylvania in 1889 and 1890; member of the senate of Pennsylvania in 1895-98; member of the house of representatives of Pennsylvania in 1899-1902. He was a member of the territorial council of New Mexico in 1903-05. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from New Mexico for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Santa Fe, N. M.

ANDRUS, JOHN EMORY, United States congressman from New York, was born Feb. 16, 1841, at Pleasantville. He was fitted for college at Charlotteville seminary of Schoharie county, N. Y.; and graduated from Wesleyan university of Middletown, Conn. He taught school in New Jersey for four years; engaged in the manufacture of medicinal preparations and is president of the New York pharmaceutical association and of the Palisade Manufacturing company. He was elected mayor of Yonkers in 1903. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the nineteenth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Yonkers, N. Y.

ANGELLOTTI, FRANK M., associate-justice state supreme court of California. He practiced law in San Rafael, Cal. Since 1902 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of California for the term of 1902-10; and resides in Sacramento, Cal.

ANKENY, LEVI, United States senator from Washington, was born August 1, 1844, near St. Joseph, Mo. In 1850 he crossed the plains with his parents to Oregon; and was educated in the schools of Portland. He entered the transportation business with his father; and subsequently was a merchant in Lewiston, Idaho, being the first mayor of that city. He subsequently engaged in the banking business in Walla Walla, Wash., and has been president of seven banks in Oregon and Washington. He is a member of the republican national committee for the state of Washington for term of 1904-08. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1903-09; and

ANSBERRY, T. T., United States congressman from Ohio. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Defiance, Ohio.

ANSEL, MARTIN F., governor of South Carolina; and resides in Columbia, S. C.

ANTHON, ALFRED WILLIAMS, trustee Maine industrial school for girls, was born Jan. 13, 1860, in Providence, R. I. He graduated from Brown University, Cobb Divinity school and Berlin university. He is an eminent clergyman and theologian. Since 1890 he has been professor of New Testament exegesis at the Cobb divinity school. He is the author of *An Introduction to the Life of Jesus*; *The Method of Jesus*; *The Sunday School*; and *the Higher*



Criticism in the New Testament. He is president of trustees of Storer college; trustee and secretary of the Maine industrial school for girls; and resides in Lewiston, Maine.

ARBuckle, WALTER VARIAN, states attorney, was born Feb. 25, 1874, near Paris, Edgar county, Ill. He was educated at the Illinois Wesleyan university; Baldwin university of Ohio; and Cornell university of New York. He soon attained success in the practice of law; is also a public lecturer and a member of the Terre Haute and Inter-state lyceum bureaus. He is attorney-general for the American telephone and telegraph company and other corporations; is treasurer of the Roberts Chemical company; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now states-attorney for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Paris, Ill.

ARCHBALD, ROBERT WODROW, United States district judge for the middle district of Pennsylvania, was born Sept. 10, 1848, in Carbondale, Pa. He graduated from Flushing institute, Yale college, in 1871; and in 1884 was elected additional law judge of the forty-fifth judicial district of Pennsylvania, then became president; judge of the said district, receiving the re-election in 1894 for another ten years. Since 1901 he has been judge of the United States district court for the middle district of Pennsylvania, being the first incumbent of the office; and resides in Scranton, Pa.

ARELLANO, CAYETANO, chief-justice Philippine Islands. Since 1900 he has been chief-justice of the Philippine Islands; and resides in Manila, P. I.

ARNOLD, ROLAND CONRAD, park commissioner of Minnesota, was born March 13, 1860, in Chicago, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He has been connected with several manufacturing concerns and engaged in mercantile pursuits; and as salesman and traveling man for several large concerns. He has been manager of the state fish hatchery at St. Paul, Minn.; served as a justice of the peace; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is now park commissioner for Itasca state park of Minnesota; and resides at Itasca State Park, Minn.

ASHBROOK, W. A., United States congressman from Ohio. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventeenth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Johnstown, Ohio.

ATKINSON, GEORGE WESLEY, judge United States court of claims, was born June 29, 1845, in Virginia. In 1870 he graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university; took a post-graduate course at Mount Vernon college; studied law two years; attended lectures at Columbia university; graduated from the law department of Howard university; and was admitted to the bar in 1875. He has been eminently successful as a lawyer; was four years United States marshal for West Virginia and was elected to the fifty-first congress from Virginia as the representative of the Wheeling district. In conjunction with Alvaro F. Gibbons, he is the author of Promi-

ment Men of West Virginia; a volume of poems; and a half-dozen other works. In 1896-1900 he was governor of West Virginia; and for four years was United States district attorney for West Virginia. Since 1905 he has been associate-justice of the United States court of claims at Washington, D. C.

AUGUSTINE, HENRY, nurseryman, orchardist, was born July 25, 1840, in Lancaster, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He has attained success as a noted nurseryman and orchardist of Normal, Ill.; and has also been active in christian and benevolent work. He has been president of the National Nurseryman's association; for several years was president of the Illinois State Horticultural Society; has filled various other positions of trust and honor; and resides in Normal, Ill.

AUSTIN, H. Z., judge superior court of California. Since 1900 he has been judge of the superior court of California, and is now serving his second term of 1907-13; and resides in Fresno, Cal.

AUSTIN, OSCAR PHELPS, chief bureau of statistics, United States department of commerce and labor, was born in Illinois. He has been a reporter, editor and Washington correspondent for metropolitan dailies. He is the author of Uncle Sam's Secrets; Uncle Sam's Soldiers; Uncle Sam's Children; and other works. Since 1898 he has been chief of the bureau of statistics in the treasury departments; and resides in Washington, D. C.

AYCOCK, CHARLES B., trustee University of North Carolina, was born Nov. 1, 1859, in Fremont, N. C. He was educated in the schools and academies of Fremont, Wilson and Kingston, and graduated from the University of North Carolina. For several years he was county superintendent of education of Wayne county, N. C.; was district democratic elector in 1888; and elector-at-large in 1902. He has attained prominence as one of the foremost lawyers of the state of North Carolina; and in 1893-98 served with distinction as United States attorney. He was governor of North Carolina for term of 1901-05. For many years he has been a member of the board of trustees of Goldsboro graded schools, trustee of the University of North Carolina, and filled various other positions of trust and honor in the gift of his city, county and state. He is trustee of the University of North Carolina; and resides in Goldsboro, N. C.

BABCOCK, HARMON SEELEY, educator, lawyer, poet, author, was born April 11, 1849, in New Lebanon, N. Y. In 1874 he graduated from Brown university with the degree of A. B. and was valedictorian of his class; in 1877 received the degree of A. M., and was admitted to the bar in the same year. For three years he was superintendent of public schools of East Providence, R. I.; was town solicitor for nine years; and since 1890 has been coroner. For twelve years he was treasurer of the Watchemoket fire district; and



for three years secretary and two years president of the East Providence business men's association. He taught two years in the University grammar school of Providence, and for one year in the Brown university as instructor in logic. He has delivered poems at annual conventions of various associations and reunions, and is the author of two volumes of poems, entitled *Trifles* and *The Friendship of Learning*. He has been president of the Rhode Island Poultry Association; vice-president of the American Poultry Association; editor of the *Standard of Perfection*; and is the author of several works on poultry. He is now solicitor and coroner for the town of East Providence, R. I.

BACHELDER, NAHUM JOSIAH, secretary state board of agriculture of New Hampshire, was born Sept. 3, 1854, in Andover, N. H. He was educated at the Franklin academy and at the New Hampton Literary Institution; and in 1887 received the honorary degree of A. M. from Dartmouth College. For many years he has been prominently identified with the business and public welfare of his state; and in 1903-04 served with distinction as governor of the state of New Hampshire. He is now master of the National Grange. He is also secretary of the state board of agriculture of the state of New Hampshire; and resides in Andover, N. H.

BACHLOTT, JOHN R., Camden county treasurer of Georgia, was born Feb. 12, 1860, in St. Marys, Ga. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native county. He is a successful merchant and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. For twenty-two years he has been alderman of the town of St. Marys; secretary of the board of pilot commissioners and secretary and treasurer of Camden County Academy. Since 1889 he has been county treasurer for Camden county; and resides in St. Marys, Ga.

BACON, AUGUSTUS OCTAVIUS, United States senator from Georgia, was born Oct. 20, 1839, in Bryan county, Ga. He was frequently a member of state democratic conventions; was president of the state democratic convention in 1880, and was delegate from the state at large to the national democratic convention in Chicago in 1884; in 1868 he was elected presidential elector on the democratic ticket; in 1871 was elected to the Georgia house of representatives, of which body he has served as a member for fourteen years, and during eight years was speaker. He was several times a candidate for the democratic nomination for governor of Georgia; and was elected to the United States senate as a democrat in 1894. Since 1895 he has been a member to the United States senate and is now serving the term ending in June, 1907, when legislature meets; and resides in Macon, Ga.

BACON, CLARENCE E., secretary and treasurer Industrial School for Girls of Connecticut. He is director of the Connecticut

industrial school for girls for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Middletown, Conn.

BACON, EDWARD PAYSON, grain commission merchant, was born May 16, 1834, in Schuyler county, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of Geneva, N. Y. In 1851-65 he was in the railway service; and since 1865 has been a grain commission merchant of Milwaukee, Wis. In 1891-93 he was president of the Milwaukee Chamber of Commerce. In 1900 he was made chairman of the executive committee of the inter-state commerce law convention; received the re-appointment in 1904; and resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

BACON, JERRY DEMPSTER, ex-state senator of North Dakota, was born June 24, 1865, in Waverly, Iowa. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. He is a successful business man; part proprietor of the Hotel Dacotah of Grand Forks, N. D.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. In 1899-1903 he was a member of the North Dakota state legislature. He was a member of the North Dakota state senate for the term of 1903-07; and resides in Grand Forks, N. D.

BAILEY, DANA REED, Minnehaha county judge of South Dakota, was born April 27, 1833, in Montgomery, Vt. He was educated in the seminaries of Vermont and at Oberlin, Ohio. For two terms he was states attorney for Franklin county, Vt.; and in 1870-74 was a member of the Vermont state senate. In 1878-79 he was a member of the Wisconsin state senate; and chairman of the judiciary of the Vermont state senate; and chairman of the judiciary committee. For four years he was city attorney of Sioux Falls, S. D.; and for nearly five years was states attorney for Minnehaha county, S. D. Since 1900 he has been county judge of Minnehaha county; and resides in Sioux City, S. D.

BAILEY, GEORGE WICKS, associate-justice of the state supreme court of Colorado, was born March 8, 1856, in St. Louis, Mo. He has been city attorney of Fort Collins, Col.; and judge of the county court for Lorimer county, Col. Since 1905 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Colorado; and resides in Fort Collins, Colo.

BAILEY, JOSEPH WELDEN, United States senator from Texas, was born Oct. 6, 1863, in Copiah county, Miss. He was admitted to the bar in 1883 and served as a district elector on the Cleveland and Hendricks ticket in 1884. He removed to Texas in 1885 and located in Gainesville. He served as elector for the state at large on the democratic ticket in 1888; was elected to the fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth and fifty-sixth congresses as a democrat. Since 1901 he has been a member of the United States senate; and resides in Gainesville, Texas.



**BAILEY, LEON ORLANDO**, member democratic party of New York, was born June 21, 1857, in Wellsboro, Tioga county, Pa. He was educated at Cornell university; and soon attained success in the practice of law. In 1885-89 he was a member of the Indiana state senate; for four years he was first assistant attorney general for the state of Indiana; and for two years was first assistant United States attorney for the district of Indiana. For a term of two years he was corporation counsel for the city of Indianapolis, and in 1898 was nominee of the democratic party for congress from the seventh congressional district of Indiana. In 1902 he removed to New York City; and has since been there engaged in the practice of his profession; and resides in Bronxville, a suburb of New York City.

**BAILEY, MORTON S.**, district judge of Colorado, was born July 3, 1855, in Tioga county, Pa. He has been a member of the Colorado state senate. Since 1892 he has been judge of the eleventh state district court of Colorado, and is now serving his second term of 1907-13; and resides in Canon City, Colo.

**BAIRD, GEORGE WASHINGTON**, superintendent United States war and navy department building, was born April 22, 1843, in Washington, D. C. He is chief engineer of the United States navy, and retired with rank of rear-admiral. Since 1895 he has been superintendent of the United States war and navy department building; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**BAKER, GEORGE H.**, merchant, United States marshal for Washington, was born Nov. 15, 1859, in Prescott, Ontario, Canada. He was educated in the public schools of Ontario. In 1895 he was mayor of Goldendale, Wash.; in 1897 was a representative in the Washington state legislature; in 1899-1901 was a member of the state senate; and also in 1903-05 of the state of Washington. He became a successful merchant; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his state. He is United States marshal for Washington for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

**BAKER, GEORGE KITSON**, county probate judge of Minnesota, was born Dec. 3, 1861, in Visby, Sweden. He was educated at the Visby high school of his native country. He was the first postmaster for Visby postoffice of Kittson county, Minn. For five years he was deputy clerk of the district court for Kittson county; and for a number of years was deputy sheriff of that county. He is probate judge for Kittson county for the term of 1905-09 and resides in Hallock, Minn.

**BALCH, ALFRED W.**, passed assistant surgeon United States medical school, was born Aug. 27, 1873, in East Saginaw, Mich. He has been instructor in pharmacology at the Harvard Medical School; and a surgeon in the United States navy. Since 1904 he has been passed assistant surgeon of the United States Medical School; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**BALDWIN, SIMEON EBEN**, chief justice state supreme court of Connecticut, was born Feb. 5, 1840, in New Haven, Conn. Since 1872 he has been professor of constitutional law in Yale University. During 1872-87 he was a member of various state commissions for the revision of laws on education, pleading, taxation and general statutes. In 1890 he was president of the American Bar Association; president of the American Social Science Association in 1897; during 1884-96 was president of the New Haven Colony Historical Society; and in 1899 president of the International Law Association; was president of the association of American law schools; and in 1905-06 was president of the American Historical Association. He is the author of *Modern Political Institutions*; *American Railroad Law*; and *The American Judiciary*. In 1893 he was appointed associate justice of the supreme court of errors, and in 1907 became chief justice; and resides in New Haven, Conn.

**BALLARD, ASA N.**, was born Oct. 17, 1842, in Wilmington, Ohio. During the civil war he served with distinction in the forty-eighth regiment Ohio volunteer infantry, and was lieutenant. For many years he was superintendent of public schools in Illinois and Indiana, and principal of the Ward school of Indianapolis. He is now a successful physician of Birmingham, Ala.; has been president of the Alabama homœopathic association; president of the Southern homœopathic association; and president of the board of pensions of examining surgeons of Birmingham, Ala. He was commander for the department of Alabama of the Grand Army of the Republic for the term of 1906-07; and resides in Birmingham, Ala.

**BANDHOLTZ, HARRY H.**, colonel United States army, was born Dec. 18, 1864, in Constantine, Mich. He graduated from the United States Military Academy of West Point, N. Y. He soon attained the rank of captain and quartermaster in the second United States infantry; and was major of the thirty-fifth regiment Michigan volunteer infantry. He has been governor of Tayabas province, P. I.; and colonel and assistant chief of Philippine constabulary, commanding the first district. Since 1903 he has held rank of colonel in the United States army; and is now stationed at Manila, P. I.

**BANK, HENRY**, judge district court of Iowa, was born Oct. 23, 1843 in Hanover, Germany. He came to the United States at the age of six years; and was educated in the public schools of Lee county, Iowa. In 1875-77 he was recorder of deeds for Lee county; and in 1881-3 was police magistrate of Keokuk, Iowa. In 1883-95 he was judge of the superior court of Keokuk; and since 1896 has been judge of the first district court of Iowa for Lee county; and resides in Keokuk, Iowa.

**BANKHEAD, GARDNER J.**, county clerk for Parker county, Texas, was born March 8, 1844, in Marion county, Ala. He was educated in the rural schools prior to the civil war. He served the



South during the civil war; was first lieutenant in company H, fifth Alabama cavalry; and was elected captain of a new company just at the close of the war. In 1881-83 he was chief inspector and purchasing agent for a new road built from Dallas to Kaufman, Texas. He has been principally engaged in farm and mechanical work. In 1904 was elected county clerk for Parker county, Texas; in 1906 was re-elected to that position for term ending in 1910; and resides in Weatherford, Texas.

BANKS, CHARLES, president business league of Mississippi, was born March 25, 1873, in Clarksdale, Miss. He was educated at the Southland college of Arkansas, and Rush university of Mississippi. Since 1889 he has been a successful merchant in his native town; has been supervisor of United States census. He has been a delegate to the republican national convention; and organized and is cashier of the Bank of Mound Bayou, Miss. He has been vice-president of the National Business League; and is now president of the Mississippi Business League; and resides in Mound Bayou, Miss.

BANNON, HENRY TOWNE, United States congressman from Ohio, was born June 5, 1867, in Portsmouth, Ohio. He attended the Portsmouth schools; and during 1885-86 attended the Ohio State University. He entered the University of Michigan in 1886, and graduated therefrom in 1889. He served as prosecuting attorney of Scioto county in 1897-1902. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Portsmouth, Ohio.

BARBOUR, ASHBURN K., librarian state supreme court of Montana, and librarian law department Montana State Library, was born Jan. 7, 1856, in Falmouth, Ky. He is a lawyer by profession. He is librarian of the state supreme court of Montana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Helena, Mont.

BARCHFELD, ANDREW JACKSON, member United States congress from Pennsylvania, was born May 18, 1863, in Pittsburg, Pa. He was educated in the public schools and at the Central High School of Pittsburg; and in 1884 graduated from the Jefferson Medical college of Philadelphia, Pa. He has been a life-long republican; in 1884 was elected a school director; and in 1886-87 was a member of the common council of Pittsburg, Pa. He was a delegate to the republican state conventions of 1886-1894 and 1901; and for many years was a member of the Pennsylvania republican state committee. In 1902 he was nominee of his party for congress; and in 1904 was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He is prominent in the medical profession; is a member of the leading medical societies; and president of the board of directors of the South Side hospital of Pittsburg, Pa. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was

re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirty-second district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

**BARCLAY, CHARLES JAMES**, rear admiral United States navy, was born in Pennsylvania. In 1863 he graduated from the Naval Academy; and in 1866 was promoted to master. In 1896 he became captain and in 1903 rear admiral; and is now commandant of navy yard at Puget Sound, Wash.

**BARELA, CASIMIRO**, state senator of Colorado, was born March 4, 1847, in Mora, N. M. He received his education in New Mexico. Early in life he moved to Colorado; and is now a successful cattle and sheep grower of Trinidad, Colo. In 1872-74 he was a member of the territorial legislature; and in 1875 was a member of the constitutional convention. Since 1876 he has been a member of the state senate of Colorado, his present term expiring in 1908, which will make a total length of service of thirty-two years in the senate, a longer service than any living man has ever served in the United States; and resides in Trinidad, Col.

**BARHYDT, THEODORE WELLS**, railroad president, banker, capitalist, was born April 10, 1835, in Newark, N. J. He received an academic education in the Lyceum Academy of Schenectady, N. Y. In 1855 he moved to Burlington, Iowa, where he became one of the principal clerks in the postoffice. In 1859 he entered mercantile business; and since 1870 has been president of the Merchants' National Bank of Burlington, of which institution he was one of the organizers. He was one of the organizers of the Burlington, Cedar Rapids and Northern Railroad Company, and is now president of the Burlington and North Western and of the Burlington and Western Railroad companies. He is the owner of the Delano hotel and several other fine business buildings; was instrumental in establishing the Burlington water works; and was one of the principal promoters and builders of the first street railroad in his city. He has been president of the board of trade, and a member of the city council, and filled various other public positions of honor; and resides in Burlington, Iowa.

**BARKER, J. D.**, judge county court for Fisher county, Texas, was born Jan. 26, 1877, in Farmersville, Texas. He is by profession a universalist minister and school teacher. He was judge of the county court for Fisher county for the term 1905-07; and resides in Roby, Texas.

**BARLOW, JOHN WHITNEY**, brigadier-general United States army, was born June 26, 1838, in New York City. In 1861 he graduated from the United States Military Academy. He served throughout the civil war; and attained the rank of captain in 1863. In 1901 he was retired after forty years of service as brigadier-general and chief of engineers; and resides in New London, Conn.

**BARNARD, JOB**, associate-justice state supreme court of the District of Columbia, was born June 8, 1844, in Potter county, Ind.



In 1862 he enlisted as private in company K, 73d Indiana volunteer infantry, and served through civil war, attaining the rank of first sergeant. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of the District of Columbia for the term of 1905-1909; and resides in Washington, D. C.

BARNES, ALBERT ABRAHAM, official New York city post-office, was born Dec. 6, 1837, in Utica, Oneida county, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of New York City. He has had a varied career; for nearly a quarter of a century he has been in government service; and is now connected with the money order division of the New York city postoffice; and resides in New York City.

BARNES, ALBERT CRANE, judge superior court of Cook county, Ill., was born June 28, 1853, in Addison, Vt. He was educated at the university of Vermont. In 1879-83 he was examiner of cases in the United States general land office at Washington, D. C. In 1884-85 he was district attorney for Bottineau county, N. D. In 1896-1904 he was assistant states attorney of Cook county, Ill.; and first assistant in 1900-04. He is judge of the superior court of Cook county for the term of 1904-10; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

BARNES, JOHN BEAUMONT, associate-justice state supreme court of Nebraska, was born Aug. 26, 1846, in Trumbull, Ohio. He served in the Ohio volunteer light artillery during the civil war. In 1872 he began the practice of law. In 1879-84 he was district judge. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Nebraska for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Norfolk, Neb.

BARNES, VISSCHER VERE, judge city court of Zion, Ill., was born Feb. 11, 1851, in Rensselaer (Albany), N. Y. He received a thorough education, attended Oshkosh normal school of Wisconsin and Oberlin University. He taught in the Kenosha high school; and was principal of the high school of New Lisbon, Wis. He studied law in the office of Senator Cameron of Wisconsin. He took a law course at Yale University; and two post-graduate courses at the Chicago Law School, receiving the degrees of LL.B., LL.M. and D. C. L. For several years he was county judge of Kingston county, S. D.; was a member of the Dakota house of representatives; and served with distinction as a member of the provisional senate of South Dakota. He was United States commissioner for Dakota; city attorney of De Smet, S. D.; was a member of the board of education of Yankton, S. D.; and attorney board of insanity of Brookings county, S. D. He has been chairman of the prohibition organization of South Dakota; in 1895-1902 he practiced law in Chicago, Ill., being senior member of the law firm of Barnes, Barnes and Barteline; and in 1900 was candidate for governor of Illinois on the prohibition ticket. He has been city attorney of Lake Bluff and Zion City, Ill., and is general counsel for Zion. He is now judge of the city court of Zion for the term of 1903-08; and resides in Zion, Ill.

BARNES, WILLIAM, educator, lawyer, was born May 26, 1824, in Pompey, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools and at Manlius academy; and in 1846 was admitted to the bar at Utica, N. Y. Prior to this he started in life as a school teacher; and in 1843, in connection with his father, who was county superintendent, he successfully conducted of the first normal schools or teachers' institutes in the state of New York at Baldwinsville. He was long special counsel for the bank department of the state of New York; in 1860-70 was first superintendent of insurance of New York; and in 1872 was United States delegate to the international statistical congress at St. Petersburg, and was appointed a member of the permanent commission. He has been special counsel for the city of New York in special cases; is a specialist in insurance law; and resides at Thurlow Terrace, Albany, N. Y.

BARNES, WILLIAM, chairman New York republican state committee, was born Nov. 17, 1866, in Albany, N. Y. In 1888 he graduated from Harvard university. He is publisher of the Albany Journal. He is chairman of the New York republican state committee, and is now serving the second term of 1904-08; and resides in Albany, N. Y.

BARNWELL, JAMES GASTON, librarian, bibliographer, was born Feb. 13, 1833, in Ireland. He was educated in the Philadelphia public schools; in which he taught as principal in 1850-63; in 1851-53 he studied law, but never practiced. In 1857 he was a member of the Philadelphia city council. In 1863-87 he was connected with the Philadelphia Mercantile Library; in 1884-87 was librarian of the University of Pennsylvania; and since 1887 has been librarian of the Philadelphia library; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

BAROUSSE, HOMER, state senator of Louisiana, was born Sept. 25, 1850, in Church Point, La. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. He is a successful merchant and planter of Church Point, La.; and he has always been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He is president of the Commercial bank of Church Point, La.; has been vice-president of the Sunset Cotton Oil Mills of Sunset, La.; president of the Church Point Gin Company; and is also an extensive land owner in Acadia and St. Landry parishes, La. He is a member of the Louisiana state senate for the fourteenth district for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Church Point, La.

BARR, MARION L., probate judge for Pottawatomie county, Kansas, was born Feb. 26, 1872, in Logan county, Ill. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools and graduated from the Kansas state normal school at Emporia. He has been a successful farmer and stock shipper of Pottawatomie county, Kans.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is now probate judge for Pottawatomie county; and resides in Westmoreland, Kans.



**BARRETT, CHARLES A.**, state representative of Oregon, was born June 21, 1852, in Sumner, Maine. He was educated in the district schools and under private tuition. He is a successful farmer, stock raiser and merchant of Athena, Ore. For fifteen years he was mayor and councilman of his city; for three years was a school director; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. In 1906 he was elected a representative to the Oregon state legislature; and resides in Athena, Ore.

**BARRETT, JOHN**, United States minister to Colombia at Bogota, was born Nov. 28, 1866, in Grafton, Vt. In 1903-04 he was American minister to Argentina; and in 1904-05 to Panama. He is the author of Admiral George Dewey. Since 1905 he has been American minister to Colombia at Bogota.

**BARRETT, JOSEPH HARTWELL**, journalist, legislator, author, was born April 15, 1824, in Ludlow, Vt. In 1845 he graduated from Middlebury college. In 1851-52 he served as a representative in the Vermont state legislature; in 1853-54 he was secretary of the Vermont senate, and in 1861-68 was commissioner of pensions. During 1857-61 he was editor of the Cincinnati Gazette, and editor of the Cincinnati Chronicle and Times during 1868-79. He has contributed to reviews and other periodicals from 1846 to the present time, and his writings have been valuable acquisitions to current literature, and have, in many instances, been incorporated into standard works. He is the author of *Life of Abraham Lincoln*; and *Abraham Lincoln and his Presidency*; and resides in Loveland, Ohio.

**BARRY, JOHN DANIEL**, lecturer, author, was born Dec. 31, 1866, in Boston, Mass. In 1888 he graduated from Harvard College. He was associate-editor of the Boston Post; and assistant editor of the Forum. He is the author of *The Princess Margarethe*; *The Intriguers*; *Mademoiselle Blanche*; *A Daughter of Thespia*; and *The Four Goldies*. He is instructor in diction and interpretation at the American academy of dramatic arts; and resides in New York City.

**BARRY, THOMAS HENRY**, brigadier-general United States army, was born Oct. 13, 1855, in New York City. In 1900 he attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States volunteers during the Spanish-American war. In 1903 he was promoted to brigadier-general of the United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**BARTCH, GEORGE WASHINGTON**, educator, lawyer and jurist, was born March 15, 1849, at Dushore, Pa. He graduated from Bloomsburg state normal school, and received academic degree of master of science. For several terms he was superintendent of public schools of Shenandoah, Pa.; in 1884 began the practice of law in Pennsylvania; in 1886-88 in Colorado; and in 1888-89 practiced in Salt Lake City. In 1889-93 he was probate judge of Salt Lake City and county by appointment of President Harrison; and on January

4, 1893, appointed by President Harrison associate justice of the supreme court, territory of Utah, and served on the supreme bench until he resigned. He served two terms as chief justice of the supreme court; resigned his office as chief justice on Oct. 1, 1906, and organized the law firm of Bartch and Bagley at Salt Lake City, where he is now engaged in active practice.

BARTH, ISAAC, district attorney of Arizona, was born Feb. 5, 1876, in St. Johns. He was educated in the public and high schools of Grand Rapids, Mich.; and graduated from the Indiana law school. He has attained success in the practice of law in Arizona; and since 1897 has been chairman of the Apache county democratic committee. In 1904 he was delegate-at-large from Arizona to the national democratic convention held in St. Louis, Mo. He is district attorney for the fourth judicial district of Arizona; and resides in St. Johns, Ariz.

BARTHOLDT, RICHARD, United States congressman from Missouri, was born Nov. 2, 1855, in Germany. He came to this country when a boy; received a classical education; learned the printing trade; and has remained a newspaper man ever since. He was connected with several eastern papers as reporter, legislative correspondent, and editor, and was at the time of his election to congress editor-in-chief of the St. Louis Tribune. He was elected to the board of public schools of St. Louis, and in 1891 was chosen its president. He is regarded as the leader of the peace movement in the United States; was president of the Interparliamentary union; and is now president of the arbitration group in congress. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

BARTINE, JOHN D., lawyer, jurist, was born in 1836, in Princeton, N. J. In 1865 he moved to Somerville, N. J. He has been president of the board of education of Somerville, N. J.; and president of the board of commissioners. He has been prosecutor of the pleas of Somerset county; and in 1867 the College of New Jersey conferred upon him the honorary degree of master of arts. For fifteen years, in 1885-1900, he was law judge of Somerset county. He has now retired from active work; and still resides in Somerville, N. J.

BARTLETT, CHARLES LAFAYETTE, United States congressman from Georgia, was born Jan. 31, 1853, in Monticello, Ga. He removed from Monticello to Macon, Ga., in 1875, and has resided in Macon since then; was educated in the schools of Monticello, the University of Georgia, and the University of Virginia; and graduated at the University of Georgia in August, 1870. He studied law at the University of Virginia, and was admitted to the bar in 1872.



He was appointed solicitor-general (prosecuting attorney) for the Macon judicial court in 1877-81. He was a member of the house of representatives of Georgia in 1882-83, and again in 1884-85, and to the state senate in 1889. He was elected judge of the superior court of the Macon circuit in 1893. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Georgia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Macon, Ga.

BARTLETT, EDWARD THEODORE, associate-justice court of appeals state of New York, was born June 14, 1841, in Skaneateles, N. Y. In 1868-94 he practiced law in New York City. He is associate-judge of the court of appeals for the state of New York for the fourteen-year term of 1894-1908; and resides in New York City.

BARTLETT, GEORGE, United States congressman from Nevada. He was elected to the sixtieth congress at large from Nevada for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Tonopah, Nevada.

BARTLETT, WILLARD, justice supreme court of New York, was born Oct. 14, 1846, in Uxbridge, Mass. In 1869-83 he practiced law. Since 1884 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York for the second judicial district, his present term ending in 1911; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

BARTSCHER, HUGO W., chairman united pure food commission of Missouri, was born May 10, 1859, in St. Louis, Mo. He was educated in the public schools of St. Louis, Mo.; graduated from the high school; attended the St. Louis medical college and the universities of Berlin and Vienna. He is a noted physician of St. Louis, Mo.; for many years was professor of histology and bacteriology at the Beaumont hospital medical college of St. Louis, Mo., and president of the N. St. Louis medical society. He is the author of Missouri's Pure Food Laws, act creating the office of state dairy food commissioner and the act prohibiting the adulteration of foods and drugs. He is chairman of the united pure food commission of Missouri; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

BASFORD, ORVILLE S., commissioner of insurance of South Dakota, was born in 1848 in Shelburne, Vt. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the university of Vermont. He has been a successful teacher; an eminent methodist episcopal preacher; for a number of years was engaged in farming; and is now editor and manager of the Redfield Press. He has been county judge; in 1894-95 was chairman of the South Dakota state republican committee; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now commissioner of insurance; and resides in Redfield, S. D.

BATEMAN, CEPHAS CALEB, chaplain United States army, was born May 16, 1857, in Ionia county, Mich. He graduated from California college; and has received the degree of A. B., A. M. and

D. D. He is a clergyman of the Baptist church; and in 1890 was appointed by President Harrison as a chaplain in the United States army. He served with distinction in the Spanish-American war; against the insurrection in the Philippines in 1899-1902; and against the Moros in 1902-03. Since 1905 he has been chaplain of the United States sanitarium at Fort Bayard, N. M.

BATES, ALEXANDER B., rear admiral United States navy, was born in New York. During the civil war he served in the United States navy; and in 1864 became second assistant engineer. In 1892 he was commissioned chief engineer; and captain in 1902. In 1903 he was retired with the rank of rear admiral; and resides in Binghamton.

BATES, ARTHUR LABAN, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born June 6, 1859, in Meadville, Pa. He was elected city solicitor of Meadville, Pa., in 1889, 1890, 1892, 1894, serving four full terms. He was elected to the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Pennsylvania as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-fifth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-90; and resides in Meadville, Pa.

BATES, GEORGE H., state senator of South Carolina, was born July 27, 1853, in Barnwell county, S. C. He was educated at Richland Academy of South Carolina; and in 1884 began the practice of law. In 1895 he was a member of the South Carolina state constitutional convention. He has been county attorney of Barnwell county; and a member of the board of trustees of Columbia College. He is a member of the South Carolina state senate for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Barnwell, S. C.

BATES, JOHN COALTER, major-general United States army, was born Aug. 26, 1842, in St. Charles county, Mo. He served through the civil war; and was on staff of Gen. Meade from Gettysburg to close war; was brevetted major and lieutenant-colonel. For thirty years he was stationed on west Mississippi river, chiefly Indian country. He was made brigadier-general volunteers at the outbreak of the Spanish-American war; and was promoted major-general volunteers during Santiago campaign. In 1900 he was promoted to major-general of the United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

BATES, LINDON WALLACE, civil engineer, contractor, scientist, was born Nov. 19, 1858, in Marshfield, Vt. He was educated at the Chicago high school and Yale university. He has been surveyor on the Northern Pacific railroad; assistant engineer of the Northern Pacific and Oregon Pacific railroads; and contracting engineer or manager on various railways, dock and terminal contracts in Oregon, Washington, Montana, Kansas, Missouri, Illinois, Louisiana, California and various other states. He was engaged on the Chicago drain-



age canal; built the mammoth dredge Beta for the United States government; and in 1896-1902 was retained by the Belgium government to prepare reports and projects for the improvement of the port of Antwerp. He has been engaged by the Suez Canal Company, by the Russian government, by the Queensland government, and in collaboration with leading engineers prepared a scheme for the improvement of the port of Shanghai. He maintains offices in New York City and in London, England; and in 1900 received the Grand Prix and decoration from the French government for distinguished services to science; and resides in New York City.

BATTLE, BURRILL BUNN, associate-justice state supreme court of Arkansas, was born July 24, 1838, in Hinds county, Miss. In 1885 he was elected to fill a vacancy upon the supreme bench of the state, and in 1886 was re-elected to the same position for the full term of eight years. He has been a member of the Arkansas state assembly. Since 1894 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Arkansas, and is now serving the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

BAUGHMAN, L. VICTOR, member democratic national committee for Maryland, was born in Frederick, Md. He served in the confederate army during the civil war. He studied law; and was state comptroller for four years. He is a member of the Maryland democratic national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Frederick, Md.

BAUMGARTEN, GEORGE L., Walworth county auditor of South Dakota, was born July 15, 1858, in Columbus, Wis. He was educated in the district schools of Monroe county, Wis.; and graduated from the high school of Tomah, Wis. He is a successful farmer of Walworth county, S. D.; in 1898-1902 was county auditor of his county; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is again county auditor for Walworth county, S. D.; and resides in Bangor, S. D.

BAXTER, CHARLES J., state superintendent public instruction of New Jersey. Since 1896 he has been state superintendent of public instruction of New Jersey, his present term expiring in 1912; and resides in Trenton, N. J.

BEAL, JUNIUS EMERY, statesman, was born Feb. 23, 1860, in Port Huron, Mich. He received a thorough education; and in 1882 graduated from the literary department of the University of Michigan. He was a successful journalist and publisher of Ann Arbor, Mich.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. In 1888 he was presidential elector; in 1889 was president of the Michigan republican league; in 1893 was president of the Michigan Press Association; director of the Detroit Fire and Marine Insurance Company; president of the Wesleyan Guild; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. In 1905-06

he was a representative in the Michigan state legislature; and was a member on the ways and means committee. In 1907 he was nominated for regent of the University of Michigan on the republican ticket; and resides in Ann Arbor, Mich.

BEALL, JACK, United States congressman from Texas, was born Oct. 25, 1866, in Ellis county, Texas. In 1884-85 he taught school; and since 1890 has been engaged in the practice of law. For three years he was a representative in the Texas state legislature; and for four years was a member of the Texas state senate. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Waxahachie, Tex.

BEARD, CYRUS, associate-justice state supreme court of Wyoming, was born Aug. 13, 1850, in Venango county, Pa. In 1874 he graduated with the degree of LL. B. from the Iowa state university; and soon attained success in the practice of law. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Wyoming for the term of 1905-13; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyo.

BEARD, WILLIAM D., chief justice state supreme court of Tennessee. He is chief justice of the state supreme court of Tennessee for the term of 1903-10; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

BEATTY, JAMES H., judge United States district court for Idaho, was born in Lancaster, Ohio. He was a member of the Idaho territorial legislature and constitutional convention and was chief justice of Idaho in 1889-91. Since 1891 he has been judge of the United States district court for Idaho, and resides in Boise, Idaho.

BEATTY, WILLIAM HENRY, chief justice state supreme court of California, was born Feb. 18, 1838, in Lucas county, Ohio. In 1843-55 he studied in the public schools of Kentucky and California; and in 1856-58 attended the University of Virginia. In 1863 he moved from California to Nevada; and in 1864-74 was district judge in Nevada. In 1875-78 he was associate-justice of the state supreme court of Nevada, and in 1879-80 was chief justice. He then practiced law in Sacramento, Cal. Since 1899 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of California, his present term ending in 1915; and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

BEAUCHAMP, JAMES K., associate-justice state supreme court of Oklahoma, was born April 22, 1859, in Viola, Kent county, Del. He was educated in the public schools of Canterbury, Del.; and at the Academy of Felton, Del. In 1879-85 he practiced law in Missouri; and in 1885-93 in Kansas. In 1886 he was city attorney of Pratt, Kan.; and in 1889-93 was county attorney of Seward county, Kan. In 1893 he took up the practice of law in Oklahoma; and in 1899-1902 was probate judge of Garfield county, Okla. Since 1903



he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Oklahoma; and resides in Enid, Okla.

BECK, ROBERT McCANDLASS, lieutenant of cavalry, United States army, was born May 9, 1879, in Westminster, Md. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the United States military academy of West Point, N. Y. As an army officer he has filled all grades to first lieutenant in the United States cavalry; and has participated in various battles and skirmishes. Since 1901 he has held the rank of first lieutenant of cavalry in the United States army; and is now stationed at Jeffersonville, Ind.

BECK, MARCUS W., associate-justice state supreme court of Georgia. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Georgia for the term of 1900-08; and resides in Atlanta, Ga.

BECKHAM, J. CREPPS WICKLIFFE, governor of Kentucky, was born Aug. 5, 1869, near Bardstown, Ky. In 1894-98 he was a member of the Kentucky legislature; and was speaker in 1898. In 1899 he was elected lieutenant-governor of Kentucky; and in 1900 became governor upon the death of Gov. Goebel. Since 1900 he has been governor of the state of Kentucky, and is now serving the term of 1903-1908; and resides in Frankfort, Ky.

BEDE, J. ADAM, United States congressman from Minnesota, was born in 1856 in Lorain county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of that state; learned the printers trade; taught school; engaged in newspaper work as a profession; lived in most of the western and southern states; and did reportorial work in Washington. He was appointed United States marshal for the district of Minnesota in 1894; served through the great railroad strikes of that year and resigned. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Minnesota as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Minnesota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Pine City, Minn.

BEIDLER, JACOB ATLEE, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Nov. 2, 1852, near Valley Forge, Pa. He was member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Ohio as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twentieth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Willoughby, Ohio.

BELCHER, SAMUEL CLIFFORD, soldier, lawyer, was born March 20, 1839, in Farmington, Maine. He graduated from Bowdoin college in 1857. He was captain and major in the sixteenth regiment of Maine infantry in the civil war; and in 1879 was inspector-general of the Maine militia, with rank of brigadier-general. He has practiced law for nearly thirty years, and his reputation as an astute lawyer is widespread. He is a member of the Maine Historical society; a member of the board of overseers of Bowdoin college; and resides in Farmington, Maine.

**BELKNAP, HORACE P.**, state representative of Oregon, was born April 5, 1856, in Corvallis, Ore. He was educated at Willamette university, university of Oregon, university of Michigan, and Bellevue medical college of New York. He has attained success as a practicing physician and surgeon of Oregon at Prineville; and is a member of the leading medical associations. He has been school superintendent, county treasurer, and for three terms was mayor of Prineville. He is now a representative in the Oregon state legislature from the twenty-first district; and resides in Prineville, Ore.

**BELL, AGRIPPA NELSON**, physician, surgeon, journalist, was born Aug. 3, 1820, in Northampton county, Va. He entered the practice of medicine in Franktown, Va.; and in 1847 entered the naval service as a surgeon. In 1873 he established *The Sanitarian*, of which he still continues as editor and proprietor. He is the author of *Knowledge of Living Things*, and other works. In 1872 he was one of the founders of the American Public Health Association. In 1847-85 he was assistant and passed assistant surgeon in the United States navy; and in 1870-73 was New York commissioner of quarantine, national and local health service. For twenty-one years he was physician to the Brooklyn hospital; and still resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

**BELL, ALEXANDER GRAHAM**, regent Smithsonian institution, was born March 3, 1847, in Edinburgh, Scotland. With men of executive ability at aid him, including Gardiner G. Hubbard, his father-in-law, Prof. Bell organized, in 1878, the American Bell Telephone Company, to introduce telephone service into general use throughout the United States. Subordinate companies came into existence in various sections of the United States, and after protracted litigation and contention with the Western Union Telegraph Company, Prof. Bell established his rights, and the telephone has now become one of the most necessary, as it is one of the most useful, facilities for the transaction of every-day business. He is regent of the Smithsonian Institution; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**BELL, CHARLES UPHAM**, associate-justice superior court of Massachusetts, was born Feb. 26, 1843, in Exeter, N. H. He was educated at Kimball union academy; attended Phillips Exeter academy; and in 1863 graduated from Bowdoin college. He soon attained success in the practice of law in New England. He is now associate-justice of the superior court of Massachusetts; and resides in Andover, Mass.

**BELL, DAVID OMAR**, United States diplomat, was born June 25, 1866, in Battle Creek, Mich. He was educated at Battle Creek college, South Lancaster academy of Massachusetts, and at the University of Michigan. He has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1899 he has been a representative in the United States



diplomatic service; and is now clerk of legation, with headquarters at Stockholm, Sweden.

BELL, JACK, United States congressman from Texas. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Waxahachie, Tex.

BELL, JAMES FRANKLIN, chief general staff United States army, was born Jan. 9, 1856, in Shelbyville, Ky. In 1878-94 he served on the plains; and during the Spanish-American war he was promoted from lieutenant to brigadier-general. In 1901 he was promoted to brigadier-general of the United States army; and resides in Fort Leavenworth, Kan.

BELL, THOMAS MONTGOMERY, United States congressman from Georgia, was born in 1861 in Georgia. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Gainesville, Ga.; and in 1904 was elected a member of the Fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress for the term of 1907-09 from Georgia as a democrat; and resides in Gainesville, Ga.

BELTZHOVER, FRANK ECKELS, was born Nov. 6, 1841, in Cumberland county, Pa. In 1858 he entered Pennsylvania college, at Gettysburg, where he graduated in 1862. He was admitted to the bar in 1864, and has practiced since. In 1868 and 1873 he was chairman of the democratic executive committee of the county; and in 1874 was elected district attorney, and served for three years. In 1878 he was elected to the forty-sixth congress, forty-seventh in 1880, and also to the fifty-second and fifty-third congresses as a democrat. In 1876 he was a delegate to the democratic national convention held at St. Louis, and voted for Samuel J. Tilden; and in 1896 he was also a delegate to the democratic national convention at Chicago, and voted for William J. Bryan. In 1892 he was chairman of the democratic state convention of Pennsylvania, and supported Grover Cleveland. He still practices law in Carlisle, Pa.

BELVEL, HENRY M., secretary Iowa voting machine commission, was born June 15, 1842, in Guernsey county, Ohio. During the civil war he served as a corporal in company F, thirty-fourth regiment Iowa infantry; and was in numerous battles and skirmishes. He has filled several positions of trust and honor. Since 1868 he has been in the publishing business in Wayne and Decatur counties; and is now editor, publisher and proprietor of The Democratic Chronicle of Des Moines, Iowa, the only democratic paper printed in the English language in the capital city, county of Iowa. He is the democratic member and secretary of the Iowa voting machine commission; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

BENDER, JOHN S., civil engineer lawyer, was born Jan. 26, 1827, near Carlisle, Pa. He was a miller by trade until 1852; a land sur-

veyor and civil engineer from choice until 1856; and since that time has been engaged in the practice of law. Since 1854 he has taken great interest in politics; was contingent elector for Douglas; supported Lincoln during the war of 1861; and in 1878 joined the independent movement for reform; was elector at large in Indiana for Butler; and he has held many other prominent offices in his county and state for the furtherance of the movement. He is the author of *A Hoosier's Experience in Europe*; *Money: Its Definition and other works*; and resides in Plymouth, Ind.

BENECKE, LOUIS, attorney and counsellor-at-law of Brunswick, Mo., was born May 1, 1843, in Duchy of Brunswick, Germany. He received his education in Blakenburg college, Germany, and in the high schools of Brunswick, Mo. He served during the civil war in the eighteenth regiment Missouri infantry, and in the forty-ninth regiment Missouri volunteers and was captain of company I. For fourteen years he was mayor of his adopted city of Brunswick, Mo.; for thirty-five years has been a member of the board of education of that city; is vice-president of the board of education; is a director of the First National bank of Brunswick. For four years he served as a member of the Missouri state senate. He stands high in fraternal societies; was grand dictator of the Knights of Honor; judge-advocate, junior, senior, and department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic of Missouri; and is a member of the Loyal Legion. He organized the Federal soldiers home at St. James, Mo.; and was its president for four years. He is president of the board of aldermen of the city of Brunswick for the term of 1906-08; and resides in Brunswick, Missouri.

BENJAMIN, REUBEN M., professor law Illinois Wesleyan university, jurist, author, was born June 29, 1833, in Chatham Center, N. Y. In 1853 he was graduated at Amherst college; and in 1854-55 attended Harvard Law School. In 1856 he began the practice of law in Bloomington, Ill.; and in 1869-70 was a member of the Illinois constitutional convention. In 1873-86 he was judge of McLean county, Ill. Since 1874 he has been professor of real property and constitutional law in the law department of the Illinois Wesleyan university. From its organization until 1892 he was the dean. He is the author of *Principles of Contract*; and *Principles of Sales*; and resides in Bloomington, Ill.

BENNETT, BURTON ELLSWORTH, lawyer, was born April 17, 1863, in North Brookfield, Madison county, N. Y. He graduated from Brookfield Academy; from the University of the State of New York; and from Cornell university. While at Cornell university he was senior editor of Cornell Daily Sun; and also graduated with honors for general excellence; and was orator of his class. He is a noted and successful lawyer of Seattle, Wash.; and was a member of the board of park commissioners of that city in 1892-95. In 1895-98 he was attorney of the United States for the district of Alaska; and in 1898 was a delegate from Alaska to the international mining con-



gress, In 1901 he was Pan-American commissioner from the state of Washington; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He stands high in religious affairs; and was first chancellor of the Alaska episcopal church. He is a 33 degree Mason, deputy for the state of Washington of the supreme council for the United States of America; and resides in Seattle, Wash.

BENNETT, CHARLES GOODWIN, secretary United States senate, was born and has always resided in the old Bennett homestead in Brooklyn, N. Y. He was admitted to the bar; and received the degree of LL. B. from the university of New York. He is chairman of the Broadway branch of the Mechanics bank; and trustee of Kings county savings institution. He was a member of the fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth congresses from New York as a republican. Since 1900 he has been secretary of the United States senate; and resides in Washington, D. C.

BENNETT, CHARLES P., secretary of state of Rhode Island, was born Oct. 11, 1861, in Westerly, R. I. He graduated from the high school of Westerly, R. I. In 1883-94 he was deputy-secretary of state of Rhode Island; since 1894 has been secretary; and for twenty years had administered the affairs of that high office with great executive ability. He has contributed valuable state papers to the archives of the state of Rhode Island. Since 1894 he has been secretary of state of Rhode Island and is now serving his term of 1907-08; and resides in Providence, R. I.

BENNETT, CHRISTIAN A., district judge of Colorado, was born Nov. 7, 1849, in Ozaukee county, Wis. He has been prosecuting attorney of Maries county, Mo.; and was a representative in the thirty-first general assembly of Missouri. He has been city attorney of Greeley, Col.; and treasurer of Weld county, Col. He is judge of the eighth judicial district court of Colorado for the term of 1900-08; and resides in Greeley, Col.

BENNETT, JOSEPH BENTLEY, United States congressman from Kentucky, was born April 21, 1859, in Greenup county, Ky. For a while he taught in the public schools of his native county; and in 1878 was admitted to the bar. In 1894 he became county judge for Greenup county, Ky. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the ninth district of Kentucky. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Greenup, Ky.

BENSON, ALFRED W., United States senator from Kansas. He was educated in the public schools and studied law, practicing in Ottawa, Kas.; was judge of the Franklin-Douglas judicial circuit for twelve years, when he resumed the practice of law; member of state legislature in 1905; republican in politics; his term in the senate will expire in 1907.

BENTON, FRANK, in charge of agriculture, United States department of agriculture, was born July 5, 1852, in Coldwater, Mich. He was educated at the Michigan state agricultural college; university of Minnesota; and attended the universities of Greece and

Munich. In 1880-91 he investigated honey bees of Europe, Northern Africa and Southern Asia; in 1891-99 was special agent and investigator for the United States department of agriculture; in 1899-1901 was assistant entomologist; since 1901 has been in charge of apiarian investigations; and in 1905-06 investigating the bees of Caucasus, Southern Asia and the Philippines. Since 1891 he has been in the service of the United States government as investigator and entomologist; and resides in Washington, D. C.

BERLINER, EMILE, engineer, inventor, was born May 30, 1851, in Hanover, Germany. In 1877 he invented the loose contact telephone transmitter; and in 1887 invented a gramophone, for which he was awarded the John Scott medal by the Franklin institute of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1879-82 he was chief instrument inspector of the American Bell telephone company; and resides in Washington, D. C.

BERNARD, EMORY D., physician, surgeon, was born Sept. 7, 1873, in Serena, Ill. He was educated at the Northwestern university of Chicago, Ill.; attended the Tulane university of New Orleans, La.; graduated from the Saginaw Valley Medical college of Saginaw, Mich.; and studied at the New York post-graduate school of medicine and surgery. He was surgeon to the Southern railway at Kansas City; was city surgeon; and physician to the American fisheries company. He is now physician and surgeon to the Gulf refining company of Port Arthur, Texas; surgeon to the Mexican American steamship line; and other corporations. He has attained success in the practice of his profession; is a member of the leading medical societies; and resides in Port Arthur, Texas.

BERRY, A. MOORE, library commissioner of Denver, Colo., was born Dec. 5, 1849, in Greenville, S. C. He was educated at Lincolnton institute of North Carolina. He was law reporter of the court of appeals for twelve years in St. Louis, and during his incumbency of that office he prepared and published twenty-eight volumes of Missouri Appeal Reports. He has attained eminence at the bar, and has been general counsel of banks, railroads and various large business corporations. He is library commissioner for the city of Denver for the term of 1906-14; and resides in Denver, Colo.

BERRY, JOHN, county surveyor for Weston county, Wyoming, was born Nov. 25, 1859, in Ipswich, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of New England; and is a civil engineer by profession. He was topographical explorer for the Chicago and Northwestern railway in extensions west of the Missouri river; for many years engaged in the United States stage and mail business; and for a quarter of a century has been engaged in exploring expeditions. He is now county surveyor for Weston county; and resides in Newcastle, Wyo.

BEVERIDGE, ALBERT JEREMIAH, United States senator from Indiana, was born Oct. 6, 1862, on an Ohio farm on the borders of Adams and Highland counties. He practiced law; and attained note as an orator and republican campaign speaker. Since



1899 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving his second term of 1905-11; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind. He began life as a plow boy at the age of twelve; was a railroad laborer at the age of fourteen; a logger and teamster at the age of fifteen; and then attended high school. He read law and subsequently became identified with many important law cases. He is the author of *The Young Man and the World*.

BIARD, JAMES WASHINGTON, member national committee people's party for Texas, was born Aug. 9, 1852, in Biardstown, Texas. He was educated in the country schools; and studied in Carlton's college of Bonham, Texas. For many years he was engaged in agricultural pursuits; was a successful farmer; and has now retired from active work. He is still interested in the business and public affairs of Paris, Texas. Since 1900 he has been a member of the national committee of the people's party for Texas; and resides in Paris, Texas.

BIAS, ELISHA, state representative West Virginia house of delegates, was born June 13, 1852, in Cabell county, W. Va. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He has attained success in farming; is a minister of the gospel; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Lincoln county, W. Va. He is a traveling preacher; and president of the board of education. He is now a representative in the house of delegates of West Virginia; and resides in West Hamlin, W. Va.

BICKNELL, THOMAS WILLIAMS, president American institute, author, was born Sept. 6, 1834, in Barrington, R. I. In 1860 he graduated with the degree of A. M. from Brown university; and subsequently received the degree of LL. D. from Drury college and Straight university. In 1869-75 he was commissioner of education for Rhode Island; and in 1875-86 was founder, editor and publisher of the *New England Journal of Education*. In 1867 he was president of the Rhode Island institute of instruction. He was the founder of the National council of education, and its president in 1880-84. In 1860 he was a member of the Rhode Island state legislature; and in 1888-90 was a member of the Massachusetts state legislature. He is now president of the American Institute for business, commerce and finance of Providence, R. I. He is the author of *The Bicknells*, in four volumes; *The History of Barrington*; *Barrington in the Revolution*; and other works.

BIDDLE, JOHN, commissioner District of Columbia, was born in 1859 in Detroit, Mich. He graduated from the United States Military Academy at West Point; and is now major engineer corps United States army. He served in the engineering branch of the regular service; and as lieutenant-colonel was the volunteers in the Spanish-American war in Porto Rico, Cuba and in the Philippines. He is now commissioner of the District of Columbia; and resides in Washington, D. C.

BIDWELL, DANIEL DOANE, state representative of Connecticut, was born Aug. 7, 1865, in East Hartford, Conn. He was educated at the Hartford high school; and in 1886 graduated from Yale college. He is a journalist by profession; and has traveled extensively on land and on sea. He has filled offices in the naval battalion, Connecticut national guard; has been school visitor; and has filled various positions of trust and honor in East Hartford, Conn. He was a representative in the Connecticut general assembly of 1905; is again a representative in the general assembly of Connecticut and a member on the military committee; and resides in East Hartford, Conn.

BILLUPS, RICHARD ALPHONSO; county probate judge of Oklahoma, was born April 24, 1878, in Jefferson, Miss. He was educated at Cumberland university of Lebanon, Tenn. He has attained success in the practice of law; and has been vice-president of the city national bank; and vice-president of the Cordell manufacturing company. He has been chairman of the democratic county committee; secretary of the democratic territorial committee; and is now democratic nominee for the state senate. He is probate judge for Washita county, Oklahoma, and is now serving his fourth term of 1907-09; and resides in Cordell, Okla.

BINGHAM, GEORGE HUTCHINS, associate-justice state supreme court of New Hampshire, was born Aug. 19, 1864, in Littleton, N. H. In 1883 he graduated from St. Johnsbury academy of Vermont; from Dartmouth college in 1887; and from Harvard law school in 1891. In 1891 he was admitted to the New Hampshire bar. Since 1902 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of New Hampshire; and resides in Manchester, N. H.

BINGHAM, HENRY HARRISON, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born Dec. 4, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. He entered the union army as a lieutenant in the one hundred and fortieth Pennsylvania volunteers; was wounded at Gettysburg in 1863, at Spottsylvania in 1864, and at Farmville in 1865; and was mustered out of service in 1866 as brevet brigadier-general of volunteers. He was appointed postmaster of Philadelphia in 1867; and was delegate at large to the republican national convention at Philadelphia in 1872 also delegate from the first congressional district to the republican national convention at Cincinnati in 1876, at Chicago in 1884 and 1888, at Minneapolis in 1892, and at St. Louis in 1896. He was a member of the forty-sixth, forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

BINGHAM, HIRAM, clergyman, missionary, author, was born Aug. 16, 1831, in Honolulu, Hawaii. He attended Williston seminary; in 1853 graduated from Yale university; and in 1854-55 studied divinity at Andover theological seminary. Since 1856 he has



been in the service of the American board of commissioners for foreign missions; in 1857 began missionary work in the Gilbert islands; and prepared the Christian literature for the Gilbertese. He is now engaged in preparing a Gilbertese commentary on the New Testament. He is the author of Story of the Morning Star; Gilbertese Bible; Gilbertese Bible Dictionary; Gilbertese Hymn and Tune Book; Gilbertese Commentary on Matthew; and is now preparing a Gilbertese-English dictionary.

**BIRD, WINFIELD AUSTIN SCOTT**, state representative of Kansas, was born Aug. 31, 1855, in Addison, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at the Teachers' normal school of Meyersdale, Pa. For eight years he was city attorney for Topeka, Kans.; for two years was judge advocate-general of the Kansas national guard; is a member of the great Inchoonee improved order of red men; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Topeka, Kans. For four years he has been a representative in the Kansas state legislature from the thirty-eighth district; and resides in Topeka, Kans.

**BIRDSALL, BENJAMIN P.**, United States congressman from Iowa, was born Oct. 26, 1858, in Weyauwega, Wis. He was educated in the common schools of Iowa and at the Iowa State university. He served as district judge of eleventh judicial district of Iowa in 1893-1900. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Iowa as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Iowa for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Clarion, Iowa.

**BISHOP, CHARLES ALVORD**, chief justice state supreme court of Iowa, was born May 22, 1854, in Waukesha county, Wis. He studied in the public and private schools of Wisconsin; and in 1875 began the practice of law in Waupaca, Wis. In 1876 he took up his profession in La Porte City, Iowa; and in 1882 was a representative in the Iowa state legislature from Black Hawk county. In 1866 he moved to Des Moines, Iowa; and in 1889-90 and 1895-1902 was district judge of the ninth district of Iowa. Since 1902 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of Iowa, his present term ending in 1910; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

**BISHOP, JOHN REMSEN**, principal Eastern high school of Detroit, was born Sept. 17, 1860, in New Brunswick, N. J. He was educated at St. Paul's school of Concord, N. H.; attended Yale college; in 1882 graduated with the degree of A. B. from Harvard university; and subsequently received the degree of Ph. D. from the university of Cincinnati. He has been a successful teacher of Greek, English and Latin; in 1883-87 was headmaster of Princeton preparatory school; in 1889-1904 was instructor in classics at the Hughes high school of Cincinnati, Ohio; and in 1895-1905 was principal at Walnut Hills high school of Cincinnati, Ohio. Since 1904 he has been principal at the Eastern high school of Detroit, Mich. He is

the author of Virgil's *Georgics*, Edited for Sight Reading; and is now editing Cicero's *Orations*.

BISHOP, SETH SCOTT, physician, surgeon, author, was born Feb. 7, 1852, in Fond du Lac, Wis. He was educated at the Pooler institute university of New York, Beloit college, and the medical department of the Northwestern university. He is surgeon to the Illinois Charitable Eye and Ear infirmary; and consulting surgeon to the Silver Cross hospital of Joliet. He is honorary president of the faculty, and professor of diseases of the nose, throat and ear in the Illinois medical college; professor in the Chicago post-graduate medical school and hospital; and surgeon to various hospitals and charities. He is editor of the Illinois Medical Bulletin; and associate-editor of *The Laryngoscope*. He is the author of *Diseases of the Nose, Throat and Ear*; and *The Ear and Its Diseases*. He has invented numerous surgical instruments and apparatus, in general use by the medical profession; and still practices his profession in Chicago, Ill.

BITTINGER, JOHN LAWRENCE, journalist, statesman, was born Nov. 28, 1833, near Chambersburg, Pa. He received his education in the common schools of Ohio, and removed to Missouri in 1855. During 1861-65 he was postmaster of St. Joseph; was a member of the twenty-second, twenty-sixth, twenty-eighth and thirty-ninth general assemblies of Missouri; and has always taken an active part in the public affairs of his city, county and state. He was a delegate to the republican national conventions of 1872 and 1896; and in 1897-1903 was consul-general at Montreal, Canada. In 1904-06 he was a representative in the Missouri state legislature; and resides in St. Joseph, Mo. He is also a successful journalist, and since 1860 has been the editor and owner of *The Herald of St. Joseph, Mo.*

BIVENS, J. D., state senator of South Carolina, was born in 1863 in Delemar, S. C. He was educated at Sheridan academy; and for many years engaged in farming, merchandising and law. He has been trial justice under Gov. Thompson and Gov. Richardson of South Carolina; and a member of the South Carolina state board of equalization. In 1901-02 he was a representative in the Carolina state legislature; and for nine years has been a member of the state executive committee of the democratic party. He is a member of the South Carolina state senate for the term of 1905-08; and resides in St. George's, S. C.

BIXBY, JAMES THOMPSON, clergyman, author, was born July 30, 1843, in Barre, Mass. He has filled important pastorates in Massachusetts, Maine, Pennsylvania, and New York; and during 1879-83 was professor of religious philosophy in the Meadville theological school. In 1887-1904 he was pastor of the unitarian church of Yonkers, N. Y. He is the author of *Religion and Science as Allies*; and *The Crisis in Morals*.

BIXBY, WILLIAM HERBERT, lieutenant-colonel, corps of engineers, United States army, was born Dec. 27, 1849, in Charlestown,



Mass. He was educated at the Massachusetts institute of technology; attended the United States military academy; and studied at the French national school of bridges and highways. He is a successful civil, mechanical and military engineer. In 1875-79 he was assistant professor of civil and military engineering at the United States military academy; and in 1887 was lecturer on coast defense in the United States naval war college. He has filled all grades in the engineer corps of the United States army from lieutenant to lieutenant-colonel; and is now stationed in Chicago, Ill.

BLACKMAN, ALFRED JOHN, second lieutenant Hawaiian National guard, was born Oct. 23, 1883, in San Francisco, Cal. He was educated in the public and Catholic schools of San Francisco, Cal. He is by profession a salesman of Honolulu, H. I.; and greatly interested in military matters. Since 1904 he has held the rank of second lieutenant in the first regiment of Hawaii National guard; and resides in Honolulu, Hawaii.

BLACKSTONE, JOHN WILLIAM GILLET, judge circuit court of Virginia, was born Oct. 3, 1858, in Accomack, Va. For two years he studied at Roanoke college; and for five years at the University of Virginia. He soon acquired prominence at the bar of Virginia; and in 1896 was a member of the national democratic convention held at Chicago, Ill. He has been a member of the Virginia state senate; for several years was county judge of Accomack county; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now judge of the circuit court of the twelfth judicial circuit of Virginia for the term of 1904-10; and resides in Accomack, Va.

BLAISDELL, ALFRED, secretary of state for North Dakota, was born in 1875 in Fairmont, Minn. In 1894 he graduated from the Fairmont high school; in 1898 from the university of Minnesota with the degree of bachelor of science; and in 1901 from the college of law, university of Minnesota. In 1900 he began the practice of law in Minot, N. D.; has been United States commissioner; a trustee of the State normal board; and a director in the state historical society. He is a member of the Masonic and various fraternal and patriotic orders; and has been a successful promoter of various business enterprises in the state of North Dakota. He is now secretary of state for North Dakota for the term of 1907-08; and resides in Bismarck, N. D.

BLAKELEY, ARCHIBALD, president monument commission, was born July 24, 1827, in Butler county, Pa. In 1852 he was admitted to the bar and served three years as district attorney of his native county. He served as a union soldier during the civil war as colonel of the seventy-eighth regiment of Pennsylvania infantry. He was president of the general court-martial and military commissioner in the capitol at Nashville in 1862. He was in the battles of Stone River, Dug Gap, Chickamauga, Lookout Mountain, and Missionary Ridge, and commanded the brigade on Lookout Mountain during the winter of 1863-64. Since the close of the war he has practiced law

in Pittsburg, Pa. He declined the governorship of Utah, tendered by President Johnson; declined office of adjutant-general of Pennsylvania, tendered by Governor Geary. He is the president of the Pennsylvania commission for the construction of monuments in Chickamauga-Chattanooga national military park; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

BLANCHARD, NEWTON CRAIN, governor of Louisiana, was born Jan. 29, 1849, in Rapids parish, La. He received an academic education; graduated as a bachelor of laws at the University of Louisiana in 1870; and commenced practice at Shreveport, La., in 1871. He was a delegate to the Louisiana state constitutional convention of 1879. He was appointed a major in the state militia, and was made a trustee of the University of the South, at Sewanee, Tenn. He was a representative from Louisiana to the forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second and fifty-third congresses, when he was appointed United States senator to fill a vacancy, and received the election for term ending in 1897. In 1897-1904 he was associate justice of the supreme court of Louisiana. He is a member of the democratic national committee for Louisiana. He is governor of Louisiana for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Baton Rouge, La.

BLANTON, WILLIAM LAFAYETTE, state representative of Texas, was born Dec. 28, 1851, in Unionville, Tenn. He was educated at the Unionville academy of Tennessee. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and in 1880-86 served three terms as city attorney of Gainesville, Texas. In 1904 he was elected a representative from Cooke county to the twenty-ninth state legislature of Texas; and in 1906 received the re-election without opposition. He is one of the most active members of the state legislature; is one of the authors of the state bank law; and author of what is now known as the Blanton pure food law. He is a member of the law firm of Blanton, Wright and Bosson; and resides in Gainesville, Texas.

BLATCHLEY, WILLIS STANLEY, state geologist of Indiana, was born Oct. 6, 1859, in North Madison, Conn. He graduated from the Indiana state university. In 1893 he was assistant on the United States fish commission. He is the author of *Gleanings from Nature*; *A Nature Wooing*; and various other scientific monographs. Since 1894 he has been state geologist of Indiana, and is now serving his third term; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

BLEASE, COLE L., state senator of South Carolina, was born in October, 1868, in Newberry county, S. C. He received his collegiate education at Newberry college; and graduated from the Georgetown law school of Washington, D. C. In 1889 he was admitted to practice before the supreme court of the District of Columbia; a few days later was admitted to practice before the supreme court of South Carolina; and in 1893 was admitted to practice before the supreme court of the United States. In 1894-1900 he served three terms as



a representative in the South Carolina state legislature; and was twice elected speaker pro tem. He has been county chairman; a member of nearly all the state conventions; and for the past ten years has been a member of the state democratic executive committee. He has also served three terms as city attorney of Newberry; and is a prominent member of the improved order of red men; improved order of odd fellows; knights of pythias, and woodmen of the world. For the past sixteen years he has been actively engaged in the practice of law, and is known as one of the ablest criminal lawyers in South Carolina. He is a member of the South Carolina state senate for the term of 1905-09; is the president pro tem of that body; and resides in Newberry, S. C.

BLISS, CORNELIUS NEWTON, treasurer republican national committee for New York, was born Jan. 26, 1833, in Fall River, Mass. He was a member of the Pan-American conference; was president of the protective tariff league; was chairman of the republican state committees New York of 1887 and 1888; was treasurer of the national republican committees in 1892, 1896, 1900, and 1904; declined to be a candidate for the nomination for governor of his state in 1885, and refused to have his name presented to the convention for that position in 1891. He was chairman of the business men's committee which tried to nominate President Arthur for a second term in 1884, and was chairman of the committee of thirty in 1893. He was secretary of the interior in 1897-98. He resides in New York City.

BLODGETT, JOHN TAGGARD, associate-justice state supreme court of Rhode Island, was born May 16, 1859, in Belmont, Mass. He graduated from Brown university, and in 1880 received the degree of A. M. from that institution of learning. In 1883 he began the practice of law. In 1890 he was United States commissioner for the district of Rhode Island; and in 1892 was United States chief supervisor of elections. In 1895-1900 he was a representative in the Rhode Island state legislature. Since 1900 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Rhode Island; and resides in Providence, R. I.

BLOOD, JARED P., soldier, lawyer, a lineal descendant of Sir Isaac Newton on his maternal side, was born Jan. 18, 1844, in Whitefield, N. H. He received his education at the Lancaster academy, N. H. He served as a union soldier during the civil war, enlisting in the first New Hampshire heavy artillery, company I, in August, 1864, and served until the close of the war. He entered the classical course at Lombard university in 1866, and graduated in June, 1870, receiving the degree of A. B., and subsequently received the degree of A. M. from the same institution. He has been vice-president, director and general counsel for the Lincoln Park company and the Sioux City and Morningside Railway company, of which he was one of the promoters. He has become one of the foremost lawyers of the west, and has an extensive practice in Sioux

City, Iowa, where he is a prominent member of the Masonic order, G. A. R., and other fraternal bodies. He has also contributed extensively to law literature and various newspapers and magazines; and resides in Sioux City, Iowa.

BLOOD, CHARLES HAZEN, Tompkins county judge and surrogate of New York, was born April 7, 1866, in Ithaca, N. Y. He was educated at Ithaca high school; and at Cornell university. In 1895-1904 he was district attorney of Tompkins county for three terms; is a trustee of the Ithaca savings bank; and a trustee of Cornell university. He is judge and surrogate of Tompkins county for the term of 1904-10; and resides in Ithaca, N. Y.

BLOOM, JACOB E., captain United States army, was born April 21, 1851, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was educated at the Cincinnati high school; attended the Cincinnati law college; and graduated from the United States military academy. He was commandant of cadets, East Tennessee university. In 1876 he participated as an officer of the fourth United States artillery in the Sioux Indian campaign; and also in the Nez Perce campaign of 1877. In 1880-98 while in civil life he was a member of the bar of Ohio and New York; in 1894 founded the wage earners fraternal insurance; and in 1898 founded the patriotic league of New York. During the Spanish-American war he was assistant adjutant-general United States volunteers. Since 1901 he has held the rank of captain commissary in the United States army; and since 1906 has been stationed at Iloilo, P. I.

BLOXOM, I. H., Pratt county probate judge of Kansas, was born May 12, 1834, in Indiana. He was educated in the public schools of his native state and in Kansas. For many years he has been a successful farmer of Pratt county, Kan.; has filled numerous local offices; and is prominently identified with the public and business affairs of his community. He is now probate judge for Pratt county, Kan.; and resides in Pratt, Kan.

BLUNT, STANHOPE ENGLISH, commanding Rock Island arsenal, Illinois, was born Sept. 29, 1850, in Boston, Mass. In 1872 he graduated from the United States military academy. In 1872-1907 he was first lieutenant in the thirteenth infantry, and first lieutenant to colonel in the ordnance department United States army, and served in various posts and arsenals in the west. He is the author of Firing Regulations for Small Arms. Since 1897 he has been commanding Rock Island arsenal United States army; and resides in Rock Island, Ill.

BOARMAN, ALECK, judge United States district court for Louisiana, was born Dec. 10, 1839, in Yazoo City, Miss. He served throughout the war as an officer in the confederate army. He began to practice law in 1866; and settled in Louisiana. He was a representative from Louisiana to the forty-second congress to fill a vacancy; and was judge of the state district court for one term. Since 1881 he has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of Louisiana; and resides in Shreveport, La.



BOAS, EMIL LEOPOLD, general manager Hamburg-American line, was born Nov. 15, 1854, in Goerlitz, Germany. He was educated at the Royal Frederick William gymnasium in Breslau; at Sophia gymnasium in Berlin; and graduated in 1872. In 1873 he became connected with the Hamburg-American line; and the same year came to the United States. Since 1892 he has been general manager of the Hamburg-American line; president of the Atlas line steamship company; and has taken a prominent part in all efforts to improve transportation facilities by water. He was on the committee for the extension of pierhead lines; was on the committee before congress to secure appropriation for a new channel to the sea; and was treasurer and chairman of the finance committee of the Greater New York canal association. He is a member of the board of the New York civic federation; is a member of the New York produce exchange; a member of the chamber of commerce of the state of New York; and a member of various business, fraternal, scientific and charitable societies. He has a country residence in Greenwich, Conn., and a city residence in New York City.

BODENWEIN, THEODORE, state secretary of Connecticut, was born Jan. 25, 1864, in Dusseldorf, Prussia. He is a journalist and publisher; and has been alderman of New London, Conn. He is secretary of the state of Connecticut for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New London, Conn.

BODLEY, JAMES WESLEY, member prohibition national committee for Virginia, was born in 1842 in Wheeling, W. Va. With his father, Joshua Bodley, he conducted the manufacture of wagons at Wheeling, Staunton and Memphis; and still maintains a large interest in the Bodley Wagon company, of which his son, Charles F. Bodley, is now president. He is the owner of the Staunton prohibition auditorium, dedicated to religious, moral, educational and prohibition work. He has been candidate for state treasurer and state senator on the prohibition ticket. He is a member of the prohibition national committee for Virginia; and resides in Staunton, Va.

BOGGS, CARROLL C., associate justice state supreme court of Illinois, was born Oct. 13, 1843, in Fairfield, Ill. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; attended McKendree College of Lebanon, Ill.; and graduated from the University of Michigan. He has been state's attorney, judge county court of Wayne county, Ill.; judge of the second judicial circuit court of Illinois; and justice of the appellate court of Illinois. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Illinois for the term of 1900-08; and resides in Fairfield, Ill.

BOGUE, ERNEST E., professor agricultural college of Michigan, was born June 12, 1864, in Orwell, Ohio. He was educated at the Ohio state university; and graduated from Harvard university of Cambridge, Mass. In 1896-1900 he was professor of botany and entomology at the Oklahoma agricultural college of Stillwater, Okla.

He is now professor of forestry in the agricultural college of Michigan; and resides in Lansing, Mich.

**BOLDT, HERMANN J.**, physician, surgeon, inventor, was born June 24, 1856, in Berlin, Germany. He came to the United States in childhood; and was educated in the grammar and high schools and under private tutors; and in 1879 graduated from the medical school university of New York. He is a successful physician of New York City; and since 1891 has confined his practice to gynecology. He is the inventor of various gynecological instruments; and in 1900 received a medal from the Paris exposition for the invention of an operating table. He has been president of the New York obstetrical society; and president of the German medical society of New York. He is also professor of diseases of women in the New York post-graduate medical school; attending gynecological German polyclinic; and consulting gynecological to St. Vincent's hospital and other institutions.

**BOLTWOOD; BERTRAM BORDEN**, educator, scientist was born July 27, 1870, in Amherst, Mass. He was educated at Albany academy and Yale university. He has been assistant and instructor in physical chemistry at the Sheffield scientific school at Yale university. He is now assistant professor of physics at Yale college of Yale university; and resides in Amherst, Mass.

**BONAPARTE, CHARLES JOSEPH**, United States attorney-general, was born June 9, 1851, in Baltimore, Md. In 1871 he graduated from Harvard college; and in 1874 from Harvard law school. He then practiced law in Baltimore, and became prominent in reform movements. In 1905-06 he was secretary of the navy. Since 1906 he has been attorney-general of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**BOND, MRS. CLARA**, state librarian of Wyoming. She is in the service of the state of Wyoming as state librarian for the term ending in 1907, and was re-appointed for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyo.

**BONYNGE, ROBERT W.**, United States congressman from Colorado, was born Sept. 8, 1863, in New York City. He was educated in the public schools of New York City, graduated from the College of the City of New York in 1882; and from Columbia College law school in 1885. In 1888 he engaged in the practice of law in Denver, Col., served in the legislature of Colorado in 1893-94; and was candidate for representative in congress in 1900 and 1902. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Colorado for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Denver, Colo.

**BOOK, GEORGE MILTON**, rear-admiral United States navy, was born in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1865 he graduated from the naval academy; was promoted to lieutenant in 1869; and commander in



1891. In 1899 he became captain; in 1900 was retired with the rank of rear-admiral; and now resides in New Castle, Pa.

BOOKER, CHARLES F., United States congressman from Missouri. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Savannah, Mo.

BOOTH, FENTON W., associate justice United States court of claims. Since 1905 he has been associate justice of the United States court of claims; and resides in Washington, D. C.

BOOTH, JOHN E., county district judge of Utah, was born June 29, 1847, in Lancashire, England. He was educated at the Deseret university of Salt Lake City, Utah. He has been mayor of Provo, Utah; and a member of both houses of the territorial legislature. He has been county attorney for Utah county; assistant United States district attorney; and a member of the state and territorial board of equalization. Since 1899 he has been district and probate judge for Utah, Wasatch and Uintah counties, and is now serving the term ending in 1909; and resides in Provo, Utah.

BOOTH, JOHN OWEN, judge Josephine county court of Oregon, was born Jan. 18, 1848, in Lee county, Iowa. He received a thorough academic education at Wilbur, Oregon. In 1870-73 he was superintendent of public instruction for Douglas county, Ore.; and has since been successfully engaged in the hotel and mining business. For many years he has been a member of the board of trustees for Willamette university; and in 1903 was appointed for a term of six years as a member of the board of regents for Southern Oregon state normal school. For many years he has been a member of the democratic state organization; and was secretary of the Oregon state delegation to the democratic national convention at Kansas City in 1900. He is a member of the executive committee of the Oregon state association for good roads; and in 1898 was nominated for state treasurer on the democratic ticket. In 1906 he was appointed by the governor of Oregon provincial commissioner for Oregon to the Alaska-Yukon-Pacific exposition to be held in 1909 in Seattle Wash. He is now judge of the county court of Josephine county; and resides in Grants Pass, Ore.

BOOTHE, JAMES BENJAMIN, circuit judge of Mississippi, was born March 1, 1844, in Gates county, N. C. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and for several years taught school until 1860. In 1865-69 he was circuit and chancery clerk; in 1886-89 was a member of the Mississippi state senate; in 1890 was a delegate to the constitutional convention of Mississippi; and a delegate at large from the second congressional district. Since 1903 he has been circuit judge of the third judicial district of Mississippi; and resides in Sardis, Miss.

BOPE, HENRY P., vice-president Carnegie steel company, was born Sept. 19, 1858, in Lancaster, Ohio. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native town; and sub-

sequently studied under private tuition. He became an expert reporter; and in 1878-79 reported the Ohio legislative sessions. In 1879 he became a representative of his old firm, A. S. Barnes and company, with whom he had been connected earlier in life at Columbus, Ohio. He next became connected with the Carnegie interests at Pittsburg, Pa.; and in 1900 was made assistant general sales agent. Since 1901 he has been vice-president; and is now first vice-president and general manager of the Carnegie steel company, the National steel company, and the American hoop company.

**BORAH, WILLIAM E.**, United States senator from Idaho. He is United States senator from Idaho for the term of 1907-13; and resides in Boise, Idaho.

**BOSBYSHELL, OLIVER CHRISTIAN**, colonel Pennsylvania national guard, was born Jan. 3, 1839, in Vicksburg, Miss. He was educated in the public and private schools of Pottsville, Pa. He was the first union soldier hurt by the enemy in the civil war. In 1861 he entered as a private in the Washington artillery of Pottsville. He served in 1861-64 as a private, second lieutenant, first lieutenant, captain and major in the forty-eight regiment Pennsylvania volunteers. At the close of the war he engaged in business at Pottsville; organized and was the first commander of Post 23 of Pottsville grand army of the republic; and in 1869 was elected department commander of Pennsylvania. Since 1870 he has been a resident of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1877-85 he was coiner in the United States mint; and in 1899-1903 was superintendent United States mint. He is treasurer of the Fidelity Mutual fire insurance company. He is colonel in the Pennsylvania national guard; and organized and was colonel of the nineteenth regiment infantry during the Spanish-American war.

**BOSTON, L. NAPOLEON**, physician, lecturer, author, was born March 18, 1871, in Town Hill, Pa. He was educated at the Huntington Mills academy, Atchison commercial college, received the degrees of A. M. from Ursinus college, and the degree of M. D. from the Medico-Chirurgical college of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1898-1902 he was bacteriologist to the Philadelphia hospital; and in 1898-1902 was also chief medical department of the Howard hospital. He is a successful physician and lecturer of Philadelphia, Pa.; adjunct professor of medicine at the Medico-chirurgical college; physician to the Philadelphia hospital; and director laboratories of research in the American hospital for diseases of the stomach. He is the author of Text Book of Clinical Diagnosis of Laboratory Methods; and scores of addresses, papers and monographs.

**BOULDEN, REZIN BAKER**, postmaster of Millersburg, Kentucky, was born May 7, 1838, in Millersburg, Ky. During the civil war he was a clerk and captain on a government transport on the Ohio river. In 1874 he became captain of steamer Western Waters. He was magistrate of Bourbon county for seven years. In 1878-85



he was postmaster of Millersburg, Ky., which office he has again occupied since 1898.

**BOUTELL, HENRY SHERMAN**, United States congressman from Illinois, was born March 14, 1856, in Boston, Mass. He was graduated from the Northwestern university in 1874; and while there he won the oratorical prize every year. Next he went to Harvard and was graduated in 1876, and was given the degree of A. M. in civil and international law. He was admitted to the bar in 1879; and in 1884 he was elected a member of the Illinois state legislature. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

**BOWERMAN, GEORGE FRANKLIN**, librarian public library District of Columbia, was born Sept. 8, 1868, in Farmington, N. Y. In 1892 he was graduated from the University of Rochester, N. Y.; and in 1895 from the New York state library school at Albany with the degree of B. L. S. In 1895-96 he was reference librarian of the Reynolds library of Rochester; and in 1897-1900 he was on the editorial staff of the New York Tribune; and in 1900-01 he was on the staff of the New International Encyclopedia. In 1901-04 he was librarian of the Wilmington Institute free library; and while living in Delaware he was a member of the state library commission. He is a member of the American library association, and was its treasurer in 1906-07. In 1905 he was president of the library department of the religious education association; and in 1906-07 was president of the District of Columbia library association. He is the compiler of Selected Bibliography of the religious denominations of the United States. Since 1904 he has been librarian of the public library of the District of Columbia; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**BOWERS, EATON JACKSON**, United States congressman from Mississippi, was born June 17, 1865, in Canton, Miss. In 1896 he was elected to the Mississippi state senate; and in 1900 to the house of representatives. He was a member to the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Mississippi for the term of 1907-09; and resides in St. Louis, Miss.

**BOWERS, GEORGE MEADE**, commissioner bureau of fisheries United States department of commerce and labor, was born Sept. 13, 1863, in Gerrardstown, W. Va. In 1890 he was supervisor of the United States census for West Virginia. Since 1898 he has been United States commissioner of fish and fisheries; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**BOWIE, SYDNEY JOHNSTON**, ex-United States congressman from Alabama, was born July 26, 1865, in Talladega county, Ala. He is a member of the law firm of Knox Bowie and Blackmon, of Talladega and Anniston, Ala. He was elected to the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses as a democrat. He was re-

elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the fourth district of Alabama for the term of 1905-07. He declined the renomination to the sixtieth congress, which he could have obtained without opposition. He is now a member of the law firm of Cabaniss and Bowie; and resides in Birmingham, Ala.

BOWMAN, JAMES CLAYTON, state representative of North Carolina, was born June 11, 1862, near Roan Mountain, N. C. He received his education at the Globe academy, N. C., and at the Grant memorial university of Athens, Tenn. He built the Bowman academy of Bakersville, N. C. He has been a member of the Mitchell county board of education; and served one term as county superintendent of public instruction. He served two terms as a clerk of the superior court; and in 1902 was elected a representative in the North Carolina state legislature. He now resides in Glen Ayre, N. C.

BOYCE, WILLIAM H., associate justice for Sussex county, Delaware, was born Nov. 28, 1855, in Sussex county, Del. He is a successful lawyer of Georgetown, Del.; has been president of the Georgetown board of public education; and of the town commissioners of that place. In 1897 he was secretary of the state of Delaware. Since 1897 he has been associate justice for Sussex county of Delaware; and resides in Georgetown, Del.

BOYD, A. HUNTER, judge court of appeals of Maryland, was born July 15, 1849, in Winchester, Va. He was educated at the Washington and Lee university; and at the University of Virginia. In 1876-79 he was state's attorney for Allegany county, Md.; and soon attained prominence as an eminent lawyer of Maryland. Since 1893 he has been associate judge of the court of appeals of Maryland and chief judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Maryland for the term of fifteen years ending in November, 1908; and resides in Cumberland, Md.

BOYD, BARNEY C., captain North Dakota national guard, was born March 10, 1873, near Willmar, Minn. He was educated at the Willmar high school and at the Willmar seminary. He is an expert accountant and now clerk of the district court of Traill county, N. D. In 1893-95 he was deputy register of deeds for Traill county, N. D.; is at present a member of the state military advisory board of North Dakota; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor; since 1901 he has held the rank of captain in the North Dakota national guard; and resides in Hillsboro, N. D.

BOYD, DAVID ROSS, president university of Oklahoma, was born July 31, 1853, in Coshocton, Ohio. In 1888-92 he was superintendent of schools for Arkansas City, Kan. Since 1892 he has been president of the state university of Oklahoma; and resides in Norman, Okla.

BOYD, JAMES E., United States district judge for North Carolina, was born about 1846 in Alamance county, N. C. In 1861-65 he served in the confederate army as a private soldier; first in the



thirteenth regiment North Carolina infantry; and toward the end of the war in the first regiment of the North Carolina cavalry; surrendering with Lee's army at Appomattox Court House, Va. He was educated at Graham academy and Davidson college of North Carolina; and in 1868 was admitted to the bar. In 1874-75 he was a representative in the North Carolina state legislature; and in 1875 was a delegate to the North Carolina state constitutional convention. In 1880-85 he was United States attorney for the western district of North Carolina; in 1885-97 practiced law in Greensboro, N. C.; and in 1897-1900 was assistant attorney-general of the United States. Since 1900 he has been district judge of the United States for the western district of North Carolina; and resides in Greensboro, N. C.

BOYER, ARTHUR IRVING, surgeon United States army, was born Oct. 30, 1871, in New York City. He was educated at Berkeley, military school; and graduated from the medical department of Columbia university. He soon attained success as an eminent practicing physician and surgeon. In 1898-1901 he was acting assistant surgeon to the United States army. Since 1906 he has been a contract surgeon in the United States army; and is now stationed at Manila, P. I.

BOYLE, JOHN J., artist, sculptor was born Jan. 12 1851, in New York City. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, Pa.; attended the Franklin institute of Philadelphia; studied at the Pennsylvania academy of fine arts; and at the Ecol des Beau Arts in Paris, France. He is a teacher in the public art schools of New York City. He has received honors from the Paris salon, the Ecol des Beaux Arts, the World's Columbian exposition, and the Pan-American exposition. He is a member and one of the executive council of the National sculpture society; is a member of the architectural league of New York; and for the past three years has been a member of the fine arts commission of New York; and resides in New York City.

BRACE, THEODORE, chief justice state supreme court of Missouri, was born June 10, 1835, in Maryland. In 1861-62 he was colonel of the third Missouri cavalry, second district of Missouri guard. In 1874-75 he was a member of the Missouri state senate. In 1878-79 he was judge of probate court; and judge of circuit court in 1880-86. Since 1887 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of Missouri, is now serving the term of 1897-1908; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

BRACKEN, HENRY MARTYN, secretary and executive officer Minnesota state board of health, was born Feb. 27, 1854, in Nobles-town, Pa. In 1877 he graduated from the college of physicians and surgeons of New York City; and studied at the Royal college of surgeons at Edinburgh, Scotland. Since 1888 he has been professor of materia medica and therapeutics at the university of Minnesota. He is the author of Infection and Disinfection. Since 1897

he has been secretary and executive officer of the Minnesota state board of health; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

BRADFORD, CHARLES, editor, author, was born Feb. 7, 1862, in Detroit, Mich. He was educated in the public schools of Detroit, Mich. In 1873-83 he served in the printing business to managing editor; and subsequently followed that profession in Detroit, Chicago and New York. For twelve years he was a newspaper reporter in New York City; and at the same time wrote the rod and gun column for the New York Herald. In 1885-90 he was editor of American Angler; 1888-91 was editor of Outing; and in 1891-1900 was editor of Gameland. He is the author of The Angler's Secret; The Determined Angler; The Wild-Fowlers; The Angler's Guide; and other works.

BRADFORD, EDWARD ANTHONY, financial editor New York Times, was born Nov. 5, 1851, in New York City. In 1869 he graduated from Williston seminary as valedictorian; graduated from Yale in 1873; and in 1873-74 was a student at Harvard law school. In 1876 he was admitted to the New York bar, but never practiced. Since 1874 he has been on the staff of the New York Times; and is now its financial editor. Since 1881 he has been a regular correspondent to the London Standard; and is a contributor to various other publications. He was founder and editor of Yale Record; and wrote Great York and other monographs.

BRADFORD, EDWARD G., judge of the United States district court for Delaware, was born March 12, 1848, in Wilmington, Del. He began the practice of law in 1870. Since 1897 he has been judge of the United States district court for Delaware; and resides in Wilmington, Del.

BRADFORD, ROYAL BIRD, rear admiral North Atlantic fleet United States navy was born July 22 1844 in Turner, Maine. In 1865 he graduated from the United States naval academy. In 1868 he became master; in 1878 lieutenant-commander; in 1889 commander; and captain in 1899. In 1904 he became rear admiral in the United States navy; and resides in Washington, D. C.

BRADLEY, GEORGE BECKWITH, lawyer, state senator, jurist, was born Feb. 5, 1825, in Greene, Chenango county, N. Y. He received the rudiments of his education in the country schools; attended the academy at Ithaca, N. Y.; and studied law. Subsequently the university of Rochester conferred him the degree of LL. D. In 1848 he was admitted to the bar at Oswego, N. Y.; and began the practice of his profession in Corning, N. Y. In 1872-73 he was a member of the New York state constitutional convention; and in 1874-77 was a member of the New York state senate. In 1884-97 he was justice of the supreme court of New York; during that time was judge of the second division court of appeals for about two years; and in 1896-97 was a member of the appellate division of the supreme court. He has retired from active work; and is now vice-president of the first national bank of Corning, N. Y.



BRADLEY, LEONIDAS HAMALINE, lawyer, was born July 23, 1841, in Patriot, Ohio. In 1861 he graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university, and received the degree of B. A.; and subsequently received the degree of A. M. He served as a union soldier and was assistant acting adjutant-general at Fort Pickering, Memphis, Tenn. In 1866 he was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Illinois. He lived in Springfield, Ill., during 1865-86, and there took an active part in local affairs; was a member of the city council, and assistant United States attorney for the southern district of Illinois, and was instrumental in breaking up the whisky ring during 1868-73. He then removed to Omaha, Neb., where he holds a place in the front ranks as an able lawyer.

BRADLEY, NATHAN B., jurist, legislator, state senator, congressman, was born May 28, 1831, in Lee, Mass. He was elected a justice of the peace three terms; a supervisor one term; an alderman three terms; and was the first mayor of Bay City, Mich., declining a renomination. He was elected to the forty-third and forty-fourth congresses as a republican. He is senior member of the business firm of N. B. Bradley and Sons; and resides in Bay City, Mich.

BRADLEY, R. LEE, state representative of Washington, was born June 3, 1869, in Oak Harbor, Wash. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the state normal school of Washington. He is a successful business man and merchant; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. Since 1904 he has been a representative in the Washington state legislature; and resides in Anacortes, Wash.

BRADLEY, THOMAS W., United States congressman from New York, was born April 6, 1844. He entered the union army as a private soldier; passed through all intermediate grades; and became a captain in the one hundred and twenty-fourth New York volunteers. He was awarded the congressional medal of honor for gallantry at Chancellorsville; and was brevetted major of United States volunteers for meritorious service during the campaign terminating at Appomattox. In 1876 he was a representative in the New York state legislature. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congress from New York as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twentieth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Waldon, N. Y.

BRADY, JOHN GREEN, governor of Alaska, was born in 1849 in New York City. He graduated from Yale university and from the Union theological seminary. In 1878 he went to Alaska as a missionary, with Dr. Sheldon Jackson; and subsequently became manager of the Sitka trading company. Since 1897 he has been governor of Alaska, his present term ending in 1908; and resides in Sitka, Alaska.

BRANDEGEE, FRANK BOSWORTH, United States senator from Connecticut, was born July 8, 1864, in New London, Conn. In 1885 he graduated from Yale university. Since 1888 he has practiced law in New London, Conn. In 1888 he was a representative in the Connecticut state legislature; and in 1889-1902 was corporation counsel for New London. In 1904 he was president of the republican state convention. He was a member of the fifty-eighth congress as a republican; and was re-elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the third district of Connecticut for the term of 1905-07, but resigned to enter the United States senate. Since 1905 he has been a member of the United States senate to fill a vacancy for term ending in 1909; and resides in New London, Conn.

BRANDON, WILLIAM WOODWARD, state auditor of Alabama, was born June 5, 1868, in Talladega county, Ala. He was educated at the Cedar Bluff institute; attended the Tuscaloosa city schools; and graduated from the University of Alabama. He has attained success in the practice of law at Tuscaloosa, Ala.; in 1894-98 and 1900-01 he was a member of the Alabama general assembly; in 1890-94 was city clerk of Tuscaloosa; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. In the Spanish-American war he served as major; and in 1898-1907 was adjutant-general of the national guard of Alabama. Since 1907 he has been state auditor of Alabama; and resides in Tuscaloosa, Ala.

BRANTLEY, THEODORE, chief justice state supreme court of Montana was born Feb. 12, 1851, in Lebanon, Tenn. Until 1889 he taught languages at the college of Montana. In 1892-93 he was district judge third district of Montana. He is chief justice of the state supreme court of Montana for the term of 1898-1908; and resides in Helena, Mont.

BRANTLEY, WILLIAM GORDON, United States congressman from Georgia, was born Sept. 18, 1860, in Blackshear, Ga. He represented Pierce county in the Georgia house of representatives in 1884-85; and represented third senatorial district in Georgia senate in 1886-87. In 1888-96 he was solicitor-general of Brunswick circuit in 1888 for a term of four years, and re-elected in 1892 for another term of four years. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eleventh district of Georgia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Brunswick, Ga.

BRANTLY, WILLIAM T., reporter state supreme court of Maryland. He is reporter of the state supreme court of Maryland for the term of 1900-08; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

BRAWLEY, WILLIAM H., judge United States district court from South Carolina, was born May 13, 1841, in Chester, S. C. He served in the confederate army, and was solicitor of the sixth judicial circuit. He served in the legislature of South Carolina. He was a member of the fifty-second congress as a democrat; was elected to the fifty-third congress and served until February, 1894, when he



was appointed United States judge for South Carolina by President Cleveland. Since 1894 he has been judge of the United States district court for South Carolina; and resides in Charleston, S. C.

BREAUX, JOSEPH A., chief justice state supreme court of Louisiana, was born in 1838 in Louisiana. In 1861-65 he served in the confederate army. Since 1890 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Louisiana; and is now chief justice for the term of 1900-1910; and resides in New Iberia, La.

BREEDEN, MARSHALL A., attorney-general of Utah, was born Feb. 22, 1848, in Maysville, Ky. He attended the Mount Zion seminary of Illinois; and became a union soldier at the age of fifteen years. In 1872-73 he was clerk of the supreme court of New Mexico; in 1873-84 was postmaster of Santa Fe, N. M.; was admitted to the bar in 1876; and in 1884-88 was public prosecutor for the northern district of New Mexico. In 1889 he located in Utah, and practiced law in Ogden; and in 1894 was a member and president of the Utah state senate. Since 1900 he has been attorney-general of the state of Utah, and is now serving the second term of 1905-09; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

BRELSFORD, HOMER P., state representative of Texas, was born Sept. 1, 1869, in Onarga, Ill. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Notre Dame university of Indiana. He is a successful lawyer of Eastland, Tex.; and has served as special associate justice of court of appeals for the second district of Texas. He served two terms as a representative in the Texas state legislature; has been a member of the state democratic executive committee of Texas; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1902 he has been a representative of the Texas legislature; and resides in Eastland, Tex.

BRENTANO, THEODORE, judge superior court of Illinois, was born March 29, 1854, in Kalamazoo, Mich. He has been assistant city attorney and assistant corporation council of Chicago, Ill. Since 1890 he has been judge of the superior court of Cook county, and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

BRENTS, THOMAS HURLEY, judge superior court of Washington, was born Dec. 24, 1840, near Florence, Ill. He received his education at the common schools; the Baptist college of Oregon City; and the McMinnville college, Oregon. He was appointed justice of the peace, was the first postmaster of Canyon City; and the first county clerk of Grant county. In 1866 he was elected a member of the Oregon state legislature. In 1870 he moved to Walla Walla, Wash., and was made prosecuting attorney of that city. He was a member of the forty-sixth, forty-seventh, and forty-eighth congresses as a representative from Washington; and has served as judge of the superior court for Walla Walla county. He is judge of the Superior court of the state of Washington for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Walla Walla, Wash.

**BREWER, DAVID JOSIAH**, chief-justice United States supreme court, was born June 20, 1837, in Smyrna, Asia Minor. He is the son of Rev. Josiah Brewer and Emilia A. Field, sister of David Dudley, Cyrus W., and Justice Stephen J. Field; and his father was an early missionary to Turkey. He was graduated from Yale college in 1856 and from the Albany law school in 1858; and established himself in his profession at Leavenworth, Kan., in 1859, where he resided until he removed to Washington to enter upon his present duties. In 1861 he was appointed United States commissioner; from 1862 to 1865 was judge of the probate and criminal courts of Leavenworth county; from 1865 to 1869 was judge of the district court; and from 1869 to 1870 was county attorney of Leavenworth. In 1870 he was elected a justice of the supreme court of his state, and re-elected in 1876 and 1882; in 1884 was appointed judge of the circuit court of the United States for the eighth district; and was appointed to his present position, to succeed Justice Stanley Matthews, deceased, in December, 189, and was commissioned December 18, 1889. Since 1889 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**BREWER, R.**, member people's party national committee for Mississippi, was born Aug. 3, 1848, in Noxubee county, Miss. Since 1896 he has been a member of the Mississippi people's party national committee and is now serving his third term of 1904-08; and resides in Aubrey, Miss.

**BREWSTER, CALVIN GEORGE**, United States marshal for the southern district of Texas, was born July 19, 1844, in Tiskilwa, Ill. He was educated in the public and private schools of Peru, Ill.; and at Lombard university of Galesburg, Ill. In 1868-74 he was inspector of customs; in 1874-84 deputy collector of customs; and in 1888-92 collector of customs for the district of Corpus Christi, Texas. He is interested in the mercantile and insurance business of Laredo, Texas; and since 1906 has been president of the school board. He has been president of the mining and smelting company; president of Laredo mining company; and holds numerous other offices at the present time. He is now United States marshal from the southern district of Texas; and resides in Laredo, Texas.

**BRICK, ABRAHAM LINCOLN**, United States congressman from Indiana, was born May 27, 1860, in St. Joseph county, Ind. Since 1883 he has practiced law in South Bend, Ind. In 1886 he was elected prosecuting attorney for two counties and in 1896 was a delegate to the republican national convention. In 1892-1900 he was a member of the faculty of the law department of the university of Notre Dame, Ind. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Indiana as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirteenth district of Indiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in South Bend, Ind.



BRICK, SIMON P., clerk district court for Morrison county, Minnesota, was born April 5, 1862, in the province of Ontario, Canada. He was educated in the public schools and under private tuition. He is identified with the business and public affairs of Morrison county, Minn.; and has held several positions of trust and honor. He is now clerk of the district court for Morrison county; and resides in Little Falls, Minn.

BRIDGE, B. B., physician and surgeon of Iowa, was born Dec. 29, 1871, in West Brook, Ontario, Canada. He was educated in his native city, at Sydenham and Kingston; and in 1900 graduated from the Queen's university as valedictorian. He is a successful physician and surgeon of Albert City, Iowa; has been medical officer of Albert City, and Fairfield township, Iowa; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor; and resides in Albert City, Iowa.

BRIGGS, FRANK O., United States senator from New Jersey. He is United States senator from New Jersey for the term of 1907-13; and resides in Trenton, N. J.

BRIGHAM, HERBERT OLIN, state librarian of Rhode Island, was born in 1875 in Providence, R. I. He was educated at Brown university; and is a librarian by profession. Since 1903 he has been state librarian of Rhode Island; and resides in Providence, R. I.

BRIGHAM, JOHNSON, state librarian of Iowa, was born March 11, 1846, in Cherry Valley, Otsego county, N. Y. He was educated at Hamilton college of Clinton, N. Y.; and at Cornell university of Ithaca, N. Y. For many years he was engaged in journalistic work. For six years he was United States consul to LaChapelle, Germany. He is state librarian of Iowa for the term of 1906-12; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

BRISCOE, JOHN PARRAN, judge court of appeals of Maryland, was born Aug. 24, 1853, in Lower Marlboro, Calvert county, Md. He was educated at Charlotte hall academy; and at St. John's college at Annapolis, Md. In 1879-90 he was state's attorney for Calvert county, Md.; in 1905-06 president of the Maryland state bar association; and chairman of the local council for Maryland of the American bar association. He has been president of the Mutual Fire insurance company of Calvert county; secretary and treasurer of vestry of St. Paul's parish of Calvert county; a member of the Maryland state library committee; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1891 he has been judge of the Maryland state court of appeals and judge of the seventh judicial circuit of Maryland for the term of fifteen years from 1891 to 1906; and resides in Prince Frederick, Calvert county, Md.

BRITTEN, FRED ERNEST, president Boston development company, was born April 4, 1860, in Cohoctah county, Mich. In 1884 he graduated with the degree of A. B. from the university of Michigan. He has filled pastorates in various cities; and for several years was professor of psychology and ethics at the Central university of Iowa. He has been state chairman of the prohibition party of

Michigan; and preacher of the gospel for the prohibition association of Boston, Mass. He is now president and general manager of the Boston development company of Boston, Mass.

**BROOKS, BRYANT BUTLER**, governor of the state of Wyoming, and commander-in-chief Wyoming national guard, was born Feb. 5, 1861, in Bernardston, Mass. For many years he has been a successful farmer of Wyoming; in 1892-94 was a representative in the Wyoming state legislature; and was a member on several important committees. In 1896 he was a delegate to the republican national convention at St. Louis, Mo.; was presidential elector in 1900; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1904 he has held the rank of commander-in-chief of the Wyoming national guard. Since 1904 he has been governor of the state of Wyoming; and is now serving his second term of 1906-10; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyo.

**BROOKS, FRED EMERSON**, orator, was born Dec. 5, 1850, in Waverly, N. Y. He was educated at Waverly academy and Colgate university. In 1873-91 he lived in San Francisco, Cal.; and since 1891 in New York City. He is well known as a reader of his own poems on the lyceum platform. He is the author of *Battle Ballads*; *Old Ace* and other poems; *Pickett's Charge* and other poems; and several other poetical works.

**BROOKS, JOHN HAMPDEN**, state senator from South Carolina, was born Sept. 6, 1833, in Edgefield, S. C. He was lieutenant-colonel during the civil war in the confederate service. He was educated at the South Carolina college; and is a successful planter. In 1857-58 he was a representative in the South Carolina state legislature from Edgefield county; and in 1901-04 served two terms as a representative from Greenwood county. He is a member of the South Carolina state senate from Greenwood county for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Cambridge, S. C.

**BROOKS, ULYSSES ROBERT**, clerk state supreme court of South Carolina, was born Oct. 27, 1846, in Barnwell county, S. C. He was educated in the public and private schools of Edgefield, S. C.; attended the Edgefield male academy; and is a lawyer by profession. During the civil war he served as a private in company B, sixth South Carolina cavalry, Butler's brigade and division, Hampton cavalry, confederate service. In 1883-94 he was clerk in the office of the secretary of state of South Carolina; and since 1894 has been clerk of the state supreme court of South Carolina; and resides in Columbia, S. C.

**BROSKWAY, CLARENCE ELWOOD**, superintendent of schools, was born Sept. 5, 1850, in Phoenix, N. Y. He was educated at Falley seminary, Whitestown seminary, and in 1878 graduated from Bates college of Lewiston, Maine. He has filled pastorates in the Free Baptist churches at Norwich, Fairport and Pike, N. Y. He was one of the founders of Keuka college and institute; and was a teacher there for three years. He has been superintendent of schools



of Dartmouth and Westport, Mass.; and since 1899 has been superintendent of schools at West Springfield, Mass. He has been president of Hampden county teachers' association; in 1906 was president of the Massachusetts superintendents' association; and resides in West Springfield, Mass.

BROSSIER, EDWIN ATKINS, editor and publisher Boston Post, was born Sept. 12, 1859, in San Francisco, Cal., of New England parentage. He was educated at the Princeton high school; at the Chauncy hall school of Boston, Mass.; attended Brown university of Providence, R. I.; and in 1881 graduated from Boston university. In 1881-82 he was reporter on the Boston Globe and Herald; and in 1883-84 was private secretary to the governor of Massachusetts. In 1884-91 he filled various editorial and business positions on the New York World; and since 1891 has been the chief proprietor of the Boston Post. He is a prominent member of the Boston athletic association and numerous other organizations; and resides in Boston, Mass.

BROSSIER, F. C., colonel Florida national guard, was born Oct. 31, 1854, in Galveston, Tex. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from St. Joseph's college of Galveston, Tex. He is a successful merchant of Key West, Fla.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He is colonel of the second regiment infantry Florida state national guard (state troops); and filled numerous positions of trust and honor; and resides in Key West, Fla.

BROUSSARD, ROBERT F., United States congressman from Louisiana, was born Aug. 17, 1864, in Iberia, La. He became the nominee of the anti-lottery wing of the democratic party for the district attorneyship of the nineteenth judicial district of Louisiana, to which position he was elected at the state election of 1892, he being the only one of that wing of the democratic party elected in the district at that election. In 1894 he was unanimously renominated to the same position by the democratic party and re-elected at the election of that year. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Louisiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New Iberia, La.

BROWARD, NAPOLEON BONAPARTE, governor of Florida, was born April 19, 1857, in Duval county, Florida. Early in life he worked in a log camp; was subsequently a sailor; and until 1887 was a joint steamboat owner. In 1887-1900 he was sheriff of Duval county, Fla.; and in 1900 was a representative in the Florida state legislature. Since 1902 he has been engaged in the towing and wrecking business. He is governor of the state of Florida for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Jacksonville, Fla.

BROWN, ARTHUR JUDSON, secretary board of foreign missions, was born Dec. 3, 1856, in Holliston, Mass. He has filled pastorates in the presbyterian church; and in 1900-01 traveled in Ja-

pan and the orient. He is the author of *New Forces in Old China*; *The New Era in the Philippines*; and the *Foreign Missionary*. He is now secretary of the board of foreign missions of the presbyterian church in the United States; and resides in New York City.

BROWN, ARTHUR LEWIS, judge United States district court for Rhode Island, was born Nov. 28, 1854, in Providence, R. I. Since 1896 he has been judge United States district court for Rhode Island; and resides in Providence, R. I.

BROWN, CALVIN LUTHER, associate justice state supreme court of Minnesota, was born April 26, 1854, in Goshen, N. H. For many years he practiced law in Morris, Minn. Since 1899 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Minnesota for the term ending in 1912; and resides in Morris, Minn.

BROWN, CHARLES H., justice supreme court of New York, was born July 20, 1858, in West Winfield, N. Y. For nine years he was district attorney of Allegany county, N. Y.; and for two years was United States attorney for the northern district of New York. In 1900-07 he was United States attorney for the western district of New York. He is now serving as justice of the supreme court of New York for the term of 1907-21; and resides in Belmont, N. Y.

BROWN, E. GERRY, member people's party national committee for Massachusetts. He is a member of the Massachusetts people's party national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Brockton, Mass.

BROWN, EDWARD OSGOOD, judge circuit court of Illinois, was born Aug. 5, 1847, in Salem, Mass. He graduated from Brown university of Providence, R. I. Until 1903 he practiced law; and has been attorney for the commissioner of Lincoln park of Chicago, Ill. He is judge of the circuit court of Cook county, and justice of the appellate court for the first district of Illinois for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

BROWN, ELMER ELLSWORTH, United States commissioner of education, was born at Kantone, N. Y., Aug. 28, 1861; educated at Illinois-state normal university, university of Michigan and German universities; school principal in Belvidere, Ill., 1881-1884, and at Jackson, Mich., 1890-1891; professor in university of Michigan 1891-1892, and university of California, 1892-1906; he was appointed United States commissioner of education in 1906.

BROWN, GEORGE H., associate justice state supreme court of North Carolina, was born May 3, 1850, in Washington, N. C. In 1889-1904 he was judge of the superior court of North Carolina. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of North Carolina for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Raleigh, N. C.

BROWN, GEORGE WARREN, merchant, manufacturer, was born March 21, 1853, in Granville, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native town; and in 1872 graduated from the Bryant and Stratton commercial college of Troy, N. Y. In 1873



he engaged as a shipping clerk in a shoe house of St. Louis, Mo.; became travelling salesman within a year; and in less than five years became a leading man with his firm. In 1878 he established the first successful shoe factory in St. Louis; organized what is now the Brown shoe company, of which he is founder and president. This institution has become one of the greatest commercial organizations in America. He has been an important factor in helping to build up many St. Louis enterprises for the advancement of the city of his adoption. He is prominent in religious and philanthropic affairs; and prominently identified with the business, public and social welfare of his city and state; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

BROWN, JULIUS L., lawyer, business man, was born May 31, 1848, in Canton, Ga. He was educated at the university of Georgia; and at Harvard law school. In 1864-65 he served in the civil war as color corporal in the battalion of Georgia cadets. He is president of the Georgia mining, manufacturing and investment company; is past grand commander Knights Templar of Georgia; and has filled high positions in various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He is master in chancery of the United States circuit court; and resides in Atlanta, Ga.

BROWN, NORRIS, United States senator from Nebraska, was born May 2, 1863, in Maquoketa, Iowa. He was educated at the state university of Iowa, and is a lawyer by profession. In 1904-06 he was attorney-general of the state of Nebraska. In 1906 he was elected a member of the United States senate for term ending in 1913; and resides in Lincoln, Neb.

BROWN, PHILIP KING, consulting physician of San Francisco, was born June 24, 1869, in Napa, Cal. In 1875-85 he attended the grammar and high schools of San Francisco, Cal.; in 1890 graduated with the degree of A. B. from Harvard university; in 1893 he received the degree of M. D. from Harvard medical school; and subsequently studied in the universities of Berlin and Gottingen. He was one of the organizers of the San Francisco settlement association and San Francisco boys' club. Since 1893 he has practiced medicine in San Francisco; and filled a chair in the post-graduate department of the university of California. He is consulting physician of Mount Zion hospital and other institutions; and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

BROWN, THOMAS JEFFERSON, associate justice state supreme court of Texas, was born July 24, 1836, in Jasper county, Ga. In 1888-92 he was a member of the Texas legislature; and judge of the state district court in 1892-93. Since 1893 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Texas, and is now serving the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Austin, Tex.

BROWN, WILLIAM WALLACE, auditor United States navy department, was born April 22, 1836, in Cayuga county, N. Y. He was educated at Smithport academy and Alfred college. During the civil war he served as a private in the twenty-third regiment New

York volunteers; and later in the first Pennsylvania rifles. He has been superintendent of common schools and also recorder of deeds for McKean county, Pa. For three years he was district attorney; for six years was city solicitor; and for five years railroad attorney. For four years he was president of the board of trade and president of the hospital board of Bradford, Pa.; and for four years was president of the young men's christian association. In 1872-76 he was a member of the Pennsylvania state legislature; in 1883-87 was a member of congress; and in 1897-99 was auditor for the war department. Since 1899 he has been auditor for the United States navy department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

BROWNE, JEFFERSON BEALE, member democratic national committee for Florida, was born June 6, 1860, in Key West, Fla. He was educated in the public and the high schools of Virginia; and graduated in law from the state university of Iowa. He is one of the foremost lawyers of Florida. He has been city attorney and county surveyor; and in 1886-90 was postmaster of Key West, Fla. In 1891-95 he was a member of the Florida state senate; and in 1891-93 was president of the senate. In 1893-97 he was collector of customs at Key West, Fla.; and in 1888 was a delegate-at-large to the democratic national convention at St. Louis, Mo. Since 1903 he has been chairman of the Florida railroad commission for term ending in 1907. He is a member of the Florida democratic national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

BROWNE, ROBERT H., surgeon, state senator, author, was born Aug. 1, 1835, in New York City. He was educated at the Illinois Wesleyan university of Bloomington, Ill.; and graduated in medicine from Rush medical college, now the medical department of Chicago university. He served through the civil war as acting assistant surgeon in the United States army, and surgeon in the second Tennessee regiment. After the civil war until 1894 he practiced medicine at Kirksville, Mo.; and since then at Wichita, Kansas. In 1870-74 he was a member of the Missouri state senate; and was active in public life until 1892. He was postcommander grand army of the republic at Kirksville, Mo.; and in 1887-89 was deputy inspector of Missouri. He is the author of Abraham Lincoln and the Men of His Time, in two volumes.

BROWNE, SAMUEL BARNETT, judge circuit court of Alabama, was born Sept. 18, 1844, in Mt. Vernon, Ala. He served in the confederate army; lost his right foot at Frazier's farm; again entered the army as a cavalryman; and was recommended as major by Gen. Robert E. Lee for distinguished valor on the battlefield. In 1868 he was admitted to the bar; subsequently he resided in Calvert, Tex., and became editor of the Central Texan. He again returned to Mobile, Ala., where he became distinguished in criminal law. He is judge of the thirteenth judicial circuit of Alabama for the term of 1904-10; and resides in Mobile, Ala.



**BROWNLOW, WALTER PRESTON**, United States congressman from Tennessee, was born March 27, 1851, in Abingdon, Va. In 1876 he purchased the Herald and Tribune, a republican newspaper, published at Jonesboro, of which he has been the editor and proprietor since. In 1882 he was elected a member of the republican state committee and served as a member of said committee for eight years, two of which he was its chairman. He was appointed postmaster at Jonesboro in 1881. He was a delegate from the state at large to the republican national convention of 1884, and favored the nomination of James G. Blaine; and was unanimously selected at that time by the delegation from his state as Tennessee's member of the national committee. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fiftyninth congresses as a protectionist republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Tennessee for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Jonesboro, Tenn.

**BRUCE, ANDREW ALEXANDER**, dean college of law, university of North Dakota, was born April 15, 1866, in India. He was educated at the Bath college of England; and at the university of Wisconsin. In 1893-95 he was attorney for the board of factory inspectors of Illinois. In 1898-1902 he was professor of law in the university of Wisconsin; and in 1904 he was a delegate to the universal congress of lawyers and jurists. Since 1905 he has been president of the state board of bar examiners of North Dakota; and since 1887 has been a member of the republican party. Since 1904 he has been dean of the college of law in the university of North Dakota; and resides in Grand Forks, N. D.

**BRUCE, JAMES E.**, state senator of Iowa; was born April 14, 1860, in Brooklyn, Iowa. He graduated from the law department of the state university of Iowa; and soon attained success in the practice of law. He is president of the Iowa trust and savings bank of Atlantic, Iowa; and is president and director of various other banks and corporations. He has attained success in the practice of law; and has filled the office of county attorney. He is now serving with distinction as a member of the Iowa state senate; and resides in Atlantic, Iowa.

**BRUMBACK, ORVILLE S.**, president Toledo public library, was born Dec. 2, 1855, in Delaware county, Ohio. In 1877 he graduated from Princeton university; and in 1897 graduated from the law department of the university of Michigan. He is a successful lawyer of Toledo, Ohio; and has been president of and a director in numerous corporations. In 1885 he was a representative in the Ohio state legislature; and served on several important committees. He is president of the Toledo public library; and resides in Toledo, Ohio.

**BRUNDIDGE, STEPHEN**, United States congressman from Arkansas, was born Jan. 1, 1857, in White county, Ark. In 1886 he was elected prosecuting attorney for the first judicial district of

Arkansas, and re-elected in 1888 without opposition. Since 1890 he has served a term as member of the democratic state central committee of Arkansas. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Arkansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Searey, Ark.

BRUNER, THOMAS KINCAID, secretary North Carolina state board of agriculture, was born Jan. 17, 1855, in Rowan county, N. C. He was educated in various state schools; and for many years was engaged in journalism at Salisbury, N. C. For the past twenty years he has been secretary of the state board of agriculture for North Carolina; and has been its agent at all big expositions during that time; and has been the state's advertising agent through these mediums and in issuing literature about the state. As state agent he attended the expositions at Boston in 1883, Raleigh in 1884, New Orleans in 1885, Chicago in 1893, Omaha in 1897, Paris in 1900, Charleston in 1901, St. Louis in 1903-04, Boston in 1906, and Jamestown in 1907. He still fills the office of secretary of the state board of agriculture for North Carolina; and resides in Raleigh, N. C.

BRYAN, CHARLES PAGE, United States minister to Portugal at Lisbon, was born in 1856 in Chicago, Ill. In 1878 he was admitted to the bar; and has been a representative in the Colorado state legislature. For four terms he was a representative in the Illinois state legislature; and was colonel on the military staffs of Governors Fifer, Oglesby and Altgeld of Illinois. In 1897-98 he was United States minister to China; in 1898-1902 United States minister to Brazil. Since 1903 he has been United States minister plenipotentiary to Portugal at Lisbon.

BRYAN, ENOCH ALBERT, educator, college president, author, was born May 10, 1855, in Bloomington, Ind. In 1878 he graduated from the Indiana university; in 1893 graduated from Harvard university with the degree of M. A.; and in 1900 received the degree of LL. D. from Monmouth college. In 1878-82 he was superintendent of public schools for Grayville, Ill. In 1882-93 he was president of Vincennes university of Vincennes, Ind.; and since 1893 has been president of the State college of Washington. He is the author of *The Mark in Europe and America*.

BRYANT, DAVID E., judge United States district court for Texas, was born Oct. 19, 1849, in LaRue county, Ky. In 1873-90 he practiced law in Grayson county, Tex. Since 1890 he has been judge of the district court for the eastern district of Texas; and resides in Sherman, Tex.

BRYANT, WILLIAM J., state representative of Texas, was born Dec. 18, 1870, in Fairfield, Freestone county, Tex. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the state university of Texas. He is a successful attorney-at-law of Mexia, Tex.; and identified with the business and public affairs of his community. Since



1903 he has been a representative in the Texas state legislature; and resides in Mexia, Tex.

BUCHANAN, HENRY CLAY, state librarian of New Jersey, was born March 7, 1851, in Bucks county, Pa. He was educated at Trenton academy; and is a journalist by profession. Since 1899 he has been state librarian of New Jersey; and resides in Trenton, N. J.

BUCHANAN, JOHN ALEXANDER, associate justice state supreme court of Virginia, was born Oct. 7, 1843, in Smyth county, Va. He served as a private in the Stonewall brigade, confederate army; was taken prisoner at Gettysburg in 1863, and remained in prison until 1865. He was a member of the house of delegates of Virginia from 1885 until 1887; and was elected to the fifty-first and fifty-second congresses as a democrat. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Virginia for the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Abingdon, Va.

BUCHANAN, THOMPSON, soldier, journalist, author, was born June 21, 1877, in New York City. He was educated in the public schools of Jamestown, Dakota; in 1890-94 attended the Louisville male high school; and in 1895-97 studied in the university of the south. In 1897-1900 he was engaged in newspaper work on the Louisville Commercial; in 1900-02 was with the Courier Journal; in 1902-03 was dramatic critic of the Louisville Herald; and since 1904 has been connected with the New York Journal. During the Spanish-American war he was a private in company C, first Kentucky volunteer infantry, and served through the Porto Rico campaign. In 1900 he was a lieutenant in the Kentucky state guard. He is the author of *The Castle Comedy*; *Judith Triumphant*; and the plays entitled *The Intruder* and *Nancy Don't Care*.

BUCHTEL, HENRY AUGUSTUS, governor of Colorado, born near Akron, O., Sept. 30, 1847; educated in private schools and Asbury university (now DePauw); pastor of methodist churches at Zionsville, Greencastle, Knightstown, Richmond and Lafayette, Ind., and Denver, Col.; chancellor university of Denver, 1900; elected governor of Colorado in 1906.

BUCKHAM, MATTHEW HENRY, president state university of Vermont, was born in 1832, in Hinckley, Leicestershire, England. He came to the United States in infancy; graduated from the university of Vermont in 1851; from which institution he received the degrees of D. D. and LL. D. He has traveled and studied in Europe; and in 1856-71 was professor of Greek at the university of Vermont. He is the author of numerous sermons and addresses. Since 1871 he has been president of the state university of Vermont; and resides in Burlington, Vt.

BUDGE, ALFRED, judge district court of Idaho, was born Feb. 24, 1868, in Providence, Utah. He was educated at Ann Arbor, Mich. He has been district attorney and county attorney. He is

judge of the fifth judicial district court of Idaho for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Paris, Idaho.

**BUFFINGTON, JOSEPH**, judge United States circuit court, was born Sept. 5, 1855, in Kittanning, Pa. In 1875 he graduated from Trinity college of Hartford, Conn. He attained eminence as a successful lawyer of Kittanning, Pa., and has filled various positions of trust and honor. In 1892-1906 he was judge of the United States district court for the western district of Pennsylvania. Since 1906 he has been judge of the United States circuit court for the third circuit; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

**BULKELEY, MORGAN GARDNER**, United States senator from Connecticut, was born Dec. 26, 1837, in East Haddam, Conn. He was educated in the district schools of his native town and at the Hartford public high school. In 1852 he commenced a business life in Brooklyn, N. Y., and as clerk and partner continued until 1872. In 1862 he enlisted in the thirteenth regiment, national guard state of New York; and served at Baltimore and Suffolk, Va., under the command of Brig. Gen. Max Weber. He returned to Hartford in 1872; and at once became actively interested in its business and politics; organized and was the first president of the United States bank; and in 1879 was chosen president of the Aetna life insurance company, organized by his father, the Hon. Eliphalet A. Bulkeley. For four terms—in 1880-88 he was mayor of the city of Hartford; and was governor in 1886-93. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Hartford, Conn.

**BULLARD, SAMUEL A.**, trustee university of Illinois, was born March 25, 1853, near Mechanicsburg, Ill. In 1878 he graduated from the University of Illinois with the degree of B. S.; and subsequently received the degree of Master of Architecture. He is senior partner in the firm of Bullard and Bullard, architects of Springfield, Ill. In 1882-87 he was city engineer of Springfield, Ill.; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. Since 1888 he has been a trustee of the University of Illinois, and is now serving his third term of six years each of 1902-08; and resides in Springfield, Ill.

**BUNN, GEORGE L.**, judge district court of Minnesota, was born June 25, 1865, in Sparta, Wis. He received a thorough education, and graduated from the University of Wisconsin. He has attained prominence at the bar of Minnesota; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. Since 1897 he has been judge of the second judicial district court of Minnesota, and is now serving his term of 1905-11; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

**BUNN, ROMANZO**, judge United States district court for Wisconsin, was born Sept. 24, 1829, in South Hartwick, N. Y. He was educated at Springville academy of New York. In 1853-54 he practiced law in Elliottville, N. Y.; and then moved to Wisconsin. For several years he was district attorney for Trempealeau and



Monroe counties, Wis.; and in 1860 became a representative in the Wisconsin state legislature. In 1869-77 he was judge of the circuit court for the sixth circuit of Wisconsin. Since 1877 he has been United States district judge for the western district of Wisconsin; and resides in Madison, Wis.

BURCH, ROSSEAU ANGELUS, associate-justice state supreme court of Kansas, was born Aug. 4, 1862, in Williamsport, Ind. He was educated at the University of Michigan; and is a lawyer by profession. Since 1902 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Kansas; and resides in Salina, Kans.

BURFORD, JOHN H., chief justice supreme court of Oklahoma, was born Feb. 29, 1852, in Parke county, Indiana. In 1884 he became prosecuting attorney of the twenty-second circuit of Indiana; and in 1890 was probate judge for Beaver county, Oklahoma. In 1890-92 he was register United States land office at Oklahoma City. Since 1898 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of Oklahoma; and is now serving his third term of 1906-10; and resides in Guthrie, Okla.

BURGESS, GAVEN D., chief justice state supreme court of Missouri, was born Nov. 5, 1830, in Kentucky. He was educated in the public and private schools of Fleming county, Ky. In 1874-92 he was judge of the circuit court for the eleventh, now the twelfth, judicial circuit of Missouri. In 1892-1901 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Missouri, and since 1901 has been chief justice; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

BURGESS, GEORGE FARMER, United States congressman from Texas, was born Sept. 21, 1861, in Wharton, Texas. He is a successful lawyer of Gonzales, Texas. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Gonzales, Tex.

BURGESS, H. C. M., chairman Nebraska republican state committee, was born Aug. 20, 1858, in New York. He was educated at the M. E. college of Fort Wayne, Ind. In 1902-04 he was a representative in the Nebraska state legislature; and was chairman of the committee on telegraph, telephone and electric companies. He has been president of the Mirage gold mining and tunnel company; treasurer of the American order company; and is now president of the American order of protection. He is chairman of the Nebraska state republican central committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Lincoln, Neb.

BURKE, EDWARD T., judge district court of North Dakota, was born Nov. 5, 1870, in Minneapolis, Minn. He attended the Fargo high school; studied at the university of North Dakota; and graduated from the law school of the university of Minnesota. He has been states attorney for Barnes county, N. D. Since 1900 he has

been judge of the fifth judicial district court of North Dakota, and is now serving the term of 1907-09; and resides in Valley City, N. D.

BURKE, JAMES FRANCIS, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born Oct. 21, 1867, at Petroleum Center, Pa. He founded the American republican college league, and became its first president, establishing a branch organization in every leading university of the United States. He began the practice of law in Pittsburg in 1893. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirty-first district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

BURKE, JOHN, governor of North Dakota, and resides in Bismarck, N. D.

BURKE, N. CHARLES, associate-justice state supreme court of Maryland. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Maryland for the term of 1905-20; and resides in Towson, Md.

BURKE, TIMOTHY FARRAR, United States district attorney for Wyoming, was born Feb. 27, 1855, in New York City. In 1892 he was a representative in the Wyoming state legislature. Since 1898 he has been United States district attorney for Wyoming, and is now serving the term of 1905-09; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyo.

BURKS, GEORGE ORAN, Granite county clerk district court of Montana, was born Nov. 14, 1875, in Havana, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Mason county, Ill.; attended the public schools of Granite county, Montana; and has received private tuition. For two years he was connected with the grocery department of Freyschlag, Huffman and company; for nearly two years was clerk in the Edwards grocery company; and in 1897-1905 was connected with the grocery department of the business house of C. T. Huffman. He is identified with the business and public affairs of Philipsburg, Montana; and has held several positions of trust and honor. He is now clerk of the district court of Granite county; and resides in Philipsburg, Mont.

BURKETT, ELMER JACOB, United States senator from Nebraska, was born Dec. 1, 1867, in Mills county, Iowa. In 1890 he graduated from Tabor college of Iowa; with the degree of B. S.; and in 1893 graduated from the state university of Nebraska, from which institution he has received the degree of L. L. B. and LL. D. and LL. M. In 1896 he was a member representative in the Nebraska state legislature. In 1890-92 he taught school; and subsequently attained success in the practice of law at Lincoln, Neb. In 1896-98 he was a representative in the Nebraska state legislature. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses from Nebraska as a republican. He was elected to the United States senate from Nebraska for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Lincoln, Neb.

BURKETT, JACOB F., chief justice state supreme court of Ohio, was born March 25, 1837, in Perry county, Ohio. Since 1887 he has been president American national bank of Findlay, Ohio. Since



BURTON, GEORGE DEXTER, electrical engineer, inventor, was born Oct. 26, 1855, in Temple, N. H. He was educated at Appleton academy of New Ipswich, N. H.; and Comer's commercial college of Boston, Mass. He was the inventor of the Burton stock car; and was treasurer of the Burton stock car company. He is president of the Burton electrical smelting company; and treasurer of the American electrical process company of Boston, Mass. He has lectured upon the subject of Heating and Working Metals by Electricity before the Harvard lecture club of the Jefferson physical laboratory of the Harvard college; before the Franklin institute of Philadelphia, Pa.; before the Society of Arts of the Massachusetts institute of technology; and various other learned scientific bodies.

BURTON, HIRAM RODNEY, United States congressman from Delaware, was born Nov. 13, 1841, in Lewes, Delaware county, Del. He was educated in the schools of his native town; taught for two years in the schools of Sussex county; in 1862 went to Washington, D. C.; and was engaged in the dry goods business until 1865; he entered the medical department of the University of Pennsylvania in 1865, from which institution he was graduated in 1868, and has since been engaged in the practice of his profession in his native town and county. He was appointed deputy collector of customs for the port of Lewes in 1877; was acting assistant surgeon, United States marine-hospital service in 1890-93; was delegate to the republican national conventions of 1896 and 1900. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress at large from Delaware. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Lewes, Del.

BURTON, THEODORE E., United States congressman from Ohio, was born Dec. 20, 1851, in Jefferson, Ohio. He began the practice of law at Cleveland in 1875. He is the author of Financial Crisis and Depressions; and Life of John Sherman. He was a member of the fifty-first congress, but was defeated for re-election in 1890; and was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-first district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

BUSCHOW, CHARLES, state senator of Kansas, was born Sept. 15, 1849, in Prussia, Germany. In 1880 he was United States census enumerator for Webster county, Neb. For two terms he was treasurer of Webster county; and also secretary of the board of state railroad commissioners of Nebraska. He has served several terms as mayor and member of the city council of Colby, Kan.; and has been a delegate to the different state congressional and senatorial conventions; and has been chairman of the Colby county central committee. He is president of the Farmers' and Merchants' state bank of Colby, Kan. Since 1901 he has been a member of the Kansas state senate from the thirty-ninth district, and is now serving his second term of 1905-09; and resides in Colby, Kan.

BUSSE, FRED A., mayor of Chicago, was born March 3, 1866, in Chicago, Ill. He was engaged in the hardware business for years with his father; then went into the coal business, and is now president of the Busse coal company. He has been a member of the Illinois state senate; state treasurer of Illinois; and postmaster of Chicago. He is now mayor of Chicago, Ill.

BUTLER, CHARLES HENRY, reporter United States supreme court, was born June 18, 1859, in New York City. In 1898 he was legal expert to the Anglo-American Canadian commission. He is the author of *Cuba Must be Free*; *The Voice of the Nation*; *Our Relations with Spain*; and *Treaty Making Power of the United States*; in two volumes. Since 1902 he has been reported of the United States supreme court; and resides in Washington, D. C.

BUTLER, JAMES JOSEPH, lawyer, congressman, was born Aug. 29, 1862, in St. Louis, Mo. Early in life he learned the trade of a blacksmith; and subsequently attended the St. Louis university, graduating from that great institution in 1881 with the degree of B. S.; and in 1884 graduated from the Washington university law school. For eight years he was city attorney of St. Louis, Mo., was a member of the board of education for two years; and has always been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city. He served with distinction in 1902-05 as a member of the fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses from Missouri as a democrat, declining the nomination for a third term. He still practices his profession in his native city; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

BUTLER, JOHN GAZZAM, brigadier-general United States army, was born in Pennsylvania, Pa. In 1859 he was a cadet in the military academy; was lieutenant fourth artillery in 1863; and first lieutenant in 1867. In 1904 he was retired as brigadier-general United States army; and resides in Watertown, Mass.

BUTLER, JOSEPH, farmer, educator, lawyer, public official, was born July 24, 1846, at Lake Gage, Steuben county, Ind. on the farm purchased by his father from the government in 1836; and of which he is now the owner. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended Orland seminary; and graduated from the law school of Bloomington, Ill. For many years he was a county school teacher. In 1875-79 he was clerk of Steuben circuit court; and has filled numerous offices of trust and honor. He is a successful lawyer of Orland, Ind.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. In 1891-95 he was state prosecuting attorney for Steuben and DeKalb counties; and resides in Orland, Ind.

BUTLER, THOMAS S., United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born Nov. 4, 1855, in Pennsylvania. He is a member of the Chester county bar. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sev-



enth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Westchester, Pa.

BUTLER, WILLIAM N., judge circuit court of Illinois, was born Aug. 16, 1856, in Berlin, Wis. He was educated at the University of Illinois; attended the Union college of law at Chicago, Ill., and the Albany law school of New York. He soon attained success at the bar; has been states attorney and corporation counsel for the city of Cairo, Ill. He is judge of the first judicial circuit of Illinois for the counties of Alexander, Pulaski, Massac, Pope, Johnson, Union, Jackson, Williamson and Saline for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Cairo, Ill.

BUTTERFIELD, HENRY K., United States district attorney for the eastern district of Wisconsin, was born Aug. 27, 1857, in Horicon, Wis. He has been district attorney of Washington county, Wis. Since 1901 he has been United States district attorney for the eastern district of Wisconsin, and is now serving the term of 1905-09; and resides in Hartford, Wis.

BYERS, NOAH EBERSOLE, president Goshen college of Indiana, was born July 26, 1873, in Sterling, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; graduated from the high school of Sterling, Ill.; received the degree of B. S. from Northwestern university of Chicago; and the degree of A. M. from Harvard university. He is a successful educator; and for several years was principal of Elkhart institute of Indiana. He is now president of Goshen college; and resides in Goshen, Ind.

CADE, CASSIUS MARCELLUS, member republican national committee for Oklahoma, was born Aug. 4, 1856, in Noble county, Ohio. He is a successful banker; and in 1885 was mayor of Coldwater, Kan. In 1889 he was clerk for Kingfisher county, Okla.; and in 1902 was chairman of the territorial republican committee. He is a member of the republican national committee for Oklahoma for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Shawnee, Okla.

CADY, A. E., statesman, was born Dec. 7, 1853, in Watertown, Wis. He is a wholesale grocer and successful banker; and in 1896 was the republican candidate for congress. In 1889 he was a member of the Nebraska house of representatives; and in 1892 was chairman of the republican state committee. He was a member of the Nebraska state senate for the term of 1905-06; and resides in St. Paul, Neb.

CAHALL, JOSEPH L., secretary of state of Delaware, was born Aug. 9, 1859, in Bridgeville, Sussex county, Del. He graduated from the University of Pennsylvania; and is a lawyer by profession. He has held important positions in the republican party. He is secretary of state of Delaware for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Georgetown, Del.

CAHILL, EDWARD J., district attorney for Storey county, Nevada, was born Dec. 16, 1870, in Covington, Ky. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of Carson City,

Nevada; and then under private tuition. He began his career as a brakeman on a local railroad; and attained the position of railroad agent. He then read law; and since 1899 has been engaged in the practice of that profession. He is one of the prominent speakers in his state; and a possible candidate for congress in 1908. He is now district attorney for Sterey county, Nevada; and resides in Virginia City, Nev.

CALDER, WILLIAM M., United States congressman from New York, was born March 3, 1869, in Brooklyn, N. Y. He received his education in the public schools of Brooklyn, and Cooper institute of the city of New York. He is a builder, having erected nearly one thousand houses in the borough of Brooklyn. He was building commissioner of the borough of Brooklyn in 1902-03. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

CALDERHEAD, J. H., member people's party national committee for Montana, was born Aug. 28, 1848, in Concord, Ohio. He was educated at New Athens, Ohio, and is a telegraph operator and railroad agent by profession. In 1881 he was traveling auditor for the Missouri Pacific railway. In 1886 he was elected a representative to the Kansas state legislature from Mitchell county. In 1897 he was appointed commissioner of the bureau of agriculture, labor and industry for the state of Montana, and served four years. In 1900-04 he was state auditor for Montana. Since 1894 he has been a member of the people's party national committee for Montana, and is now serving his term of 1904-08; and resides in Helena, Mont.

CALDERHEAD, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, United States congressman from Kansas, was born Sept. 26, 1844, in Perry county, Ohio. He enlisted in 1862 as a private in company M, one hundred and twenty-sixth Ohio infantry; was transferred to company D, ninth veteran reserves, for disability incurred in the service, and discharged in 1865. In 1872 he settled on a homestead near Newton, Kan., and taught school one year in Newton. He was elected county attorney in the fall of 1888 and served two years. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Kansas as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Kansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marysville, Kan.

CALDWELL, BENJAMIN F., United States congressman from Illinois. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-first district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chatham, Ill.

CALE, THOMAS, delegate United States congress from Alaska. He was appointed a delegate to the sixtieth congress from the territory of Alaska for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Fairbanks, Alaska.



CALHOUN, JAMES HENRY, judge district court of Texas, was born Jan. 17, 1849, in Troup county, Ga. He was educated at Homer college, La. In 1876-77 he was county judge, of Eastland county, Tex.; and was district attorney in 1881-84. In 1885-89 he was a member of the Texas state senate. Since 1903 he has been judge of the forty-second judicial district court of Texas, and is now serving his term of 1904-08; and resides in Cisco, Tex.

CALL, HOMER D., soldier, business man, public official, founder, was born Sept. 19, 1843, in Truxton, N. Y. He received his education in the public schools of his native state. In 1861-65 he served in the civil war; was second and first lieutenant in companies G and K, seventy-sixth regiment New York volunteers; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Syracuse, N. Y.; for three years was deputy sheriff of Onondaga county, N. Y.; was road commissioner five years; and for two years was a member of the high school commission of Syracuse, N. Y. He is secretary and treasurer of the Amalgamated Meat Cutters and Butcher workmen of North America a labor organization numbering over fifty thousand members, which was founded by himself in 1897. He is also editor of the official journal of that organization; and resides in Syracuse, N. Y.

CAMDEN, JOHNSON N., lawyer, legislator, United States senator, was born March 6, 1828, in Lewis county, W. Va. He was appointed a cadet to West Point in 1846; and resigned in 1848. He was admitted to the bar in 1851; appointed prosecuting attorney for Braxton county the same year, and was elected prosecuting attorney for Nicholas county in 1852. He was engaged in the banking business from 1854 to 1858, when he entered into the development of petroleum and manufacturing interests at Parkersburg; and was made president of the first national bank of that city in 1862. He was the nominee of the democratic party for governor in 1868 and again in 1872; and was a delegate to the democratic national convention of 1868, 1872 and 1876. He was elected to the United States senate, and took his seat March 4, 1881, and served till March 3, 1887; and was in the United States senate in 1898-95, to fill a vacancy. He was instrumental in organizing the Ohio river railroad company and building a road on the east bank of the Ohio river from Wheeling, by way of Parkersburg, to Huntington, and later he organized and built the railroad from Fairmont to Clarksburg, opening up a coal field which is now marketing over a million tons of coal and coke annually. He is president of the Monongahela river road, and the West Virginia and Pittsburg road; and is also the president of other railroads and business enterprises; and resides in Parkersburg, W. Va.

CAMERON, JOHN JACOB, United States assistant official reporter, was born Aug. 20, 1850, in Nottingham, Chester county, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Chester county, Pa.; and

at the Oxford high school of Chester county, Pa. He has been official reporter in the Pennsylvania state legislature at Harrisburg; and assistant official reporter of debates in the United States house of representatives at Washington, D. C. Since 1891 he has been in the service of the United States government as assistant official reporter in the United States house of representatives at Washington, D. C.; and resides in Nottingham, Chester county, Pa.

CAMPBELL, ALEXANDER JAMES, treasurer of Hawaii territory, was born Oct. 2, 1856, in Honolulu, Hawaii. He received a thorough education in the public and private schools of his native city; and in 1879 graduated from the University of California. He is a successful stock broker of Honolulu; and prominent in the business and public affairs of Hawaii. He is treasurer of the territory of Hawaii for the term of 1903-08; and resides in Honolulu, Hawaii.

CAMPBELL, ARCHIBALD, major United States army, was born July 16, 1865, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at Stevens institute of technology, the United States military academy, and the United States artillery school and the United States school of submarine defense. He served in the Spanish-American war in Cuba and Porto Rico; served in China during the Boxer uprising; and served in the Philippines during the Philippine insurrection. Since 1907 he has been major in the artillery corps of the United States army; and is now stationed at Fort Totten, N. Y.

CAMPBELL, ERNEST WELLS, referee in bankruptcy of Minnesota, was born Nov. 19, 1870, in Kingston, Minn. He received the degrees of LL. B. and M. L. from Yale law school; and has attained success in the practice of law in Minnesota. In 1903-07 he was county attorney for Meeker county, Minn. Since 1900 he has been referee in bankruptcy; and resides in Litchfield, Minn.

CAMPBELL, FRANK L., attorney for the United States interior department, was born Aug. 26, 1843, in Hancock county, W. Va. For twenty years he was assistant attorney for the interior department. Since 1903 he has been assistant attorney-general of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

CAMPBELL, JOHN, associate justice state supreme court of Colorado, was born Sept. 13, 1853, in Monroe county, Ind. In 1877 he graduated from the Iowa state university; and has received the degrees of LL. B. and A. M. For nine years he practiced law in Colorado Springs, Colo.; and was district judge there for six years. In 1885 he was a representative in the Colorado state legislature; and in 1887 was a member of the Colorado state senate. For three years he was city attorney of Colorado Springs, Colo.; for one year was county attorney; is now dean of the law school of the University of Colorado; and a trustee of the Colorado college. Since 1895 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Colorado, and was re-elected for a term of nine years in 1903; and resides in Denver, Colo.

CAMPBELL, JOHN D., state senator of Nevada, was born July 9, 1853, in Hartland, Livingston county, Mich. He received a thor-



ough education; and graduated from the University of Michigan. He has always been an active practitioner of medicine; has a successful practice in Pioche, Nev.; is a member of the leading medical and scientific associations; and has held many important positions of trust and honor. He served one term as grand master of the Odd Fellows for his jurisdiction; and for many years has been a member of the republican state central committee and also of the county central committee. He is a member of the state senate of Nevada for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Pioche, Nev.

CAMPBELL, JOHN H., associate-justice state supreme court of Arizona. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Arizona for the term of 1900-08; and resides in Pheonix, Ariz.

CAMPBELL, JOHN PETER GRANT, educator, journalist, publisher, was born Dec. 19, 1844, near Raleigh, Miss. He received a thorough education; and for many years was a school teacher. He served four years in the confederate army; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He has been a member of the board of supervisors; was school book commissioner; served as a justice of the peace; and is now mayor of Mize, Miss. He is also editor and proprietor of The Mize Outlook; and prominently identified with the religious, fraternal, business and public affairs of his community. His grandfather, John Campbell, was born and educated in Glasgow, Scotland; in 1790 settled in North Carolina; and in 1806 moved to Mississippi.

CAMPBELL, PHILIP PITT, United States congressman from Kansas, was born in Nova Scotia. When four years old he removed with his parents to Kansas; and has resided there ever since. He graduated A. B. from Baker university. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Kansas as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Kansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Pittsburg, Kan.

CAMPBELL, PRINCE LUCIAN, president university of Oregon, was born Oct. 6, 1861, in Newmarket, Mo. In 1869-75 he attended the public schools of Monmouth, Ore.; in 1879 graduated from Christian college of that city; and in 1886 received the degree of A. B. from Harvard university. In 1890-1902 he was principal of the Oregon state normal school; and in 1901 was a member of the state textbook commission. Since 1902 he has been president of the university of Oregon; and resides in Eugene, Ore.

CAMPBELL, T. M., governor of Texas, and resides in Austin, Texas.

CANDLER, EZEKIEL SAMUEL, United States congressman from Mississippi, was born Jan. 18, 1862, in Bellville, Fla. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Mississippi as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Minnesota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Corinth, Miss.

CANN, JAMES FERRIS, lawyer, was born Dec. 11, 1868, in Savannah, Ga. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of Savannah, attended the Georgia military academy, and graduated in law from the university of Virginia. During the Spanish-American war he served as captain in company K, second regiment Georgia volunteer infantry; and as provost marshal Huntsville fourth army corps. In 1900-01 he was a member of the Georgia state senate; and in 1902-04 was a member of the house of representatives. He has attained prominence as an able lawyer of his native city, where he is president of the citizens' club, secretary of the Savannah volunteer guards, and first lieutenant of company C of that command. He is a prominent member of the Knights of Pythias and other fraternal bodies; and resides in Savannah, Ga.

CANNON, JOSEPH G., United States congressman from Illinois, was born May 7, 1836, in Guilford, N. C. He was state's attorney in Illinois from 1861 to 1868; and was elected to the forty-third, forty-fourth, forty-fifth, forty-sixth, forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighteenth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Danville, Ill.

CANTRILL, J. E., associate-justice state supreme court of Kentucky. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Kentucky for the term of 1900-08; and resides in Frankfort, Ky.

CAPPELLER, WILLIAM S., of Mansfield, Ohio, was born Feb. 23, 1839, in Somerset, Pa. During 1877-83 he was county auditor at Cincinnati, Ohio; and commissioner of railroads and telegraphs of Ohio in 1887-89. He was grand master of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows of Ohio in 1879-80; and in 1885 he established The Daily News of Mansfield, which is now one of the leading newspapers of Ohio. In 1895-99 he served as president of the national editorial association. In 1886, 1887 and 1888 he was chairman of the republican state committee of Ohio; and conducted the campaigns during that time. In 1902-06 he was president of the Mansfield chamber of commerce. He is the president and general manager of the News Printing company of Mansfield, Ohio. He is postmaster of the city of Mansfield, and is now serving his second term of 1906-16; and resides in Mansfield, Ohio.

CAPPS, WASHINGTON LEE, chief constructor United States navy department, was born in Virginia. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and since 1880 has been in command as a naval constructor in the United States navy. Since 1903 he has been chief constructor, with rank of rear-admiral; and resides in Washington, D. C.

CAPRON, ADIN BALLOU, United States congressman from Rhode Island, was born Jan. 9, 1841, in Mendon, Mass. He enlisted as sergeant in second Rhode Island infantry in 1861; promoted to



sergeant-major and lieutenant, and ordered on detached service in the signal corps in December, 1861. He served in the signal corps until the close of the war, having been commissioned first lieutenant in the signal corps, United States army, in 1863, and receiving promotion to the rank of captain and major by brevet. He was elected a representative to the general assembly of Rhode Island in 1887; served during 1888-92; and was speaker in 1891-92. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Rhode Island for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Stillwater, R. I.

CAPRON, ALBERT JUDSON, state representative of Oregon, was born June 21, 1858, in Conneaut, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools; and at Conneaut academy of Ohio. He has been manager of the Standard Oil company; manager of life insurance company; special agent and adjuster of life insurance company; and president of several societies. He is a representative in the Oregon state legislature; and chairman of committee on military affairs, and a member of committee on Indian and mining; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is now a manufacturers' agent of building materials of Portland, Oregon; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. Since 1905 he has been a representative in the Oregon state legislature; and resides in Portland, Ore.

CARBONE, AGOSTINO, vocal teacher, musician, was born May 19, 1855, in Geneva, Italy. He became one of the most successful actor-singers in Europe. In 1900 he left the stage to devote his time to teaching singing, after having been a leading grand Italian opera singer for over a quarter of a century. He is now a master of the art of singing in New York City.

CARDWELL, RICHARD HENRY, associate-justice state supreme court of Virginia, was born in Madison, N. C., Aug. 1, 1846. He entered the confederate army in 1863, serving until close of war. Since 1869 he has practiced law in Hanover, Va.; and in 1887-94 was a member of the Virginia legislature. Since 1895 he has been judge of the supreme court of Virginia. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of appeals of Virginia for the term of 1895-1908; and resides in Richmond, Va.

CAREY, CHARLES HENRY, member republican national committee for Oregon, was born Oct. 27, 1857, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; at Farmers' college of College Hill, Ohio; graduated with the degree of Ph. B. from Denison university; and with the degree of LL. B. from the law school of Cincinnati college. In 1892-95 he was municipal judge of Portland, Ore. In 1894-96 he was president of the Willamette steam mill lumbering and manufacturing company; and since 1903 has been president of the American trust and investment company.

He has been chairman of the republican city and county conventions; of republican committees in Oregon at various times; and chairman of the republican congressional committee. In 1882-95 he was secretary of the Oregon bar association; since 1893 has been vice-president of the American bar association; and in 1904 was a delegate to the republican national convention at Chicago, Ill. He is a member of the republican national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Portland, Ore.

CAREY, JOSEPH MAULL, lawyer, legislator, and United States senator, was born July 19, 1845, in Milton, Del. He attended the Union college of Schenectady, N. Y.; and in 1867 graduated from the law department of the university of Pennsylvania. In 1869 he was appointed by President Grant as United States district attorney for the territory of Wyoming; and in 1872 he became associate justice of the supreme court of Wyoming, which position he filled with distinction for four years. In 1876 he was appointed a member of the United States centennial commission. Judge Carey was among the first to become interested in the great industry of cattle-raising on the plains; and for many years was president of the Wyoming stock-growers' association. He was mayor of Cheyenne during 1880-82; and was instrumental in having Wyoming admitted to the union as a state. He was a member of the forty-ninth, fiftieth, and fifty-first congresses; and in 1891 was elected to the United States senate, serving with distinction in that body; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyo.

CARLETON, WILL H., judge Griggs county court, North Dakota, was born Dec. 16, 1853, in China, Mich. For two years he was states attorney for Griggs county, N. D. Since 1898 he has been judge of the county court for Griggs county; and is now serving his fifth term of 1907-08; and resides in Cooperstown, N. D.

CARLISLE, CHARLES ARTHUR, colonel Indiana national guard, was born May 4, 1864, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of Chillicothe. Early in life he was engaged in mercantile pursuits; and became a messenger boy in the railway service. In 1884 he entered journalism with the Ohio State Journal of Columbus. In 1886 he re-entered the railway service; in 1889 became private secretary to the general manager of the Toledo and Ohio central railway; and in 1890 became purchasing agent. He is a director in the Studebaker Brothers manufacturing company of South Bend, Ind.; secretary of the South Bend fuel and gas company; and a director of the South Bend malleable iron company. He is president of the Harrison republican club; and prominent in civic affairs. He is vice-president of the national association of manufacturers; a thirty-second degree Mason; and a member of various other fraternal and patriotic orders. He served four years on the military staff of Governor Mount, with the rank of lieutenant-colonel; and under Governor W. T. Durbin was commissioned a member of his staff, with the rank of colonel. He is colonel chief-of-ordnance in the Indiana national guard; and resides in South Bend, Ind.



CARLISLE, JAMES HENRY, educator, college president, author, was born May 4, 1825, in Winnsboro, S. C. He was educated at Mount Zion of Winnsboro; and at Camden, S. C.; in 1844 graduated from the South Carolina college; and has received the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. In 1854-1905 he was professor of mathematics at Wofford college of Spartanburg, S. C.; in 1875-1903 was president of that institution; and since 1903 has been emeritus president. He is the editor of *Lives of Aschem and Arnold*; and *The Young Astronomer*.

CARPENTER, FRANCIS M., state senator of New York, was born July 10, 1834, in New Castle, Westchester county, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and attended the Union academy of Bedford, N. Y. For thirty-two years he was supervisor of the town of New Castle, Westchester county, N. Y.; and for six years was county treasurer. He has been vice-president of the Watkins national bank; vice-president of the Westchester trust company; director of the White Plains national bank; and is now actively engaged as vice-president and treasurer of the Westchester and Bronx title mortgage company of White Plains, N. Y. Since 1901 he has been a member of the New York state senate for the twenty-second district; and resides in White Plains, N. Y.

CARPENTER, FRED WARNER, secretary to the United States secretary of war, was born Dec. 12, 1873, in Sauk Center, Minn. In 1901-04 he was private secretary to the civil governor of the Philippine islands. He is now private secretary to the secretary of war; and resides in Washington, D. C.

CARPENTER, HAROLD C., postmaster of Troy, Pa., was born Aug. 31, 1869, in Dansville, N. Y. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated in pharmacy from the university of Buffalo. For many years he has been in the business of druggist under the firm name of Carpenter and Pierce of Troy, Pa. He is now also postmaster of Troy, Pa., and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

CARPENTER, HENRY OTIS, state senator of Vermont, was born Jan. 30, 1852, in Walpole, N. H. He was educated in the public and private schools of Rutland, Vt. He has been vice-president of the Rutland savings bank; for many years was interested in various business enterprises and corporations of Vermont; and has now retired from active business. He has been president of Rutland City; in 1898 was a representative for the city of Rutland in the Vermont state legislature; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He was a member of the Vermont state senate for Rutland county for the term of 1905-06; and resides in Rutland, Vt.

CARPENTER, ROBERT WINTHROP, lawyer, was born June 4, 1853, in South Walpole, Mass. He was educated at the Foxborough common and high schools; and in 1874 was admitted to the bar of the supreme judicial court of Massachusetts. He has been librarian of the public library; filled the position of editor; and chief engineer

of the Foxborough fire department. He has been commissioner of insolvency; filled the office of trial justice; and is now a notary public and a successful lawyer of Foxboro, Mass. He has been clerk of the board of trade; clerk of Foxboro historical society. He is a member of the Odd Fellows; secretary of the Masonic lodge; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

CARPENTER, WILLIAM L., chief justice state supreme court of Michigan, was born Nov. 9, 1854, in Orion, Mich. In 1875 he graduated from Michigan agricultural college; and in 1878 graduated from the law department of the University of Michigan. In 1878-94 he practiced law in Detroit, Mich.; and in 1894-1902 was judge of Wayne circuit court of Michigan. Since 1903 he has been president of the Detroit college of law. Since 1903 has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Michigan; and since 1906 chief justice; and resides in Lansing, Mich.

CARR, CAMILLO CASATTI CADMUS, brigadier-general United States army, was born March 3, 1842, in Harrisonburg, Va. He was educated at the Chicago university; and left that institution to serve in the civil war. In 1864 he became first lieutenant in the first United States cavalry; and was wounded in the battle of Cedar Creek. He then served in the Apache and Indian commands; and in Porto Rico and the Philippines. Since 1903 he has been brigadier-general in the United States army; and is now stationed at St. Paul, Minn.

CARR, JULIAN SHAKESPEARE, manufacturer, banker, philanthropist, was born Oct. 12, 1845, in Chapel Hill, N. C. He graduated from the university of North Carolina, of which institution he is a member of the executive committee of the board of trustees. He is also a member of the board of trustees of Trinity college; and a member of the board of directors of the Oxford asylum. In 1883-91 he was a delegate from the state at large to the democratic national conventions. He was a delegate to the Ecumenical conference of the Methodism of the World, held in London; and a delegate to the Robert Raikes centennial. Mr. Carr is the president of the following companies: Blackwell's Durham tobacco company; first national bank of Durham; Golden Belt manufacturing company; and the Greensboro female college association. He served in the confederate army in Barringer's brigade, Hampton's corps, in the army of Northern Virginia; and resides in Durham, N. C.

CARR, WILBUR J., chief consular bureau United States department of state, was born Oct. 31, 1870, near Hillsboro, Ohio. He was educated at the Kentucky university; and graduated from the Georgetown university law school. He has occupied various confidential positions in the department of state. He is now chief of the consular bureau in the United States department of state; and resides in Chevey Chase, Md.

CARROLL, HARRY W., city comptroller of Seattle, Washington, was born Sept. 4, 1858, in Sacramento, Cal. He was educated at



the university of California. By profession he is a certified public accountant. For many years he was in the employ of the Southern Pacific company freight and passenger service; with the Oregon improvement company as steamship purser; and bookkeeper in the state auditor's office, state of Washington. He was a representative in the twenty-seventh session of the California state legislature; has been chairman of the state board of accountancy for the state of Washington; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now city comptroller for the city of Seattle, Wash.

CARROLL, JAMES, curator army medical museum, was born June 5, 1854, in England. He was educated at the Albion House academy of Woolwich, England; in 1891 graduated from the medical department of the University of Maryland; and took post-graduate courses in pathology and bacteriology at the Johns Hopkins hospital. In 1897-1902 he was a member of the United States army yellow fever commission; voluntarily submitted to the bite of a contaminated mosquito, and within four days suffered a severe attack of yellow fever, being the first case of experimental yellow fever on record. In 1903 he became professor of bacteriology and clinical microscopy at the army medical school; curator of the army medical museum; and in charge of bacteriology and pathological laboratories; and resides in Washington, D. C.

CARROLL, JOHN J., national librarian Gaelic league in America, was born June 24, 1856, in Castle Connor, county Sligo, Ireland. He was educated in the public schools; at St. Michael's college of Toronto; and at St. Joseph's theological seminary of Troy, N. Y. He is an eminent Roman catholic clergyman, pastor of St. Thomas' parish, Chicago; and is ranked amongst the first of living Gaelic scholars. He is the author of Notes and Observations on the Erian Race Tongue; Tale of the Wanderings of the Spear Called the Red Lance; and Prechristian History of Ireland, in two volumes. He is national librarian of the Gaelic league in America; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

CARROLL, MANSFIELD CONRAD, Dauphin county justice of the peace of Pennsylvania, was born March 18, 1857, in Dauphin county, Pa. He was educated at the Harrisburg city high school; and at the Pennsylvania business college. For eighteen years he taught in the public schools of Dauphin county; and for twelve years was clerk at the Harrisburg foundry and machine works. He has held the office of justice of the peace for two consecutive terms in the county of Dauphin; and has just been again re-elected for the third term. He now for the past six years has managed the White Hall farm near Harrisburg, and conducted the milk business; and resides in Harrisburg, Pa.

CARSON, JOHN MILLER, chief bureau of manufacturers United States department of commerce and labor, was born June 18, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. He learned the printing business; and then became a reporter on the daily press. In 1861-64 he served as lieu-

tenant and captain in the twenty-seventh regiment Pennsylvania volunteer infantry. In 1873-1905 he was Washington correspondent of the Philadelphia Public Ledger and the New York Times. He was one of the founders and first president of the Gridiron club, to which he gave its name; and resides in Washington, D. C.

CARTER, GEORGE ROBERT, governor Hawaii territory, was born Dec. 28, 1866, in Honolulu, Hawaii. In 1885 he graduated from Phillips academy of Andover; and in 1888 graduated in civil engineering from Sheffield scientific school of Yale university. In 1885-87 he was a member of Yale university. In 1885-87 he was a member of the Yale foot ball teams; and in 1887-88 was a member of Yale crews. In 1901-03 he was a member of the Hawaiian senate; and in 1902 was treasurer of the republican central committee for Hawaii. In 1903 he was secretary of the territory of Hawaii. He is governor of the territory of Hawaii for the term of 1903-08; and resides in Honolulu, Hawaii.

CARTER, JOHN RIDGLY, United States diplomat, was born Nov. 28, 1864, in Maryland. He was educated at Trinity college of Hartford, from which institution he has received the degrees of A. B. and M. A. He studied law at Harvard law school and at Maryland law school, receiving the degree of LL. B. He subsequently studied at the Leipzig university; and in 1889 was admitted to the Baltimore bar. In 1896 he became second secretary to the American embassy in London; and in 1905 became first secretary. Since 1896 he has been a representative in the United States diplomatic service; and is now first secretary of embassy, with headquarters in London, England.

CARTER, SOLON AUGUSTUS, state treasurer of New Hampshire, was born June 22, 1837, in Leominster, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of his native town. During the civil war he was captain of the fourteenth regiment New Hampshire volunteers. From July, 1864, to close of war he was captain and assistant adjutant-general of the United States volunteers; and was brevetted major and lieutenant-colonel. He has been a successful farmer and educator. Since 1872 he has been treasurer of the state of New Hampshire; and is now serving his term of 1907-09; and resides in Concord, N. H.

CARTER, THOMAS HENRY, United States senator from Montana, was born Oct. 30, 1854, in Scioto county, Ohio. He was engaged in farming, railroading, and school teaching for a number of years; studied law and was admitted to the bar. In 1882 he removed from Burlington, Iowa, to Helena, Mont.; and was elected delegate from the territory of Montana to the fifty-first congress as a republican, and upon the admission of the state was elected its first representative in congress. He was commissioner of the general land office from March, 1891, to July, 1892; and in January, 1895, was elected to the United States senate by the legislature of Montana for the term beginning in 1895 and ending in 1901. In July, 1892, he was



elected chairman of the republican national committee. He was appointed United States commissioner to the St. Louis exposition in 1900, and was made president. He was elected to the United States senate from Montana for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Helena, Mont.

CARTER, WILLIAM H., brigadier-general United States army. was born in Nashville, Tenn. In 1868 he was appointed to the United States military academy; and in 1879-87 was first lieutenant and regimental quartermaster. In 1873-97 he served on the frontier; and in 1897-1902 in the war department. Since 1902 he has been brigadier-general United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

CARTWRIGHT, JAMES HENRY, justice supreme court of Illinois, was born Dec. 1, 1842, in Maquoketa, Iowa. He was educated at Rock River seminary at Mt. Morris, Ill.; and in 1867 graduated from the law department of the university of Michigan; captain company I, 140th regiment Illinois volunteers; elected judge of the circuit court in 1888; assigned to appellate court 1891. Since 1895 he has been justice of the supreme court of Illinois for term ending in 1915; and resides in Oregon, Ill.

CARTWRIGHT, SAMUEL GRAY, trustee asylum for the deaf and dumb of New Mexico, was born June 11, 1869, in Kossuth, Des Moines county, Iowa. In 1892 he graduated with the degree of Ph. B. from the state university of Iowa; took a six months' course in Elliott's business college of Burlington, Iowa; and a year's course in the law school of the state university of Iowa. For two terms he was city treasurer of Santa Fe, N. M.; and was a member of the capitol rebuilding board of New Mexico which rebuilt the capitol. He is secretary and treasurer of the wholesale grocery firm of H. B. Cartwright and brother of Santa Fe, N. M. He is a trustee and secretary-treasurer of the asylum for the deaf and dumb of New Mexico; and resides in Santa Fe, N. M.

CARY, RICHARD MILES, colonel Florida national guard, was born May 19, 1861, in Isle of Wight county, Va. He received a thorough education under the guidance of his father, Prof. R. M. Cary. He is a successful business man of Pensacola, Fla.; president of Cary and company, coal merchants; vice-president of the People's bank of Pensacola; and secretary of the Pensacola home and savings association. He has been cashier and paymaster of the P. and A. R. R. company; auditor and secretary of the same corporation; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is colonel and inspector-general on the general staff of the Florida national guard; and resides in Pensacola, Fla.

CARY, WILLIAM J., United States congressman from Wisconsin. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Wisconsin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

CASE, CHARLES CLINTON, conductor Chautauqua assemblies, was born June 6, 1843, in Linesville, Pa. He was educated at the

Gustavus academy of Ohio; and received his musical education in the normal music schools of Chicago, Ohio, and Indiana. He has been a conductor of music in churches in Chicago and various cities; and is now a successful choir conductor in Chautauqua assembly work. He is the author of *The Harvest of Song*; *Church Anthems*; *Our Song World*; *Uplifting Songs*; *Choice Songs*; and other works. His home is in Gustavus, Ohio.

CASEBEER, JAMES HENRY, state representative of Nebraska, was born Dec. 12, 1859, in Flat Rock, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. For many years he engaged in journalism; is a noted editor; and director of two insurance companies. He has filled numerous positions in city and township and school board. In 1896 he was elected a representative to the Nebraska state legislature; and is the author of the anti-cigarette law, Nebraska mutual insurance laws, void marriage laws, and the statute establishing the home for crippled and reformed children of the state. He is now serving his second term as a representative in the Nebraska state legislature; and resides in Blue Springs, Neb.

CASSATT, ALFRED C., state senator of Ohio, was born in 1872 in Eaton, Ohio. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is a member of the law firm of Ernst, Gassatt and McDougall of Cincinnati, Ohio; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He was a member of the Ohio state senate for Hamilton county for the term of 1904-05; and resides in Cincinnati, Ohio.

CASSEL, HENRY BURD, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born Oct. 19, 1855, in Marietta, Pa. He finished his education at the Columbia classical institute. In 1896 he was a delegate to the national republican convention. In 1898-1902 he was a member of the Pennsylvania state legislature. He is a wholesale and retail lumber dealer; and director and stockholder in various corporations. He was a member of the fifty-seventh to fill a vacancy and elected to the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marietta, Pa.

CASSODAY, JOHN B., chief justice state supreme court of Wisconsin, was born July 7, 1830, in Herkimer county, N. Y. He pursued his early studies in the common schools, and at the academies in Wellsboro and Knoxville, graduating from the Alfred academy. He subsequently studied one year at the Michigan university, and attended the law school of Albany, N. Y. In 1857 he settled in Janesville, Wis., where he soon attained prominence as a great lawyer. He was a member of the Wisconsin state legislature in 1865 and again in 1877, when he was made speaker of that body. In 1864 he was a delegate to the Baltimore convention that nominated Lincoln for president; and in 1880 to the Chicago convention that nominated



Garfield, and was chairman of the Wisconsin delegation. In 1880 he was appointed associate justice of the supreme court; received the re-election to that office in 1881 and again in 1889. He became chief justice of the supreme court of Wisconsin in 1893, and still fills that high position. He is also professor of constitutional law in the college of law at the university of Wisconsin. Chief Justice Cassoday is the author of *Cassoday on Wills*; and has contributed extensively to law journals. Since 1880 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Wisconsin; and resides in Madison, Wis.

CASTLE, HENRY ANSON, ex-auditor United States postoffice, was born Aug. 22, 1841, near Quincy, Ill. In 1862 he graduated from the McKendree college, Ill. He then enlisted as a private in the seventy-third regiment of Illinois volunteer infantry. He was made sergeant-major of his regiment; was severely wounded in the battle of Stone River, and finally discharged. He afterwards raised a company for the one hundred and thirty-seventh regiment Illinois infantry, which he commanded as captain during his term of service. For ten years he practiced law in St. Paul, and in 1876 was chosen editor-in-chief of the *St. Paul Dispatch*, of which he became owner. In 1885 he disposed of the *Dispatch*. In 1873 he was a member of the Minnesota legislature; in 1892-96 was postmaster of St. Paul; and in 1872-75 was commander of the department of Minnesota grand army of the republic. In 1897-1904 he was auditor of the United States postoffice department; and now resides in St. Paul, Minn.

CATES, CHARLES T., attorney-general of Tennessee, was born March 6, 1863, in Maryville, Tenn. He was educated at Maryville college; and soon attained success in the practice of law. He is attorney-general for the state of Tennessee for the term of 1902-10; and resides in Nashville, Tenn. The attorney-general of Tennessee is the official reporter of the supreme court, the full title being attorney-general and reporter.

CAULFIELD, HARRY S., United States congressman from Missouri. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the eleventh district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

CHADWICK, FRENCH ENSOR, rear admiral United States navy, was born Feb. 29, 1844, in Morgantown, W. Va. He was educated at the United States naval academy. In 1884 he became commander; and in 1882-89 was a naval attache in London. For four years he was chief of bureau of equipment; in the Spanish-American war he commanded the United Steamship *New York*, and was Admiral Sampson's chief of staff. He is the author of *Temperament, Disease and Health*; *Causes of the Civil War*; and *Unsolved Problem of Our Government*. Since 1903 he has been rear admiral in the United States navy; and resides in Newport, R. I.

CHAFEE, GEORGE D., state senator of Illinois, was born July 2, 1839, in Pittsford, Vt. He received a thorough education; and graduated in law from the university of Michigan. In 1867-68 he

was deputy United States revenue assistant and collector for port of the tenth congressional district of Illinois; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He has attained success in the practice of law; and in 1876 was a Hayes elector. He has been a representative in the Illinois state legislature; and served on several important committees. He still practices his profession in Shelbyville, Ill.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He is a member of the Illinois state senate for the counties of Christian, Cumberland, Fayette and Shelby for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Shelbyville, Ill.

**CHALFANT, HENRY WEBSTER**, Camden county probate judge of Missouri, was born April 28, 1855, in St. Louis, Mo. He soon attained success in the practice of law; in 1884-85 was sheriff of Camden county, Mo.; in 1886-90 was clerk of the circuit court; in 1893 was a representative in the Missouri state legislature; and in 1898-1900 was prosecuting attorney. In 1904 he was republican nominee for congress. Since 1902 he has been probate judge for Camden county; and resides in Linn Creek, Mo.

**CHAMBERS, HUGH A.**, Boone county surveyor of Iowa, was born Aug. 5, 1872, in Columbus, Ind. He was educated at the east Des Moines high school, at Iowa state college and the university of Michigan. He is a noted civil engineer; has been engaged in general engineering work; and has made a specialty of drainage engineering. He is now county surveyor for Boone county, Iowa; and resides in Boone, Iowa.

**CHALMERS, WILLIAM WALLACE**, member Toledo board of school examiners, was born Nov. 1, 1861, in Canada. He was educated in the public schools of Michigan; attended the Grand Rapids high school, the Michigan state normal school, received the degree of A. B. from Eureka college of Illinois; and received the degree of LL. D. from Heidelberg university. He is a successful real estate dealer and secretary and manager of the Toledo loan company. For eighteen years he was superintendent of schools at Cassopolis, Grand Rapids and Toledo; and for eighteen years was president consecutively of Cass county, Grand Rapids and Toledo board of school examiners. He was president of the Michigan city superintendents' association; president of the Northwestern Ohio teachers' association; and vice-president of the National education association. He was editor-in-chief of the Normal News of Ypsilanti, Mich.; is now a member of the Toledo board of school examiners; and resides in Toledo, Ohio.

**CHAMBERLAIN, EUGENE TYLER**, commissioner United States bureau of navigation, was born Sept. 23, 1856, in Albany, N. Y. He has been legislative correspondent for the Associated Press; and editor of the Albany Argus. Since 1898 he has been commissioner of the United States bureau of navigation; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**CHAMBERLAIN, GEORGE EARLE**, governor of Oregon, was born Jan. 1, 1854, near Natchez, Miss. In 1876 he graduated from



the Washington and Lee university with the degrees of A. B. and B. L. In 1876 he moved to Oregon; and in 1880 was elected a representative to the Oregon legislature. In 1884-86 he was district attorney; and in 1891-94 was attorney-general of Oregon; and in 1900-02 was district attorney for the fourth judicial district of Oregon. Since 1902 he has been governor of the state of Oregon; and resides in Portland, Ore.

CHANDLER, WILLIAM EATON, president Spanish treaty claims commission, was born Dec. 28, 1835, in Concord, N. H. During 1862-64 he was a member of the New Hampshire house of representatives, and served as its speaker during the last two years. In 1865 he became solicitor and judge advocate general of the navy department; and was subsequently appointed first assistant secretary of the treasury. In 1881 he was again a member of the state legislature; and in 1882-85 was secretary of the navy. In 1887 he was elected to the United States senate to fill a vacancy, and was re-elected to the same office until 1901. His portrait hangs in the library building of the state capitol. He is president of the Spanish treaty claims commission; and resides in Concord, N. H.

CHANEY, JOHN C., United States congressman from Indiana, was born in 1850 in Ohio. In his infancy he was brought to Allen county, Ind.; and his education was obtained in the schools of Fort Wayne and Sullivan, Ind.; and at the Cincinnati university of Ohio. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Indiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Sullivan, Ind.

CHAPMAN, PLEASANT T., United States congressman from Illinois, was born Oct. 8, 1854, in Johnson county, Va. In 1877 he was elected superintendent of the Johnson county schools, and re-appointed for a short time in 1881. In 1882 he was elected county judge; and in 1890-94 was a member of the Illinois state senate. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-fourth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Vienna, Ill.

CHASE, CALEB, merchant, was born Dec. 11, 1831, in West Harwich, Mass. He was educated at Harwich, Mass.; and at Hamden, Maine. He is senior member of the firm of Chase and Sanborn, well-known importers of teas and coffees of Boston, Mass. They have built up a large and successful business as tea and coffee merchants, and are prominently known in business circles for their integrity and high business standing; and resides in Boston, Mass.

CHASE, EMORY A., justice supreme court of New York, was born Aug. 31, 1854, in Hensonville, N. Y. He was educated at Fort Edward collegiate institute; and is a lawyer by profession. He has been supervisor of the town of Catskill, N. Y.; and for fourteen years a member and five years president of the board of education of that city. In 1900-05 he was associate justice in the appellate division third department of New York; and since 1906 he has been asso-

ciate judge court of appeals of New York; and resides in Catskill, N. Y.

CHASE, GEORGE F., lieutenant-colonel United States army, was born July 29, 1848, in Macomb, Ill. He was educated at Galesburg, Ill.; and graduated from the United States military academy of West Point, N. Y. In 1898 he was provost marshal at Montauk Point; and in 1898-99 was provost marshal general second army corps. In 1899 he commanded General Young's escort to Vigan, Luzon, Philippine Islands. In 1903-06 he was commanding the twelfth cavalry United States army; and in 1906 was promoted to colonel of the fifteenth cavalry; and is now stationed with his regiment in Cienfuegos, Cuba.

CHASE, LEWIS NATHANIEL, educator, lecturer, author, was born June 27, 1873, in Sidney, Maine. He was educated in the public and private schools of Rochester, N. Y.; attended Leland Stanford, Jr. university and Columbia college; and has received the degrees of A. B., A. M. and Ph. B. In 1899-1900 he was assistant in literature; and in 1902-03 was a lecturer on literary subjects. In 1903-04 he was instructor in English, and since 1904 has been assistant-professor of English in the Indiana university at Bloomington, Ind. He is the author of *The English Heroic Play*.

CHASE, WILLIAM MARTIN, associate justice state supreme court of New Hampshire, was born Dec. 28, 1837, in Canaan, N. H. In 1858 he graduated from Dartmouth college, from which institution he has received the degree of LL. D. In 1862-91 he practiced law in Concord, N. H. He was chairman of the commission of 1889 to codify and revise the public laws of the state of New Hampshire; is a trustee of Dartmouth college; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1891 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of New Hampshire; and resides in Concord, N. H.

CHESTER, COLBY MITCHELL, rear admiral United States navy was born Feb. 29, 1884, in New London, Conn. In 1886 he became a master, in 1867 a lieutenant and in 1896 received his commission as captain. He commanded the *Galena* in 1886. In 1890-94 he was commandant of cadets at Annapolis; in 1897 was in command of the South Atlantic squadron; and during the war with Spain was in command of the *Cincinnati*. In 1889 he was assigned to the command of the new and powerful battleship *Kentucky*. Since 1903 he has been rear admiral in the United States navy; was superintendent of the naval observatory; and now resides in Washington, D. C.

CHESTER, FRANK DYER, American consul-general, was born Dec. 2, 1869, in Newton, Mass. He was educated in Newton and received the Franklin medal from the English high school of Boston; and graduated from Harvard university, from which institution he has received the degrees of A. B., A. M. and Ph. D. He has at-



tained prominence as a noted linguist. In 1893-95 he was assistant in semitic languages at Harvard university; and in 1895-97 was Rogers Fellow of Harvard university. In 1897-1904 he was United States consul at Budapest; and since 1904 consul-general to Hungary, with headquarters at Budapest, Hungary.

CHESTER, GUY M., circuit judge of Michigan, was born March 10, 1869, in Camden, Hillsdale county, Mich. He soon attained success in the profession of law; and acquired eminence at the bar of Michigan. He is circuit judge of the first judicial circuit of Michigan, composed of Hillsdale and Lenawee counties, for the term of 1897-1912; and resides in Hillsdale, Mich.

CHETLAIN, ARTHUR HENRY, judge circuit court of Illinois, was born April 12, 1849, in Galena, Ill. In 1891-93 he was first assistant corporation counsel for the city of Chicago. Since 1893 he has been judge of the court of Cook county, and is now serving his third term of 1903-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

CHILDRESS, JOHN WHITSITT, judge circuit court of Tennessee, was born near Murfreesboro, Tenn., April 20, 1845. In 1861-65 he served in the confederate army. He has been chairman of the democratic state executive committee. He is judge of the circuit court of Tennessee for the term of 1900-10; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

CHILTON, J. WILLIAM, mayor of Winona, Mo., was born Jan. 7, 1874, in Van Buren, Carter county, Mo. He was educated in the common and high schools of his native county; and has attained success as an eminent lawyer. He is mayor for the city of Winona, and is now serving his second term of 1906-08; and resides in Winona, Mo.

CHRISTIAN, GEORGE M., United States marshal for Iowa, was born in 1847 in Chicago, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Chicago, Ill. He has been postoffice inspector; and by profession is a hotel keeper. He is United States marshal for the southern district of Iowa for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Des Moines, Ia.

CHRISTIANSEN, JAMES, state treasurer of Utah, was born April 6, 1871, in Ephraim, Utah. He was educated at the university of Utah. He has been engaged in banking; and has been city treasurer and mayor of Richfield, Utah. He is treasurer of the state of Utah for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

CHYTRAUS, AXEL, judge superior court of Cook county, Illinois, was born Sept. 15, 1859, in Sweden. He was educated in the common schools of Sweden, and in the public and private schools of Chicago, Ill. Since 1898 he has been judge of the superior court of Cook county, and is now serving his second term of 1904-10; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

CLARK, ALONZO HOWARD, secretary American Historical Association, was born April 13, 1850, in Boston, Mass. Since 1881 he has been curator of the section of American history in the United

States national museum; and editor of the Smithsonian institution. He is the author of Fisheries Industries of the United States; Good Industries of the World; Whale and Seal Fisheries; and resides in Washington, D. C.

CLARK, AUGUSTUS PECK, physician, surgeon, was born Sept. 24, 1833, in Pawtucket, R. I. In 1856 he entered Brown university, and in 1861 received the degree of A. M. from that institution; and the degree of M. D. from Harvard university in 1862. He served during the civil war and was promoted to the rank of surgeon; and in 1864 to surgeon-in-chief; and was brevetted lieutenant-colonel and also colonel for gallant and meritorious conduct during his term of service. In 1865 he traveled abroad and attended the various medical schools and hospitals in London, Paris and Leipzig. In 1836 he moved to Cambridge, Mass., and soon established a high reputation as a practitioner. He has been dean and professor in the college of physicians and surgeons of Boston since 1893; and has held numerous high positions of honor in medical bodies and other societies. He is the author of Clarke's Kindred Genealogies; Book of Poems; and has contributed valuable articles and papers to various medical journals and magazines; and resides in Cambridge, Mass.

CLARK, CHAMP, United States congressman from Missouri, was born March 7, 1850, near Lawrenceburg, Ky. In 1873 he graduated with highest honors from the Bethany college, W. Va.; and became president of the Marshall college of Huntington, W. Va. He has been city attorney of Louisiana and Bowling Green, Mo.; prosecuting attorney of Pike county, Mo.; and he has served as special judge of the Louisiana (Mo.) court of common pleas. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Bowling Green, Mo.

CLARK, CHARLES DICKSON, judge United States district court for Tennessee, was born Oct. 14, 1847, in Laurel Cove, Tenn. In 1864 he entered the confederate army and served on the staff of General Dibrell, under the command of General Wheeler. In 1876-83 he practiced law in Manchester, Tenn., and since 1883 in Chattanooga. Since 1895 he has been judge of the United States district court for the middle and eastern districts of Tennessee; and resides in Chattanooga, Tenn.

CLARK, CLARENCE DON, United States senator from Wyoming, was born April 16, 1851, in Sandy Creek, N. Y. He was prosecuting attorney for Uinta county four years, and was appointed associate justice of the territory of Wyoming in 1890, but declined the office. Upon the admission of Wyoming as a state he was elected to the fifty-first and fifty-second congresses. Since 1895 he has been a member of the United States senate; and resides in Evanston, Wyo.

CLARK, FRANK, United States congressman from Florida, was born March 28, 1860, in Eufaula, Ala. He was educated in the com-



mon schools of Alabama and Georgia; in 1884 he removed to Florida and served three terms in the legislature of that state; was assistant United States attorney and United States attorney for the southern district of Florida; and was chairman of the democratic state committee. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Florida for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Lake City, Fla.

CLARK, REUBEN VALENTINE, Clay county superintendent of schools of Nebraska, was born Nov. 25, 1876, in Ridott, Ill. He was educated in the York public schools; and at the York U. B. college. He has attained success in the educational world; for eight years was superintendent of schools at Clay Center, Neb., and for two years was superintendent of the Harvard schools of Nebraska. He is now county superintendent of schools for Clay county; and resides in Harvard, Neb.

CLARK, ROYAL STANDLY, lieutenant Connecticut national guard, was born July 28, 1875, in Roselle, N. J. He was educated in the public schools; and graduated from the high school of Asbury Park, N. J. He is a successful electrical engineer of Hartford, Conn.; and has been superintendent of the electrical department in the firm of Thomas Oakes and son. In 1898 he was electrician in the United States navy; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1903 he has held the rank of first-lieutenant in the signal corps Connecticut national guard; and resides in Hartford, Conn.

CLARK, WALTER, chief justice state supreme court of North Carolina, was born Aug. 19, 1846, in Halifax county, N. C. He was lieutenant-colonel in the confederate service. In 1885-89 he was judge of the superior court of North Carolina. He is the author of Annotated Code of Civil Procedure of North Carolina; and compiled and edited sixteen volumes of North Carolina state records for 1890-1906. In 1889-1902 he was associate-justice, and since 1903 has been chief justice of the state supreme court of North Carolina; and resides in Raleigh, N. C.

CLARKE, JAMES P., United States senator from Arkansas, was born in Yazoo City, Miss., Aug. 18, 1854. In 1886-87 he was a member of the Arkansas legislature and in 1888-92 was a member of the state senate. In 1893-94 he was attorney general of Arkansas, and in 1895-97 was governor of Arkansas. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

CLARKE, SIDNEY, representative of Oklahoma territory, was born Oct. 16, 1831, in Southbridge, Mass. He published the Southbridge Press. In 1859 he moved to Kansas, and settled in Lawrence. He was a member of the state legislature in 1862; and subsequently rendered military service against the rebellion as assistant-adjutant general of volunteers, and assistant provost marshal-general. He was elected a representative from Kansas to the thirty-

ninth, fortieth and forty-first congresses as a republican, and made chairman of Indian affairs. He was again elected to the Kansas legislature in 1878, and was made speaker of the house of representatives. In 1889 he moved to Oklahoma City, and originated the movement to create a state out of Oklahoma and the Indian territory. He was for several years chairman of the statehood executive committee, and was elected member of the territorial council of the fifth and sixth legislative assemblies at Oklahoma. He now resides at Oklahoma City, Okla.

CLAY, ALEXANDER STEPHENS, United States senator from Georgia, was born Sept. 25, 1853, in Cobb county, Ga. He was elected a member of the city council in 1880 and re-elected in 1881; and in 1884-85 and 1886-87 represented Cobb county in the general assembly of the state. In the latter term he was elected speaker pro tempore; was re-elected for 1889-90, and served as speaker for two years. In 1892 he was elected to the state senate, and served as president of that body for two years. In 1894 he was elected chairman of the state democratic executive committee, and conducted the state campaign between the democrats and populists that year, and was re-elected to the same position in 1896, and still occupies the place. Since 1897 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Marietta, Ga.

CLAY, BRUTUS JUNIUS, United States minister to Switzerland, was born Feb. 20, 1847, in Madison county, Ky. In 1868 he was a wholesale grocer of Richmond, Ky.; in 1872 conducted cotton plantations; and became a manufacturer of lumber, stone and potter's clay. In 1900 he was United States commissioner to the Paris exposition. Since 1905 he has been United States minister to Switzerland at Berne.

CLAYSON, EDWARD, member people's party national committee for the state of Washington, was born in 1839, in Kent, England. During the Russian war of 1854-55 he served as a boy on her majesty's ship Orion in the Baltic fleet; and in 1857-58 served on board the Amazonas frigate during the great rebellion in Peru. He came to America in 1859; and in 1865 located in Kitsap county, being one of the pioneers of Washington territory. In 1868-70 he was a United States mail contractor; and is now a journalist and editor of The Patriarch of Seattle, Wash. He is a member of the people's party national committee for the state of Washington for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Seattle, Wash.

CLAYTON, HENRY D., United States congressman from Alabama, was born in Barbour county, Ala. He has practiced law in Clayton and Eufaula, Ala. He is a member of the democratic national convention for 1904-08. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third



district of Alabama for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Eu-  
faula, Ala.

CLAYTON, HENRY HELM, meteorologist, was born March 12, 1861, in Murfreesboro, Tenn. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native town. He has been assistant at the astronomical observatory of Ann Arbor, Mich.; and assistant at the astronomical observatory at Harvard college; and local forecast official in the United States weather bureau. He is the author of A Study of Cyclonic Phenomena with Kites; and scores of Monographs. Since 1894 he has been meteorologist of the Blue Hill meteorological observatory; and resides in Hyde Park, Mass.

CLAYTON, WILLIAM HENRY HARRISON, judge of the United States district court for Indian Territory. Since 1901 he has been judge of the United States district court for the middle district of Indian Territory; and resides in South McAlester, I. T.

CLEMENTS, WILLARD BARTLETT, prosecuting attorney of Iowa, was born Aug. 14, 1868, in Fayette county, Iowa. In 1891 he graduated from the Upper Iowa university with the degree of Ph. B.; and in 1893 from the university of Iowa with the degree of LL.B. In 1901-05 he served two terms as county attorney of Fayette county, Iowa; and ably and capably filled that office. He has become prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Iowa; and has a large law practice in West Union, Iowa.

CLELAND, JOHN B., judge circuit court of Oregon, was born July 15, 1848, in Janesville, Wis. He was educated at Carroll college of Waukesha, Wis.; and graduated in law from the university of Michigan. For eight years he was district attorney; for two years was circuit judge; and for two years district judge for the twelfth judicial district of Iowa. Since 1898 he has been circuit judge for the fourth district of Oregon, and is now serving his second term of 1904-10; and resides in Portland, Ore.

CLENDENIN, W. H., county judge for Rains county, Texas, was born Sept. 29, 1870, in Alamance county, N. C. He was educated at the Thompson school; and at the university of North Carolina. He is a successful lawyer; has been prosecuting attorney for Rains county, Texas; and judge of the county court. He was chairman of the county democratic executive committee; a member of the state central democratic executive committee; and a member of the W. O. W., I. O. F., K. of P., K. O. T. M., K. and L. of H., A. F. and A. M., and the R. A. M. He is now county judge for Rains county; and resides in Emory, Texas.

CLEVELAND, CYNTHIA E., clerk United States government, was born Aug. 13, 1845, in Canton, N. Y. She was educated in the district and village schools and at Medina academy, N. Y. For many years she was a successful school teacher; practiced law in Dakota territory; and is a noted temperance lecturer. She is the author of His Honor; a story of army life. She is now engaged in the law

business; and is a clerk in the employ of the United States government; and resides in Washington, D. C.

COATES, EDWIN MORTON, brigadier-general United States army, was born Jan. 29, 1836, in New York city. In 1861 he was first lieutenant in the eleventh New York infantry; and in 1865 attained the rank of captain. In 1898 he was promoted to colonel. In 1900 he was retired as brigadier-general United States army; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

COBB, ANDREW JACKSON, associate-justice supreme court of Georgia, was born April 12, 1857, in Athens, Ga. In 1887-91 he was city attorney of Athens, Ga.; and in 1884-93 was professor of law in the university of Georgia. In 1893-98 he was dean of the Atlanta law schools of Georgia; and in 1891-93 was trustee of the university of Georgia. Since 1896 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Georgia, and is now serving his second term of 1903-09; and resides in Athens, Ga.

COBB, HENRY IVES, architect of New York City, was born Aug. 19, 1859, in Brookline, Mass. He was educated at the Massachusetts institute of technology; and graduated from Harvard university. He was architect for the Chicago opera house, Newberry library, university of Chicago, Chicago postoffice, and numerous other business and public buildings. For many years he was a special architect for the United States government; and now practises his profession in New York City.

COBB, WILLIAM T., governor of Maine, was born July 23, 1857, in Rockland, Maine. He was educated at Bowdoin college; and graduated from Harvard law school. He became a successful merchant of Maine; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his state. He is governor of the state of Maine for the term of 1906-08; and resides in Rockland, Maine.

COBURN, FOSTER DWIGHT, secretary Kansas state board of agriculture, was born May 7, 1846 in Jefferson county, Wisconsin; educated in common schools; served in civil war; removed to Kansas in 1867 and engaged in farming and stock raising; editor Kansas City Live Stock Indicator six years; secretary state board of agriculture, 1894-1906; re-appointed United States senator 1906, by Gov. Hoch, but declined.

COBURN, GEORGE FRANCIS, lawyer, jurist, was born Dec. 29, 1841, in Brown county, Ohio. He received his education in the common schools of his county and commenced life as a school teacher with success for five years. He then studied law, and was admitted to the bar in 1867, and has since practiced his profession at Danville, Ill. In 1889 he was elected justice of the peace, and consecutively the two succeeding terms of that office. He resumed the active practice of his profession in 1901. Beginning in mid-summer of 1904 to 1907 he has written three books in romance, illustrative of the character of our pioneers and their descendants from the first settlements of the Wabash valley to date. One of these,



Life in the Wabash Valley from 1860 to 1907, is now in book form and meeting with success. Mr. Coburn has resided in Vermilion county since the fall of 1843. His postoffice address is Danville, Ill.

COCHRAN, ARCHELAUS M., soldier, farmer, legislator, was born Sept. 25, 1839, in Columbia, Tenn. In 1859-60 he attended the medical college of the university of Louisiana. In 1862 he became a captain in the civil war. In 1866 he was a member of the Texas state legislature; was alderman of Dallas in 1873; and postmaster of that city in 1879. In 1881 he was chairman of the republican state executive committee for Texas and in 1886 was republican nominee for governor of Texas. In 1890 he was commissioner to the World's Columbia exposition for Texas; and in 1894 was mayor of Dallas; and resides in Dallas, Texas.

COCHRAN, A. M. J., judge United States district court for Kentucky. Since 1901 he has been judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Kentucky; and resides in Maysville, Ky.

COCHRAN, J. HENRY, state senator of Pennsylvania, was born Jan. 14, 1845, in New Brunswick, Maine. He was educated in the public schools of New England and at Calais, Maine. He has been a successful lumberman, banker and railroad official; and for many years has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Williamsport, Pa. He has been a director in several business corporations; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1894 he has been a member of the Pennsylvania state senate; has served on several important committees; and resides in Williamsport, Pa.

COCHRAN, WILLIAM BOURKIE, United States congressman from New York, was born Feb. 28, 1854, in Ireland. He was educated in France and in his native country; removed to America when 17 years of age; soon after his arrival received the appointment of teacher in a private academy. He was principal of a public school in Westchester county, N. Y. He was a member of the fiftieth congress; was a member of the commission to revise the judiciary article of the constitution of the state of New York; was elected to the fifty-second and re-elected to the fifty-third congress. He was a member of the fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New York as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twelfth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New York City.

COCHRAN, WILLIAM G., judge circuit court of Illinois, was born Nov. 13, 1844, in Ross county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and subsequently studied law and was admitted to the bar. He served three terms as a representative in the Illinois state legislature, and was twice speaker of the house. He has been department commander of the grand army of the republic for Illinois; a delegate to the national convention of 1900; and for eight years was a trustee of the I. S. C. H. Since 1897 he has been

judge of the sixth circuit court of Illinois for the counties of Champaign, Douglas, Moultries, DeWitt and Piatt, and is now serving his second term of 1903-09; and resides in Sullivan, Ill.

COCHRANE, HENRY CLAY, brigadier-general in the United States marine corps, was born Nov. 7, 1842, in Chester, Pa. He was educated at the Upland normal school and at the Friends' central high school of Philadelphia, Pa. As an officer of the United States marine corps he has filled all the grades from second lieutenant to brigadier-general. In 1900 he was in command of the first regiment marines in China; and in 1901 was in command of the first brigade of marines in the Philippines. He is now president of the Chester board of trade. Since 1905 he has held the rank of brigadier-general United States marine corps, now retired; and resides in Chester, Pa.

COCKRELL, FRANCIS MARION, United States interstate commerce commissioner, was born Oct. 1, 1834, in Warrensburg, Mo. He has been private, captain, colonel and brigadier-general in the confederate army. In 1875-1905 he was a member of the United States senate from Missouri; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He is now United States commerce commissioner; and resides in Warrensburg, Mo.

COCKRELL, ROBERT SPRATT, associate justice state supreme court of Florida, was born Jan. 22, 1866, in Livingston, Ala. In 1891 he began the practice of law. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Florida for the term of 1902-08; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

COCKROFT, S. LEONIDAS, secretary and treasurer Tennessee state board of law examiners was born Dec. 6, 1853, in Carthage, Miss. He was educated at the university of Mississippi; and at the Lebanon normal university of Ohio. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and for sixteen years in 1886-1902 he was attorney-general for the state of Tennessee in the fourteenth judicial circuit of the state. He is now secretary and treasurer of the state board of law examiners for the state of Tennessee; and resides in Memphis, Tenn.

COCKS, WILLIAM W., United States congressman from New York, was born July 24, 1861, in Westbury, Long Island, N. Y. He was educated at Swarthmore college. He is by occupation a farmer, having farms on Long Island and a ranch in Wabaunsee county, Kans. He has always been identified with public affairs of his community, having been elected commissioner of highways of the town of North Hempstead in 1894, and re-elected until he resigned when elected state senator in 1900. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Old Westbury, N. Y.

COFFIN, WILLIAM CAREY, vice-president Riter-Conley manufacturing company, was born Sept. 1862, in Allegheny City, Pa.



In 1883 he graduated as a civil engineer from the Western university of Pennsylvania. In 1885 he was engaged by Riter and Conley; and became vice-president when the company was incorporated in 1898. He is a member of the American society of mechanical engineers; a member of the American institute of mining engineers; a member of the engineers' club of New York; a member of the engineers' society of Western Pennsylvania; and resides in Pittsburgh, Pa.

COGHLAN, JOSEPH BULLOCK, rear-admiral United States navy, was born Dec. 8, 1844, in Frankfort, Ky. In 1866 he was promoted to lieutenant and was made lieutenant-commander in 1868. He was promoted to commander in 1882 and captain in 1896. Since 1897 he has commanded the Raleigh on the Asiatic station, taking part in the brilliant naval battle of Manila bay. In 1902 he was commissioned rear-admiral in the United States navy, and since 1905 he has been commandant of the navy yard at New York; and resides in New York City.

COIGNET, JOSEPH ALFRED OCTAVE, state senator of Louisiana, was born Sept. 28, 1878, near Thibodaux, La. He received a thorough education; graduated with the degrees of A. B. and A. M. from Spring Hill college of Mobile, Ala.; and finished in law at Tulane law university of New Orleans, La. He has attained prominence as a successful lawyer; in 1898-1900 was deputy-clerk of court for Lafourche county parish, La.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Louisiana state senate for the tenth district for the term of 1904-08; is the youngest member of the present state senate; and resides in Thibodaux, La.

COLBY, LEONARD W., soldier, lawyer, was born in Cherry Valley, Ohio. He graduated in the regular, classical and law courses of the university of Wisconsin. He has served two terms in the state senate of the Nebraska legislature, has been assistant attorney of the United States; and is acknowledged to be one of the ablest lawyers in the western states. He served in the war of the rebellion, had command of a company in the Sioux and Cheyenne Indian war in 1863, commanded a battalion in the Indian campaign of 1876-78; was colonel in command of the regular and state troops during the strike in Omaha in 1882, and was brigadier-general in command of the Nebraska military forces in the Sioux Indian war in the winter of 1890-91. He has served in the infantry, cavalry and artillery, and in every military capacity from private to brigadier-general. He has been three years captain, six years colonel, and nine years brigadier-general. Previous to the declaration of war with Spain, General Colby organized, armed and equipped the Cuban-American volunteer legion of twenty-five thousand men, and raised one million dollars for the establishment of the Cuban republic. In 1898 he was commissioned a brigadier-general of volunteers, and served in the south and Cuba; and resides in Beatrice, Neb.

**COLCOCK, CHARLES JONES**, headmaster Porter military academy of South Carolina, was born Jan. 17, 1852, in Beaufort District, S. C. He was educated at the college of Charleston; and at Union college of Schenectady, N. Y. He has been Gast professor of mathematics at Union college; a successful planter; and identified with the business and public affairs of Charleston, S. C. He is now instructor of science and mathematics, and headmaster of the Porter military academy; and a curator of South Carolina historical society; and resides in Charleston, S. C.

**COLE, CHESTER CICERO**, lawyer, jurist, was born June 4, 1824, in Oxford, N. Y. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools and pursued his studies in the Oxford academy. In 1849 he was admitted to the bar, after completing a thorough course in the Harvard law school. In 1857 he moved to Des Moines, Iowa, where he soon won a reputation as an astute lawyer by his logical and forcible arguments. In 1864 he was appointed judge of the supreme court of Iowa, and was twice elected to that high office. In 1865 he was the founder of a law school in Des Moines, which in 1868 was removed to Iowa City and made the law department of the state university of Iowa, with which he continued as a teacher for ten years. In 1875 he established the Iowa college of law at Des Moines, which in 1881 became the law department of Drake university. For many years he has been dean of that school; for forty-two years taught law as professor; and in 1907 was awarded a retiring allowance by the Carnegie foundation in aid of teaching. He is the author of an edition of Iowa Reports; and for sixteen years edited *The Western Jurist*. In 1876 he resigned his position as chief justice to devote his entire time to the practice of law. In 1892 he was made dean of the Iowa college of law, a department of the Drake university; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

**COLE, JACOB HOWARD**, attorney-at-law, was born Feb. 3, 1859, in Pella, Iowa. He was educated at the university of Pella, Iowa; and graduated from the law department of Drake university at Des Moines Iowa. He soon attained success in the practice of law; in 1902-06 served two terms as states attorney for Hand county, S. D.; and resides in Miller, S. D.

**COLE, RALPH D.**, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Nov. 30, 1873, in Hancock county, Ohio. In 1896 he graduated from Findlay college; and in 1898 from the Northwestern Ohio normal university. He served two years as deputy clerk of Hancock county, Ohio; and in 1899-1903 was a representative in the Ohio state legislature. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Findlay, Ohio.

**COLEMAN, AUGUSTUS A.**, judge circuit court of Alabama, was born May 21, 1825, in Camden, S. C. At the age of twenty-seven years he was appointed judge of the seventh judicial circuit of Alabama, where he made a splendid record for learning and legal ability.



In 1862 he organized a regiment known as the fortieth Alabama, which he commanded for one year, when he resumed his seat on the bench. In 1884-85 he represented Hale county in the general assembly; and then practiced law in Birmingham, Ala. He is the author of a number of meritorious poems, some of which have been given a place in Poets of America and other standard works. He has been commissioned five times as circuit judge of Alabama, and is now serving his fifth term of six years; and resides in Birmingham, Ala.

COLEMAN, EDWARD THADDEUS, city health officer, was born in 1863 in Graymont, Ga. He was educated at the high school of Hephzibah, Ga.; and in 1888 graduated from the medical department of the university of Georgia. He has taken three post-graduate courses in all the departments of medicine at the New York polyclinic medical school and hospital. He is a member of the Emanuel county medical association; a member of the Georgia medical association; and a member of the American medical association. He now practices medicine at Graymont, Ga.; is the owner and proprietor of the Graymont private infirmary; and has been mayor of Graymont. He is the present health officer of that city; and also surgeon for the Millen and South Western railway; and resides in Graymont, Ga.

COLEMAN, THOMAS DAVIES, physician, surgeon, was born Jan. 13, 1865, in Augusta Ga. He graduated from Richmond academy; and in 1885 graduated from the university of Kentucky. He took a post-graduate course in science at Johns Hopkins university in 1886-87; and in 1887-8 was assistant in physiology in that institution. In 1889-95 he was professor of physiology and pathology in the medical department of the university of the City of New York; and since 1895 has filled that chair in the university of Georgia. He was one of the contributors to American System of Medicine; and also to Reference Handbook of the Medical Sciences; and resides in Augusta, Ga.

COLEMAN, WILLIAM EMMETTE, soldier, lecturer, orientalist, was born June 19, 1843, in Shadwell, Va. During 1854-57 he was assistant librarian of the Richmond library. He was president of the board of registration of Bland county, Va., under the federal reconstruction law; a member of three state conventions; and vice-president of the Virginia state woman's rights association in 1870. He is now chief of the quartermaster's office, United States army, San Francisco, Cal. During 1862-1874 he was an actor and stage manager; and adapted several novels for the stage, notably that of East Lynne, in 1864. He is the author of a number of government publications; has lectured on Evolution, Darwinism, Spectrum Analysis; and for thirty years has been an active writer and speaker for higher spiritualism. For many years he has been a student of orientalism, and has written numerous treatises on oriental subjects, mythology, philology, archaeology, and kindred subjects; and is a

member of the principal oriental societies of American and Europe; and resides in Alameda, Cal.

COLLIER, WILLIAM MILLER, United States minister to Spain at Madrid, was born Nov. 11, 1867, in Lodi, N. Y. In 1899-1903 he was president of the New York civil service commission, and is a lecturer on a law of bankruptcy. He is the author of *Collier on Bankruptcy*; and *Collier on Civil Service Law*. He is United States minister to Spain at Madrid.

COLLIN, ALONZO, professor emeritus in Cornell college of Iowa, was born Aug. 14, 1837, in Hillsdale, N. Y. He was educated at the Amenia seminary of New York; at the Wesleyan university of Middletown, Conn.; and has received the degree of Sc.D. In 1861-99 he was professor of physics and chemistry at Cornell college of Iowa, with the exception of one year in 1881-82 when he filled a professorship in the university of Nebraska. In 1899-1906 he was professor of physics; and since 1891 he has been a fellow in the American association for the advancement of science. For forty-five years he has been connected with Cornell college; is now professor emeritus; and resides in Mount Vernon, Iowa.

COLLINS, CHARLES PARKER, public official, banker, was born Dec. 25, 1848, in Detroit, Mich. He was educated in the public schools of Detroit. In 1888-90 he was auditor of Wayne county, Mich.; was a member of the state republican committee of Michigan for 1890-92; and in 1893-96 was sheriff of Wayne county, Mich. He is now first vice-president of the Central savings bank of Detroit, Mich.; and is also identified with various other corporations; and resides in Detroit, Mich.

COLT, LE BARON BRADFORD, judge United States circuit court, was born June 25, 1846, in Dedham Mass. He was a representative in the state legislature of Rhode Island in 1879 and 1880, and in 1881 was appointed United States district judge for the district of Rhode Island. Since 1881 he has been judge of the first judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in Bristol, R. I.

COMBE, FREDERICK J., mayor of Brownsville, Texas, was born March 4, 1867, in Matamoros, Mexico. He was educated at the university of Notre Dame of Indiana; and at Tulane university of New Orleans, La. He is a successful physician and surgeon of Brownsville, Texas; and a member of the association of military surgeons of the United States. In 1890-97 he was city and county physician of Brownsville, Cameron county, Texas; and in 1890-98 acting assistant surgeon in the M. H. service. In 1899-1902 he was major and surgeon in the United States volunteers during the Spanish-American war. He is a director of the Brownsville board of trade; and a director of the Brownsville rice milling company. He is now filling the office of mayor of the city of Brownsville, Tex.

COMER, B. B., governor of Alabama; and resides in Montgomery, Ala.



CONLEY, WILLIAM G., lawyer, editor, politician, was born Jan. 8, 1866, in Kingwood, W. Va. of Scotch-Irish parentage. He received a thorough education and graduated from the West Virginia university with the degree of LL.B. For many years he was engaged in educational work, and has been county superintendent of the free schools of Preston county, W. Va. He was also mayor of Parsons for one term. He is one of the rising lawyers of his state, and is now state's attorney for Tucker county, W. Va. He is also the editor of the Parsons City Advocate, and contributes extensively to current literature. Mr. Conley was a member of the congressional committee of the second West Virginia district; chairman of the republican executive committee of his county; and one of the assistant secretaries of the St. Louis convention that nominated McKimley for president in 1896; and resides in Kingwood, W. Va.

CONNELL, WILLIAM J., lawyer, congressman, was born July 6, 1846, in Canada. He received an academic education; spent his boyhood days in Massachusetts and Vermont and since 1867 has lived in Omaha, Neb. In 1870 he was admitted to the bar; was elected district attorney in 1872, and received the re-election two years later. In 1883 he was appointed city attorney of Omaha, and held that office for four years. In 1888 he was elected to the fifty-first United States congress, and has served on numerous important committees. In 1890 he was defeated for congress by William J. Bryan. In 1892 he was re-appointed city attorney of Omaha, which position he held continuously for over ten years and is now attorney for the Omaha street railway company and various other corporations.

CONNER, JAMES PERRY, United States congressman from Iowa, was born in Delaware county, Ind., Jan. 27, 1851. In 1885 he was judge thirteenth judicial district of Iowa and later elected judge sixteenth judicial district of Iowa. He was a delegate to the republican national convention in 1892. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Iowa as a republican. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Iowa for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

CONNER, TRUMAN HOLMAN, chief justice court of civil appeals of Texas, was born in Peru, Ind. He was educated at Marvin college of Ellis county, Tex.; and at the Trinity university of Limestone, Tex. In 1876 he began the practice of law; and in 1879-80 he was county attorney for Eastland county, Tex. In 1887-98 he was district judge of the forty-second judicial district; then for two years was district judge. Since 1901 he has been chief justice of the court of civil appeals of the supreme judicial district of Texas, receiving the re-election in 1904; and resides in Fort Worth, Tex.

CONNIFF, THADDEUS M., city magistrate of Plains, Pa., was born Aug. 9, 1854, in Ireland. He was educated in the public, high and normal schools; and by profession is an educator and lawyer.

In 1883 he was commissioned superintendent of common schools; and since 1879 has held the office of justice of the peace. He was appointed to the office of prison commissioner six successive terms; and was president of the board during the whole period. He is a counsellor-at-law in the superior and supreme courts. He is now city magistrate of Plains for the term of 1904-09; and resides in Plains, Pa.

CONNINE, MAIN J., judge circuit court of Michigan, was born July 7, 1853, in Pokagon, Mich. He was educated in the high schools of Indiana; and graduated from the normal university of Michigan. He soon attained success in the practice of law in Michigan; has been prosecuting attorney for Crawford county; and prosecuting attorney for Iosco county, Mich. Since 1902 he has been circuit judge of the twenty-third judicial circuit of Michigan; and resides in Oscoda, Mich.

CONNOR, HENRY GROVES, associate justice state supreme court of North Carolina, was born July 3, 1852, in Wilmington, N. C. In 1885 he was a member of the North Carolina state senate; and in 1885-93 was judge of the superior court. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of North Carolina; and resides in Raleigh, N. C.

CONNOR, SELDEN, United States pension agent, was born Jan. 25, 1839, in Fairfield, Maine. He enlisted in 1861 as a private in a Vermont regiment. He subsequently became lieutenant-colonel of a Maine regiment; was promoted to the rank of colonel; was severely wounded in the battle of the Wilderness in 1864; and was then made a brigadier-general. In 1868 he was appointed an assessor of internal revenue; in 1873 a collector of internal revenue; and in 1875 was elected governor for the state of Maine. Since 1897 he has been United States pension agent; and resides in Augusta, Maine.

CONOVER FREDERIC K., reporter state supreme court of Wisconsin, was born Feb. 17, 1857, in Madison, Wis. He was educated at the university of Wisconsin. Since 1884 he has been reporter of the state supreme court of Wisconsin; and resides in Madison, Wis.

CONVERSE, GEORGE ALBERT, chief bureau of navigation United States navy department was born May 13, 1844, in Norwich-Vt. In 1865 he graduated from the United States naval academy; became master in 1868, commander in 1889, captain in 1899, and rear admiral in 1904. Since 1904 he has been chief of the bureau of navigation; and resides in Washington, D. C.

CONZELMAN, WILLIAM J., colonel Illinois national guard, was born May 20, 1865, in St. Louis, Mo. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native city. He is a successful manufacturer; and is now connected with the Globe distillery of the Standard distilling and distributing company of Pekin, Ill. In 1901-05 he served two terms as mayor of Pekin, Ill.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He has been



trustee of St. Charles school for boys; president of the Pekin library; and chairman of the senatorial committee for the thirtieth district of Illinois. He is colonel in the Illinois national guard; was on Governor Yates' staff with rank of colonel; and resides in Pekin, Ill.

COOK, GEORGE W., United States congressman from Colorado. He was elected to the sixtieth congress at large from Colorado for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Denver, Colo.

COOK, JOHN WILLISTON, president Northern Illinois state normal school, was born April 30, 1844, in Oneida county, N. Y. He is a graduate of the Illinois state normal university; was a teacher in that institution in 1866-90; and its president in 1890-99. He has been president of the Illinois state teachers' association; president of the normal department of the national educational association; and president of the national educational association. Since 1890 he has been president of the Northern Illinois state normal school; and resides in De Kalb, Ill.

COOK, THOMAS ANDREW, merchant, physician, was born Nov. 3, 1865, in Sciota county, Ohio. He was educated at the A. and M. college of Lexington, Ky.; and graduated in medicine from the Hospital college of medicine and the Louisville medical college. He is a successful physician and merchant of Democrat, Ky.; has been United States pension examiner; and chairman of the Letcher county republican committee. He is examiner for the New York life insurance company; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor; and resides in Democrat, Ky.

COOKE, GEORGE WILLIS, clergyman, lecturer, author, was born April 23, 1848 in Comstock, Mich. He was educated at Olivet college of Michigan; Meadville theological school of Pennsylvania; and the Liberal institute of Jefferson, Wis. In 1872 he entered the unitarian ministry; and has filled pastorates in Wisconsin, Michigan, Massachusetts and New Hampshire. In 1899 he retired from the active ministry; removed to Wakefield, Mass.; devotes himself to literature and lecturing; and since 1897 has been an editorial writer on the Christian Register. He is the author of Ralph Waldo Emerson; Poets and Problems; Guide Book to the Poetic and Dramatic Writings of Robert Browning; The Spiritual Life; History of Unitarianism in America; and other works.

COOLEY, ALFORD WARRINER, United States assistant attorney-general, was born April 9, 1873, in Westchester, N. Y. In 1895 he graduated from Harvard university with the degree of A. B. In 1900-01 he was a representative in the New York state legislature. In 1903-06 he was commissioner of the United States civil service commission. Since 1907 he has been assistant attorney-general of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

COOLEY, ALPHONSO E., judge county court for Jefferson county, New York, was born in 1839 in Ellisburg, N. Y. He was a captain in the army during the civil war. For six years he was school commissioner of Jefferson county, N. Y. Since 1890 he has

been judge of Jefferson county court, N. Y. He is judge of the county court for Jefferson county; and is now serving the term of 1901-08; and resides in Adams Center, N. Y.

COONROD, JOHN B., judge Sandusky county probate court of Ohio, was born July 13, 1866, in Sandusky county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of Fremont, Ohio; and at the Tri-State Business college of Toledo Ohio. In 1888 he was railway postal clerk on the New York and Chicago division. For eight years he taught school in Sandusky and Ottawa counties, Ohio. For six years until 1897 he was a marine engineer on steel steamers plying on the great lakes; and in 1897-1903 was deputy clerk of the probate court. Since 1903 he has been judge of the probate court for Sandusky county; and resides in Fremont, Ohio.

COOPER, ALLEN FOSTER, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born June 16, 1862, in Fayette county, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native township, in the state normal schools at California and Lockhaven, Pa.; and at Mount Union college, Ohio; and graduated from the state normal school at California, Pa. He taught school for six years. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Pennsylvania as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-third district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Uniontown, Pa.

COOPER, CHARLES B., lieutenant-colonel Hawaii national guard, was born Nov. 19, 1864, in Babylon, L. I. He was educated at Walkill academy of Middletown, N. Y.; at Williston seminary of Easthampton, Mass.; and graduated from the university of Missouri. He is a successful physician; has been commissioner of public health for territory of Hawaii; president territorial board of health and surgeon-general national guard of Hawaii. He has been attending physician at Queen's hospital; chief surgeon of railroads and other corporations; president Hawaii territorial medical society; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is lieutenant-colonel in the first regiment Hawaii national guard, and is surgeon-general on the general staff; and resides in Honolulu, Hawaii.

COOPER, CHARLES L., brigadier-general United States army, was born in Pennsylvania. In 1862-65 he served in the civil war; and attained the rank of first lieutenant in the United States infantry. In 1871 he was assigned to the tenth cavalry; became captain in 1883 and subsequently colonel and brigadier-general. In 1901 he was retired with the rank of brigadier-general United States army; and resides in Denver, Col.

COOPER, ELLWOOD, horticulturist, author, was born May 24, 1829, in Lancaster county, Pa. He was educated at Harmony, Pa.; and at the public schools of Lancaster county. For ten years he was engaged in business at Port au Prince, Hayti; for five years in New York; and since 1870 has been engaged in fruit culture at Santa Barbara, Cal. He was the first to engage in the manufacture



of olive oil in the United States; and invented machines for that industry. For three years he was principal of Santa Barbara college. In 1885-90 he studied parasitology, and developed the fact that every insect that disturbed plants or their fruits had a parasite to keep them in check, and this principle has been demonstrated in California beyond the power of dispute. In 1885-1903 he was president of the California state board of agriculture; and since that time has been state horticultural commissioner. He is the author of *Treatise on Olive Culture; Forest Culture and Eucalyptus Trees*; and resides in Santa Barbara, Cal.

COOPER, ERNEST CLIFTON, commissioner of insurance of North Dakota, was born April 11, 1856, in Antioch, Ill. He was educated in the public schools; and graduated from the high school of Waverly, Iowa. For some time he was deputy clerk of court for Bremer county, Iowa. For six years he was a member of the city council of Grand Forks, N. D.; and president of the council for one year. In 1896-97 he was chairman of the republican state central committee of North Dakota. He is by profession a fire insurance adjuster of Grand Forks, N. D.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. Since 1905 he has been state commissioner of insurance for North Dakota; and resides in Grand Forks, N. D.

COOPER, HENRY ALLEN, United States congressman from Wisconsin, was born in Walworth county, Wis. He was elected district attorney of Racine county, and was re-elected without opposition in 1882 and 1884. He was a delegate to the national republican convention of 1884; a member of the board of education of the city of Racine in 1886-87, and was a member of the state senate 1887-89. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Wisconsin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Racine, Wis.

COOPER, JOHN T., commissioner of circuit and county courts of West Virginia, was born 1871, in Parkersburg, W. Va. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and graduated from West Virginia state university, and from Harvard university of Massachusetts. He soon attained success in the practice of law; has been United States commissioner; and filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now a member of the judiciary committee, house of delegates; and commissioner of the circuit and county courts; and resides in Parkersburg, W. Va.

COOPER, SAM B., United States congressman from Texas. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Beaumont, Texas.

COOPER, WILLIAM D., clerk Benton county court of Tennessee, was born Dec. 3, 1869, in Benton county, Tenn. In 1897 he graduated from the Southern normal university with the degree of B. S.

For four years he was principal of the Benton seminary at Camden, Tenn.; and has been principal of several schools. Since 1902 he has been clerk of Benton county court; and resides in Camden, Tenn.

COPE, PORTER FARQUHARSON, national secretary constitutional league of the United States, was born June 15, 1869, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1885 he graduated from Lauderbach's academy, and lectured on chemistry in that institution. He read law at the university of Pennsylvania; and pursued special branches in literature, theoretical and applied science. In 1897 he was president of the Monroe doctrine club; and in 1900 was secretary of the citizens' national republican convention association of Philadelphia. He is now secretary of the anti-vaccination league of Pennsylvania; is national secretary of the constitutional league of the United States; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

CORBIN, HENRY CLARK, brigadier-general United States army, was born Sept. 15, 1842, in Clermont county, Ohio. He was the adjutant at the inauguration of Garfield, Cleveland, Harrison and McKinley. He headed the remarkable procession of the centennial at New York in 1889 and has been the marshal in other great affairs of that kind. He entered the army as a volunteer. After the civil war he passed a satisfactory examination and was accepted as an officer in the regular army. He has always since the time of Lincoln, been very near the person of the president. He was adjutant to President McKinley in the president's capacity as commander-in-chief of the army. In 1898 he was made brigadier-general. In 1900 he was commissioned adjutant-general of the United States army, with rank of major-general; and resides in Washington, D. C.

CORBIN, JOSEPH CARTER, educator, college president, was born March 26, 1833, in Chillicothe, Ohio. He graduated in 1853 from the Ohio university. He has been state superintendent of education of Arkansas and for the past twenty years president of the Branch normal college of Pine Bluff, Ark. He is a prominent member of the Masonic order, of which he has been grand secretary; and resides in Pine Bluff, Ark.

CORDILL, OLIVER P., state senator of South Dakota, was born April 12, 1859, in Miami county, Ind. For twenty-two years he has been a member of the county school board and county assessor for four years. He was a member of the South Dakota state senate for Brule county for the term of 1905-06; and is a farmer of Brule, S. D.

CORNWALL, WENDELL W., reporter state supreme court of Iowa, was born Feb. 10, 1857, in Albion, Dane county, Wis. He was educated at Albion academy Alfred university and graduated from the law school of the university of Wisconsin. He was county judge of McPherson county, S. D.; has practiced law in Spencer, Iowa; and has been a member of the twenty-fifth and twenty-sixth general assemblies of Iowa. He is now reporter of the Iowa supreme court decisions; and resides in Spencer, Iowa.



CORSON, DIGHTON, chief justice state supreme court of South Dakota, was born in Somerset county, Maine. He received an academic education at Waterville, Maine. He practiced law in Wisconsin; was district attorney for Storey county, Nev.; and then removed to Dakota. In 1885 and in 1889 he was a member of the state constitutional conventions of South Dakota; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1889 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of South Dakota; and resides in Deadwood, S. D.

CORTELYOU, GEORGE BRUCE, United States secretary of the treasury, was born July 26, 1862, in New York city. In 1879 he graduated from the Hempstead institute; and in 1882 from the state normal school of Westfield, Mass. In 1889 he became private secretary to various officials; and in 1895 became stenographer to the president of the United States. In 1903-05 he was secretary of commerce and labor; and in 1906 was postmaster-general. Since 1907 he has been United States secretary of the treasury; and resides in Washington, D. C.

COSHOW, OLIVER PERRY, state senator of Oregon, was born Aug. 14, 1863, in Brownsville, Ore. He was educated at the university of Oregon. He has been deputy district attorney for Yamhill county; and filled the office of school director. He is a member of the Oregon state senate for Douglas county for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Roseburg Ore.

COSNAHAN, HUGH MERCER, judge Kaufman county court of Texas, was born April 27, 1854, in Williamsburg, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in public and private schools; and graduated from the William and Mary college. He soon attained eminence at the bar of Texas; for two terms was city attorney of Kaufmann, Tex.; is a prominent member of Kaufman lodge independent order of Odd Fellows; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1903 he has been judge of the county court for Kaufman county; and resides in Kaufman, Tex.

COSTIGAN, JOHN, clerk circuit court of South Dakota, was born Feb. 23, 1845, at Eastern Shore, Cecil county, Md. He was educated at the academy at Reisterstown, Md.; and at the Scammon school of Chicago, Ill. He is a successful farmer; and connected with the business and public affairs of Miller, Hand county, S. D. He has been constable, school director, justice of the peace, township supervisor, sheriff of Hand county, and is now commander of Canby post, number twelve. He is clerk of the circuit court for Hand county; and resides in Miller, S. D.

COTTON, CHARLES STANHOPE, rear admiral United States navy, was born Feb. 15, 1843, in Milwaukee, Wis. He graduated from the United States military academy of West Point, N. Y. He served throughout the civil war; in the Spanish-American war; at various naval stations; and with the United States naval squadrons

on foreign stations; and was president of the naval retiring board; and resides in Washington, D. C.

COUCH, EDWARD J., member grand army of the republic, was born Oct. 14, 1832, near Havana, Schuyler county, N. Y. He received a thorough education and graduated from Alfred university of New York. He served with distinction in the civil war; and was in numerous battles and skirmishes. He is now a retired farmer of Gross Boyd county, Neb.; served four terms as a justice of the peace; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He was early a whig, but on its organization joined the republicans; but when they tried to retire the greenbacks he joined the democrats. He worked materially in the election of Cleveland; but later joined the populists. He subsequently rejoined the republican part; and stands today with Roosevelt and for general prosperity in railroads, mercantile, manufacturing and agricultural industries. For several years he was a member of the grand army post at Jefferson, Iowa. Since 1903 he has been a member of John A. Logan post No. 353, Grand Army of the Republic; and resides in Gross, Neb.

COUDEN, HENRY NOBLE, chaplain United States house of representatives, was born Nov. 21, 1842, in Marshall county, Ind. In 1878 he was ordained a clergyman of the universalist church. In 1861-63 he served in the union army; and was honorably discharged by reason of a wound in battle which destroyed the sight of both of his eyes. Since 1890 he has been chaplain of the United States house of representatives; and resides in Washington, D. C.

COUDREY, HARRY MARCY, United States congressman from Missouri, was born Feb. 28, 1867, in Brunswick, Me. In 1878 he removed to St. Louis; attended the public school of that city; and graduated from the manual training school. He at once entered the insurance business; and is now the owner of the insurance firm of Harry M. Coudrey and company of St. Louis, Mo. In 1897-99 he was a member of the St. Louis municipal assembly. He is a member of the merchants exchange, the business men's league, a director of the Commonwealth trust company, a member of the loyal legion, secretary of the St. Louis club, and a member of various other clubs and societies. He is vice-president of the Washington national bank; president of the St. Louis fire insurance agents' association; president of the national association of casualty and surety agents; and a director of the universal adding machine company. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the twelfth district of Missouri as a republican, but was not seated until near the end of the first session. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress for the term of 1907-09; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

COURTNEY, WALTER, chief surgeon Northern Pacific railway, was born Sept. 18, 1855, in Canada. He received the degree of M. D. from the university of Michigan; and has practiced medicine and surgery since 1883. He has been president of the Minnesota state medical society; and president of the upper Mississippi medical



society. Since 1888 he has been chief surgeon of the Northern Pacific railway; and resides in Brainerd, Minn.

COUSINS, ROBERT G., United States congressman from Iowa, was born in 1859 in Cedar county, Iowa. In 1886 he was elected to the Iowa legislature, and was elected by the house of representatives as one of the prosecutors for the Brown impeachment, tried before the senate during 1887. In 1888 he was elected prosecuting attorney and also presidential elector for the fifth congressional district. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Iowa for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Tipton, Iowa.

COVELL, ALTON GILES, lawyer, legislator, financier, was born June 8, 1854, in Erie Pa. He received an academic education and was admitted to the bar in 1880. In 1883 he moved to North Dakota where he has, financially, large and extensive interests in wheat and stock farms, and in a general mercantile house. He served two terms as state's attorney for Wells county; and he has been prominently connected with the public affairs of his county and state; and has served one term as a member of the North Dakota state legislature. He is interested in numerous business enterprises, and has contributed extensively to various charitable institutions; and resides in Sykeston, N. D.

COVELL, GEORGE C., United States district attorney for Michigan, was born Oct. 16, 1860, in Dundee, Mich. He was prosecuting attorney for two terms; was a representative in the Michigan state legislature for two terms; and a member of the state senate for two terms. Since 1898 he has been United States district attorney for the western district of Michigan; and resides in Traverse City, Mich.

COVEY, FRANK R., state representative of Illinois, was born Feb. 18, 1866, in Boone county, Ill. He was educated at the grammar and high schools of Belvidere, Ill.; and graduated from the Northwestern university law school. He has attained success in the practice of law at Belvidere, Ill.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He is now president of the school board of North Belvidere, Ill.; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is a representative in the Illinois state legislature for the eighth senatorial district, comprising the counties of Boone, Lake and McHenry; and resides in Belvidere, Ill.

COVILLE, FREDERICK VERNON, botanist United States bureau of plant industry, was born March 23, 1867, in Preston, N. Y. In 1888-93 he was assistant botanist in the department of agriculture. In 1904 he was president of the botanical society of America. Since 1893 he has been botanist in the United States bureau of plant industry; and resides in Washington, D. C.

COWLES, WILLIAM HUTCHINSON, lawyer, journalist, was born Aug. 14, 1866, in Evanston, Ill. In 1887 he graduated from Yale college with the degree of A. B.; in 1889 graduated from the

Yale law school and the same year was admitted to the Connecticut bar. He is the editor and owner of the Morning Spokane Review; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

COWLES, WILLIAM SHEFFIELD, chief United States bureau of equipment, was born Aug. 1, 1846, in Farmington, Conn. In 1867 he graduated from the United States naval academy. He was promoted to ensign in 1869, master in 1870, lieutenant in 1871, lieutenant-commander in 1892, and commander in 1899. In 1899-1906 he was assistant to the bureau of navigation; and since 1906 has been chief of bureau of equipment in the United States navy department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

COX, HENRY JOSEPH, United States weather bureau for Chicago, was born April 5, 1863, in West Newton, Mass. He has been professor of meteorology; and district forecaster of the United States weather bureau. Since 1884 he has been observer and forecaster; and is now head of the United States weather bureau at Chicago, Ill.

COX, JOSEPH P., physician, surgeon, was born May 7, 1859, in Chatham, Ontario, Canada. In 1879 he graduated from the Indiana medical college of Indianapolis, Ind. He soon attained success in the practice of his profession; and is surgeon to the Chicago, St. Paul, M. and O. railroad. He is examining surgeon to the Brotherhood of railroad trainmen, American express company, Prudential insurance company, Penn mutual insurance company, North American life insurance company, New York life insurance company, Federal life insurance company, North British life insurance company, Minnesota mutual life insurance company, Michigan mutual life insurance company, and the New York equity life insurance company. He is a member of the American medical association, State medical society of Wisconsin, Tri-County medical society, railway surgeons of the United States, American railroad surgeons, International Red Cross society, and the Wisconsin state humane society.

COX, W. E. United States congressman from Indiana. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Indiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Jasper, Ind.

COX, W. H., state senator of Kentucky, was born Oct. 22, 1856, in Maysville Ky. He received a thorough education in the public and private schools of his native state. For many years he was connected with the dry goods business; and subsequently engaged in the banking business. For eleven years he was a member of the city council of Maysville, Ky.; for seven years was the president; and for four years served with distinction as mayor of that city. Since 1900 he has been a member of the Kentucky state senate; and is now serving his second term of 1904-08; and resides in Maysville, Ky.

COXE, ALFRED CONKLING, judge United States circuit court, was born in Auburn, N. Y. In 1882 he was appointed United States district judge for the northern district of New York, his grandfather, Hon. Alfred Conkling, having formerly held the same posi-



tion. Since 1902 he has been judge of the second judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in Utica, N. Y.

COXE, MACGRANE, lawyer, diplomat, was born May 29, 1859, in Huntsville Ala. In 1879 he graduated from Yale university; and in 1881 from the Columbia law school. Since 1881 he has practiced law in New York city; in 1885-89 was assistant United States district attorney for the southern district of New York; and in 1889 was appointed United States commissioner to the United States circuit court for the same district. In 1896-97 he was United States minister to Guatemala and Honduras. Since 1899 he has been United States referee in bankruptcy; and resides in New York city.

COYNER, CHARLES LUTHER, lawyer, jurist, author, was born Feb. 8, 1853, in Long Glade, Va. In 1877 he was admitted to the bar. He has been town clerk, deputy surveyor, county attorney for ten years, and district attorney. He has served as district judge; judge of the probate; and judge of the county courts of Duval county, Tex.; being appointed by the governor. He was a delegate from his county to the deep water national convention in 1892; and a delegate to the world's fair at Chicago. He is the author of *The Life of Captain S. B. Coyner* (his brother); *Twenty Years in Texas*; *A Greenhorn in Texas*; and *A Tribute*, a poem on the Coyner Family; and resides in Memphis, Tenn.

CRAIG, ISAAC B., state representative of Illinois, was born April 2, 1856, in Coles county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Charleston, Ill.; and graduated from the law school of Ann Arbor, Mich. He was a representative in the thirty-sixth and thirty-seventh general assemblies of the Illinois state legislature; and a representative in the fortieth general assembly, and was the democratic nominee for speaker at that session. He was a member of the thirty-eighth and thirty-ninth general assemblies of the Illinois state senate and served on several important committees. He is a representative in the Illinois state legislature for the counties of Clark, Coles and Douglas; and resides in Mattoon, Ill.

CRAIG, JAMES W., judge circuit court of Illinois, was born June 29, 1844, in Coles county, Ill. He received a classical education; and in 1867 graduated from the Michigan state university. In 1872-76 he was state's attorney; and has been prominently identified with the litigation of Illinois. He is judge of the fifth judicial circuit court for the counties of Vermilion, Edgar, Clark, Cumberland and Coles for the six-year term of 1903-09; and resides in Mattoon, Ill.

CRAIG, OSCAR JOHN, president state university of Montana, was born April 18, 1846, in Madison, Ind. In 1875-95 he was professor of political economy and history at Purdue university. Since 1895 he has been president of the state university of Montana; and resides in Missoula, Mont.

CRAIG, WILLIAM B., United States congressman from Alabama. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Alabama for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Selma, Ala.

**CRAMER, C. WILLIAM**, Monongalia county prosecuting attorney of West Virginia, was born July 29, 1876, in Piedmont, W. Va. He was educated in the public schools of his native county and at Westernport, Md.; and graduated from the West Virginia university. He has attained success in the practice of law; is now prosecuting attorney of his county; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He has been second and first lieutenant in the West Virginia national guard; first lieutenant in the first West Virginia volunteer infantry; a private in troop K, sixth United States cavalry; and participated in the battles, skirmishes and bombardment of Santiago de Cuba. He is now prosecuting attorney for Monongalia county; and aide-de-camp on Governor Dawson's staff, with rank of colonel; and resides in Morgantown, W. Va.

**CRANDALL, CHARLES LEE**, professor Cornell university, was born July 20, 1850, in Bridgewater, N. Y. In 1872 he graduated with the degree of C. E. from Cornell college of Ithaca, N. Y. In 1872-74 he served in an architect's office and as assistant engineer. In 1874 he entered the engineering department of Cornell college as instructor; became assistant professor in 1875; associate professor in 1891; was then in civil engineering; and subsequently taking his present chair of railway engineering and geodesy, and is now also professor in charge of the college of civil engineering at Cornell university. In 1870-91 he was city engineer of Ithaca, N. Y.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is the author of *Tables for Computation of Railway and Other Earthwork*; *Notes on Descriptive Geometry*; *Notes on Shades, Shadows and Perspective*; and *The Transition Curve*.

**CRANE, CHARLES JUDSON**, lieutenant-colonel United States army, was born April 30, 1852, in Hernando, Miss. He was educated in the public and private schools of Independence, Tex.; and at the United States Military academy of West Point, N. Y. As an officer in the regular army he has held every position, from second lieutenant to lieutenant-colonel. In 1898-1902 he was also lieutenant-colonel and colonel of volunteers in Cuba and in the Philippines. In 1901-03 he was major and adjutant-general in the United States army; and in 1903-05 commanding district of Porto Rico. He is military secretary and lieutenant-colonel in the United States army; and is now stationed at St. Louis, Mo.

**CRANE, FRANK**, clerk state supreme court of South Dakota. He is chairman of South Dakota republican state committee for the term of 1904-08. He is clerk of the state supreme court of South Dakota for the term of 1900-08; and resides in Pierre, S. D.

**CRANE, WINTHROP MURRAY**, United States senator from Massachusetts, was born April 23, 1853, in Dalton, Mass. He was educated at Williston seminary of Easthampton, Mass.; and is a paper manufacturer. He was a delegate-at-large to the republican national committee in 1892, 1896 and 1904; was lieutenant-governor of Massachusetts, 1897-1899, and governor in 1900-1902. He



was appointed to the United States senate in 1904 to fill the vacancy, and took his seat Dec. 6. He was elected by the legislature in 1905 to fill out the term which will expire in 1907. He is a member of the republican national convention for Massachusetts for the term of 1904-08. He was re-elected to the United States senate for the term of 1907-13; and resides in Dalton, Mass.

CRAVENS, W. B., United States congressman from Arkansas. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Arkansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Fort Smith, Ark.

CRAWFORD, ALEXANDER, supervising principal Dover public schools of Delaware, was born Dec. 21, 1847, near Staunton, Va. He was educated at Emory and Henry college of Virginia. He has been principal and superintendent of Natchez institute of Mississippi; principal of the Warner school at Nashville, Tenn.; teacher of Latin in the Fogg high school of Nashville, Tenn.; and teacher of latin and mathematics at the Charlottesville high school of Virginia. Since 1901 he has been supervising principal of the Dover public schools; and resides in Dover, Del.

CRAWFORD, COE I., governor of South Dakota, was born near Volney, Iowa, Jan. 14, 1858; educated in common schools and law department state university of Iowa; was state's attorney of Hughes county, Dakota territory, 1886-1888; member first state senate, South Dakota, 1890; attorney-general of South Dakota, 1892-1896; elected governor of the same state in 1906.

CRAWFORD, JOHN FORSYTHE, United States commissioner district of Wyoming, was born July 24, 1846, in Farmington Mo. He was educated at the Brookville college of Brookville Ind.; and is now a successful lawyer and editor of the Saratoga Sun of Saratoga, Wyo. In 1879 he was a representative in the Wyoming legislature; in 1897-98 was state land appraiser; and at the present time is connected with the state printing. He is one of the regents of the Wyoming university; a member of the Wyoming Consistory, No. 1, A. and A. Scottish rites, and of Korein Temple of Shriners. He is United States commissioner for the district of Wyoming; court commissioner for the third judicial district; regent of the Wyoming university; and resides in Saratoga, Wyo.

CRAWFORD, JOHN G., lawyer, orator, legislator, was born April 21, 1834, in Oakham, Mass. At the breaking out of the war he enlisted in the second regiment of the Michigan cavalry and became a sergeant-major and captain. On his return from the war he was elected a member of the Michigan state senate. Since then he has held numerous important elective and appointive offices, and was a consul in Canada during President Garfield's administration. He has been a speaker in every political campaign since 1856. He is the author of *The Indians of the Merrimac*; *The Nomenclature of the Abinaka Indians*; and numerous historical articles. He has resided in New Hampshire most of the time since 1870. He knew John Brown personally, and escaped lynching more than once during the

bleeding Kansas troubles in 1855-56, in which he was a prominent factor; and resides in Manchester, N. H.

CRAWFORD, THOMAS DWIGHT, reporter state supreme court of Arkansas, was born Dec. 31, 1860, in Warren, Ark. He graduated from the university of Virginia; and is a lawyer by profession. He is reporter of the state supreme court of Arkansas for the term of 1900-08; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

CRAWFORD, W. T., United States congressman from North Carolina. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of North Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Waynesville, N. C.

CREW, WILLIAM BINFORD, associate-justice state supreme court of Ohio, was born April 1, 1852, in Morgan county, Ohio. He was educated at Westown college; and in 1874 graduated from the Ohio State and Union law school. In 1876 he became prosecuting attorney of Morgan county, Ohio; and in 1889 was a representative in the Ohio state legislature. In 1891-1902 he was judge of the court of common pleas for the eighth judicial district of Ohio. Since 1902 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Ohio for term ending in 1909; and resides in McConnellsville, Ohio.

CREWS, JOHN BRYANT, state senator of Florida, was born in 1851, in Bradford county, Fla. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and is now a successful farmer of Florida. For eight years he was county commissioner; and has held various positions of trust and honor. Since 1901 he has been a member of the Florida state senate from the fifteenth district, and is now serving his second term of 1905-09; and resides in Lake Butler, Fla.

CRIBBS, HYATT M., state representative of Pennsylvania, was born June 12, 1865, in Wattersonville, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Verona, Pa.; and at Duff's business college of Pittsburgh, Pa. He is a successful dealer in lumber, hardware and builders' supplies of Verona, Pa.; was president of the Pittsburgh pole and forge company; director of the first national bank of Verona; a director of the Verona building and loan association; and identified with various other business enterprises. For twelve years he was councilman of Verona borough; a member of the county commissioners; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is now a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature from the eleventh district, representing Allegheny county; and resides in Verona, Pa.

CROCKETT, JOHN CHARLES, clerk Iowa state supreme court of Iowa, was born in 1864 in Galena, Ill. He graduated from the Iowa state university; and is a lawyer by profession. He has been clerk of the district court of Harding county, Iowa, and clerk of the Iowa state legislature. Since 1903 he has been clerk of the state supreme court of Iowa; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

CROFT, EDMUND, state representative of Washington, was born May 31, 1848, in Sydney, New South Wales, Australia. He



was educated at Eaton college, England; and at Trinity college, Cambridge, England. All his life he has been engaged in agricultural and pastoral pursuits in New Zeland, Queensland, Florida and the state of Washington at Tacoma; and is prominently identified with its business and public affairs. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor during his life. He is now a representative in the Washington state legislature; and is a member on several important committees; and resides in Tacoma, Wash.

CROOK, JOSEPH E., attorney-at-law of Payson, Utah, was born Dec. 13, 1845, in Cheltenham, Gloucestershire, England. He was educated in the public schools; and has attained success in the practice of law. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Payson, Utah; is a successful lawyer and notary public; and has filled several positions of trust and honor; and resides in Payson, Utah.

CROOM, ALONZO C., state comptroller of Florida, was born in 1845, in Gadsden county, Fla. He was educated at the military school and at the state seminary at Tallahassee, Fla. He is a successful planter and orange grower. He is comptroller of the state of Florida for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

CROSBY, FRANCIS MARION, district judge of Minnesota, was born Nov. 13, 1830, in Wilmington, Vt. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at the Mt. Caesar seminary of Swanzey, N. H. He has attained prominence at the bar; and in 1855-56 was a representative in the Vermont state legislature. In 1860-61 he was probate judge for Dakota county, Minn.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1872 he has been judge of the district court for the first judicial district of Minnesota, and is now serving his term ending in 1909; and resides in Hastings, Minn.

CROSSLEY, JAMES J., state senator of Iowa, was born Aug. 31, 1869, in Madison county, Iowa. He was educated at Des Moines college, Iowa state university and Yale university; and has received the degrees of A. B., M. A., and LL.B. Since 1900 he has practiced law in Winterset, Iowa. He has been county superintendent of schools; and captain of company G, fifty-first and fifty-fifth infantry Iowa national guard. He is now serving his fourth session as a member of the Iowa state senate; is author of the proposed primary laws for Iowa; and resides in Winterset, Iowa.

CROTHERS, GEORGE EDWARD, attorney-at-law, was born May 27, 1870, in Wapello, Iowa. He was educated at the San Jose high school; and received the degrees of A. B. and A. M. from Leland Stanford university. He has been president of the Monterey county waterworks; is a noted lawyer; and secretary and assistant treasurer of the board of trustees of the Leland Stanford, Jr., University of California. Jointly with his brother he wrote and caused to be passed by the legislature an amendment to the state constitution en-

abling the correction and defects in the organization and grants of Stanford university, and the perfection of its title.

CROW, HERMAN D., associate-justice state supreme court of Washington. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Washington for the term of 1902-08; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

CROWELL, EDWARD PAYSON, professor Amherst college, was born Sept. 7, 1830, in Essex, Mass. He was educated at Phillips academy and Amherst college. In 1855-56 he was a tutor in Amherst college; in 1858-64 was instructor in German; since 1858 has been professor of Latin in that institution; and resides in Amherst, Mass.

CROWLEY, MILES, lawyer, state senator, congressman, was born in 1857 in Boston, Mass. He was twice elected assistant chief engineer of the Galveston fire department for two terms. Was a member of the house of representatives of the twenty-second legislature of the state of Texas; and a state senator of the twenty-third and twenty-fourth legislatures. He was elected to the fifty-fourth congress as a democrat. He is prosecuting attorney for the county of Galveston, and is now serving his second term of 1904-08; and resides in Galveston, Texas.

CROZIER, WILLIAM, chief of ordnance of United States army, was born in 1855 in Ohio. He served three years in western campaigns against Sioux and Bannocks. Since 1881 he has been connected with the ordnance department, and was promoted captain in 1890. With General Buffington he invented the Buffington-Crozier disappearing gun carriage, now in general use in American coast-defense works. He is also inventor of the wire-wrapped rifle, a 10-inch gun. He was major and inspector-general, United States volunteers, in the Spanish-American war. In 1899 he was a delegate to the international peace conference at The Hague. In 1901 he was commissioned chief of ordnance of the United States army, with the rank of brigadier-general; and resides in Washington, D. C.

CRUMPACKER, EDGAR DEAN, United States congressman from Indiana, was born May 27, 1851, in Laporte county, Ind. He was prosecuting attorney for the thirty-first judicial district of Indiana from 1884 to 1888; served as appellate judge in the state of Indiana in 1891-93. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Indiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Valparaiso, Ind.

CULBERSON, CHARLES A., United States senator from Texas. He was governor of Texas in 1894-98. He is the eldest son of David B. Culberson, for twenty-two years a member of congress from Texas. Since 1899 he has been a member of the United States senate; and resides in Dallas, Texas.



CULLEN, EDGAR MONTGOMERY, associate-justice state supreme court of New York, was born Dec. 4, 1843, in Brooklyn, N. Y. During the civil war he was second lieutenant first United States infantry, and colonel ninety-sixth New York volunteers. He was engineer-in-chief, with rank of brigadier-general, on staff of Governor Tilden in 1875. In 1880 he was elected supreme court justice for a term of fourteen years, and was re-elected in 1894. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of appeals for New York for the term of 1904-1920; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

CULLOM, SHELBY MOORE, United States senator from Illinois, was born Nov. 22, 1829, in Wayne county, Ky. He was elected city attorney of Springfield; was elected a representative in the state legislature in 1856; was again elected to the legislature in 1860, and was chosen speaker. He was elected as representative from Illinois to the thirty-ninth congress and forty-first congresses. He was again elected to the lower house of the state legislature in 1872, and again chosen speaker; was re-elected in 1874; and in 1876 was elected governor of Illinois for the term of four years, and was re-elected in 1880. Since 1883 he has been a member of the United States senate and is now serving the term of 1907-13; and resides in Springfield, Ill.

CUMMER, WELLINGTON WILLSON, lumberman, public official, donor, was born Oct. 21, 1846, in Toronto, Canada. He was educated at the high school of Waterdown, Canada; and is a prominent lumberman of Jacksonville, Fla. He has been mayor of Cadillac, Mich.; was a republican presidential elector in 1888; and a member of the school board for ten years. He made extensive investments in pine and cypress lands in Florida; owns over one-half of the stock in the Cummer Lumber company of Jacksonville, Fla.; and is a large owner of stumpage in Michigan; and a member of the firm of Cummer, Diggings and Company of Cadillac, Mich. He is interested in the Y. M. C. A. and library work; and gave thirty thousand dollars to the former, and two thousand dollars to the latter; and resides in Jacksonville, Fla.

CUMMINGS, HOMER S., member of democratic national committee of Connecticut, was born April 30, 1870, in Chicago, Ill. He is a successful lawyer; and in 1900-06 served three terms as mayor of Stamford, Conn. In 1905-06 he was president of the Stamford board of trade. He is a member of the Connecticut democratic national committee, and is now serving his second term of 1904-08; and resides in Stamford, Conn.

CUMMINGS, WILLIAM H., state representative of Tennessee, was born in 1868, in Woodbury, Tenn. He was educated in the public and private schools of Woodbury and Lebanon, Tenn. He has attained success as an eminent lawyer of Tennessee; has been county attorney for Hamilton county, Tenn.; and filled various other posi-

tions of trust and honor. Since 1905 he has been a representative in the Tennessee state legislature; and resides in Chattanooga, Tenn.

CUMMINS, ALBERT BAIRD, governor of Iowa, was born Feb. 15, 1850, in Carmichaels, Pa. He received an academic education at Waynesburg, Pa. He settled in the practice of law at Des Moines, Iowa; and in 1896-1902 was a member of the republican national committee. Since 1902 he has been governor of the state of Iowa, and is now serving his third term of 1907-09; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

CUPP, WALTER ROBERTS, United States commissioner for district of Idaho, was born Nov. 20, 1879, in Carthage, Mo. He was educated at the college of Idaho at Caldwell. He is a lawyer by profession, with real estate interests. He was a delegate to state conventions of various organizations; was a delegate to the national live stock and to the national wool growers conventions; and was honored with the appointment as a special delegate to the national forest congress which met in 1905 in Washington, D. C. He is now United States commissioner for the district of Idaho; referee in bankruptcy for the central division, district of Idaho; and resides in Caldwell, Idaho.

CURRIER, FRANK DUNKLEE, United States congressman from New Hampshire, was born Oct. 30, 1853, in Canaan, N. H. He served with distinction in the New Hampshire state senate in 1887, and was made president of that body. He still resides in the place of his nativity, and his portrait hangs in the new library building of the state capitol. He was a member of the fifty-seventh and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of New Hampshire for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Canaan, N. H.

CURTIS, BRACEY, cashier First national bank of Nogales, Arizona, was born July 21, 1870, in Medfield, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of Medfield; and at the Allen school of West Newton, Mass. He is a successful banker and cashier of the First national bank of his city; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Nogales, Ariz.

CURTIS, CHARLES, United States senator from Kansas, was born Jan. 25, 1860, in North Topeka, Kan. He was elected county attorney of Shawnee county in 1884 for a term of two years and was re-elected in 1886. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Kansas as a republican. He is United States senator from Kansas for the term of 1907-13; and resides in Topeka, Kan.

CURTIS, FREDERIC COLTON, physician, was born Oct. 19, 1843, in Union, S. C. He was educated at Beloit college, at the college of Physicians and Surgeons, and at the university of Vienna. He is a successful practicing physician of Albany, N. Y.; and for seventeen years has been secretary of the medical society of the state of New York; and in 1907 became president. He is a physician to



Albany hospital; physician to the Childs' hospital; and professor of dermatology at the Albany medical college. He is a medical officer of the state department of health; and a trustee of the Albany Academy for Girls; and resides in Albany, N. Y.

CURTIS, JOHN S., judge Winston county probate court of Alabama, was born Jan. 18, 1862, in Double Springs, Ala. He received a thorough education in the public schools of his native state. In 1886-98 he served twelve years as clerk of the circuit court for Winston county, Ala. He is a prominent member of the republican party; and for many years a successful merchant. He is now judge of the probate court for Winston county for the term of 1904-10; and resides in Double Springs, Ala.

CURTISS, GEORGE BOUGHTON, United States district attorney for New York, was born Sept. 1, 1852, in Mt. Morris, N. Y. In 1883-89 he was district attorney for Broom county, N. Y.; and since 1900 has been United States district attorney for the northern district of New York; and resides in Binghamton, N. Y.

CUSHMAN, AUSTIN SPRAGUE, soldier, lawyer, author, was born Sept. 9, 1827, in Duxbury, Mass. In 1852 he was private secretary to President Fillmore. In 1853 he was third lieutenant in the United States revenue marine; and in 1855 he was United States commissioner. During the civil war he attained the rank of major. In 1867 he was United States registrar in bankruptcy. He was the first post commander in New England of the Grand Army of the Republic, and the first department commander of Massachusetts. He is the author of *La Crise Financiere*, and editor of *Early History of Massachusetts Grand Army of the Republic*. In 1890 he was editor of the *Republic Magazine* of New York city; and resides in East Orange, N. J.

CUSHMAN, FRANCIS W., United States congressman from Washington, was born May 8, 1867, in Brighton, Iowa. Since 1891 he has been engaged in the practice of law in Tacoma, Wash. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-ninth congress at large from Washington as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from Washington for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Tacoma, Wash.

CUTLER, ARTHUR HAMILTON, school principal of New York City, was born Jan. 26, 1849, in Holliston, Mass. He was educated at Holliston high school, under private tutors, and at Harvard college; and has received the degrees of A. B. and Ph. D. In 1870-73 he was engaged with Walter Brown and son. In 1873 he organized the Cutler school for boys, of which he is still the principal and owner; and resides in New York city.

CUTLER, JOHN C., governor of Utah, was born Feb. 5, 1846, in Sheffield, England. He received a thorough education in private schools. He became a successful merchant of Utah; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that state. In 1884-90 he was county clerk for Salt Lake county, Utah; and

filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is president of the Cutler Brothers company; vice-president of the American Surety company; vice-president of the Beneficial life insurance company of Utah; a member of the executive committee; a director of the Utah and the Idaho Sugar companies; a director in the Deseret national bank and five other banks; and is interested in various other corporations. He is now governor of the state of Utah for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

CUTTER, CHARLES PRYDE, state representative of California, was born May 8, 1875, in Eureka, Humboldt county, Cal. He was educated in the public schools of Eureka, Cal.; and received the degree of A. B. from the Stanford Junior university of California. He is a successful lawyer of Eureka, Cal.; and identified with the business and public affairs of his state. He is a representative in the thirty-seventh session of the California state legislature from the second district; and resides in Eureka, Cal.

DAGGETT, AARON S., brigadier-general United States army, was born June 14, 1837, in Greene, Maine. He has been second lieutenant, first lieutenant, captain, major, lieutenant-colonel and brigadier-general in the United States army. Since 1901 he has held the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army, now retired; and resides in Boston, Mass.

DAHLMAN, JAMES C., mayor of Omaha, Neb., was born Dec. 15, 1856, in Texas. He has been mayor of Chadron, Neb.; and for three terms was sheriff of Dawes county, Neb. In 1896-1900 he was chairman of the democratic state committee; and in 1892 and 1896 he was a delegate to the democratic national convention. Since 1900 he has been a member of the national democratic committee; and is now serving his second term of 1904-08. He is connected with the live stock commission at Omaha, Neb.; and is also serving as mayor of that city.

DALLAS, GEORGE MIFFLIN, judge United States circuit court, was born Feb. 7, 1839, in Pittsburg, Pa. Since a child he has resided in Philadelphia; was educated in the public and private schools of that city; and received the degree of LL. D. from Princeton university. In 1859 he was admitted to the bar; and was a delegate to the state constitutional convention which framed the present constitution of Pennsylvania. He is professor of law of torts, evidence and practiced in the law department of the university of Pennsylvania. Since 1892 he has been circuit judge for the third judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

DAIZELL, JOHN, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born April 19, 1845, in New York city. For years he was one of the attorneys for the Pennsylvania railroad company and for all its western lines; and was also attorney for many corporations in Allegheny county. He was a member of the fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh,



fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirtieth district of Pennsylvania for the term 1907-09; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

DANIEL, JOHN WARWICK, United States senator from Virginia, was born Sept. 5, 1842, in Lynchburg, Va. He entered the confederate army in 1861, and served throughout the civil war, rising to the rank of major and adjutant-general. In 1875 he was elected a state senator, and was re-elected in 1879. In 1881 he resigned the office of state senator, and was re-elected in 1879., resigned the office of state senator to accept the nomination of the democratic party for governor of Virginia; but was defeated at the election. In 1884 he was elected a representative from Virginia to the forty-ninth congress. He is the author of Attachments Under the Code of Virginia; and Negotiable Instruments. Since 1887 he has been a member of the United States senate; and resides in Lynchburg, Va.

DANIELS, BENJAMIN F., United States marshal for the territory of Arizona, was born Nov. 4, 1852, near Ottawa, Ill. In 1884-85 he was deputy marshal of Dodge City, Kan.; in 1887-88 was deputy sheriff of Bent county, Colo.; in 1889 became marshal of Guthrie, Okla.; and in 1894-95 was deputy marshal of Cripple Creek, Colo. He is by profession examiner, and is now associated with the business and public affairs of Arizona. In 1904-05 he was superintendent of the territorial prison at Yuma, Ariz.; is now United States marshal for the territory of Arizona; and resides in Tucson, Ariz.

DARLING, CHARLES KIMBALL, United States marshal for Massachusetts, was born June 28, 1864, in Corinth, Vt. He was educated at the academy of Barre, Vt.; attended Dartmouth college; graduated from the Boston university law school. In 1897-1900 he was instructor of criminal law at the Boston university law school. In 1898 he was major in the sixth regiment Massachusetts United States volunteers; in 1887-1905 was adjutant, major and colonel in the sixth regiment Massachusetts volunteer militia; and is now a retired brigadier-general of the Massachusetts volunteer militia. In 1897-98 he was commander-in-chief of the sons of veterans United States army; and since 1905 he has been a member of the board of visitors of the Boston university law school. Since 1899 he has been United States marshal for Massachusetts; and resides in Boston, Mass.

DARRAGH, ARCHIBALD BARD, United States congressman from Michigan, was born Dec. 23, 1840, in Monroe county, Mich. In 1862 he enlisted as a private in the United States volunteers; and was discharged as a captain in 1865. Since 1870 he has been a banker of St. Louis, Mich. In 1883-84 he was a member of the Michigan legislature. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Michigan as a republican

He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eleventh district of Michigan for the term of 1907-09; and resides in St. Louis, Mich.

DARTON, NELSON HORATIO, geologist United States geological survey, was born Dec. 17, 1865, in Brooklyn, N. Y. In 1882-86 he was a chemist in New York city; and is the inventor of a sugar process. He has made United States geological surveys in portions of New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Virginia, West Virginia, Maryland, South Dakota, Wyoming, Colorado and Nebraska; and has lectured at various colleges. For a short time he was assistant geologist in the New York geological survey. He is the author of several geological and scientific monographs. He is geologist in the United States geological survey; and resides in Washington, D. C.

DASHIELL, STEPHEN FRANK, state senator of Maryland, was born Oct. 29, 1862, in Dames Quarter, Md. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Dames Quarter academy of Maryland. He is a successful merchant of Dames Quarter, Md.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his county and state. He has been postmaster; in 1893-99 was deputy internal revenue collector; has been a member of the school board for Somerset county; and since 1900 chairman of the democratic state central committee of Maryland. He is a member of the Maryland state senate for Somerset county; and resides in Dames Quarter, Md.

DASSLER, CHARLES F. W., lawyer, author, was born April 3, 1852, in St. Louis, Mo. Since 1873 he has practiced law in Leavenworth, Kan.; has been city attorney for two terms; served in the city council for two terms, and was president one year; and also served as president of the board of education for two terms. He is the author of Dassler's Kansas Digest; Dassler's Kansas Statutes; and Leavenworth City Ordinances; and also editor and compiler of a number of other legal works; and resides in Leavenworth, Kan.

DAUGHERTY, SILAS DAVIS, educator, clergyman, was born April 17, 1857, near Sewicksburg, Pa. He was educated at the Pennsylvania college and Gettysburg theological seminary. For five terms he taught in the public schools of Pennsylvania; and then served as pastor of various Lutheran churches. Since 1901 he has been superintendent of missions of the Lutheran church, city of Philadelphia, and the Philadelphia conference.

DAVENPORT, BENNETT FRANKLIN, expert of the Massachusetts public record commission, was born May 28, 1845, in Cambridge, Mass. During 1879-86 he filled the chair of chemistry in the Massachusetts college of pharmacy; was chemist to the Massachusetts state board of health during 1882-92; dairy inspector for the city of Boston in 1882-85; was appointed a justice of the peace in 1893; and has filled various other public positions of honor. He is a charter member of the Historical society of Watertown, Mass.; and a member of various learned societies of America and Europe.



He is expert for the Massachusetts public record commission; analyst of the Massachusetts state dairy bureau; and resides in Boston, Mass.

DAVENPORT, S. A., lawyer, jurist, was born Jan. 15, 1834, in Schuyler county, N. Y. He was elected district attorney for the county of Erie, Pa.; and is now a practicing attorney in the city of Erie, Pa. In 1888 he was elected district delegate to the republican national convention held at Chicago; and in 1892 was elected one of the delegates at large to the national republican convention held at Minneapolis. He was elected to the fifty-fifth and fifty-sixth congresses from the state of Pennsylvania at large as a republican; and resides in Erie, Pa.

DAVEY, ROBERT CHARLES, United States congressman from Louisiana, was born Oct. 22, 1853, in New Orleans, La. He was a member of the state senate in 1879, and re-elected in April, 1884, and again elected in 1892. He was president pro tempore of the senate during the sessions of 1884 and 1886. He was judge of the first recorder's court in 1880-88. He was defeated for mayor of the city of New Orleans in 1888. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Louisiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New Orleans, La.

DAVIDSON, HARLAN PAGE, president Northwestern Military academy of Illinois, was born Sept. 15, 1838, in Hookset, N. H. He was educated in the public schools; attended the academy of Colebrook, N. H.; and graduated from the Norwich university of Vermont. For twelve years he taught in the public schools and academies; and for two years was connected with the Morgan Park military academy of Illinois. Since 1888 he has been president of the Northwestern military academy of Highland Park, Ill.; which he founded in 1888. He is also president of the Sheridan Road publishing company; and has held various positions of trust and honor.

DAVIDSON, JAMES HENRY, United States congressman from Wisconsin, was born June 18, 1858, in Colchester, Delaware county, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools and at Walton academy. He taught school; studied law; graduated from Albany law school as president of the class in 1884 and was in the same year admitted to the bar of New York. He subsequently removed to Wisconsin and commenced the practice of law at Princeton in 1887. In 1888 he was elected prosecuting attorney of Green Lake county; in 1892 removed to Oshkosh and continued the practice of law and in 1895 was appointed city attorney. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Wisconsin as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Wisconsin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Oshkosh, Wis.

DAVIDSON, JAMES O., governor of Wisconsin, was born Feb. 10, 1854, in Norway. Since 1872 he has been a resident of Wis-

consin; and for twenty-three years has been engaged in the mercantile business. In 1892-98 he was a representative in the Wisconsin state legislature; was state treasurer in 1898-1902; and in 1902-06 was lieutenant-governor. In 1906 he became governor of Wisconsin to fill a vacancy; and resides in Soldiers' Grove, Wis.

DAVIES, WILLIAM GILBERT, member grand army of the republic, was born March 21, 1842, in New York city. He was educated at Trinity college of Hartford, Conn.; and at the university of Leipzig, Germany. He has been general solicitor of the Mutual life insurance company of New York; and commissioner for widening and extending Elm street of New York city. Since 1888 he has been a member of James Monroe post, number 607, Grand Army of the Republic; and resides in New York city.

DAVIS, AARON JASPER, soldier, educator, was born June 21, 1847, in Clarion county, Pa. He served as a union soldier during the civil war; and for twenty-six years was a member of the national guard of Pennsylvania. His life has been spent principally in educational work. He was county superintendent of schools for eight years; was an officer in the department of public instruction at Harrisburg, Pa.; superintendent of the industrial and training school of Sitka, Alaska, and was principal of the state normal school of Clarion for fifteen years. During the Spanish-American war he served as captain of company G, fifteenth regiment Pennsylvania volunteer infantry. He is now principal of schools of Rimersburg for the term of 1906-07; and resides in Clarion, Pa.

DAVIS, CHARLES HENRY, rear admiral United States navy, was born Aug 28, 1845, in Cambridge, Mass. He is United States naval officer. He is author of Chronometer Rates as Affected by Temperature and Other Causes; and Telegraphic Determination of Longitudes. In 1900 he was commissioned rear-admiral of the United States navy, and since 1905 has been commanding the division battleship squadron of the North Atlantic fleet; and resides in Washington, D. C.

DAVIS, CHARLES L., brigadier-general United States army, was born Feb. 27, 1839, in New Brighton, Pa. For several years he was a civil engineer on railroads in Pennsylvania and Delaware; and during the civil war became chief signal officer of the army of the Potomac. In 1865 he was brevetted major United States volunteers. In 1866 he was appointed a lieutenant in the United States army; subsequently attained the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army. After forty-one years' service he was retired in 1903; and resides in Schenectady, N. Y.

DAVIS, CHARLES RUSSELL, United States congressman from Minnesota, was born Sept. 17, 1849, in Pittsfield, Ill. He was educated in the common schools of Lesueur county, graduating from the St. Peter high school in 1865; for two years thereafter received private instruction in the higher branches and took a business college course in St. Paul during the winter of 1867-68. He studied



law with Alfred Wallin, president chief justice of North Dakota; since 1872 has practiced his profession in Minnesota. He was county attorney of Nicollet county for ten years; and city clerk and city attorney of St. Peter for eighteen years. He was elected to the house of representatives of the state legislature in 1888 and to the senate in 1890. He was captain of company I, second regiment, Minnesota national guard, for four years. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Minnesota as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Minnesota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

DAVIS, GEORGE BRECKENRIDGE, judge advocate-general United States army, was born Feb. 13, 1847, in Ware, Mass. He was educated at West Point and at Columbian university. He served during the civil war as a member of the first Massachusetts cavalry. He was lieutenant and captain in the fifth United States cavalry; and professor of law and history in the military academy in 1895-1901. Since 1901 he has been judge advocate-general of the army of the United States war department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

DAVIS, GILBERT ASA, manufacturer, lawyer, legislator, author, was born Dec. 18, 1835, in Chester, Vt. He was educated at Chester academy of Chester, Vt. In 1872 and again in 1874 he was elected a member of the Vermont house of representatives from the town of Reading; and in 1876 was elected to the state senate. He has been states attorney for two years for Windsor county; and for forty-seven years has practiced law with success in the Vermont courts and in the state and the United States courts of New England. He has been the owner of the Windsor drug store; and is an extensive owner of real estate. He was for ten years president of the Windsor machine company, and is president of the Windsor canning company. He is the author of A History of the Town of Reading; the Congregational Church in Windsor; and a compilation of the Schools Laws of Vermont. For twenty-five years he has been clerk of the Windsor congregational church. He is a referee in bankruptcy, having been appointed in July 1898 by the U. S. district court for Vermont\* and has since held this position continuously. He is chairman of the Vermont board of bridge commissioners, appointed by Gov. Bell, in 1905; and resides in Windsor, Vt.

DAVIS, HARRY F., captain Pennsylvania national guard, was born Dec. 13, 1859, in Allegheny City, Pa. He was educated at the Western university of Pennsylvania. He is a successful merchant of Pittsburg, Pa.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. In 1880-97 he served as private, corporal, sergeant, second-lieutenant, first-lieutenant, adjutant quartermaster and captain in the eighteenth regiment Pennsylvania national guard; and on request in 1897 was placed on the retired list. In 1891, 1892, and in 1903 he served in the Pittsburg riots; and in 1903 was ordered on active duty as quartermaster of his regiment in the coal

riots of Pennsylvania. He is a member of the chamber of commerce, Americus club, Press club, and Veteran corps of the eighteenth regiment. Since 1895 he has held the rank of captain in the Pennsylvania national guard; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

DAVIS, JEFFERSON, United States senator from Arkansas, was born June 27, 1862, in Little River county, Ark. He was educated at Russellville, Ark.; and in 1884 graduated from the law department of Vanderbilt university. In 1884 he began the practice of law; in 1892 became prosecuting attorney for the fifth judicial district of Arkansas; and in 1898 was elected attorney-general of Arkansas. In 1900 he became governor of the state of Arkansas. He is now United States senator from Arkansas for the term of 1907-13; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

DAVIS, RICHARD W., village attorney, was born Aug. 1, 1870, in Big Rock, Kane county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools and at Iowa college. He has been village clerk, village police justice, is now supervisor of La Crosse county and village attorney; and resides in Bangor, Wis.

DAVIS, WILLIAM ZEPHANIAH, associate justice state supreme court of Ohio, was born June 10, 1839, in Lloydsville, Ohio. He served a short enlistment in the civil war in the ninety-sixth regiment Ohio volunteers. In 1864-1900 he practiced law in Marion, Ohio. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Ohio for the term of 1900-10; and resides in Marion, Ohio.

DAWES, BEMAN GATES, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Jan. 14, 1870, in Marietta, Ohio. He was educated at Marietta academy and college. He is engaged in business. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifteenth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marietta, Ohio.

DAWSON, ALBERT FOSTER, United States congressman from Iowa, was born Jan. 26, 1878, in Spragueville, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the university of Wisconsin. For several years he was editor and publisher of the Preston Advance; and later became city editor of the Clinton Herald of Iowa. For several years he was private secretary to Congressman Curtis and to Senator Allison of Iowa. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Iowa for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Preston, Iowa.

DAWSON, GEORGE ELLSWORTH, professor of education, was born Dec. 23, 1861, in Berkeley Springs, W. Va. In 1887 he received the degree of A.B. from the university of Michigan; in 1888-89 studied at the university of Leipzig; and subsequently received the degree of Ph.D. from Clark university. In 1891-93 he was professor of English and literature at the South Dakota agricultural college; in 1893-95 was instructor of English at the university of Michigan; in 1895-97 was a fellow in psychology at Clark university; and in



1897-1901 was professor of psychology at the Hartford school of religious pedagogy. In 1901-02 he was head of the department of history at Pratt institute; and since 1903 has been professor of education at Mount Holyoke college of South Hadley, Mass. He has contributed to American literature on educational topics; and resides in Springfield, Mass.

DAWSON, WILLIAM MERCER OWENS, governor of West Virginia, was born May 21, 1853, in Bloomington, Md., within a few hundred yards of the Virginia, now West Virginia line. He learned the cooper's trade; taught school; and in 1873 became editor of the Preston County Journal of Kingwood, W. Va., of which publication he subsequently became proprietor. In 1874-87 he was chairman of the county republican committee, and in 1881-87 was a member of the West Virginia state senate. In 1891-1904 he was chairman of the republican state committee; and in 1897-1905 he served two terms as secretary of state of West Virginia. He is now governor of the state of West Virginia for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

DAY, WILLIAM RUFUS, associate justice United States supreme court, was born April 17, 1849, in Ravenna, Ohio. In 1899-1903 he was judge of the United States circuit court. Since 1903 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

DAYTON, ALSTON GORDON, United States district judge for West Virginia, was born Oct. 18, 1857, in Philippi, W. Va. In 1878 he graduated from the university of West Virginia. In 1879 he was appointed to fill out an unexpired term as prosecuting attorney of Upshur county, W. Va., and was elected and served as prosecuting attorney of Barbour county for a four-years' term in 1884-88. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses as a republican; and was re-elected to the fifty-ninth congress, but resigned in March, 1905, to accept the position of United States district judge. He is now United States district judge for the northern district of West Virginia for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Philippi, W. Va.

DEAN, JOHN, associate justice state supreme court of Pennsylvania, was born Feb. 15, 1835, in Williamsburg, Pa. He was educated at the Williamsburg academy and at Washington college; and for several years engaged in school teaching while studying law. In 1857-59 he was superintendent of the Blair county school. In 1867 he became district attorney; and in 1871-91 was presiding judge twenty-fourth judicial district. Since 1892 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Pennsylvania for the term of twenty-one years; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

DE ARMOND, DAVID A., United States congressman from Missouri, was born March 18, 1844, in Blair county, Pa. He was presidential elector in 1884; was state senator, circuit judge, and Missouri supreme court commissioner. He was a member of the fifty-second,

fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Butler, Mo.

DEAS, EDMUND HERCULES, planter, public official, was born June 10, 1855, in Georgetown, S. C. He was educated in the common schools of Charleston and Florence, S. C. In 1876-77 he was deputy sheriff of his county; and in 1883-85 was examiner in the pension office at Washington, D. C.; and since 1884 has held the office of deputy-collector of internal revenue for his division in the South Carolina district, with the exception of two years during President Cleveland's administration. He has also been supervisor, deputy-marshal and deputy-treasurer of his county. By reason of being chairman of the republican state executive committee, in 1907 he resigned the deputy collectorship. He has been several times voted for as a presidential elector; and three or four times was a candidate for congress, elected and counted out. He has been a member of the last five national conventions; three times a member of the notification committee; and for nearly a quarter of a century has been at the party helm in South Carolina.

DEBS, EUGENE VICTOR, legislator, labor leader, was born Nov. 5, 1855, in Terre Haute, Ind. He commenced life as a locomotive fireman; became general secretary of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Firemen, and edited its periodical. He ultimately became president of the American railway union, which was merged into the Social democracy of America, of which he is still president. In 1889 he was elected a member of the Indiana state legislature. His name has become known throughout the United States as the champion of the rights of labor.

DECKER, DAVID EVANS, state senator of Texas, was born July 9, 1866, in Henderson county, Tex. He was educated at the South-western university of Georgetown, Tex.; and soon attained success in the practice of law. He has been county attorney of Hardeman county, Tex.; district attorney of the forty-sixth judicial district of Texas; and served with distinction as a representative in the Texas state legislature. He is a member of the Texas state senate from the twenty-ninth district; and resides in Quanah, Tex.

DE CLARK, FRANK A., bank director, business man, public official, was born March 14, 1863, in Prairie City, Ill. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; attended the Western normal school of Shenandoah, Iowa; and various other institutions of learning. He has been a painter, carpenter, railway agent, watchmaker, optician, and the owner of more than a score of stores in various places. He is a director in banks, timber companies, coal mines and other corporations. He now makes a specialty of loans and real estate in Emmett, Idaho; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community.



DEEMER, HORACE EMERSON, associate justice state supreme court of Iowa, was born Sept. 24, 1858, in Marshall county, Indiana. He graduated from the state university of Iowa. In 1887-94 he was judge of the district court for the fifteenth district of Iowa. In 1898-1904 he was chief justice of the supreme court; and is now associate justice of the state supreme court of Iowa for the term of 1905-12; and resides in Red Oak, Iowa.

DeGRAW, PETER VOORHEES, fourth assistant United States postmaster-general, was born Feb. 1, 1853, in Princeton, N. J. Since 1905 he has been assistant postmaster-general of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

DE HART, JOHN S., lawyer, political economist, was born in 1837, in Chatham, N. J. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state; and in 1860 graduated from Princeton college. He has attained success in the practice of law; and for many years has been identified with the business and public affairs of Jersey City, N. J. In 1880 he attended the national greenback convention held in Chicago, Ill.; in 1904 was presidential elector on the Watson ticket; and has been identified with several progressive political movements.

DE HAVEN, JOHN JEFFERSON, judge United States district court for California, was born March 12, 1845, in St. Joseph, Mo. In 1849 he moved to California, received his education in the common schools of that state, and was admitted to the bar in 1866. In 1867 he was elected district attorney of Humboldt county. He was elected a member of the state assembly in 1869; and was a state senator in 1871-75. For two years he was city attorney for Eureka; was republican candidate for congress in 1882; and in 1884 was elected judge of the superior court of Humboldt county for a term of six years. In 1888 he was elected to congress; and in 1890-94 was elected associate justice of the supreme court of the state of California. He then resumed the practice of law in San Francisco. Since 1897 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of California; and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

DEMOREST, WILLIAM C., lawyer, banker, real estate expert, was born Aug. 2, 1859, in New York city. In 1881 he graduated from Columbia college with the degree of B.A.; and two years later the degree of LL.B. was conferred upon him by that institution. For awhile he practiced law; but subsequently devoted himself to the business of real estate. Since 1896 he has been president of the Realty Trust of New York city. He is a director and member of the executive committee of the Irving Trust company; president of the Cleveland baking powder company; and a director of the Royal and Price baking powder companies, and of the Tartar chemical company. He is treasurer and director of the State Realty and Mortgage company; treasurer and director of Demorest and Little, incorporated; and trustee of the Irving savings institution. He is a competent authority on real estate; is a member of the New York

chamber of commerce; a member of the New York bar association; and a member of the Metropolitan club and of various other business, fraternal and social clubs and societies; and resides in New York city.

DE NANCREDE, CHARLES BEYLARD GUERARD, professor of surgery, university of Michigan, was born Dec. 30, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in private schools and at the university of Pennsylvania, and graduated from the medical department of that institution in 1869. He subsequently attended and graduated in medicine from the Jefferson medical college; and has received the degrees of A.M. and LL.D. He practiced his profession in Philadelphia and there held various medical chairs and hospital appointments prior to his removal to Michigan in 1889. He has been major and chief surgeon in the United States volunteers; chief surgeon of the third division of the second army corps; and served with the fifth army corps in Cuba during the Santiago campaign in the Spanish-American war. He was recommended for brevet lieutenant colonel for attending the wounded under fire before Santiago in 1898. He is the author of *Essentials of Anatomy*; *Principles of Surgery*; a contributor to *Woods Hand-book of the Medical Science*; to the *Cyclopedia of the Diseases of Children*; to the *American Text-book of Surgery*; to the *International Encyclopedia of Surgery*; to *Dennis's System of Surgery*; to *Parks System of Surgery*, etc., besides contributing numerous valuable articles to medical literature. Since 1889 he has been professor of surgery and clinical surgery and surgeon to the university hospital in the university of Michigan; and resides in Ann Arbor, Mich.

DENBY, EDWIN, United States congressman from Michigan, was born Feb. 18, 1870, in Evansville, Ind. He was educated in the public schools of Evansville, and the university of Michigan. He was ten years in the customs service of China under Sir Robert Hart, while his father, Hon. Charles Denby, was United States minister to China. He was a representative from Detroit in the Michigan legislature of 1903. He served as gunner's mate, United States navy, on the *Yosemite* in the war with Spain. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Michigan for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Detroit, Mich.

DENEEN, CHARLES SAMUEL, governor of Illinois, was born May 4, 1863, in Edwardsville, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Lebanon, Ill.; and in 1882 graduated from the classical department of McKendree college. For four years he taught school; then studied law and was admitted to the bar. In 1892 he was elected a representative to the Illinois state legislature; and in 1895-96 served one term as attorney for the sanitary district of Chicago. In 1896-1904 he was state's attorney for Cook county, Ill. He is governor of the state of Illinois for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Springfield, Ill.



DENNEY, WILLIAM D., treasurer republican state committee of Delaware, was born March 31, 1873, in Dover, Del. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; studied at the Wilmington conference academy and at the business college. In 1904-06 he was a representative and speaker in the Delaware house of representatives. For three terms he was secretary of the republican state committee of Delaware; and for three terms was a member of the Kent county republican committee of Delaware. He is now secretary and treasurer of the Delaware fire insurance company; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Dover, Del. He is colonel on the staff of Governor Preston Lee of Delaware; secretary to United States Senator H. A. Richardson; treasurer republican state committee of Delaware and resides in Dover, Del. He was a prominent factor in the election of United States Senator H. A. Du Pont; and also in the election of Hon. H. A. Richardson, United States senator from Delaware.

DENSON, NIMROD DAVIS, associate justice state supreme court of Alabama, was born June 20, 1856, in Russell county, Ala. In 1884-88 he was a member of the Alabama state senate; and in 1892-1904 was circuit judge. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Alabama for the term of 1904-10; and resides in La Fayette, Ala.

DENT, ALBERT TATUM, state senator of Mississippi, was born March 25, 1863, near Macon, Miss. He was educated at the university of Mississippi; and soon attained success at the bar. He has been mayor of Macon; a trustee of Mississippi agricultural and mechanical college; chairman of the finance committee of that board; and a member of the executive committee. He is a zealous advocate of better schools for the masses. In 1900 he was elected to fill an unexpired term in the Mississippi state legislature from Noxubee county, was re-elected, and is now serving the term of 1904-08; and resides in Macon, Miss.

DENTLER, CLARENCE EUGENE, captain United States army, was born April 9, 1860, in Pittston, Pa. He was educated at the Wyoming seminary of Kingston, Pa.; and at the United States military academy of West Point, N. Y. He is a member of the bar of Oregon. He has been professor of military science in the Oregon agricultural college; and collector of customs in Puerto Rico. He has been second lieutenant of the sixth regiment United States infantry; and first lieutenant and now captain of the eleventh regiment United States infantry; and is stationed at Holguin, Oriente, Cuba.

DENTON, CHARLES A., judge circuit court of Missouri, was born Sept. 25, 1854, near Quincy, Adams county, Ill. He was educated at Carthage college; and at the state university of Illinois. He soon attained success in the practice of law; has been city attorney of Butler, Mo.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.

He is judge of the twenty-ninth circuit court of Missouri for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Butler, Mo.

DENVER, M. R., United States congressman from Ohio. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Wilmington, Ohio.

DEPEW, CHAUNCEY MITCHELL, United States senator from New York, was born April 23, 1834, in Peekskill, N. Y. In 1861 he was elected to the New York state legislature; was re-elected; and became secretary of state. In 1875 he became counsel of the Vanderbilt railway system; and subsequently its president. He was a prominent candidate for president in the national republican convention of 1888. He is the author of two works entitled *Orations and After-Dinner Speeches*; and *Later Speeches*. In 1885 he became president of the New York Central and Hudson River railroad. He was elected to the United States senate in 1899; and resides in Peekskill, N. Y.

DE RUSSY, ISAAC DENNISTON, brigadier-general United States army, was born June 13, 1840, in Fort Monroe, Va. He served through the civil war and was brevetted major in 1865. In 1891 he became colonel of the eleventh regiment; and brigadier-general in 1902. In 1902 he was retired as brigadier-general after having served as a commissioned officer for more than forty years; and resides in New York city.

DES PLANCHES, EDMANDO MAYOR, ambassador, was born July 27, 1851, in Montreux, Canton of Vaud, Switzerland. He was educated at Moncalieri college and at Turin university, from which latter institution he received the degree of LL.D. He became an attache to the foreign office in 1875; and in 1887-1900 was secretary and chief of cabinet of Premier Francisco Crispi. He has been minister to Switzerland and in 1899-1901, was minister of Italy to Servia. Since 1901 he has been ambassador of Italy to the United States. He is the author of several noted works.

DEWEY, GEORGE, admiral United States navy, was born Dec. 26, 1837, in Montpelier, Vt. He attended the naval academy during 1854-58; and during 1858-59 was attached to the steam frigate Wabash; and to the Mississippi in 1861-63. He was at the capture of New Orleans in 1862; of Port Hudson in 1863; and during 1864-65 was in the North Atlantic blockading squadron. He was commissioned lieutenant in 1861; lieutenant-commander in 1865; commander in 1872; and captain in 1884. He was secretary of the lighthouse board during 1877-82; and chief of the bureau of equipment and recruiting, with rank of commodore, during 1889-90. He has attained world-wide fame by his destruction of the Spanish fleet in Manila bay on May 1, 1898; was given a vote of thanks by congress; presented with a golden sword; and was promoted to rear admiral. In 1899 he was commissioned admiral of the United States navy; and is senior member of the general board; and resides in Washington, D. C.



DIAZ, JOAQUIN, treasurer of Guam, was born in October, 1846, in Agana, Guam. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Agana seminary of Guam. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is now treasurer of Guam for an indefinite term; and resides in Pago Pago, Guam.

DICK, CHARLES, United States senator from Ohio, was born Nov. 3, 1858, in Akron, Ohio. He has been a bank teller and grain commission merchant; and in 1894 was admitted to the Ohio bar. During the Spanish-American war he served in the eighth regiment Ohio volunteer infantry, in Cuba; and is now major-general commanding the Ohio national guard. He was a delegate to the republican national conventions in 1892 and 1896; and delegate-at-large in 1900 and 1904. He is chairman of the Ohio republican state committee; and since 1892 he has served almost continuously in that service. He served two terms as auditor of Summit county, Ohio. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses from the nineteenth district of Ohio as a republican. In 1904 he was elected United States senator from Ohio for the long and short terms to succeed the late Hon. Marcus A. Hanna, receiving the unanimous party vote. His present term of service will expire in 1911; and he resides in Akron, Ohio.

DICKENSON, JOHN T., judge Taney county probate court of Missouri, was born March 7, 1845, in Stafford, England. He was educated at the Eccleshall grammar school, and graduated under an Oxford M.A. He succeeded to his father's business of hardware merchant at Stafford, of which city his father served with distinction as mayor. In 1869 he moved to London; and ten years later emigrated to New York city. In 1881 he settled in Taney county, Mo.; and soon attained success as a general merchant. He was public administrator of Taney county for three terms; and postmaster for sixteen years; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor in the gift of his city, county and state. Since 1903 he has been judge of the probate court for Taney county, and is now serving his second term of 1907-10; and resides in Dickens, Mo.

DICKIE, SAMUEL, president Albion college of Michigan, was born June 6, 1851, in Oxford county, Canada. He graduated from Albion college; and in 1877-87 was professor of astronomy in that institution. He then engaged in business; and in 1896-97 was mayor of Albion, Mich. In 1884 he was chairman of the prohibition national convention; and in 1886 was prohibition candidate for governor of Michigan. He is president of the Albion buggy company; and since 1901 has been president of Albion college. In 1887-1900 he was chairman of the national prohibition executive committee; its vice-chairman since 1901; and resides in Albion, Mich.

DICKINS, FRANCIS WILLIAM, rear admiral United States navy, was born Nov. 2, 1844, in Beekmanville, N. Y. He graduated from the United States naval academy in 1861; and in 1866 became

master. In 1903 he was president of the naval examining board; and resides in Washington, D. C.

DICKINSON, FRANCKE WALDEN, business man, public official, was born April 19, 1849, in Springfield, Mass. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native city. He was a member of the Springfield common council for three years; being its president the third year; for two years he was alderman of his city; for two years was its mayor; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a successful businessman, funeral director and real estate dealer; and resides in Springfield, Mass.

DICKSON, ALMAR F., United States consul, was born in 1845, in Middletown, Conn. He was educated at Comers Commercial college of Boston, Mass. For many years he was a master mariner and became a general merchant; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1887 he has been in the United States consular service; and is now consul to Gaspé Basin, Quebec, Canada.

DIGGS, JAMES R. L., president state university of Kentucky, was born in November, 1867, in Upper Marlboro, Md. He was educated at Wayland seminary of Washington, D. C.; attended Bucknell university, Cornell university and Illinois Wesleyan university. He has attained eminence as an educator and minister. In 1886-90 he was a teacher in the public schools of Maryland; and in 1890-94 was instructor in Wayland seminary of Washington, D. C. In 1898-1906 he was professor of Latin and instructor in philosophy at the Virginia union university of Richmond, Va. In 1905-07 he was state secretary of the Niagara movement for Virginia; and since 1907 state secretary of the movement for Kentucky. Since 1906 he has been president of the state university of Kentucky; and resides in Louisville, Ky.

DILL, JAMES BROOKS, lawyer, capitalist, author, was born July 25, 1854, in Spencerport, N. Y. He practiced law in New York city, and made a specialty of corporation law. In 1906 was appointed judge of the court of errors and appeals of New Jersey, the court of last resort of that state. He is the author of *Business Corporations*, *Dill on Corporations and Banking* and *Trust Company Laws of New Jersey*.

DILLEY, IRA, sheriff for Warren county, Illinois, was born Sept. 16, 1854, in Roseville, Warren county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Avon, Ill.; and in 1890 graduated from the Chicago veterinary college. He is a successful farmer, horse dealer and veterinarian of Monmouth, Warren county, Ill.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. For eight years he was assessor of Roseville township; for four years was first deputy sheriff of his county; and is now sheriff for Warren county, Ill.; and resides in Monmouth, Ill.

DILLINGHAM, WILLIAM PAUL, United States senator from Vermont, was born Dec. 12, 1843, in Waterbury, Vt. In 1876 and 1884 he was a member of the Vermont legislature; state senator in



1878-80; and commissioner of state taxes in 1882-88. In 1888-90 he was governor of Vermont. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Montpelier, Vt.

DILTZ, D. A., member people's party national committee for Wyoming, was born Sept. 27, 1836, in Bedford county, Pa. He was educated in the common and high schools of his native county; and for twenty-four years was engaged in the retail lumber business. He has been a justice of the peace; and has been a candidate on the people's party ticket for representative to the Wyoming state legislature. He is a member of the people's party national committee for Wyoming for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Parkman, Wyo.

DINGER, HENRY CHARLES, lieutenant United States navy, was born March 2, 1876, in Eau Claire county, Wis. In 1903-05 he was on duty in the designing division of the bureau of steam engineering at Washington, D. C. He is now on duty as senior engineer officer on the United States battleship Indiana.

DITTMER, FRANCIS ROBERT, postmaster of Seymour, Wis., was born Feb. 26, 1848, in Friedeberg, Prussia. He was educated in the public and high schools of his native city. He is now a successful insurance and real estate broker; and president of the first national bank of Seymour, Wis. He has been alderman, city clerk, mayor, justice of the peace, member of the school board, supervisor, chairman of the county board, and a representative in the Wisconsin state legislature. He is now postmaster of the city of Seymour, Wis.

DIXON, B. F., state auditor of North Carolina, was born March 27, 1846, in Cleveland county, N. C. He served as a captain in the civil war. He became a successful physician; was superintendent of Oxford asylum; and president of Greensboro college. He has been a representative in the North Carolina state legislature; and trustee of the university of North Carolina. He served as a major in the Spanish-American war of 1898. He is auditor of the state of North Carolina for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Raleigh, N. C.

DIXON, GEORGE WILLIAM, state senator of Illinois, was born in Chicago, Ill. He was educated in the public schools and at the West Division high school of Chicago; in 1889 graduated with degree of A. B. from the Northwestern university; and in 1892 received the degree of LL.B. from the law school of that great institution of learning. For five years he was engaged in the practice of law; but is now connected with the Arthur Dixon transfer company of Chicago as secretary and treasurer. He is colonel in the Illinois national guard; and was a member on the staff of Governor Richard Yates with rank of colonel. He is a member of the Illinois state senate for the first and second wards of Chicago; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

DIXON, JOSEPH MOORE, United States senator from Montana, was born July 31, 1867, in Snow Camp, N. C. In 1894-97 he was prosecuting attorney of Missoula county, Montana; and in 1900-02 was a member of the Montana state legislature. He was a member

of the fifty-eighth congress from Montana as a republican. He was re-elected to the fifty-ninth congress at large from Montana for the term of 1905-07; elected U. S. senator from Montana for term beginning March 4, 1907, ending March 4, 1913; and resides in Missoula, Mont.

DIXON, LINCOLN, United States congressman from Indiana, was born Feb. 9, 1860, in Vernon, Ind. In 1880 he graduated from the Indiana state university. In 1884-92 he was prosecuting attorney; and for many years was a member of the democratic state committee. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Indiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in North Vernon, Ind.

DIXON, SAMUEL GIBSON, president of Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, was born March 23, 1851, in Philadelphia, Pa. He graduated from the Mantua academy and from the Mercantile college; in 1877 was admitted to the bar; and in 1886 graduated in medicine from the university of Pennsylvania. In 1880 he became professor of bacteriology and microscopical technology at the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia; was made curator in 1891; executive curator in 1892; and president in 1896. In 1898 he was a member of the board of public education of Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the Ludwick institute of Philadelphia; vice-president of the anti-tuberculosis society of Pennsylvania; and a member of the American philosophical society and various other medical and scientific associations. He is one of the founders of the Geographical society of Philadelphia. Since 1896 he has been president of the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia, Pa.; and since 1905 has been commissioner of health of Pennsylvania; and resides in Ardmore, Pa.

DOAN, FLETCHER MORRIS, associate justice supreme court of Arizona, was born July 21, 1846, in Circleville, Ohio. In 1876 he graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university, which institution subsequently conferred upon him the degree of A. M. In 1868 he graduated from the Albany law school; was admitted to the bar by the New York supreme court; in 1869 by the Missouri supreme court; and in 1895 by the supreme court of Arizona. In 1894-96 he was district attorney for Pinal county, Arizona. Since 1897 he has been associate justice of the supreme court and judge of the second judicial district of Arizona; and resides in Tombstone, Arizona.

DODGE, FREDERICK, United States district judge for Massachusetts. He is United States district judge for Massachusetts for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Boston, Mass.

DODGE, JOSHUA ERIC, associate justice state supreme court of Wisconsin, was born Oct. 25, 1854, in Arlington, Mass. In 1891-92 he was a member of the Wisconsin legislature; and in 1894-97 was attorney general of the United States. He is associate justice



of the state supreme court of Wisconsin for the term of 1902-12; and resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

DOHME, ALFRED ROBERT LOUIS, secretary revision committee United States pharmacopoeia, was born Feb. 15, 1867, in Baltimore, Md. In 1876-83 he attended the Friend's school; and 1883-89 studied at the Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore, Md. He has been president of the Maryland pharmaceutical association; vice-president of the Dime savings bank of Baltimore, Md.; and chairman of the scientific section of the American pharmaceutical association. He is a successful manufacturing chemist; and is now second vice-president and general manager of Sharp and Dohme, manufacturing chemists; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

DOLE, SANFORD BALLARD, judge of the United States district court for Hawaii, was born April 23, 1844, in Hawaiian Islands. He engaged in practice of law in Honolulu; in 1884 and 1886 he was a member of the legislature; a leader in reform movement in 1887; and judge of the supreme court in 1887-93. He was placed at the head of provisional government in 1893; became president by provision of constitution of 1894 that he should hold office until 1901. In 1901-03 he was governor of Hawaii. Since 1903 he has been judge of the United States district court for Hawaii; and resides in Honolulu, Hawaii.

DOLLIVER, JONATHAN PRENTISS, United States senator from Iowa, was born Feb. 6, 1858, in Kingswood, Va. He was a member of the fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses as a republican. He was elected to the United States senate in 1901; and resides in Fort Dodge, Iowa.

DOOLEY, M. J., Pocahontas county supervisor of Iowa, was born Dec. 19, 1865, in Winnebago county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Pocahontas county, Iowa. He is a successful farmer and breeder of thoroughbred Poland China hogs; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. In 1895 he was a candidate for sheriff of his county; and for several years served his county as a democratic committeeman. In 1906 he was elected county surveyor for Pocahontas county; and resides in Fonda, Iowa.

DORTCH, ELAM SPARKS, state senator of Louisiana, was born Sept. 15, 1841, in Claiborne county, Miss. He graduated from Minden college of Louisiana. He is a successful cotton planter of Taylortown, La.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He has been president of the police jury; a justice of the peace; and for twenty years a member of the school board for Bosier Parish. Since 1900 he has been a member of the Louisiana state senate for the twenty-third district, and is now serving his second term of 1904-08; and resides in Taylortown, La.

**DOTY, WILLIAM P.**, county surveyor of Texas, was born Aug. 27, 1849, in Westfield, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Iowa; and attended the Muscatine business college. For two terms he served as county judge of McCulloch county, Texas; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is now county attorney for McCulloch county, and also acting city engineer; and resides in Brady, Texas.

**DOUGHERTY, HUGH**, banker, legislator, was born July 28, 1844, in Darke county, Ohio. He served as a union soldier during the civil war, enlisting as a member of company F, ninety-fourth regiment of Ohio volunteer infantry. He was made prisoner of war, and sent to Camp Chase, Ohio, until his exchange. After his military career he entered business pursuits; became assistant cashier in the First National bank of Bluffton, of which his uncle, John Studebaker was president. The title of this bank was absolutely changed to the Studebaker bank, of which institution Mr. Dougherty has been president since 1895. He was largely instrumental in the building of several railroads, and has been active and liberal in the promotion of all material interests in his city and county, and has been equally conspicuous in advancing the cause of education and morality. In 1870 he was elected to the state senate, and served with distinction in that body. In 1878 he was a candidate for congress; and was a delegate to the democratic national convention in 1884 and again in 1892; and resides in Bluffton, Ind.

**DOUGLAS, ALBERT**, United States congressman from Ohio. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the eleventh district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chillicothe, Ohio.

**DOUGLAS, EDWARD MOREHOUSE**, topographic engineer United States geological survey, was born Sept. 6, 1855, in Saratoga Springs, N. Y. He was educated at Cambridge college of New York; and is a civil and topographic engineer by profession. He has been assistant engineer to the Erie railroad topographer; and in 1882-97 was on the United States geological survey. Since 1897 he has been the geographer and chief of United States geological survey; and resides in Takoma Park, D. C.

**DOUGLAS, WILLIAM W.**, chief justice state supreme court of Rhode Island, was born Nov. 26, 1841, in Providence, R. I. In 1861-64 he served in the United States volunteer service; and was United States commissioner in 1874-90. In 1871-73 he was a member of the Rhode Island general assembly; and of the state senate in 1890. In 1891 he was elected associate-justice of the supreme court of Rhode Island, and in 1905 became chief justice state supreme court of Rhode Island for the term of life; and resides in Providence, R. I.

**DOWDELL, JAMES RENDER**, associate-justice state supreme court of Alabama, was born April 2, 1847, near La Fayette, Ala. In 1876-80 he was circuit solicitor; and for four years was circuit



judge. Since 1898 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Alabama; and resides in Montgomery, Ala.

DOWLING, VICTOR J., justice of the state supreme court of New York, was born July 20, 1866, in New York city. Since 1887 he has practiced law in New York city. In 1901-04 he was a member of the New York state senate. Since 1904 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York; and resides in New York city.

DRAPER, ANDREW SLOAN, state commissioner of education of New York, was born June 21, 1848, in Westford, Otsego county, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of Albany; attended Albany Boys academy; and graduated from the Albany law school in 1871. He followed the profession of law until he took up educational work. In 1881 he was a representative in the New York state legislature. In 1886-92 he was state superintendent of public instruction of New York. In 1892-94 he was superintendent of the Cleveland public schools; and in 1894-1904 was president of the university of Illinois. He is commissioner of education for the state of New York for the term of 1904-10; and resides in Albany, N. Y.

DRAPER, ROSS, journalist, publisher, legislator was born April 2, 1879, in Mt. Ayr, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native county; and graduated from the high school of Mt. Ayr, Iowa. He has attained prominence in journalism; is now editor and manager of the Rawlins Republican of Rawlins, Wyo.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He served with distinction as a representative in the ninth Wyoming state legislature; served as a member on several important committees; and resides in Rawlins, Wyo.

DRAPER, WILLIAM H., United States congressman from New York, was born June 24, 1841, in Worcester county, Mass. He moved to Troy in 1847 and has resided there ever since; attended the public schools until 1856 and then entered upon a mercantile career. He is now engaged in manufacturing cordage and twine under the firm name of William H. Draper and Son. For four years he served as trustee of the village of Lansingburg; and in 1896-1900 was commissioner of jurors for Rensselaer county. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New York as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-second district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Troy, N. Y.

DREHER, ERNEST SHULER, superintendent public schools of Columbia, South Carolina, was born July 25, 1866, in Selwood, S. C. In 1888 he received the degree of A. B. from Roanoke college of Salem, Va.; and in 1893 received the degree of Master of Arts from the same institution of learning. In 1888-99 he was principal of the Mount Tabor graded schools of Newberry county, S. C.; for

three years was teacher in the Laurel street school of Columbia, and principal of the same school for three years. For the past twelve years he has been superintendent of public schools at Columbia, S. C.

DRISCOLL, MICHAEL EDWARD, United States congressman from New York, was born Feb. 9, 1851, in Syracuse, N. Y. Since 1879 he has been actively engaged in the practice of law in his native city; and has gained prominence in conducting negligent actions against large corporations at Syracuse, N. Y. He was elected to the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New York as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-ninth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Syracuse, N. Y.

DRIVER, JOHN B., mayor of Luxora, Ark., was born Feb. 14, 1846 in Americus Ga. He was educated in the public schools of Mississippi county, Ark.; and is a successful farmer and banker of Luxora, Ark. In 1872-78 he was sheriff of Mississippi county, Ark.; in 1880-84 served with distinction as a member of the Arkansas state senate; in 1889-93 was clerk of the courts; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor, being at present mayor of his city. He is president of the Luxora Banking company; and vice-president and director in various business enterprises and corporations. Since 1897 he has been mayor of the city of Luxora, and is now serving his term of 1905-06; and resides in Luxora, Ark.

DUBOIS, EDWARD CHURCH, associate justice state supreme court of Rhode Island, lawyer, jurist, was born Jan. 12, 1848, in London, England. In 1894-97 he was attorney general of Rhode Island. Since 1899 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Rhode Island for the term of 1899-1910; and resides in East Providence, R. I.

DUDLEY, EDGAR SWARTWOUT, colonel United States army, was born June 14, 1845, in Oppenheim, Fulton county, N. Y. He was educated at the Johnston academy, Hobart college, Union university, Albany law school and at the university of Nebraska; and has received the degrees of LL. B. and LL. D. He also graduated from the United States military academy of West Point, N. Y. During the Spanish-American war he was judge advocate, second army corps; judge advocate division of Cuba; and legal adviser to the military governor of Cuba in civil affairs during military occupation in 1898-1901. Since 1901 he has been professor of law at the United States military academy; and since 1903 has held the rank of colonel, judge advocate in the United States army; and is now stationed at United States military academy, West Point, N. Y.

DUDLEY, WILLIAM WADE, soldier, miller, financier, lawyer, was born Aug. 27, 1842, in Weathersfield, Vt. In 1860 he removed to Richmond Ind.; and engaged in the business of milling. He entered the union army in 1861 as captain, and served with gallantry



throughout the war, rising to the rank of colonel and brevet brigadier-general for gallantry in action at Gettysburg, Pa. In 1879 he was appointed United States marshal for Indiana; and in 1881-84 was commissioner of the pension bureau at Washington, D. C. In 1884-87 he was engaged in the banking business. Since 1887 he has practiced law in Washington, D. C.; and since 1891 has been senior partner in the law firm of Dudley and Michener of Washington, D. C.

DUELL, CHARLES HOLLAND, associate-justice court of appeals for the District of Columbia, was born April 13, 1850, in Cortland, N. Y. In 1873-80 he practiced law in New York city; and in 1878-82 was a representative in the New York state legislature. In 1898-1901 he was United States commissioner of patents. Since 1904 he has been associate-justice of the court of appeals for the District of Columbia; and resides in Washington, D. C.

DUGRO, PHILIP HENRY, justice of the state supreme court of New York, was born Oct. 2, 1855, in New York city. He was educated at Columbia college; and is a lawyer by profession. In 1878 he was a representative to the New York state legislature from the city of New York; and in 1880 was elected a member of congress from New York as a democrat. In 1886 he became justice of the superior court of the city of New York; and in 1896 a justice of the supreme court of the state of New York. Since 1896 he has been justice of the state supreme court of New York; and resides in New York city.

DULIN, GEORGE DEXTER, state representative of Colorado, was born Dec. 13, 1865, in Scott county, Iowa. He was educated at the William Jewell college and at the university of Missouri; and graduated in medicine from the Beaumont medical college of St. Louis, Mo. He has attained success in the practice of his profession; has been county physician; and served as mayor of Las Animas, Colo. Since 1902 he has been a representative in the Colorado state legislature; and resides in Las Animas, Colo.

DUNBAR, RALPH O., associate-justice state supreme court of Washington, was born April 26, 1845, in Schuyler county, Ill. He has been city attorney of Goldendale, Wash., for several terms and prosecuting attorney for his district. In 1885 he was speaker of the territorial house. In 1889 he was elected supreme judge; in 1893 he was chosen chief justice, and in 1894 was again re-elected to the supreme bench for a six-year term. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Washington; and resides in Olympia, Wash.

DUNHAM, SAMUEL CLARK, soldier, printer, journalist, public official, was born Feb. 22, 1855, in Eureka, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. In 1877 he was a volunteer in the Bitter Root battle of Big Hole in the Nez Perce campaign. In 1897-99 he was statistical expert in the United States department of labor. In 1886-97 he was stenographer in the depart-

ment of labor at Washington; and for twelve years was private secretary to the late Senator Daniel W. Voorhees of Indiana. In 1897 he was assigned to the Klondike gold fields; in 1899 was the first special agent in the twelfth United States census; and had charge of the census for the northern district of Alaska. Since 1902 he has been editor of the Tonopah Miner of Tonopah Nevada. He is the author of *The Goldsmith of Nome*; *The Missing Link in Shorthand*; and *Dust from the Desert*.

DUNLAP, HENRY M., state senator of Illinois, was born Nov. 14, 1853, in Cook county, Ill. For twelve years he was either secretary or president of the Illinois state horticultural society; and has been president of the American Apple growers' congress since its organization in 1902. He is proprietor of the Rural Home fruit farm of Savoy, Ill.; president of the Illinois orchard company, which operates twelve hundred acres in orchards in four counties of Illinois. He is a well-known grower, packer and shipper of apples of Illinois at Savoy; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. Since 1892 he has been a member of the Illinois state senate for the counties of Champaign, Moultrie and Piatt; and is now serving his fourth term of 1904-08; and resides in Savoy, Ill.

DUNLAP, MRS. NORA BURT, wife of state senator Henry M. Dunlap of Savoy, Ill., was born Feb. 5, 1856, in Coshocton county, Ohio. She graduated from the high school; and for two years attended the university of Illinois. For ten years she has appeared before the state federation of women's clubs, state and county farmers' institutes and boards of education; and is a noted lecturer on household science and domestic economy.

DUNLAP, ROBERT E., member national prohibition committee for Washington, was born Jan. 27, 1850, near Springfield, Ill. He was educated at the Kentucky university and at the Lexington bible college. He is an eminent minister of the christian disciples church; and has been secretary of the West Washington christian missionary society. He has been editor of the Washington Patriot of Seattle, Wash. In 1896-1906 he was chairman of the Washington state prohibition committee; and in 1896 and in 1900 he was prohibition candidate for governor of Washington. He is a member of the state and national prohibition committees; and resides in Seattle, Wash.

DUNSCOMB, SAMUEL WHITNEY, lawyer, author, was born January 11, 1868, in New York city. In 1888 he graduated from the college city of New York, and was valedictorian of his class. He also graduated from the Columbia university, and received the degree of A. M., LL. B. and Ph. D. from that institution of learning. In 1890-93 he was Seligman fellow in political science and a student in the school of law of Columbia university; and in 1893 graduated from both the schools of law and school of political science. Since 1893 he has been in general practice in corporation and commercial law; in 1899 he was an attorney in the law department of the Title



guarantee and trust company of New York city. He resides in Yonkers, N. Y., and maintains a law office in New York city. He is a member of the New York bar association, American academy of political and social science, American geographical society, American numismatic society; and various other scientific associations. He is the author of Bankruptcy, a Study in Comparative Legislation; and a contributor to legal and economical journals; and resides in New York city.

DUNWELL, CHARLES TAPPAN, United States congressman from New York, was born Feb. 13, 1852, in Newark, Wayne county, N. Y. He was educated at Lyons Union school; Cornell university and Columbia college law school. He practiced law for many years in New York city; became general agent for the New York life insurance company in 1889; and was a member of the New York republican state committee in 1891-92. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New York as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

DUNWELL, JAMES WINSLOW, lawyer, jurist, was born Dec. 19, 1849, in Newark, N. Y. In 1873 he began the practice of law; and for many years was counsel for the New York Central and Hudson railroad company. In 1892 he was a delegate to the republican national convention. Since 1896 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York for term ending in 1910; and resides in Lyons, N. Y.

DU PONT, HENRY ALGERNON, United States senator of Delaware, was born July 30, 1838, in Wilmington, Del. He served through the civil war, and received the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1879 he was elected president of the Wilmington and Northern railroad company.

DUREY, CYRUS, United States congressman from New York. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-fifth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Johnstown, N. Y.

DUSTIN, CHARLES W., judge circuit court of Ohio, was born in Zanesville, Ohio. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and in 1896-1904 he was judge of the common pleas court of Ohio. Since 1904 he has been judge of the second judicial circuit court of Ohio; and resides in Dayton, Ohio.

DUSTIN, WILLIAM G., postmaster of Dwight, Ill.; was born June 7, 1850, in Corinth, Vt. He is the editor of the Star and Herald and also the Banner, the official organ of Sons of Veterans, U. S. A., of Dwight, Ill.; is prominent in republican politics; and was a delegate to the state conventions of 1892 1896 and 1904. In 1896 he was elected commander of the Illinois division sons of veterans; and in 1904 was elected national commander of the Sons of

Veterans. He has served eight years as postmaster of Dwight, and is now serving his third term of 1905-09; and resides in Dwight, Ill.

DWIGHT, JOHN WILBUR, United States congressman from New York, was born May 24, 1859, in Dryden, N. Y. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New York as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirtieth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Dryden, N. Y.

DWIGHT, SAMUEL L., judge circuit court of Illinois, was born March 15, 1841, in Mt. Vernon, Jefferson county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and graduated from McKendree college at Lebanon, Ill. He soon attained high rank in the legal profession; and was a representative from Marion county to the twenty-seventh general assembly of Illinois. Since 1897 he has been judge of the fourth judicial circuit court of Illinois for the counties of Clinton, Marion, Clay, Fayette, Effingham, Jasper, Montgomery, Shelby and Christian, and is now serving his second term of 1903-09; and resides in Centralia, Ill.

DYER, FRANKLIN B., superintendent Cincinnati public schools, was born Jan. 27, 1858, in Warren county Ohio. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university. He has been dean of the Ohio state normal school; assistant superintendent of public schools at Cincinnati, Ohio; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now superintendent of the public schools at Cincinnati, Ohio.

EASTMAN, ALVAH, member state high school board of Minnesota, was born Aug. 22, 1858, in Lovell, Maine. In 1888 he was a republican presidential elector from Minnesota; in 1889 was elected a member of the Minnesota legislature; and during 1890-93 was United States revenue agent. He is the editor and owner of the Daily and Weekly Journal of St. Cloud; president of the Minnesota editorial association in 1900; receiver of the United States land office at St. Cloud in 1897-1906; president of the state board of normal schools; and a member of the state high school board of Minnesota; and resides in St. Cloud, Minn.

EATON, GEORGE HOWARD, trustee Calais library of Maine, was born May 14, 1848, in Milltown, N. B. In 1866 he graduated from Phillips academy of Andover, Mass; and in 1870 from Amherst college of Massachusetts. For many years he was president of the Calais national bank; and is now president of the International trust and banking company. He is a trustee of the Bangor theological seminary; and is a trustee of the library of Calais, Maine. In 1901-04 he served two terms as a representative in the Maine state legislature. In 1906-07 he was a member of the Maine state senate, and served on several important committees; and resides in Calais, Maine.

EATON, HENRY M., land commissioner of Nebraska, was born July 16, 1869, in Lafayette, Ind. He was educated at the Salina



normal school; and at the state university of Kansas. He is a successful educator; and for several years was professor of mathematics at the Fremont normal school of Nebraska. He has been a bank cashier; and served two terms as deputy commissioner; and is now serving his second term as commissioner of public lands and buildings of Nebraska; and resides in Lincoln, Neb.

ECKSTEIN, ANDREW J., assistant inspector-general Minnesota national guard, was born Sept. 9, 1861, in Austria. He was educated in the public schools of Brown county, Minn.; and at the normal school of Mankato, Minn. In 1878-79 he taught school; and since 1879 has been connected with the drug business in New Ulm, the past sixteen years as proprietor. Since 1890 he has been a member of the board of public works of New Ulm; and its president for over ten years. Since 1900 he has been chairman of the board of county commissioners for Brown county; in 1904 was vice-president of the state conference of charities and corrections; and in 1906 was elected president of the Minnesota conference of correction and charities. Since 1896 he has been president of the New Ulm plate glass company; in 1903 was president of the Minnesota state pharmaceutical association; has been president of the Brown county druggists' association; since 1906 has been president of the bank of New Ulm; is a director in several corporations; and a member of various business, fraternal and patriotic societies. He is assistant inspector-general and captain in the Minnesota national guard; and resides in New Ulm, Minn.

EDGERLY, WINFIELD SCOTT, brigadier-general United States army, was born May 29, 1846, in Farmington, N. H. In 1870 he graduated from the United States military academy. In 1883 he became captain; and colonel in 1903; and resides in Washington, D. C.

EDGERTON, JAMES ARTHUR, member people's party national committee for New Jersey, was born Jan. 30, 1869, in Plantsville, Ohio. In 1899-1903 he was an editorial writer on the Denver News and Times; in 1903-06 was special writer for the American Press Association; and is now editorial writer on the New York American. He is a member of the executive committee of the people's party national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Ridgewood, N. J.

EDWARDS, CHARLES G., United States congressman from Georgia. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Georgia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Savannah, Ga.

EDWARDS, DAVID CALVIN, United States congressman from Kentucky, was born July 13, 1861, in Appanoose county, Iowa. He was educated in the common schools of Iowa and Kansas, and the university of Holton, Kan. In 1892 he located in Laurel county, Ky., and is engaged in manufacturing and the wholesale lumber business. He was clerk and master commissioner of the Laurel circuit court in 1898-1903. He was elected to the fifty-ninth con-

gress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eleventh district of Kentucky for the term of 1907-09; and resides in London, Ky.

EDWARDS, JOHN H., state senator of Rhode Island, was born Jan. 6, 1846, in West Greenwich, R. I. He was educated at the Greenwich seminary and at the Connecticut literary institution. He is an eminent clergyman of Exeter, R. I.; has been town clerk; school commissioner; superintendent of schools; chairman state board of public roads; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1901 he has been a member of the Rhode Island state senate; and resides in Exeter, R. I.

EDWARDS, WILLIAM PIERREPONT, district judge of Louisiana, was born Nov. 30, 1867, in New Orleans, La. Since 1904 he has been judge of the district court for the seventeenth judicial district of Louisiana; and resides in Abbeville, La.

EFRID, CYPRIAN M., reporter state supreme court of South Carolina, was born Dec. 18, 1856, in Lexington county, S. C. He was educated at Pine Ridge academy; and at Newberry college. He is a lawyer by profession; and in 1892-96 was a member of the South Carolina state senate. Since 1890 he has been a trustee of Newberry college; and is a member of the board of directors of seminary of the United States synod; and its treasurer since 1900. Since 1896 he has been reporter of the state supreme court of South Carolina; and resides in Lexington, S. C.

EGGLESTON, DAVID QUIN, secretary commonwealth of Virginia, was born June 10, 1857, in Charlotte county, Va. He was educated at the Hampden-Sidney college; and at the university of Virginia. He is a successful lawyer; and in 1897-1901 was a member of the Virginia state senate. In 1901-02 he was a member of the Virginia constitutional convention. Since 1902 he has been secretary of the commonwealth of Virginia, and is now serving his second term of 1906-10; and resides in Richmond, Va.

EGGLESTON, JOSEPH D., state superintendent public instruction of Virginia, was born Nov. 13, 1867, in Prince Edward county, Va. He was educated at the Hampden-Sidney college. He has been superintendent of city schools of Asheville, N. C.; and county superintendent of schools for Prince Edward county, Va. He is state superintendent of public instruction of Virginia for the term of 1906-10; and resides in Richmond, Va.

ELDER, RUFUS C., colonel Pennsylvania national guard, was born March 29, 1854, in Lewistown, Pa. In 1874 he graduated from Princeton college. He is a successful attorney-at-law; and in 1878-81 was district attorney for Mifflin county, Pa. He is now counsel for the Pennsylvania railroad company, Standard steel works, and Logan iron and steel company. He is a director in the Mifflin county national bank; a trustee of Lewistown hospital; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He was lieutenant-colonel in the fifth regiment Pennsylvania volunteers. He is now colonel



in the fifth regiment Pennsylvania national guard; and resides in Lewistown, Pa.

ELDRIDGE, MAURICE OWEN, chief of records, United States office of public roads, was born July 3, 1873, in Lenoir, Tenn. In 1880-90 he was educated at a private school; in 1890-93 attended the university of Tennessee; and in 1898 received the degree of B. S. from the Columbian university. In his youth he worked on a farm and was engaged in mercantile pursuits; and subsequently taught school. In 1893 he became expert draughtsman in the office of road inquiry, United States department of agriculture; and in 1898 was promoted to assistant director in that office. In 1905 he was transferred to the position of chief of records. He has lectured extensively, notably on road building in the United States and Europe; and is an authority on road construction economics. He is the author of *Construction of Country Roads*; *Progress of Road Building in the United States* *Good Roads for Farmers*; and *Earth Roads*; and *Public Road Mileage and Expenditures in the United States*, all of which were published by the United States department of agriculture. Besides these he is the author of numerous monographs and articles in current magazines. Since 1905 he has been chief of records in the office of public roads, United States department of agriculture; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ELKEN, GUDBRAND L., mayor of Mayville, North Dakota, was born June 10, 1863, in Norway. He was educated in the public and private schools of Norway. For many years he was connected with the farm machinery business; is now a successful real estate dealer of Mayville, N. D.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is president of the board of management of the North Dakota state normal school; in 1894-1901 was alderman of his city; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is mayor of the city of Mayville; and resides in Mayville, N. D.

ELKINS, JAMES A., judge Walker county court of Texas, was born Sept. 25, 1879, in Huntsville, Walker county, Texas. He was educated at the Sam Houston normal institute; and at the university of Texas. In 1901-02 he was city attorney of Huntsville, Texas; in 1902-03 was county attorney for Walker county, Texas; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. Since 1903 he has been judge of the county court for Walker county; and resides in Huntsville, Texas.

ELKINS, STEPHEN BENTON, United States senator from West Virginia, was born Sept. 26, 1841, in Perry county, Ohio. He was a member of the territorial legislative assembly of New Mexico in 1864 and 1865. He held the offices of territorial district attorney, attorney-general, and United States district attorney; was elected to the forty-third congress as a republican, and while abroad was re-nominated and elected to the forty-fourth congress. After leaving congress he removed to West Virginia and devoted himself to business

affairs; was appointed secretary of war in 1891. Since 1894 he has been a member of the United States senate; and resides in Elkins, W. Va.

ELLERBE, JAMES EDWIN, United States congressman from South Carolina, was born Jan. 12, 1867, in Sellers, S. C. His early education was received at Old Pine Hill academy; and for three years he studied at Wofford college of Spartanburg, S. C. He has been a farmer all his life. In 1894 he was a representative in the South Carolina state legislature; and in 1895 was a member of the South Carolina state constitutional convention. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of South Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Sellers, S. C.

ELLIOTT, A. MARSHALL, professor Johns Hopkins university, was born Jan. 24, 1846, in Wilmington, N. C. In 1866 he graduated from Haverford college; in 1868 from Harvard college; and has received the degrees of A. M., Ph. D. and LL. D. In 1868-71 he spent three years in the College de France at Paris; two years in Florence, Italy; one year at the university of Madrid; and three years in 1874-76 at the German and Austrian universities of Munich and Vienna. For seven years he was secretary of the modern language association of America, and was its president for one year. Since 1876 he has been professor of romance languages at the Johns Hopkins university at Baltimore, Md. He is editor of *Modern Language Notes*; now in the twentieth volume.

ELLIOTT, CHARLES B., justice state supreme court of Minnesota, was born Jan. 6, 1861, in Morgan county, Ohio. He was educated at Marietta college, the university of Minnesota and at the state university of Iowa. He is a successful lawyer and jurist; is noted legal author; and in 1890-98 was professor of international law at the university of Minnesota. He has been judge of the municipal court of Minneapolis; and in 1894-1905 he was judge of the district court of Minnesota. He is now justice of the state supreme court of Minnesota for the term of 1905-12; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

ELLIOTT, CHARLES G., United States department of agriculture, was born June 8, 1850, in La Salle county, Ill. Since 1878 he has been engaged in civil engineering; and is now expert in charge of drainage investigations at the office of experiment stations in the United States department of agriculture. He is the author *Practical Farm Drainage*; and *Engineering for Land Drainage*; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ELLIS, ALSTON, president Ohio state university, was born Jan. 26, 1847, in Kenton county Ky. In 1867-71 he taught school; in 1871-79 and in 1887-92 was superintendent public schools of Hamilton, Ohio; and in 1887 at Sandusky, Ohio. In 1892-1900 he was president of the state agricultural college of Colorado; in 1893-1900 was also director of the Colorado experiment station. Since 1901 he has been president of the Ohio state university at Athens, Ohio.



In 1875 he was president of the Ohio superintendents' association; and in 1888 was president of the Ohio teachers' association. He is the author of History of the Ungraded Schools of Ohio.

ELLIS, EDGAR CLARENCE, United States congressman from Missouri, was born Oct. 2, 1854, in Vermontville, Mich. He received his education at Olivet college of Michigan; and later received the degree of A. B. from Carleton college of Minnesota. In 1881-84 he was superintendent of public schools of the city of Fergus Falls, Minn. He practiced law in Kansas for a period of three years; and then moved to Kansas City. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Kansas City, Mo.

ELLIS, GEORGE WASHINGTON, United States diplomat, was born May 4, 1873, in Weston, Mo. He was educated at the Atchison high school, college and law department of the Kansas university; Howard university; and Gunton's institute of economics and sociology of New York. He is a lawyer by profession; and for several years was a clerk in the United States interior department at Washington, D. C. Since 1902 he has been a representative in the United States diplomatic service; and is now secretary of the American legation, with headquarters at Monrovia, Liberia.

ELLIS, W. R., United States congressman from Oregon. He was elected to the sixtieth congress at large from Oregon for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Pendleton, Ore.

ELLIS, WILLIAM H., attorney-general of Florida, was born Sept. 17, 1867 in Pensacola Fla. He has been president of the city council of Quincy, Fla.; has served as state auditor; and in 1900 was democratic presidential elector. He is attorney-general of the state of Florida for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

ELLSWORTH, FRANKLIN F., county attorney for Watonwan county, Minnesota, was born July 10, 1879, in St. James, Minn. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; graduated from the St. James high school; and received his academic and law education at the state university of Minnesota. He is a successful attorney and counsellor-at-law of St. James, Minn.; has been city attorney and held other positions of trust and honor. He is now county attorney for Watonwan county; and resides in St. James, Minn.

EMERSON, RALPH, manufacturer, founder, inventor, was born May 3, 1831, in Andover Mass. He was educated at Phillips academy of Andover, Mass.; and studied law under private tuition. He is one of the pioneers of the west in the wholesale manufacture of agricultural implements; and also the inventor of certain kinds of seamless hosiery now in world-wide use. He has been proprietor of two republican newspapers; and was the originator and proprietor of the city electric lighting works of Rockford, Ill. He was an organizer and officer of two national banks; president of two insurance companies; and is now president, director and trustee of numerous manu-

facturing, benevolent and educational institutions. He is the author of a genealogy of The Emerson Family; and resides in Rockford, Ill.

EMERY, ERNEST WEBB, state librarian of Maine, was born Dec. 19, 1872, in Fairfield, Maine. He was educated in the common and high schools of his native state. He is principally engaged in literary work. For fifteen years he was assistant state librarian of Maine; and has been secretary of the Maine library association. He is state librarian of Maine for the term of 1906-09; and resides in Augusta, Maine.

EMERY, JAMES D., educator, lawyer, state senator, author, was born Nov. 25 1859 in Mercer county Pa. For several years he taught school; and since 1885 has practiced law in Mercer, Pa. In 1890 he became district attorney; in 1896 he became a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature; and in 1900 became a member of the state senate. He is president of the Mercer county trust company; and a director of the national bank. He is the author of A Digest of the Liquor Laws and Decisions of Pennsylvania; and resides in Mercer, Pa.

EMERY, LUCILIUS A., chief justice state supreme court of Maine, was born July 27, 1840, in Carmel, Maine. In 1874, 1875 and 1881 he was a member of the Maine state senate. In 1876-79 he was attorney-general of Maine. He is lecturer on Roman law in the law school of the university of Maine. Since 1883 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Maine, and since 1906 has been chief-justice; and resides in Ellsworth, Me.

ENDICOTT, MORDECAI THOMAS, commissioner of the interoceanic canal, was born Nov. 26, 1844, in Atlantic county, N. J. He was educated in the parochial school of May's Landing, N. Y.; and at the Rensselaer polytechnic institute of Troy, N. Y. He is a naval officer and civil engineer in the United States navy. In 1895 he was a member of the United States Nicaragua canal board; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. In 1898-1907 he was chief of the bureau of yards and docks in the United States navy department, with rank of rear admiral. Since 1905 he has been a member of the commission on the interoceanic canal; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ENGLEBRIGHT, W. F., United States congressman from California. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of California for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Nevada City, Cal.

ENGLISH, PEYTON DANLEY, clerk supreme court of Arkansas, was born Jan. 2, 1846, in Athens, Ala. He was educated at St. John's college; and at the Washington and Lee university. In 1881-96 he was deputy clerk of the supreme court of Arkansas; and has been United States commissioner and notary public. Since 1896 he has been clerk of the state supreme court of Arkansas, and ex-officio librarian; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.



ENGLISH, WILLIAM EASTIN, financier, legislator, congressman, author, was born Nov. 3, 1850, at Englishton Park, Scott county, Ind. Since his childhood he has resided in Indianapolis, Ind., where he is a prominent citizen and controls large financial interests, being the owner of English's opera house, English's hotel, English's block and numerous other buildings. In 1878 he was elected a representative in the Indiana state legislature; and in 1882 was elected a representative in the United States congress. He has been an active republican since 1896, but was formerly a prominent democrat and was a delegate to the national democratic conventions of 1892 and 1896. He has served both as president of the board of park commissioners and board of safety of the city of Indianapolis, Ind. He is past grandmaster of masons of Indiana. He is colonel in the Indiana national guard, serving as A. D. C. upon the staff of the governor of the state. During the Spanish-American war he served as captain and A. D. C. upon the staff of Gen. Joseph Wheeler in the Santiago campaign; and is past commander in chief of the United Spanish war veterans' association for the United States. He is the author of *The History of Early Masonry*, and other works. He is a son of Hon. William H. English, the eminent statesman, historian and democratic nominee for vice-president of the United States in 1880.

ENGERUD, EDWARD, associate justice state supreme court of North Dakota. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of North Dakota; and resides in Grand Forks, N. D.

ENOCH, ELMER ELLSWORTH, Sedgwick county probate judge of Kansas, was born Feb. 10, 1864, in Morristown, Ohio. He was educated at Franklin college of New Athens, Ohio; and is a lawyer by profession. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Kansas; and for five years was deputy judge of Sedgwick county, Kan. Since 1904 he has been probate judge for Sedgwick county; and resides in Wichita, Kan.

ESCH, JOHN JACOB, United States congressman from Wisconsin, was born March 20, 1861, near Norwalk, Wis. Since 1887 he has practiced law in La Crosse, Wis. He organized the Sparta rifles, afterwards known as company I, third regiment, Wisconsin national guard, and was commissioned captain, retaining the office until 1887. Upon his removal to La Crosse he helped to organize company M of the same regiment, being first lieutenant, and afterwards captain; in January, 1894, was commissioned acting judge advocate-general, with the rank of colonel. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Wisconsin as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Wisconsin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in La Crosse, Wis.

EVANS, BEVERLY DANIEL, associate justice state supreme court of Georgia, was born May 21, 1865, in Sandersville, Ga. In 1884-89 he practiced law; and in 1886-87 was a representative in the

Georgia state legislature. In 1899-1904 he was judge of the circuit court. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Georgia for the term of 1904-10; and resides in Sandersville, Ga.

EVANS, CHARLES ROUNTREE, dean Chattanooga college of law, was born April 4, 1863, in Lancaster, Wis. In 1881 he graduated with the degree of A. B. from the university of Wisconsin. In 1887-91 he was city attorney of Chattanooga, Tenn.; was commissioner of registration in 1894-95; and in 1894-98 was county attorney for Hamilton county, Tenn. During the Spanish-American war he served in Porto Rico as captain in the sixth regiment United States volunteer infantry; was promoted major in 1899; the same year became military judge for the providence of Arecibo. In 1900 he was republican candidate for elector-at-large. Since 1899 he has been professor of law, and since 1901 dean, in the Chattanooga college of law at Grant university; and resides in Chattanooga, Tenn.

EVANS HENRY H., state senator of Illinois, was born in 1836 in Canada. He received his education in the public schools. For many years he has been engaged principally in the real estate business at Aurora, Ill.; and has always been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He served one term as a representative in the Illinois state legislature; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. Since 1880 he has been a member of the Illinois state senate for the counties of Kane and Kendall, and is now serving his term of 1904-08; and resides in Aurora, Ill.

EVANS, JEPHTHAH HUGHES, judge circuit court of Arkansas, was born Feb. 8, 1860, in Farmerville, La. In 1881 he was the first graduate from the Fort Smith district high school of Booneville, Ark. He then taught school for a while; and in 1883 was admitted to the bar. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and served as alderman of his city. Since 1893 he has been judge of the fifteenth judicial circuit court of Arkansas; and resides in Booneville, Ark.

EVANS, JOSIAH THOMAS, Chaves county probate judge of New Mexico, was born June 10, 1849, in Isney, Ala. He was educated in the public and private schools of Alabama and Mississippi; and has attained success in the practice of law. He taught public school for four years; and for four years was county superintendent of public instruction for Coleman county, Texas. For two terms he was county surveyor of Coleman county, Texas; and for two years was county judge for that county. Since 1901 he has been probate judge for Chaves county, N. M.; and resides in Roswell, N. M.

EVANS, ROBLEY DUNGLISON, rear admiral United States navy, was born Aug. 18, 1846, in Lloyd county, Va. He graduated from the United States naval academy; in 1863 became ensign; in 1886 commissioned lieutenant; and in 1878 commander. He had command of the flagship Iowa during the Spanish-American war of 1898; and attained the rank of rear admiral. He is the author of



A Sailor's Log, Recollections of Forty Years of Naval Life. In 1901 he was commissioned rear admiral in the United States navy; and since 1905 has been chairman of the lighthouse board; and resides in Washington, D. C.

EVANS, WALTER, judge United States district court for Kentucky, was born Sept. 18, 1842, in Barren county, Ky. He entered the union army in 1861 and served throughout the civil war. After the close of the war he was engaged in the practice of law at Hopkinsville, Ky.; and was a delegate to the republican national conventions of 1868, 1872 and 1880. In 1871 he was elected a representative in the state legislature; and in 1872 was elected a state senator. He removed to Louisville; and in 1883 was appointed commissioner of internal revenue in the treasury department at Washington. He was a member of the fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth congresses as a republican. Since 1899 he has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of Kentucky; and resides in Louisville, Ky.

EVERETT, EZRA J., probate judge for Greeley county, Kansas, was born March 11, 1839, in Trumbull county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He became a successful farmer of Greeley county, Kan.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is now probate judge for Greeley county, Kas.; and resides in Tribune, Kan.

EVERETT, W. I., state senator of North Carolina, was born Jan. 3, 1835, in Richmond county, N. C. He was educated at Richmond academy and Chapel Hill, N. S.; and by profession is a civil engineer. For several years he was chief engineer and general superintendent of the Wilmington, Charlotte and Rutherford railroad; and is now engaged in farming, merchandising and manufacturing. For twelve years he was county commissioner; and in 1885 and 1905 was elected a member of the North Carolina state senate. He is a member of the North Carolina state senate for the twenty-second district; and resides in Rockingham, N. C.

EWING, FAYETTE CLAY, trustee university of the South, was born May 28, 1862, in La Fourche Parish, La. He was educated at the university of the South; attended the university of Mississippi; and in 1884 graduated from Jefferson medical college. He is a successful physician of St. Louis, Mo.; and makes a specialty of the ear, nose and throat. He has been laryngologist of the Missouri baptist sanitarium; aurist of the methodist episcopal home of St. Louis; and is co-editor of The Laryngoscope. He is a fellow of the British rhinological, laryngological and otological association. He is trustee of the university of the South; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

FAGNANI, CHARLES PROSPERO, professor Union theological seminary, was born Oct. 29, 1854, in New York city. He was educated in grammar school number thirty-five of New York city; and in private schools in Paris, France. For many years he was a teacher in public school number thirty-five of New York city; and

subsequently pastor of the Westminster Presbyterian church at Yonkers, N. Y. He is now professor of Hebrew in the Union theological seminary; and resides in New York city.

FAIRBANKS, CHARLES WARREN, vice-president of the United States, was born May 11, 1852, near Unionville Center, Ohio. He was a delegate at large to the republican national convention at St. Louis in 1896, and was temporary chairman of the convention. He was a member of the United States senate as a republican in 1897-1905. In 1904 he was elected vice-president of the United States for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

FAIRCHILD, G. W., United States congressman from New York. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-fourth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Oneonta, N. Y.

FAIRFAX, ALBERT KIRBY, banker, was born June 23, 1870, in Northampton, Md. He was educated at Maupin's university school of Ellicott City, Md. For fourteen years he was connected with Brown brothers and company of fifty-nine Wall street, New York city; and for four years was assistant manager of the London office of the International banking corporation of New York. He is now a partner of William P. Bonbright and company, bankers of London, New York City and Colorado Springs. He is the twelfth baron of the baronetcy created in 1627; and has the title of Lord Fairfax of Cameron. The sixth baron inherited nearly six million acres of land in Virginia; settled in the American colonies; was the friend and patron of George Washington; and his descendants still live in the United States.

FAIRHEAD, JOHN STERLING, soldier, lumber manufacturer, was born Dec. 23, 1841, in New Hartford, N. Y. He served for three years during the civil war in the one hundred and seventeenth New York volunteer infantry. He came to Jacksonville in 1885, and became a partner in a large lumber exporting firm, which became known as Fairhead, Straw and company, and which business he now owns individually. For three terms he was president of the board of trade of Jacksonville, Fla.; has been president of the river and harbor trustees; is a stockholder and officer in the Citizen's bank of Jacksonville; a large property owner; is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city; and is a staunch republican. He has been past department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic of Florida; and resides in Jacksonville, Fla.

FAIRLAMB, JAMES REMINGTON, lecturer board of education of New York City, was born Jan. 23, 1838, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the public elementary and Central high schools of Philadelphia, Pa.; and studied music in Paris and Florence. He is a noted teacher, organist and composer; head of the music department in the De Witt Clinton high school of New York city; and organist and choir-master in the church of the Messiah of New York city. He was United States consul at Zurich, Switzerland; and for



several years was musical director of the Comley-Barton opera company. He is also lecturer for the board of education of New York city.

FANNING, JOHN THOMAS, civil engineer, inventor, author, was born Dec. 31, 1837, in Norwich, Conn. At the outbreak of the civil war he had completed a course of study in architecture and engineering. He enlisted in the third regiment Connecticut volunteers served its full term, and subsequently was a field officer in the state militia. In 1862-80 he was acting city engineer of Norwich, Conn.; and in 1872 moved to Manchester, N. H., to supervise the construction of the public water supply. In 1881 he was employed by a citizen's committee to report upon an additional water supply for New York, Brooklyn and cities of the Hudson valley. In 1886 he was appointed chief engineer and agent of the St. Anthony Falls water power company. He was appointed consulting engineer of the St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba railway and of the Great Northern railway, and vice-president of the Minneapolis Union railway. Among works directed from his Minneapolis office have been improvements in various water powers and public water supplies; a comprehensive plan for the drainage of 3,000 square miles of the famous hard wheat land in the valley of the Red river of the North; the construction of the great water power from the Rainy river in Minnesota; the large water power on the Missouri river at Great Falls, Mont., and on the Spokane river, at Spokane, Wash., and a large water power on the Missouri river, near Helena, Mont. He is patentee of improvements in slow-burning building constructions, in turbine water steam boilers. He is the author of *A Treatise on Water Supply Engineering*.

FARIS, HERMAN PRESTON, member prohibition national committee for Missouri, was born Dec. 25, 1858, in Bellefontaine, Ohio. He is treasurer of the trust company; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Missouri. Since 1900 he has been a member of the Missouri prohibition national committee, and is now serving the term of 1904-08; and resides in Clinton, Mo.

FASSETT, JACOB SLOAT, United States congressman from New York, was born Nov. 13, 1853, in Elmira, N. Y. In 1875 he graduated from the Rochester university; and in 1878 was commissioned district attorney for the county of Chemung; and subsequently studied abroad. During 1884-92 he was a member of the New York state senate; and for three years was temporary president of the senate. In 1888 he was a delegate to the republican national convention; and in 1891 was nominated by the republicans for governor of New York. In 1892 he was temporary president of the national republican committee. He controls the management of the Second national bank New York. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirty-third dis-

trict of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Elmira, N. Y.

FAVROT, GEORGE K., United States congressman from Louisiana. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Louisiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Baton, Rouge, La.

FELL, DAVID NEWLIN, associate justice state supreme court of Pennsylvania, was born Nov. 4, 1840, in Buckingham, Pa. He served in one hundred and twenty-second Pennsylvania volunteers during the civil war. In 1876-94 he was judge of the court of common pleas at Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1894 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Pennsylvania for the term of 1900-1921; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

FELMLEY, DAVID, president state normal university of Illinois, was born April 24, 1857, in Somerville, N. J. In 1890-1900 he filled the professorship of mathematics in the Illinois state normal university. Since 1900 he has been president of the state normal university of Illinois; and resides in Normal, Ill.

FERGUSON, HARVEY B., member democratic national committee, was born Sept. 9, 1848, in Alabama. He belongs to a family that settled in the south in colonial days, several members of which distinguished themselves in the civil and military offices of the colonies and later in the service of the young republic; his father was an officer in the confederate army, and did excellent service under General Lee until the close of the struggle; graduated from the Washington and Lee university, Lexington, Va., with the degree of M. A., in 1873. He graduated from the law department of that university in 1874, and commenced the practice of his profession at Wheeling, W. Va., where he remained until the year 1882. In 1884 he located in Albuquerque, N. M., where he has since successfully practiced his profession. He was elected to the fifty-fifth congress as a democrat. He is a member of the democrat national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Albuquerque, N. M.

FERNEYHOUGH, JAMES GOSS, state veterinarian of Virginia, was born May 31, 1873, in Charlottesville, Va. He was educated at the Virginia polytechnic institute, graduating in agriculture from that institution with the degree of B. S.; and received the degree of veterinary science at the United States college of veterinary surgeons at Washington, D. C. He is associate-professor of veterinary science at the Virginia polytechnic institute of Blacksburg, Va. He is also state veterinarian of Virginia; and resides in Blacksburg, Va.

FERNOW, BERNHARD EDUARD, professor of forestry state college of Pennsylvania, was born Jan. 7, 1851, in Prussia. He was educated at the gymnasium at Bromberg. In 1876 he came to the United States; and engaged in the metallurgical business. In 1886-98 he was chief of the division of forestry in the United States department of agriculture; has been director in the New York state



college of forestry and at Cornell university. He is the author of *The White Pine*; *Economics of Forestry*; and in 1886-98 edited *Annual Reports and Bulletins* for the division of forestry. He is now professor of forestry at the State college of Pennsylvania; and consulting forest engineer at Ithaca, N. Y.

FERREL, CHARLES P., Washoe county sheriff of Nevada, was born in 1863, in Oregon. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at the Salem grammar school. He is a horse-shoer by profession; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Reno, Nevada. He has been president of the gentlemen's driving club of Reno, Nev.; vice-president of the Reno wheelmen; and a police officer for three years. He is now serving his second term as sheriff of Washoe county; and resides in Reno, Nev.

FERRIN, CHESTER M., medical director Grand Army of the Republic for Vermont for the past three years, was born Sept. 27, 1837, in Holland, Vt. He has filled the positions of school trustee, superintendent of schools, commissioner of insane for the state of Vermont, and for thirty years has been secretary of the eighth Vermont regiment association. He served three years in the civil war, and is now commander of Sherman post, Grand Army of the Republic, at Essex, Vt. He has been successfully engaged in the practice of medicine since 1865, and since 1872 at Essex Junction, Vt. For twelve years he was a member of the board of state supervisors of insane. For fifteen years he has been health officer of the town of Essex, which position he still fills; and resides in Essex Junction, Vt.

FERRIS, DAVID, secretary Delaware peace society, was born July 16, 1821, in Wilmington, Del. He was educated at Samuel Smith's academy of Wilmington, Del. He has been a farmer in Maryland, Virginia, Pennsylvania and New Jersey; is now retired from business; and is deeply interested in philanthropy. For the past twelve years he has been engaged in endeavoring to have the whipping post in Delaware abolished. He is a member of the society of friends; a member of the philanthropic committee of the Wilmington monthly meeting; and secretary of the Delaware peace society; and resides in Wilmington, Del.

FERRISS, JAMES H., chairman people's party national committee, was born Nov. 18, 1849, in Oswego, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He is a successful journalist and business man; editor of the *Joliet Daily News*; and president of The News company, incorporated, of Joliet, Ill. He is president of the American fern association; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is chairman of the people's party national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Joliet, Ill.

FESSENDEN, FRANKLIN GOODRIDGE, justice superior court of Massachusetts, was born in Fitchburg, Worcester county, Mass. He was educated at Harvard university; and is an attor-

ney-at-law by profession. He has been captain and colonel in the Massachusetts volunteer militia; trustee and vice-president of the Franklin savings institution; and lecturer in the Harvard law school. Since 1891 he has been justice of the superior court of Massachusetts; and resides in Greenfield, Mass.

FICKEN, JOHN F., president board of trustees college of Charleston, S. C., was born June 16, 1843, in Charleston, S. C. He was educated at the college of Charleston; and at the university of Berlin, Germany. For twelve years he was a representative in the South Carolina state legislature; was mayor of Charleston for one term; and has attained prominence at the bar. He is now president of the board of trustees of the college of Charleston; and resides in Charleston, S. C.

FIELD, ARCHELAUS G., physician and surgeon of Des Moines, Iowa, was born Nov. 15, 1829, in Gorham, N. Y. In 1854 he graduated from the Starling medical college; studied in the medical department of Columbia university; and graduated from the Simpson centenary college of law. He attained success as a noted physician and surgeon of Iowa; and for many years filled the chair of physiology and pathology in the Keokuk medical school. In 1872 he was president of the Iowa state medical society; and, was president of the Des Moines school of technology. In 1876 he was a delegate to the international medical congress; served two terms as mayor of North Des Moines; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

FIELD, D. M., member democratic national committee for Porto Rico, was born April 21, 1849, in Dahlonega, Ga. In 1864 he was a volunteer soldier in the confederate states army; and in 1898 was a government employee in the Spanish-American war. In 1893 he was a member of the Arizona state legislature. In 1904 he organized the democratic party in Porto Rico. He is a member of the Porto Rico democratic national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Guayama, P. R.

FIELD, JESSE SOUTHWICK, lawyer, was born Oct. 3, 1862, in River Falls, Wis. In 1886 he graduated from the law department of the university of Wisconsin, and received the degree of LL.B. He is a successful lawyer of Prescott, Wis.; and has been district attorney of his county; and resides in Prescott, Wis.

FIELD, ORIN JUDSON, chief clerk United States department of justice, was born Nov. 18, 1868, in Wataga, Ill. In 1893 he was appointed clerk in the department of justice. Since 1903 he has been chief clerk of the department of justice; and resides in Washington, D. C.

FIELD, SEAMAN, mayor of Deming, New Mexico, was born Feb. 27, 1829, in Ellisburgh, Jefferson county. He was educated in the public schools; and is now a successful merchant and stock-raiser of Deming, N. M. He has been deputy collector of customs; filled the office of justice of the peace; was chief justice of his



county; and for many years served with distinction as probate judge. He is senior member in the firm of Field and son, merchants and stock-raisers of Deming, N. M.; and for years prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is now mayor of the city of Deming; and resides in Deming, N. M.

FILES, A. W., member people's party national committee for Arkansas, was born Nov. 26, 1829, in Alabama. He is a successful lawyer. In 1858-68 he was clerk of the circuit court; in 1878-81 was a member of the Arkansas state legislature; and in 1882-84 was state auditor of Arkansas. Since 1896 he has been a member of the Arkansas people's party national committee, and is now serving the term of 1904-08; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

FINCK, EDWARD BERTRAND, lawyer, author, was born Oct. 16, 1870, in Louisville, Ky. He was educated at Allmond's university school; and at the Louisville law school. He is a successful attorney-at-law of Louisville Ky. Under the nom de plume of Bert Finck he is the author of Pebbles, Webs, Plays, Musings and Pastelo, all works of a philosophical nature.

FINKELBURG, G. A., United States district judge for Missouri, was born April 6, 1837, in Prussia. In 1868-72 he was a member of congress. He is United States district judge for Missouri for the term of 1904-08; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

FINLEY, DAVID EDWARD, United States congressman from South Carolina, was born Feb. 28, 1861, in Trenton, Ark. He was a member of the house of representatives of South Carolina in 1890-91; and of the state senate in 1892-96. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from South Carolina as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of South Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Yorkville, S. C.

FINLEY, JOHN HUSTON, president the college of the city of New York, was born Oct. 19, 1863, in Grand Ridge, La Salle county, Ill. In 1887 he graduated from Knox college; in 1887-89 studied Johns Hopkins university; and has received the degrees of A. M., Ph. D. and LL. D. In 1888-92 he was secretary of the state charities aid association of New York; and was founder and editor of The State Charities Record and The Charities Review of New York. In 1892-99 he was president of Knox college; in 1899-1900 was editor with Harper's and McClure's; and in 1900-03 was professor of politics at Princeton university. Since 1903 he has been president College City of New York; and resides in New York city.

FISH, WILLIAM HANSELL, associate justice state supreme court of Georgia, was born May 12, 1849, in Macon, Ga. In 1891-96 he was circuit judge. Since 1896 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Georgia, and is now serving the term of 1903-1909; and resides in Atlanta, Ga.

FISHER, FRED D., United States consul, was born March 12, 1874, in Albany, Oregon. He was educated at Albany college; and

graduated from the Holmes business college of Portland, Ore. In 1901-04 he was vice-consul and interpreter at the United States consulate at Nagasaki, Japan; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1901 he has been in the United States consular service; and is now consul at Tamsui, Formosa, Japan.

FISHER, GEORGE CALVIN, state representative of North Carolina, was born July 18, 1844, in Cumberland county, N. C. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He is a successful farmer and mechanic of Robeson county, N. C. For ten years he served as a justice of the peace; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1904 he has been a representative in the North Carolina state legislature, and resides in Maxton, Robeson county, N. C.

FITCH, CHARLES ELLIOTT, chief records division of education, department of New York, was born Dec. 3, 1835, in Syracuse, N. Y. He was educated at Williams college and in the law department of the Union university; and has received the degrees of A. B., LL. B., A. M. and L. H. D. He practiced law for a while; and then entered journalism. In 1866-73 he was editor of the Syracuse Standard; in 1873-90 was editor-in-chief of the Rochester Democrat and Chronicle; and in 1896-98 was associate editor of the Rochester Post-Express. In 1877-1904 he was regent university state of New York; in 1880 was supervisor of the United States census; and in 1890-94 was United States collector of internal revenue. In 1894 he was secretary of the New York state constitutional convention; and in 1895-1904 was state lecturer in the department of public instruction of New York. Since 1904 he has been chief of the records division in the education department state of New York; and resides in Albany, N. Y.

FITZGERALD, HARRINGTON, editor-in-chief Philadelphia Item, was born April 5, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and at Dr. Rice's academy of Philadelphia, Pa. For four years he was cashier for Jay Cooke and company. For ten years he was business manager of the Philadelphia Item; of which he is now editor-in-chief and general manager. He studied art at home and abroad; and has exhibited pictures in Philadelphia, Chicago, New York, Detroit, Pan-American exposition, Omaha exposition, received a medal from the Charleston exposition, and a gold medal from the exposition of the American arts society of Philadelphia, Pa. He has been granted several United States patents. He is president of the American art society; is a director in the school of industrial arts; and a member of the Philadelphia sketch, pen and pencil and other societies; and resides in Norristown, Pa.

FITZGERALD, JOHN F., mayor of Boston, Mass., was born Feb. 11, 1865, in Boston, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; attended the Boston latin school; and for one year studied medicine at the Harvard medical school. He is publisher



of The Republic of Boston, Mass. In 1892 he was a member of the Boston common council; and in 1893-94 was a member of the Massachusetts state senate. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth and fifty-sixth congresses from Massachusetts as a democrat. He is mayor of the city of Boston; and resides in Boston, Mass.

FITZGERALD, JOHN JOSEPH, United States congressman from New York, was born March 10, 1872, in Brooklyn, N. Y. and received his preliminary education in the schools in the city; entered Manhattan college of New York city; and graduated therefrom, receiving the degrees of bachelor and master of arts. He was a delegate to the national democratic convention at Kansas City in 1900. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

FLANAGAN, WEBSTER, collector United States internal revenue for the third district of Texas, was born Jan. 9, 1832, in Cloverport, Ky.; and is a son of the late United States senator James W. Flanagan. His father moved to the republic of Texas in 1843; and the son has ever since been a citizen of Texas. In 1851 he was admitted to the bar; and in 1860 he was commissioned brigadier-general by General Sam Houston, governor of Texas. He served as a soldier in the civil war from 1862 until its close. In 1865 he was appointed judge; and in 1869 was a member of the constitutional convention. In 1871 he was elected a member of the Texas state senate. In 1871-73 he was lieutenant-governor; and in 1875 again served as a member of the Texas state senate. He was elected a member of the constitutional convention; and helped to frame the present constitution of Texas. He also helped to organize the republican party in Texas. In 1872, 1880, 1884, 1888, 1892, 1896 and 1904 he was a delegate to the republican national conventions. In 1884-85 he was internal revenue collector for the fourth district of Texas. In 1876-80 he was president of the Henderson and Overton railroad company. In 1890 he was a candidate of the republican party for governor of Texas; and in 1891-93 was collector of customs. Since 1898 he has been collector of internal revenue for the third district of Texas; and resides in Austin, Texas.

FLEMING, JOHN, lawyer, was born June 1, 1842, in Ireland. In 1883 he was appointed by Governor Cleveland as district attorney of Queens county, N. Y., and was then elected to the same office for three years. He was again appointed to that office in 1887 by Governor Hill; and was subsequently elected twice to that position. He is one of the foremost criminal lawyers in the state of New York; and resides in Jamaica, N. Y.

FLICKINGER, JUNIUS R., principal state normal school of Pennsylvania, was born about 1856, in Perry county, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; attended the New Bloomfield academy; and in 1877 graduated from Prince-

ton university. In 1877-81 he was principal of Bloomfield academy; and in 1881-84 was superintendent of schools for Perry county, Pa. In 1887 he was a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature. In 1888-93 he practiced law in Pueblo, Col.; and in 1891 was a representative in the Colorado state legislature. In 1893-96 he filled the chair of history in the state normal school at West Chester, Pa.; in 1896-99 was principal of the state normal school at West Chester, Pa.; in 1896-99 was principal of the state normal school at Edinboro, Pa.; and since 1899 has been principal of the state normal school at Lock Haven, Pa. In 1902 he was president of the Pennsylvania state educational association; and is a member of several historical and scientific associations. He is the author of *Civil Government as Developed in the States and the United States*.

FLINT, CHARLES R., merchant, banker, was born Jan. 24, 1850, in Thomaston, Maine. In 1871 he organized the firm of Gilchrist, Flint and company ship chandlers; and in 1872 established the firm of W. R. Grace and company, transacting a general shipping and commission business with the west coast of South America, principally Peru. In 1876 he was appointed consul in New York for the republic of Chili; and in 1880 he became president of the United States electric lighting company. In 1876 he established a business in Peru; and in 1884 established a large rubber business on the Amazon. In 1885 he entered the firm of Flint and company, composed of his father, Benjamin Flint and his brother, Wallace Benjamin Flint; and of this firm he is now senior member. He is a director of several railroad and steamship companies, and of various financial institutions; and was recently elected one of the council of the university of the city of New York.

FLINT, FRANK PUTNEY, United States senator from California, was born July 15, 1862, in North Reading, Mass. In 1869 his parents moved to San Francisco, where he was educated in the public schools; and in 1888 he moved to Los Angeles. He was appointed assistant United States attorney in 1892; in 1897 was appointed United States district attorney for the southern district of California. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Los Angeles, Cal.

FLIPPER, JOSEPH SIMEON, clergyman, college president, was born Feb. 22, 1859, in Atlanta, Ga. He received his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from Atlanta university. He has filled pastorates in several influential churches; has been dean of the Turner theological seminary; and is now president of the Morris Brown college of Atlanta, Ga.

FLOOD, HENRY DELAWARE, United States congressman from Virginia, was born Sept. 2, 1865, in Appomattox, Va. He received the rudiments of his education in the schools of Appomattox and Richmond; and graduated from the Washington and Lee university and the university of Virginia. In 1887-91 he served as a member of the Virginia house of delegates; and in 1891 was elected a mem-



ber of the state senate; and subsequently was the democratic nominee for congress, but was defeated by a majority of only forty-eight. He has attained success as an able lawyer of his native city; and has served with distinction as commonwealth attorney of his county. He was a member of the fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Virginia as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Virginia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Appomattox, Va.

FLOYD, C. M., governor of New Hampshire; and resides in Concord, N. H.

FLOYD, JOHN CHARLES, United States congressman from Arkansas, was born April 14, 1858, in Sparta, White county, Tenn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of Bentonville, Ark.; and in 1879 graduated from the university of Arkansas at Fayetteville. In 1889 he was a member of the Arkansas state legislature from Marion county; and in 1890-94 was prosecuting attorney of the fourteenth judicial district. In 1904 he was elected a member of the fifty-ninth congress for the term of 1905-07 from Arkansas as a democrat. He has always been prominently identified with the democratic party; is a prominent citizen of Yellville, Ark.; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He was a member of the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Arkansas as a democrat for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Yellville, Ark.

FLYNN, EDWIN H., postmaster at Spencer, West Virginia, was born April 24, 1855, in Leesburg, Va. He was educated at the Marietta college of Ohio. He is editor of the Roane County Record of Spencer, W. Va. He has been president of the West Virginia state editorial association; treasurer of the second state hospital board of directors for ten years; and a member of the circuit court board. For sixteen years he has been, and is now, a member of the republican congressional committee; and was chairman of the first organized committee in the new fourth district. For the past twelve years he has been postmaster at Spencer, W. Va.

FOCHT, BENJAMIN K., United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born March 12, 1863. He was educated at Bucknell university, state college and Selins Grove institute. He established the Saturday News in 1881, which he still owns. He has been an active republican for over twenty years; and a delegate to many conventions and party councils. He was a member of Pennsylvania assembly three sessions; and served one term in the senate, retiring from that body in 1905. He formulated the present ballot law of Pennsylvania. He is interested in a number of railroad operations with business headquarters in New York city. In 1906 he was elected a member of the United States congress from the seventeenth district of Pennsylvania as a republican for the term of 1907-09, and resides in Lewisburg, Pa.

FOGG, JAMES EZRA, state representative of Idaho, was born Oct. 8, 1868, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He was educated at the Brigham Young academy of Logan City, Utah. He is manager and president of the Fogg and Jacob lumber company of St. Anthony, Idaho; and president of the St. Anthony building and manufacturing company. He served with distinction as a representative in the ninth session of the Idaho state house of representatives; and resides in St. Anthony, Idaho.

FOGO, WALLACE L., mayor of Wellsville, Ohio, was born March 17, 1869, in Wellsville, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native city. He was first a baggage agent, a switchman for five years; and for three years was a brakeman on a passenger train. For six years he was proprietor of a restaurant and confectionery store; then established a paying spring water route; and finally entered the real estate business. In 1903 he was a delegate to the republican state convention; has always taken an active interest in all municipal affairs; and is an aggressive chief executive. Since 1902 he has been mayor of the city of Wellsville; and his administration has been one of the most progressive in the history of his city. Since 1902 he has been filling the office of mayor for the city of Wellsville, and is now serving his third term of 1905-08; and resides in Wellsville, Ohio.

FOLK, JOSEPH WINGATE, governor of Missouri, was born Oct. 28, 1869, in Brownsville, Tenn. He graduated from Vanderbilt university; and in 1890 moved to St. Louis and began the practice of law. In 1901-05 he was district attorney at St. Louis, Mo.; and a prominent member of the democratic party. He is governor of the state of Missouri for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

FOLK, R. E., state treasurer of Tennessee. He is treasurer of the state of Tennessee; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

FOOS, CHARLES S., city superintendent public schools of Reading, Pa., was born Dec. 17, 1863, in Reading, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; at Hopkin's grammar school of New Haven; at Yale, Harvard, university of Chicago and at the university of New York. He has been principal of Union academy of Morganfield, Ky.; principal of the high school of Orwigsboro, Pa.; and principal of the Boys' high school of Reading, Pa. He is now superintendent of the public schools of Reading for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Reading, Pa.

FORAKER, JOSEPH BENSON, United States senator from Ohio, was born July 5, 1846, near Rainsboro, Highland county, Ohio. In 1862 he enlisted as a private in company A, eighty-ninth regiment Ohio volunteer infantry, with which organization he served until the close of the war, at which time he held the rank of first lieutenant and brevet captain. He was elected judge of the superior court of Cincinnati in April, 1879; resigned on account of ill-health in 1882. He was the republican candidate for governor of Ohio in 1883, but



was defeated; and was elected to that office in 1885, and re-elected in 1887. He was again nominated for governor and defeated in 1889; and was elected United States senator and took his seat March 4, 1897. Since 1897 he has been a member of the United States senate and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Cincinnati, Ohio.

FORDNEY, JOSEPH WARREN, United States congressman from Michigan, was born Nov. 5, 1853, in Blackford county, Ind. He has been extensively engaged in the lumber business for many years; and owns an ice plant at Hartford, Ind. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Michigan as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Michigan for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Saginaw W. S., Mich.

FORNES, CHARLES V., United States congressman from New York. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the eleventh district of New York city for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New York city.

FORNEY, JAMES, brigadier-general United States marine corps, was born in Pennsylvania. During the civil war he served in the United States navy; was commissioned captain in 1864; and received the brevet of colonel for meritorious services. He commanded the marines in the attack of the Island of Formosa; and was brevetted a major. During the Spanish-American war Colonel Forney had command of the Spanish camp; in 1901-02 was in command of the first brigade of United States marines in the Philippine Islands; and since 1903 has been in charge of the recruiting service at Boston, Mass.

FORREST, DARWIN, member people's party national committee for New York, was born March 11, 1834, in Ticonderoga, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He is a successful business man and well-known carpenter and builder; and has always been identified with the business and public welfare of his community. He is a member of the people's party national committee for the state of New York for the term of 1904-08; and resides at Green Island, N. Y.

FORSE, CHARLES THOMAS, rear admiral United States navy, was born in Pennsylvania. In 1868 he graduated from the naval academy; and in 1873 was commissioned lieutenant. In 1899 he was promoted to commander; was made captain in 1902; and in 1903 was retired with the rank of rear admiral; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

FORT, JOHN FRANKLIN, associate-justice state supreme court of New Jersey, was born March 20, 1852, in Pemberton, N. J. In 1878-86 he was judge of the district court of Newark, N. J. In 1896-1900 he was presiding judge common pleas of Essex county, N. J. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of New Jersey for the term of 1901-1908; and resides in Newark, N. J.

**FOSS, GEORGE EDMUND**, United States congressman from Illinois, was born July 2, 1863, in Berkshire, Vt. He began the practice of law in Chicago. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

**FOSTER, DAVID JOHNSON**, United States congressman from Vermont, was born June 27, 1857, in Barnet, Vt. In 1886-90 he was states attorney of Chittenden county, Vt. In 1892-94 he was state senator. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Vermont as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Vermont for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Burlington, Vt.

**FOSTER, HERBERT SIDNEY**, colonel United States army, was born Aug. 8, 1853, in Calais, Vt. He was educated at the United States military academy. In 1867-69 he was messenger in the Vermont house of representatives; and in 1870 was messenger in the constitutional convention. In 1890-93 he was professor of military science and tactics at the university of Vermont. In 1891-92 he was commander of the Vermont division of the sons of veterans. He has been second lieutenant, first lieutenant, lieutenant, captain, major lieutenant-colonel, and since 1906 has held the rank of colonel in the United States army; and is now stationed at North Calais, Vt.

**FOSTER, MARTIN A.**, United States congressman from Illinois. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-third district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Olney, Ill.

**FOSTER, MURPHY J.**, United States senator from Louisiana, was born Jan. 12, 1849, in Franklin, La. He attended the law school of Tulane university of New Orleans, graduating in 1871. In 1879 he was elected a member of the senate of the state of Louisiana under the constitution of that year, and was returned for three consecutive terms of four years each; was elected president pro tempore of the senate in 1888-1890. In 1892-1900 he was governor of Louisiana. He was elected to the United States senate in 1901; and resides in Franklin, La.

**FOSTER, ROMULUS ADAMS**, surgeon-lieutenant. District of Columbia national guard, was born in Washington City, D. C. He was educated in the public schools and at the George Washington university. In 1888-90 he was physician to the Chinese legation; and for more than fifteen years secretary and treasurer of the Trinity protestant episcopal Sunday school of Washington, D. C. He is a member of the military surgeons of the United States; and for a number of years a medical examiner of several life insurance companies. Since 1887 he has held the rank of surgeon-lieutenant in the District of Columbia national guard; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**FOULKE, CHARLES MATHER**, educator, merchant, manu-



facturer, was born July 25, 1841, in Quakertown, Bucks county, Pa. His first occupation was as teacher of the Friends school in Philadelphia, Pa.; and afterward for two years was principal of the Friends school in Quakertown. In 1861 he entered the wool business in Philadelphia, from which he retired in 1872; and since that time he has not been engaged in any commercial business. In 1872-74 he studied art in Europe, particularly as expressed in paintings and tapestries. He subsequently made many trips abroad for the same purpose; remaining there permanently in 1882-87. He owns one of the largest, most varied and important collections of antique tapestries in the world. For several years past he has been occupied in writing a History of the Barberini Collections of Tapestries; a General History of Tapestries; and The Art Tapestries in America. He has frequently published articles on all these subjects; and resides in Washington, D. C.

FOUNTAIN, JAMES QUITMAN, state representative of Mississippi, was born Nov. 6, 1867, near Columbia, Marion county, Miss. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the high school of Columbia, Miss. He has attained success as an eminent physician and surgeon; for four years was chief health officer for Hancock county; and during the yellow fever epidemic served as special state health officer. He is director of the Hancock county bank; and is president, vice-president and director in several corporations. For four years he has been a representative in the Mississippi state legislature; and resides in Pearlinton, Miss.

FOWLER, CHARLES NEWELL, United States congressman from New Jersey, was born Nov. 2, 1852, in Lena, Ill. He is a successful lawyer of Elizabeth, N. J. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of New Jersey for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Elizabeth, N. J.

FOX, CHARLES JAMES, captain District Columbia national guard, was born Dec. 8, 1877, in Boston, Mass. He was educated in the European universities of Geneva, Paris and Heidelberg; and received the degree of Doctor of Philosophy from Heidelberg university. He is a successful journalist; and owns a large farm near Rockville, Md. He has been Washington correspondent for syndicate, including papers in every state in the union. He is the author of Napoleon Bonaparte at the siege of Toulon; The Trust Problem and a Solution; and is an extensive contributor to current magazines. He is a member of the University club of Washington, D. C.; member of Dawson lodge F. A. A. M.; and various other patriotic and fraternal orders. Since 1905 he has held the rank of captain first battery field artillery District Columbia national guard; and resides in Rockville, Md.

FOX, JAMES D., associate-justice state supreme court of Missouri, was born Jan. 22, 1847, in Frederickstown, Mo. In 1880-1902

he was circuit judge for the twenty-seventh judicial circuit of Missouri; since 1902 has been associate-justice; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

FOX, JOHN E., state senator of Pennsylvania, was born Nov. 27, 1861, in Dauphin county, Pa. He was educated at Lafayette college. He taught school for two years; and since 1888 has practiced law. In 1892 he was a delegate to the republican national convention. He is known as the father of the new capitol building. Since 1901 he has been a member of the Pennsylvania state senate, and is now serving his second term of 1905-09; and resides in Harrisburg, Pa.

FRANK, JAMES H., physician, surgeon, was born Jan. 1, 1853, in Lewis county, N. Y. He was educated at the high school of Ilion, N. Y.; attended Fairfield seminary; and studied medicine at the American medical college and at the Minnesota college hospital. He has been county physician, coroner, health commissioner, a member of the board of education; and a member of the public library board. He has attained success in the practice of his profession at Anoka, Minn.; is physician to the Anoka state asylum; and a member of the board of pension examiners.

FRANK, JOHN H., town treasurer of Ligonier, Penn., was born April 1, 1850, in Ligonier, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. For twenty years he was manager of the Western Union telegraph company at Ligonier; and is now president of the national bank of Ligonier. Since 1897 he has been treasurer for the town of Ligonier; and resides in Ligonier, Pa.

FRANKLIN, WILLIAM HENDERSON, president Swift memorial college, was born April 14, 1852, in Knoxville, Tenn. He was educated at Mayville college of Tennessee, from which institution he received the degrees of A. M. and D. D.; and attended the Lane theological seminary of Cincinnati, Ohio. For two years he had charge of the Tennessee state normal institute at Knoxville; and annually conducted the Hawkins county normal school. During 1883-1907 he founded and built up the Swift memorial college; and for several years was a director of Mayville college. He is pastor of St. Marks churches of Mount Olivet and Rogersville, Tenn.; president of the Swift Memorial college and resides in Rogersville, Tenn.

FRANKLIN, WILLIAM J., McDonough county judge of Illinois, was born April 20, 1843, in McDonough county, Ill. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of Macomb, Ill.; and graduated from Abbingdon college of Illinois. He served as a soldier during the civil war in company A, sixteenth regiment Illinois volunteer infantry; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He subsequently attained success in the practice of law; has been states attorney of DeKalb county, Mo.; and states attorney of Geary county, Kan.; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He is now county judge of McDonough county; and resides in Macomb, Ill.



FREAR, WALTER FRANCIS, chief justice supreme court of Hawaii, was born Oct. 29, 1863, in Grass Valley, Cal. In 1885 he graduated from Yale university; and in 1890 from Yale law school. He soon acquired success in the practice of law. In 1893 he became judge of the first circuit court of Hawaii; and three months later became associate-justice of the supreme court for the territory of Hawaii. In 1898 he was a member of the commission to recommend to congress legislation concerning Hawaii; and in 1903-05 was chairman of the Hawaiian code commission. Since 1893 he has been associate-justice, and since 1900 chief-justice of the supreme court for the territory of Hawaii; and resides in Honolulu, H. I.

FREER, PAUL C., director bureau of science Philippine Islands, was born in 1862, in Chicago, Ill. He received the degree of M. D. from Rush medical college of Chicago; and the degree of Ph. D. from the university of Munich. He is an eminent chemist; and for many years was professor of general chemistry in the university of Michigan. He is now director of the bureau of science, Philippine Islands; dean of the Philippine medical school; and resides in Manila, P. I.

FRENCH, ANDREW, member Minnesota state board of equalization, was born Dec. 10, 1859, in Green Lake county, Wis. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. For many years he was engaged in agricultural pursuits; and is secretary of the Plainview farmers mutual fire insurance company. He has been a representative in the Minnesota state legislature; was chairman of the township board of supervisors; and for three terms served with distinction as mayor of Plainview. He is now a member of the Minnesota state board of equalization; and resides in Plainview, Minn.

FRENCH, BURTON LEE, United States congressman from Idaho, was born Aug. 1, 1875, near Delphi, Ind. In 1880 he moved to Kearney, Neb.; and in 1882 moved to Idaho. He graduated from the university of Idaho in 1901 with the degree of A. B., and was fellow in the university of Chicago in 1901 and 1902, graduating in 1903 with the degree of Ph.M. He was elected upon the republican ticket to the house of representatives in the fifth session of the Idaho legislature in 1898; and re-elected in 1900. He was a member of the fifty-eighth congress and the fifty-ninth congress at large as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from Idaho for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Moscow, Idaho.

FRENCH, CALVIN H., president Huron college of South Dakota, was born June 13, 1862, in Wellsville, Ohio. In 1888 he graduated from Lake Forest university, later receiving the degree of A. M. from that institution; in 1891 he graduated from the Union theological seminary of New York city; and in 1900 received the degree D. D. from Wooster university. In 1891-98 he was pastor of the Presbyterian church at Scotland, S. D.; and in 1897-98 was principal of Scotland academy. Since 1898 he has been president of Huron college of South Dakota; and resides in Huron, S. D.

FRENCH, DANIEL CHESTER, vice-president national sculpture society, was born April 20, 1850, in Exeter, N. H. He graduated from Amherst high school; studied one year at the institute of technology at Boston, Mass.; received the degree of A. M. from Dartmouth college; and studied in Florence, Italy. In 1876-78 his studio was in Washington, D. C.; in 1878-87 in Boston and Concord, Mass.; and in 1877-1900 in New York city. Since its foundation he has been vice-president of the national sculpture society. In 1900 he received the medal of honor at Paris exposition. His best known works are The Minute Man of Concord; statute of Rufus Choate in the Boston court house; and statue of the republic at the World's Columbian exposition.

FRENCH, FRANK, artist, author, was born May 22, 1850, in London, N. H. He was educated in the public schools of New England; and at the Academy of New Hampshire. In 1893 he received a bronze medal for wood engraving from the Columbian exposition at Chicago, Ill.; and in 1901 received a silver medal from the Pan-American exposition at Buffalo, N. Y. In 1900 he exhibited at the Paris exposition; and in 1904 received a gold medal at the St. Louis exposition. He is a member of the Artists' fund society, Kit-Kat club and the Salmagundi club of New York city. His specialty is portraits. He is the author of Home Fairies and Heart Flowers.

FRENCH, GEORGE HAZEN, curator Southern Illinois normal university, was born March 19, 1841, in Tully, N. Y. He was educated at the normal school of Cortland, N. Y.; and received the degree of A. M. from the Illinois agricultural college. He was assistant state entomologist of Illinois in 1877-78; and also filled that position afterward for parts of two years. He has written for scientific publications; and is the author of several Monographs. He now fills the chair of biology and curator in the Southern Illinois normal university; and resides in Carbondale, Ill.

FRENCH, ROBERT CARVER, president eastern Oregon state normal school, was born Dec. 10, 1863, in Berkeley, Mass. He was educated at the Bristol academy of Massachusetts; attended the state normal school at Bridgewater; and received the degree of B. S. from the Occidental college of Los Angeles, Cal. He has been principal of the South Dartmouth high school; teacher of English in the Chauncy Hall school of Boston; and was superintendent of schools at Orange, Mass. He filled a chair in the department of pedagogy and training at the California normal school at Chico; and filled the same chair in the Oregon normal school at Monmouth. He is now president of the Eastern Oregon state normal school; and resides in Weston, Ore.

FRIZELL, HORTON, surgeon-general Mississippi national guard, was born June 24, 1867, in Mississippi. In 1889 he graduated from Vanderbilt university; and also holds a diploma from the medical department of the university of Nashville. He is a successful physician and surgeon of Mississippi; and a member of the leading



medical societies. He is surgeon-general in the Mississippi national guard, with rank of colonel; and in 1904 was appointed a member of the governor's staff; and resides in Deasonville, Miss.

FROELICH, WILLIAM H., postmaster Jackson, Wisconsin, was born June 22, 1857, in Jacson, Wis., his present home. He received his education in the public, private and parochial schools of his native town; and graduated from the Spencerian business college of Milwaukee, Wis. For several years he was employed in Milwaukee, and since 1880 has been a dealer in general merchandise and grain in his native city. He was postmaster during 1881-93; has been a justice of the peace since 1887; and a member of the school board since 1891. Since 1893 he has been town cler; was elected a member of the assembly of the Wisconsin state legislature in 1894, and received the re-election in 1896. During his second term he was chairman of the dairy and food committee, and was very active in passing important dairy and pure food laws; and is now postmaster of Jackson, Wis.

FROST, WILLIAM GOODELL, president Berea college of Kentucky, was born July 2, 1854, in Le Roy, N. Y. He was educated at Beloit college; in 1876 graduated from Oberlin college; afterward studied at Wooster university of Ohio and at Harvard and Göttingen universities; and has received the degrees of D. D. and Ph. D. In 1879-82 he was professor of Greek language and literature at Oberlin college of Ohio; and since 1892 has been president of Berea college of Kentucky. He is the author of *Inductive Studies in Oratory*; and *Greek Primer*. Since 1892 he has been president of Berea college; and resides in Berea, Ky.

FRUDDEN, CARL E., lieutenant Iowa national guard, was born Jan. 27, 1879, in Clinton, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state and at Bayless college. He joined the Iowa national guard as a private in 1896; served with the forty-ninth regiment Iowa national guard during the Spanish-American war. He is engaged in the lumber business. He is now lieutenant and battalion adjutant of the fifty-third regiment Iowa national guard; and resides in Dubuque, Iowa.

FRUIT, JOHN J., judge circuit court of Wisconsin, was born March 29, 1849, in Lima, Grant county, Wis. He was educated at the state normal school at Platteville, Wis. In 1882-86 he was district attorney of La Crosse county, Wis.; and was assistant United States attorney for the western district of Wisconsin under President Harrison's administration. He has been president of the La Crosse board of education. He is judge of the sixth judicial circuit court of Wisconsin; and resides in La Crosse, Wis.

FRYE, WILLIAM PIERCE, United States senator from Maine, was born Sept. 2, 1831, in Lewiston, Maine. He served three terms as a member of the state legislature during 1861-67; was mayor of the city of Lewiston in 1866-67; and was attorney-general of the state of Maine during 1867-69. In 1864 he was a presidential elec-

tor; and was a delegate to the national republican conventions of 1872, 1876, and 1880. He was a member of the forty-second, forty-third, forty-fourth, forty-sixth, and forty-seventh congresses as a republican. In 1881 he was elected to the United States senate to fill a vacancy. Since 1881 he has been a member of the United States senate; and resides in Lewiston, Me.

FULLER, CHARLES E., United States congressman of Illinois, was born March 31, 1849, in Flora, Ill. As a lawyer he has filled the positions of city attorney of Belvidere, Ill., and state's attorney of Boone county. For six years he served as a representative in the general assembly of Illinois; and eight years as state senator. In 1897-1903 he was judge of the circuit court of Illinois. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twelfth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Belvidere, Ill.

FULLER, HOWARD G., associate justice state supreme court of South Dakota, was born Jan. 5, 1851, in Warren county, N. Y. He has been principal of public schools of Union, Iowa, and county superintendent of Hardin county, Iowa. He has been judge of the sixth judicial circuit of South Dakota. He is associate justice of the supreme court of the state of South Dakota; and resides in Faulkton, S. D.

FULLER, MELVILLE WESTON, chief justice United States supreme court, was born Feb. 11, 1833, in Augusta, Maine. In 1858 he removed to Chicago, Ill., where he practiced law until appointed chief justice. In 1862 he was a member of the state constitutional convention; and was a member of the state legislature from 1863 to 1865. He was appointed chief justice in 1888. In 1899 he was a member of the arbitration commission on the Anglo-Venezuelan boundary question. Since 1888 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

FULLER, MYRON LESLIE, United States supervising geologist, was born April 19, 1873, in Brockton, Mass. In 1892 he graduated from Brockton high school; and in 1896 graduated with the degree of S. B. from the Massachusetts institute of technology. He taught in the Massachusetts institute of technology. He has done much field work in coal, oil and gas fields; and on glacial and artesian water problems. He organized the eastern section of the division of hydrology; and since 1903 has been chief of that section. Since 1907 he has been on the Michigan geological survey and coastal plain investigations; and resides in Washington, D. C.

FULLER, WILLIAM E., assistant United States attorney-general, was born March 30, 1846, in Howard, Pa. He was educated at the Upper Iowa university and at the state university of Iowa. In 1876-78 he was representative in the Iowa state legislature; and in 1895-99 was a member of the forty-ninth and fiftieth congresses from Iowa. Since 1901 he has been assistant attorney-general of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.



he visited Greece and other Mediterranean lands. He is the author of *Gorgo*, a Romance of Old Athens; and is also the author of a number of poems and short stories.

**GAINES, JOHN WESLEY**, United States congressman from Tennessee, was born Aug. 24, 1861, in Nashville, Tenn. In 1892 he was elector on the Cleveland ticket and led in the ballot; afterwards becoming a leading exponent of free silver in his district. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Tennessee for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

**GAINES, JOSEPH HOLT**, United States congressman from West Virginia, was born Sept. 3, 1864, in the District of Columbia. He was educated at the university of West Virginia and Princeton, graduating from the latter institution in 1886. He was appointed United States district attorney for West Virginia by President McKinley in 1897, and resigned in 1901. He was a member of the fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from West Virginia as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of West Virginia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

**GAINES, REUBEN REID**, chief justice state supreme court of Texas, was born Oct. 30, 1836, in Sumter county, Ala. He practiced law in Texas until 1876. In 1877-85 he was judge of the sixth judicial district of Texas. In 1885-94 was associate justice of the state supreme court of Texas. He is chief justice of the state supreme court of Texas for the term of 1894-1910; and resides in Austin, Tex.

**GAITHER, WILLIAM B.**, mayor of Newton, N. C., was born Dec. 4, 1864, in Newton, N. C. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Catawba college of Newton, N. C. He has attained success in the practice of law in the state of North Carolina; for four years was postmaster of Newton; and in 1901 was a representative in the North Carolina state legislature. For five terms he has been mayor of Newton, N. C.; has shown commendable business and executive ability in the administration of the affairs of his city; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1896 he has been mayor of the city of Newton; and resides in Newton, N. C.

**GALBREATH, CHARLES BURLEIGH**, state librarian of Ohio, was born Feb. 25, 1858, near Lisbon, Ohio. His early life was spent on the farm; and at the age of seventeen he began teaching in the rural schools. In 1879 he completed a course in the Lisbon high school; and the same year entered Mt. Union college, from which he graduated in 1883, subsequently receiving the degree of A. M. from that institution. In 1883-85 he was superintendent of schools of East Palestine, Ohio. He resigned to accept a position in Mt. Hope college, of which institution he became president. In 1885-

93 he was also school examiner for Columbiana county, Ohio; and for two years was editor of *The Reveille*, now *The Reveille Echo*. He is the author of *Sketches of Ohio Librarian*; *First Newspaper in Ohio*; *Song Writers of Ohio*; *Shall the State Kill*, a word on Capital Punishment; and several monographs. Since 1896 he has been state librarian of Ohio; and resides in Columbus, Ohio.

GALLAGHER, P. W., judge city court of Canton, Ill.; was born July 1, 1852, in Liverpool, England. He was educated in the public and private schools of Canton, Ill. In 1880-84 and in 1892-96 he was state's attorney of Fulton county, Ill. Since 1901 he has been judge of the city court of Canton, Ill., and is now serving his second term of 1905-09; and resides in Canton, Ill.

GALLAUDET, EDWARD MINER, president Gallaudet college for the deaf and dumb of Washington, D. C., was born Feb. 5, 1837, in Hartford, Conn. During 1857-64 he was superintendent of the Columbia institution for deaf and dumb of Washington, D. C., and since 1864 has been president of that institution, and also of Gallaudet college for the deaf. He is the author of a *Popular Manual of International Law*; and *Life of T. H. Gallaudet*, his father. Since 1864 he has been president of Gallaudet college for the deaf and dumb; and resides in Washington, D. C.

GALLIGAN, MATTHEW JAMES, attorney and counsellor, was born Aug. 25, 1854, in Washington county, Wis. He was educated at Bradford academy of Iowa; and in 1881 graduated from the law department of the Iowa state university. For two years he taught school; and in 1875-79 was a railway telegraph operator. In 1879 he was admitted to the bar at Cheyenne, Wyo.; and since 1882 has practiced his profession in Pueblo, Colo. In 1884 he was alderman; and in 1886-93 was judge of the county court. He has been city attorney of Pueblo; and still practices his profession in Pueblo, Colo.

GALLINGER, JACOB HAROLD, United States senator from New Hampshire, was born March 28, 1837, in Canada. He practiced medicine and surgery from 1858 until he entered public life. He was a member of the house of representatives of New Hampshire in 1872-73 and 1891; and was a member of the state senate in 1878-80, being president of that body the last two years. He was surgeon-general of New Hampshire with the rank of brigadier-general in 1879-80. He was chairman of the delegation from his state to the republican national convention of 1888. He was a member of the forty-ninth and fiftieth congresses as a republican, and declined renomination to the fifty-first congress. Since 1890 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Concord, N. H.

GALLOWAY, BEVERLY THOMAS, chief bureau of plant industry United States department of agriculture, was born Oct. 16, 1863, in Millersburg, Mo. He is the author of a number of works on botany and horticulture. Since 1900 he has been chief of the



bureau of plant industry in the United States department of agriculture; and resides in Washington, D. C.

GAMBLE, ROBERT JACKSON, United States senator from South Dakota, was born Jan. 7, 1851, near Akron, N. Y. He has been district attorney; city attorney of Yankton for two terms, and state senator in 1885. He represented South Dakota as congressman-at-large in the fifty-fourth congress and was the unanimous nominee of his party for re-election to the fifty-fifth congress in the year 1896, but was defeated by a plurality of one hundred and eighty-two votes out of a total vote of eighty-three thousand. He was a member of the fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses as a republican. He was elected to the United States senate in 1901; and resides in Yankton, S. D.

GANNETT, HENRY, United States geological survey, was born in 1846 in Maine. He has been chief topographer of the United States geological survey since 1882, and is the author of *Boundaries of the United States*; *The Building of a Nation*; *Dictionary of Altitudes in the United States*; *Results of Topographical Methods*; and *Geographic Dictionaries of Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New Jersey*. He is a member of the United States board of geographic names. Since 1882 he has been geographer in the United States geological survey; and resides in Washington, D. C.

GANNETT, WILLIAM H., state representative of Maine, was born in 185-- in Augusta, Maine. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. About 1888 he began the publication of a family paper entitled *Comfort*, which now has a circulation of over one million copies. Since 1903 he has been a representative of the Maine state legislature; and resides in Augusta, Maine.

GANTT, JAMES BRITTON, chief justice state supreme court of Missouri, was born in Putnam county, Ga. During the civil war he served in the confederate army. In 1880-86 he was circuit judge of Henry circuit of Missouri. Since 1890 he has been associate justice, and is now chief justice of the state supreme court of Missouri, and is now serving the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

GARDENER, CORNELIUS, colonel United States army, was born Sept. 4, 1849, in Netherlands, Europe. He was educated at Holland academy; at Hope college of Holland, Mich., from which institution he received the degree of A. B.; and graduated from West Point military academy. He has been second lieutenant, first lieutenant and also captain of the nineteenth United States infantry; major thirteenth infantry; lieutenant-colonel thirty-first infantry; colonel thirty-first Michigan volunteers; and colonel of the thirtieth United States volunteers. During the Spanish, Cuban and Philippine wars he was civil governor of the Province of Tayabas, Luzon, P. I.; and while civil governor of that province reported to the war department the tortures and cruelties by soldiers of native Philipines. While stationed in Michigan he was the originator and in

charge of the popular Pingree potato patches at Detroit, Mich. He is a member of the geographical society of California; Order of American Wars, and other societies. Since 1905 he has held the rank of colonel of the sixteenth infantry United States army; and is now stationed at Manila, P. I.

GARDNER, AUGUSTUS PEABODY, United States congressman from Massachusetts, was born Nov. 5, 1865, in Boston, Mass. In 1886 he graduated from Harvard college. For two terms he was a member of the Massachusetts state senate. During the Spanish-American war he served as captain and assistant adjutant-general on the staff of General James H. Wilson. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Massachusetts as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Hamilton, Mass.

GARDNER, JOHN J., United States congressman from New Jersey, was born in 1845 in Atlantic county, N. J. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New Jersey as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of New Jersey for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Atlantic City, N. J.

GARDNER, WASHINGTON, United States congressman from Michigan, was born in Morrow county, Ohio. He served in the ranks of the sixty-fifth Ohio volunteer infantry in 1861-65. He served twelve years in the ministry of the Methodist episcopal church. In 1888 he was commander of the department of Michigan, Grand Army of the Republic; and was made professor in and public lecturer for Albion college in 1899. For several years he was secretary of state. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Michigan as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Michigan for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Albion, Mich.

GARFIELD, JAMES RUDOLPH, commissioner bureau of corporations United States department of commerce and labor, was born Oct. 17, 1865, in Hiram, Ohio. In 1896-99 he was a member of the Ohio state senate. He has been a member of the United States civil service commission. Since 1903 he has been commissioner of corporations in the United States department of commerce and labor; and resides in Washington, D. C.

GARLINGTON, ERNEST ALBERT, inspector-general United States army, was born Feb. 20, 1853, in Newberry, S. C. In 1876 he graduated from West Point; and was assigned as second lieutenant in the seventh United States cavalry. The same year he became first lieutenant; was made captain in 1891; and in 1895 inspector-general. In 1898 he was at the battle, siege and surrender of Santiago de Cuba; in 1889-1901 was inspector-general of the Philippines. He is the author of Historical Sketches of the



Seventh Cavalry Regiment. Since 1906 he has been inspector-general in the United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

GARNER, JOHN NANCE, United States congressman from Texas, was born Nov. 22, 1869, in Red River county, Tex. He served as judge of Uvalde county for four years; and was a member of the Texas house of representatives for four years; and was a delegate to the national democratic convention at Kansas City in 1900; and to the national democratic convention at St. Louis in 1904. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congress from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifteenth district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Uvalde, Tex.

GARRETSON, ABRAHAM QUICK, associate justice state supreme court of New Jersey, was born March 11, 1842, in Somerset county, N. J. In 1862 he graduated from Rutgers college; and in 1865 from Harvard law school. In 1865-1900 he practiced law in Jersey City, N. J.; and has been director of many corporations. Since 1900 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of New Jersey; and resides in Morristown, N. J.

GARRETT, FINIS JAMES, United States congressman from Tennessee, was born Aug. 26, 1875, near Ore Springs, Tenn. In 1897 he graduated from Bethel college of Tennessee; and for several years taught in the city schools of Milan, Tenn. In 1899 he began the practice of law; and in 1900-05 was master in chancery. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Tennessee for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Dresden, Tenn.

GARRIDO, JOAQUIN DIAZ, treasurer of Guam, was born in October, 1846, in Agana, Guam. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Agana seminary of Guam. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is now treasurer of Guam for an indefinite term; and resides in Pago Pago, Guam.

GARRISON, CHARLES GRANT, associate justice state supreme court of New Jersey, was born Aug. 3, 1849, in Swedesboro, N. J. He was made judge-advocate-general of New Jersey in 1884, and in 1892 he was made chancellor of the southern diocese of the protestant episcopal church of New Jersey. Since 1888 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of New Jersey, and is now serving the term of 1901-1908; and resides in Merchantville, N. J.

GARRISON, JOHN R., auditor District of Columbia, was born Aug. 27, 1838, in Garrisonville, Va. In 1863 he entered the United States service as clerk; and since 1899 has been auditor. Since 1903 he has been auditor for the District of Columbia; and resides in Washington, D. C.

GARTHE, STEINER C., judge Leelanau county probate court of Michigan, was born in 1851 in Norway. He was educated in the common and parochial schools in Norway; and in 1868 came to Northport, Mich. He has attained success as a farmer and fruit

grower of Leelanau county, Mich.; for fourteen years he was supervisor of Leelanau township; was filled other local positions of trust and honor in his township and county; and has always been interested in the progressive welfare and good government of his county. He is now judge of the probate court of Leelanau county for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Northport, Mich.

GARY, ELBERT HENRY, chairman board of directors United States steel corporation, was born Oct. 8, 1846, near Wheaton, Ill. He was educated at the Wheaton public schools, Wheaton college and Chicago university; and in 1867 graduated from the law department of the Chicago university. He soon attained prominence at the bar; was president of his village for three terms; was the first mayor of the city of Wheaton, serving two terms; and for two terms was county judge of Page county, Ill. He practiced law for over a quarter of a century; and in 1893-94 was president of the Chicago bar association. He was connected with the organization of the Federal steel company; and in 1898 retired from law practice to become its president. He was prominently identified with organization of the United States steel corporation; is president of the Gary-Wheaton bank; and a director in several Chicago and New York banks and other corporations.

GARY, EUGENE BLACKBURN, associate justice state supreme court of South Carolina, was born Aug. 22, 1851, in Cokesburg, S. C. In 1889 he was a member of the South Carolina legislature; 1890-93 was lieutenant-governor of South Carolina. Since 1893 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of South Carolina; and resides in Columbia, S. C.

GATES, MERRILL EDWARDS, secretary United States board of Indian commissioners, was born April 6, 1818, in Warsaw, N. Y. He was educated at Warsaw academy, university of Rochester and other institutions; and has received the degrees of A. B., A. M., LL. D. and Ph. D. In 1870-82 he was principal of the Boys' academy at Albany, N. Y.; in 1882-90 was president of Rutgers college; and in 1890-99 was president of Amherst college. In 1893-98 he was president of the American missionary association; and is a public lecturer and licensed preacher of the congregational church. Since 1884 he has been a member of the United States board of Indian commissioners; in 1889-99 was chairman of the board; and since 1899 has been secretary of the board; and resides in Washington, D. C.

GAUMER, CLAY FREEMAN, state representative of Illinois, was born March 14, 1870, Knox county, Ohio. He received a thorough education; and in 1893 graduated from the Ohio normal university. In 1887-1903 he was engaged in school work, either in teaching or attending school. In 1894-1903 he was principal of the Sidell school of Illinois; and since 1903 has been a minister of the gospel. Since 1905 he has been a member of the general assembly of Illinois from the twenty-second district; and resides in Alvin, Ill.



GAZZAM, JOSEPH M., lawyer, legislator, was born Dec. 2, 1842, in Pittsburg, Pa. He received a thorough education and graduated from the Western university of Pennsylvania. He has attained success as one of the foremost lawyers of his native state, and now has a large practice in Philadelphia. For many years he held various high offices in the city of Pittsburg, and served as a member of the city council. He has served with distinction in the state senate of the Pennsylvania legislature. He was a commissioner from Pennsylvania to the Charleston exposition; and also commissioner from Pennsylvania to the St. Louis exposition. He is president of the Ames-Bonner company of Toledo, Ohio; president of the Rees-Welch Digest and Law Publishing company of Philadelphia; president of the Kramer-Webb manufacturing company of Philadelphia; vice-president of Dents Run coal company of Pennsylvania and an officer or director in many different companies; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

GEARIN, JOHN M., United States senator from Oregon. Born in Umatilla, Ore., Aug. 15, 1851; educated in the public schools; elected a member of the state legislature in 1874 and city attorney of Portland in 1876; though a democrat in politics he had the indorsement of the republicans and was appointed United States senator to fill an unexpired term.

GEORGE, MELVIN CLARKIE, judge circuit court of Oregon, was born May 13, 1849, in Noble county, Ohio. In 1876-80 he was a member of the Oregon state senate; and served with distinction as a member of the forty-seventh and forty-eighth congresses. Since 1897 he has been judge of the circuit court for the fourth district of Oregon; and resides in Portland, Ore.

GEORGE, WILLIAM A., Walworth county coroner of South Dakota, was born Jan. 16, 1874, in Garden City, Minn. He was educated at the college of physicians and surgeons of Chicago, Ill.; and at the state agricultural college of Brookings, S. D. He has attained success in the practice of his profession in South Dakota; is surgeon for the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul railroad; medical examiner for the Aetna life insurance company; medical examiner for the National life insurance company and various other insurance societies. He has a large practice in Evarts, S. D.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is now filling the office of coroner for Walworth county; and resides in Evarts, S. D.

GERMO, THOMAS, lawyer, public official, was born May 2, 1870, in Medo, Blue Earth county, Minn. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended the Minnesota state normal school at Mankato; and in 1900 graduated from the law department of the state university of Minnesota. He soon attained success in the practice of law in Minnesota; is now prosecuting attorney for the county of Red Lake; and resides in Red Lake Falls, Minn.

GIBBONS, JOHN, judge circuit court of Illinois, was born March 18, 1848, in Ireland. In 1870 he began the practice of law; and for five years was city attorney of Keokuk, Iowa. In 1876 he was a representative in the Iowa state legislature. In 1880-93 he practiced law in Chicago, Ill.; and since 1893 has been judge of the circuit court of Cook county. His present term ending in 1909. He is the author of *The Rights and Wrongs of Property and Labor*.

GIBBS, JOHN L., farmer, lawyer, legislator, lieutenant-governor, was born May 3, 1838, in Bradford county, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the common schools of South Hill, Pa., and attended the Le Raysville academy and the Susquehanna collegiate institute. In 1861 he graduated from the Ann Arbor law school, and settled in Minnesota the same year. He has taught school in Pennsylvania, Iowa and Minnesota. In 1862 he was elected county attorney of Freeborn county, and served one term. He has served six terms in the legislature of Minnesota, beginning with the session of 1864; was speaker of the house of representatives in 1877 and also in 1885; was appointed railroad commissioner in 1887 and served four years. He was raised on a farm, and since 1864 has had no other occupation. In 1896 he was elected lieutenant-governor of Minnesota. He is known all over the state as an enthusiastic advocate of co-operative dairying, and he has himself one of the largest dairy interests in the state; and resides in Geneva, Minn.

GILBERT, NEWTON WHITING, judge court of first instance at Manila, Philippine Islands, was born Oct. 24, 1863, in Worthington, Ohio. He was educated in the common schools of Indiana and at the Ohio state university, Columbus, Ohio. He is a lawyer by profession; and has held the office of state senator and lieutenant-governor of the state of Indiana. In the war with Spain he was captain of company H, one hundred and fifty-seventh Indiana volunteer infantry. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress from the twelfth district of Indiana for the term of 1905-07; and resigned from congress to accept an appointment as judge of the court of first instance at Manila, Philippine Islands.

GERRY, HARRY MELLIN, educational director Hillyer institute of Connecticut, was born May 3, 1876, in South Paris, Maine. He was educated in the common and high schools of his native town, and attended Colby college. He has been teacher of the high school at West Paris, Maine; and has attained success in the educational world. He has been assistant general secretary of the Young men's christian association of Providence, R. I.; and general secretary for same at Port Henry, N. Y. He is now educational director of Hillyer institute; and resides in Hartford, Conn.

GILBERTSON, G. S., state treasurer of Iowa, was born Oct. 17, 1863, in Spring Grove, Houston county, Minn. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. For seven years he was clerk of the district court; and for four years was a member of the Iowa state senate. He is president of the Forest City national bank of Forest City, Iowa, which was established in 1895. Since 1900 he



has been treasurer of the state of Iowa; and resides in Forest City, Iowa.

GILDERSLEEVE, HENRY ALGER, justice supreme court of New York, was born Aug. 1, 1840, in Clinton, N. Y. He was educated at the Hudson river institute and at College Hill, Poughkeepsie. In 1857 he taught district school; entered Union college, when the civil war called him to military life. He recruited a company and received his commission as captain of company C in 1862; served with his regiment in Baltimore, and participated in the battle of Gettysburg and the subsequent campaign in Maryland and Virginia. He was then ordered on special duty; organized recruits and drafted men; and in 1864 was sent back to his regiment then with Sherman on his advance to Atlanta. He attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel by brevet for gallant and meritorious services in the campaigns of Georgia and the Carolinas. In 1866-75 he practiced law in New York city. In 1870 he became lieutenant-colonel of the twelfth regiment New York national guard; and in 1874 was chosen assistant adjutant-general and chief of staff. In 1876-90 he was judge of the court of general sessions; and in 1891-96 was judge of the superior court of the city of New York. He is the author of *Rifles and Marksmanship*. Since 1896 he has been justice of the supreme court of the first judicial district for the state of New York, his present term expiring in 1911; and resides in New York city.

GILES, JAMES WITCHER, president Piedmont business college of Virginia, was born Oct. 24, 1861, near Chatham, Va. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; attended Milligan college of Tennessee; and the Virginia business college at Richmond. He has attained success in the educational world; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. For the past twenty years he has been at the head of the Piedmont business college of Lynchburg, Va.; is still president of that institution of learning; and resides in Lynchburg, Va.

GILHAMS, CLARENCE C., United States congressman from Indiana. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the twelfth district of Indiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in La Grange, Ind.

GILL, JOHN, United States congressman from Maryland, was born June 9, 1850, in Baltimore, Md. He received his academic training at Hampden-Sidney college, Va.; and studied law at the Maryland university. At one time he served as one of the legal advisers of Baltimore; and for nine years was one of its police commissioners. In 1874-77 he was a member of the Maryland house of delegates; in 1882-86 he was a member of the Maryland senate. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress from Maryland. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

GILL, JOSEPH A., judge United States district court for Indian territory, was born Feb. 17, 1854, in Wheeling, W. Va. Since

1899-he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Indian territory; and resides in Vinita, Ind. Ter.

GILLESPIE, OSCAR WILLIAM, United States congressman from Texas, was born June 20, 1858, in Clarke county, Miss. He graduated from Mansfield college of Texas; and in 1886 began the practice of law. In 1886-88 he was assistant county attorney of Tarrant county, Texas. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twelfth district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Fort Worth, Tex.

GILLETT, FREDERICK HUNTINGTON, United States congressman from Massachusetts, was born Oct. 16, 1851, in Westfield, Mass. He graduated at Amherst college in 1874 and at Harvard law school in 1877; and was admitted to the bar in Springfield in 1877. He was assistant attorney-general of Massachusetts in 1879-82. He was a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1890-91. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Springfield, Mass.

GILLETT, JAMES N., governor of California, and resides in Sacramento, Cal.

GILLETT, JOHN H., associate-justice state supreme court of Indiana, was born Sept. 18, 1860, in Medina, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of Valparaiso, Ind.; and in 1881 began the practice of law in that place. In 1886-90 he was assistant attorney-general of Indiana; and in 1892-1902 was judge of the thirty-first circuit of Indiana. He is the author of Criminal Law; and Indirect and Collateral Evidence. Since 1902 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Indiana; and resides in Hammond, Ind.

GILLETTE, CLARENCE P., professor Colorado agricultural college, was born April 7, 1859, in Lyons, Mich. He was educated at the high school of Portland, Mich.; attended the Michigan agricultural college; and graduated from the university of Illinois. He was assistant in zoology at the Michigan agricultural college; entomologist at agricultural experiment station at Ames, Iowa; and has attained note in teaching and experimental work in entomology. He now fills the chair of zoology and entomology, and is entomologist of the Colorado agricultural experiment station at Fort Collins, Col.

GILLETTE, FRANK E., associate-justice state supreme court of Oklahoma. Since 1902 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Oklahoma for the term of 1902-09; and resides in Kingfisher, Okla.

GILLIS, JAMES HENRY, commodore United States navy, was born May 14, 1831, in Ridgway, Elk county, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the schools of his native county; and in 1848-54 attended the naval academy. In 1855 he was promoted



to master; and during the civil war was promoted lieutenant-commander in 1862 and commander in 1866. In 1876 he became captain; and in 1887 was promoted to commodore. In 1888-90 he commanded the South Atlantic station as rear admiral; and in 1893 was retired as commodore United States navy. In 1855 he rescued the master and three of the crew of an Argentine vessel; and in 1861 took part in sinking the confederate privateer Petrel. He commanded the Commodore Morris in the battle of Jamestown Island; and subsequently commanded the iron-clad Milwaukee until it was sunk by a torpedo in Mobile Bay in 1865.

GITTINGS, J. CLAXTON, physician of Philadelphia, was born May 23, 1874, in Williamsport, Pa. In 1882-89 he attended Martin's school of Philadelphia; studied arts and medicine; and in 1895 received the degree of M. D. from the university of Pennsylvania. Since 1895 he has been in medical practice; is visiting physician to the Children's hospital dispensary, the Drexel home and other hospitals. He is the author of Artificial Feeding of Infants. He is assistant instructor in Pædiatrics at the university of Pennsylvania; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

GLADDING, ALBERT F., justice supreme court of New York, was born Dec. 9, 1843, in Pharsalia, Chenango county, N. Y. He was educated in the common schools and at Norwich academy of New York. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and in 1890-1906 he was county judge and surrogate for the county of Chenango, N. Y. He is now justice of the supreme court of the state of New York; and resides in Norwich, N. Y.

GLASGOW, CASSIUS L., state railroad commissioner of Michigan, was born Feb. 16, 1859, in Allen township, Hillsdale county, Mich. He has been president and treasurer of Nashville, Mich.; and a successful merchant of that city. In 1905-06 he was a member of the Michigan state senate for the fifteenth district. He is now serving the state as railroad commissioner; and resides in Nashville, Mich.

GLASSMANN, WILLIAM, postmaster of Ogden, Utah, was born Nov. 12, 1858, in Davenport, Iowa. In 1871 he left home and went west to seek his fortune. In 1890 he was one of the first republican organizers in the state of Utah; and has always taken an active part in political affairs. He was the editor and is now the proprietor of The Daily Standard of Ogden, Utah, a republican newspaper, which has become very popular in the west. He has filled many positions of honor in his adopted state, having served as a representative in the Utah state legislature, and was speaker in the fourth legislature of Utah. He is a successful orator and political speaker. He was mayor of Ogden City for two terms during 1901-06. Since 1906 he has been postmaster of Ogden, Utah.

GLASS, CARTER, United States congressman from Virginia, was born Jan. 4, 1858, in Lynchburg, Va. He was educated in private and public schools; and in the newspaper business. He owns The

Daily News, and The Daily Advance. In 1899-1903 he was a member of Virginia state senate and in 1901 was a member of the Virginia constitutional convention. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Virginia as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Virginia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Lynchburg, Va.

GLASS, HENRY, rear-admiral United States navy, was born in Kentucky. During the civil war he attained the rank of lieutenant; and became captain in 1894. Since 1899 he has been commandant of the United States naval training station at San Francisco, Cal. In 1900 he was commissioned rear-admiral in the United States navy, and since 1905 has been commandant of the Pacific naval district; and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

GLENN, ROBERT BRODNAX, governor of North Carolina, was born Aug. 11, 1854, in Rockingham county, N. C. In 1878 he began the practice of law. In 1881 he was a representative in the North Carolina state legislature; and in 1893-97 was United States district attorney. He is governor of the state of North Carolina for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Raleigh, N. C.

GLENNAN, ARTHUR HENRY, assistant surgeon-general United States public health and marine hospital service, was born July 28, 1853, in Rochester, N. Y. He graduated in Medicine from the medical department of the university city of New York. In 1883 he was appointed assistant-surgeon in the United States marine hospital service; in 1886 became assistant-surgeon in 1898 was commissioned surgeon; and in 1903 was detailed as assistant surgeon-general. In 1883-97 he was in command of United States marine hospital and quarantine stations at various points; and in 1897-98 served in the yellow fever epidemic in the south. During General Shafter's expedition to Cuba he was sanitary expert and inspector on the west coast of Florida; in 1899 was detailed to organize the quarantine service in the island of Porto Rico; and in 1900 was detailed upon the staff of Major-general Leonard Wood as chief quarantine officer of Cuba. He is a member of the Association of Military Surgeons, the University club and various other societies and organizations.

GODARD, GEORGE SEYMOUR, state librarian of Connecticut, was born June 17, 1865, in Granby, Conn. He prepared for college at the Wesleyan academy of Wilbraham, Mass.; and in 1892 received the degree of B. A. from the Wesleyan university of Middletown, Conn.; in 1892-94 studied at the Northwestern university of Evanston, Ill.; and in 1895 received the degree of B. D. from Yale university of New Haven, Conn. He took up the profession of librarian. In 1890-98 he was librarian at the Cossitt library of Granby, Conn. In 1898-1900 he was assistant, and since 1900 librarian of the Connecticut state library. In 1904-05 he was president of the National Association of State Libraries; in 1905-07 was president of the Connecticut library association. He is a member of the council of the



American library association; a trustee of Wesleyan academy of Wilbraham, Mass.; and a member of the Delta Kappa Epsilon and Phi Beta Kappa fraternities. He is editor of The Connecticut State Records. Since 1900 he has been state librarian of Connecticut; and resides in Hartford, Conn.

GODDARD, EDWARD M., assistant state librarian of Vermont, was born May 30, 1869, in Virginia City, Mont. In 1898 he was admitted to the bar. He is librarian of the Vermont historical society; and chairman board of library commissioners. Since 1900 he has been assistant state librarian of Vermont in charge of the state library; and resides in Montpelier, Vt.

GODDARD, LUTHER M., associate-justice state supreme court of Colorado, was born Oct. 27, 1840, in Palmyra, N. Y. In 1882-94 he was judge of the fifth judicial district of Colorado. Since 1901 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Colorado, and is now serving the term of 1905-09; and resides in Denver, Col.

GODFREY, CALVIN P., state senator of Ohio, was born April 11, 1863, in Ottawa, Ohio. He graduated from the high school of Ottawa, Ohio; and subsequently graduated from the school of pharmacy at the university of Michigan. For thirteen years he was engaged in the drug business; for eight years was connected with the newspaper business; and at the present has a general interest in several business enterprises. For two years he was city councilman of Fostoria, Ohio; for eight years was trustee of the Toledo medical college; and for seven years was a member of the board of health of Ottawa, Ohio. He served two terms as a member of the Ohio state senate and was the author of The Constitutional admendment giving Ohio's governor the veto power one hundred years after their admission into the union. Since 1902 he has been a member of the Ohio state senate; and resides in Ottawa, Ohio.

GODFREY, EDWARD SETTLE, brigadier-general United States army, was born Oct. 9, 1843, in Kalida, Putnam county, Ohio. During the civil war he served in the twenty-first regiment Ohio volunteer infantry. In 1867 he graduated from the United States military academy of West Point N. Y. In 1879-83 he was instructor of cavalry tactics at West Point. In 1899, he commanded the post and province of Pinar del Rio, Cuba, during the Spanish-American war. In 1867-1901 he has been second and first lieutenant, captain and major in the seventh cavalry; and in 1901 became colonel of the ninth cavalry. In 1907 he was appointed brigadier-general in the United States army. In 1905-06 he was commander of the Kansas commandery Military Order of Loyal Legion of the United States. In 1902 he was in command of the fifth brigade in the Philippine islands. Since 1904 he has been commandant of the School of Application for cavalry and field artillery; and is stationed at Fort Riley, Kan.

GODWIN, HANNIBAL LAFAYETTE, United States congressman from North Carolina, was born Nov. 3, 1873, in Harnett county,

N. C. He was educated at Trinity college of Durham, N. C.; and graduated from the university of North Carolina. He soon attained success in the practice of law. He has been mayor of Dunn, N. C.; a member of the North Carolina state senate; and presidential elector. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of North Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Dunn, N. C.

GOEBEL, HERMAN PHILIP, United States congressman from Ohio, was born April 5, 1853, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1872 he graduated from the Cincinnati law college. In 1875 he was a member of the Ohio state legislature; and in 1884-90 was probate judge for Hamilton county, Ohio. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Ohio as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Cincinnati, Ohio.

GOFF, NATHAN, judge United States circuit court, was born Feb. 9, 1842, in Clarksburg, W. Va. He entered the union army, and served throughout the war, rising to the rank of brevet brigadier-general. He was elected a representative in the state legislature in 1867-68; and was United States district attorney in 1869-81. In 1881 he became secretary of the navy. He was a member from West Virginia to the forty-eighth, forty-ninth and fiftieth congresses. In 1888-89 he was governor of West Virginia. Since 1892 he has been judge of the fourth judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in Clarksburg, W. Va.

GOLDFOGLE, HENRY M., United States congressman from New York, was born in New York city. In 1887-1900 he was justice of the fifth district court of New York. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New York as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New York city.

GOLDSMITH, MILTON, author, was born May 22, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the high schools of Philadelphia, Pa.; and studied at the university of Zurich, Switzerland. He is connected with the Ullman manufacturing company, art publishers of New York city. He is the author of *Rabbi and Priest*; a *Victim of Conscience*; *Max Zeller*; and several plays.

GOODALE, GREENLEAF AUSTIN, brigadier-general United States army, was born July 4, 1839, in Orrington, Maine. He served in the civil war; and became captain in the United States colored troops. He subsequently became major of the twenty-third United States infantry; and colonel in 1901. He was retired in 1903, after a service of forty-two years, as brigadier-general United States army; and resides in Wakefield, Mass.

GOODKNIGHT, JAMES LINCOLN, manager Courier company, was born Aug. 24, 1846, in Allen county, Ky. He was educated at Cumberland university, Union theological seminary, and at Edin-



burgh university of Scotland, and Jena university of Germany. For twenty years he was an eminent pastor; in 1895-97 was president of West Virginia university; and in 1900-04 president of Lincoln university of Illinois. He has traveled extensively in Europe and the orient. He is now business manager and part owner of the Courier company, publishers of a daily and a semi-weekly newspaper; and resides in Lincoln, Ill.

GOODSPEED, ARTHUR WILLIS, professor university of Pennsylvania, was born Aug. 8, 1860, in Hopkinson, N. H. He was educated at the Andrew grammar school of Boston; the Boston latin school; attended Harvard college; and graduated from the University of Pennsylvania. He was president of the American roentgen ray society. Since 1884 he has been engaged in educational work; is now professor of physics in the university of Pennsylvania; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

GOODWIN, EDWIN C., librarian United States senate. Since 1906 he has been librarian of the United States senate; and resides in Washington; D. C.

GOODWIN, RUSSELL PARKER, assistant attorney-general United States postoffice department, was born Dec. 24, 1851, in DuPage county, Ill. In 1878-91 he was public administrator for Kane county, Ill. For two terms he was city attorney of Aurora, Ill.; a member of the board of education for six years; and in 1891-1903 was judge of the city courts of Aurora and Elgin, Ill. Since 1904 he has been attorney-general for the United States postoffice department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

GOOSEBERRY, ANDREW FELIX, alderman Humboldt, Iowa, was born Jan. 17, 1873, in Glasgow, Scotland. He was educated at the college of Edinboro, Scotland. He is a noted agister of Humboldt, Iowa; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He has been school director, justice of the peace, constable, township assessor, township trustee, township clerk, and alderman at large. He is now alderman for the first ward of Humboldt, Iowa.

GORDON, ARMISTEAD CHURCHILL, chairman Virginia state library board, was born Dec. 20, 1855, in Albermarle county, Va. He was educated in private academies and at the university of Virginia. In 1884-86 he was mayor of Staunton, Va.; has been city attorney and commonwealth attorney; member of the board of visitors to William and Mary college; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is the author of Congressional Currency; For Trust and Freedom; Poems of Commemoration; Envion and Other Tales of Old and New Virginia; The Gay Gordons; and The Gift of the Morning Star. In 1897-98 he was rector and is now again rector of the university of Virginia; chairman of the Virginia state library board; and resides in Staunton, Va.

GORDON, G. W., United States congressman from Tennessee. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Tennessee for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Memphis, Tenn.

GORDON, JAMES G., lawyer, state senator, jurist, was born Nov. 11, 1855, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1876 he began the practice of law in Philadelphia, Pa.; and in 1880 was elected a member of the Pennsylvania state senate. In 1885-98 he was judge of Philadelphia county, Pa.; and now practices law in Philadelphia, Pa.

GORDON, O. B., chairman Arkansas state democratic committee, was born Nov. 7, 1860, in Tatnal county, Ga. He received a thorough education in the public schools. For ten years he was chairman of the Nevada county democratic central committee; and then was elected chairman of the state democratic central committee. Early in life he attained success in the practice of law in the supreme and inferior courts; and is now cashier of the Nevada county bank. He is deputy paymaster-general of the Arkansas state national guard, with rank of colonel. For many years he has been chairman of the Arkansas democratic state committee; and resides in Prescott, Ark.

GORDON, PEYTON, attorney-in-charge of pardons, United States department of justice, was born April 30, 1870, in Washington, D. C. In 1901-04 he was assistant United States attorney for the District of Columbia. Since 1904 he has been attorney-in-charge of pardons, department of justice; and resides in Gaithersburg, Md.

GOSS, J. T., paymaster-general Washington national guard. He served through the civil war; and in 1905-06 was department commander of the Grand Army of the republic for Washington and Alaska. In 1906 he was appointed by Governor Mead as paymaster-general of the Washington national guard, with the rank of colonel; and resides in Vancouver, Wash.

GOTTSCHALK, ALFRED L. M., United States consul-general to Mexico, was born Feb. 8, 1873, in New York city. In 1890 he graduated from Packhard's business college; in 1891-94 attended Kenyon college; and in 1896 graduated from the New York university. He has been a newspaper and magazine correspondent; and in 1898 was attached to the staff of Gen. Brooks' division in the Porto Rico campaign as correspondent of the New York Herald. He engaged in sugar growing in Santo Domingo; and in 1900 was appointed collector of customs at Monte Cristo. In 1902 he was appointed consul at San Juan del Norte, Nicaragua; in 1903 was transferred to Callao, Peru; and in 1905 was promoted to consul-general without change of post. He is the author of a volume of poems and magazine articles. He is a member of the seventh regiment national guard of New York. He is United States consul-general to Mexico; and resides in the City of Mexico.

GOULD, ASHLEY MULGRAVE, associate-justice supreme court of the District of Columbia, was born in October, 1859, in Nova Scotia. He was educated in the public and high schools of Northampton, Mass.; in 1881 graduated from Amherst college; and in 1884



from the law school of Georgetown university. In 1884 he began the practice of law; in 1898 was a representative in the Maryland state legislature; and in 1901-02 was United States attorney for the District of Columbia. He is lecturer in the Georgetown university law school. He is associate-justice of the supreme court of the District of Columbia for life and resides in Washington, D. C.

GOULD, GEORGE MILBRY, soldier, physician, author, was born Nov. 8, 1848, in Auburn, Maine. In 1861 he accompanied the sixty-third regiment Ohio volunteers to the front as a drummer boy; two years later was discharged for disability; and in 1865 again enlisted in the one hundred and forty-first regiment Ohio volunteer infantry, with which he served until the close of the war. Since 1888 he has practiced medicine in Philadelphia, Pa., making a specialty of diseases of the eye. In 1892-94 he was ophthalmologist to the Philadelphia hospital; in 1891-95 he was editor of the Medical News; and in 1898-1900 was editor of the Philadelphia Medical Journal; and since 1900 has been editor of American Medicine. In 1893-94 he was president of the American Academy of Medicine. He is the author of a series of Medical Dictionaries; Diseases of the Eye; Suggestions to Medical Writers; Biographic Clinics; The Meaning and Method of Life; Borderland Studies; An Autumn Singer; Anomalies and Curiosities of Medicine; American Year-Book of Medicine and Surgery; Cyclopedia of Medicine and other works; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

GOULD, WILL DANIEL, educator, lawyer, was born Sept. 17, 1845, in Cabot, Vt. He received the rudiments of his education at the public and high schools of his native city; the academies of St. Johnsbury and Barre, Vt.; and in 1871 graduated from the university of Michigan. He became principal of the graded schools at Passumpsic, Marshfield and Plainfield, Vt.; and was superintendent of schools in his native town when twenty-one years of age. In 1872 he settled in Los Angeles, Cal., where he has since been successfully engaged in the active practice of law; and resides in Los Angeles, Cal.

GOULDEN, JOSEPH A., United States congressman from New York, was born in Pennsylvania. In 1864-65 he served in the navy during the civil war. He is manager of a life insurance company of New York city. For ten years he was commissioner and trustee of the public schools of New York city. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New York as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighteenth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Fordham, N. Y.

GOVE, CHARLES H., principal public schools of Missouri, was born in 1855 in Trivoli, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the Peoria Normal school. He has been principal of the White school at Peoria; principal at the Trivoli school of Illinois; and principal of the schools at Richland and Waynesville, Mo. He has been county commissioner; and filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now princi-

pal of the Richland public schools of Richland, Mo.; and county commissioner for Pulaski county, Mo.; and resides in Richland, Mo.

GOWAN, ALBERT W., receiver United States land office, was born May 16, 1846, in Rushford, N. Y. During the civil war he enlisted in battery M, first regiment United States artillery, and served three years. In 1871 he moved to Osborne county, Kan., and helped to organize that county, and in 1881 was its representative in the Kansas state legislature. In 1882 he moved to Oregon and settled in Joseph, Union county, now Wallowa, and took up the practice of law. In 1888 he organized company I, third regiment Oregon national guard, and for two years was first lieutenant. In 1890 he became clerk in the United States land office at Burns, Ore.; and also practiced law. In 1892 he became a representative in the Oregon state legislature; and in 1894-98 was a member of the state senate. In 1893-96 he was captain of troop A, Oregon national guard; and now holds the same rank in the reserve corps. He is now receiver in the United States land office; and resides in Burns, Ore.

GRAFF, JOSEPH VERDI, United States congressman from Illinois, was born July 1, 1854, in Terre Haute, Ind. He moved to Illinois; and was a delegate to the national republican convention at Minneapolis in 1892. He has engaged in the practice of law ever since his admission to the bar. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixteenth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Peoria, Ill.

GRAFLY, CHARLES, artist, sculptor, was born Dec. 3, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; and in 1879-84 learned the art of reproducing figures in marble at Struther's marble works. During that period he also attended art classes; and in 1884-88 studied modeling and painting at the Pennsylvania academy of fine arts. He then for two years studied sculpture and drawing in Paris. He is a member of the society of American Artists, the Art club of Philadelphia and the Council of National Sculpture society. He received a gold medal at the Charleston exhibition; and was a member of the international jury of awards in the sculpture department at the St. Louis World's Fair of 1904. In 1893 he received a medal at the World's Columbian exposition; in 1895 a silver medal from the Atlanta exposition; and in 1901 a gold medal from the Buffalo exposition. His principal works are Vulture of War, Symbol of Life, From Generation to Generation, Portrait of My Mother, and a Portrait of Mrs. Charles Grafly, which was exhibited and received a gold medal at the International Exposition of Paris in 1900; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

GRAHAM, JAMES S., soldier, manufacturer, legislator, was born May 27, 1836, in Edinburgh, Scotland. He served as a soldier in the civil war and was promoted to captain and brevetted major, and in 1896 was elected commander department of the New York Grand



Army of the Republic. He served as a member of the New York legislature for three terms; and is a successful manufacturer of machinery in Rochester, N. Y. He is now postmaster of the city of Rochester for the term of 1903-07; and resides in Rochester, N. Y.

GRAHAM, SAMUEL JORDAN, president Southern society of Pittsburg, Pennsylvania, was born July 27, 1857, in Lexington, Va. He was educated at the Washington and Lee university of Lexington, Va. He is an eminent lawyer of Pennsylvania; and for many years was president of the board of examiners of applicants for admission to the Allegheny county bar, appointed by judges of courts. He is president of the Southern society of Pittsburg, Pa.; and a successful practicing lawyer of that city.

GRANGER, DANIEL LARNED DAVIS, United States congressman from Rhode Island, was born May 30, 1852, in Providence, R. I. He graduated from Brown university in 1874; was admitted to the Rhode Island bar in 1887; and entered upon the practice of law in Providence. He was twice elected reading clerk of the house of representatives, in 1890 he was elected city treasurer of Providence on the democratic ticket, and for eleven years served in that capacity. He was mayor in 1901-03. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Rhode Island as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Rhode Island for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Providence, R. I.

GRANT, ALEXANDER, assistant general superintendent United States railway mail service, was born Feb. 16, 1853, in Monroe, Mich. He received a thorough education; for many years he has held responsible positions in the railway mail service; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1897 he has been assistant-general superintendent of the railway mail service; and resides in Washington, D. C.

GRANT, CLAUDIUS, associate justice state supreme court of Michigan, was born Oct. 25, 1835, in Lebanon, Maine. In 1859 he graduated from the university of Michigan; and became principal of the Ann Arbor high school. In 1862 he became captain of company D, twentieth Michigan infantry, and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel during the civil war. In 1866 began the practice of law; became postmaster of Ann Arbor in 1867; and in 1871-74 served two terms as a representative in the Michigan state legislature. In 1876 he became prosecuting attorney of Houghton county, Mich.; and in 1881-89 he was judge of the circuit court. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Michigan for the term of 1900-10; and resides in Lansing, Mich.

GRANT, FREDERICK DENT, brigadier-general United States army, was born May 30, 1850, in St. Louis, Mo. He is the son of General Grant, and in 1873 was commissioned lieutenant-colonel in which capacity he served eight years. He was United States minister to Austria for several years. During the Spanish-American war he was colonel of the one hundred and forty-fourth New York vol-

unteer infantry; and subsequently commanded the military district of San Juan. In 1901 he was promoted to brigadier-general of the United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

GRANT, ISAAC, judge Osceola county probate court of Michigan, was born Jan. 25, 1846, in St. Johns, Mich. He was educated in the public and private schools of St. Johns, Mich. During the civil war he served as first corporal and sergeant in 1863-65; was in fifty-two different battles and skirmishes; was in the Stoneman raid; and always in the saddle. For two terms he was sheriff; and for one term was United States deputy marshal. For many years he was engaged in the milling and elevator business. For one term he was commander of Steadman post, Grand Army of the Republic; and for one term aide-de-camp on Gen. Kidd's staff, department of Michigan, Grand Army of the Republic. He was also aide-de-camp under commander Anthony's staff, state department of Michigan; aide-de-camp to General Black, national department Grand Army of the Republic; and is now aide-de-camp on Gen. Blackmer, John R. King, commandery, commander in chief on staff under Commander Cannon, department of Michigan, Grand Army of the Republic. He is judge of the probate court for Osceola county for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Reed City, Mich.

GRANT, LE ROY, state auditor of Wyoming, was born Sept. 7, 1847, in the state of New York. He was educated in the public and private schools of Whitesboro, N. Y. He moved west and became a successful merchant and ranchman of Wyoming; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1903 he has been state auditor and insurance commissioner of the state of Wyoming, and is now serving his third term of 1907-09; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyo.

GRANT, ROBERT PARKS, president dairy state board of trade of New York, was born May 6, 1844, in Neversink, N. Y. In 1863 he recruited company C, ninety-second regiment New York national guard; was captain and drill master; and in 1865 became colonel. For several years he was engaged in the tanning business and subsequently built a tannery in Cameron county, Pa., buying the bark on a ten thousand-acre tract. In 1873 he established the Farmers' and Mechanics' bank of Fort Madison, Iowa; and in 1876 returned to New York and founded the National Exchange bank of Clayton, N. Y., with which he is still connected. He is president of the Watertown Produce exchange; president state dairy board of trade; and resides in Clayton, N. Y.

GRAVES, CHARLES BURLEIGH, associate justice state supreme court of Kansas, was born Nov. 13, 1841, in Richmond, Ind. He has been county attorney; and for twelve years was judge of the district court. Since 1905 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Kansas; and resides in Emporia, Kan.

GRAVES, CHARLES HINMAN, United States minister to Sweden at Stockholm, was born in 1839, in Springfield, Mass. He served throughout the entire civil war; and for six years afterward in the



regular army; attained the rank of colonel of volunteers; and was brevetted lieutenant-colonel in the United States army. He has been a member of the Minnesota state senate; and mayor of Duluth, Minn. Since 1905 he has been United States minister to Sweden at Stockholm.

GRAY, GEORGE, judge United States circuit court, was born May 4, 1840, in New Castle, Del. He was attorney-general of the state of Delaware in 1879-85, and re-appointed in 1884. In 1885-99 he was a member of the United States senate. Since 1899 he has been judge of the third judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in Wilmington, Del.

GREEN, BERNARD R., superintendent buildings and grounds library of congress, was born Dec. 28, 1843, in Malden, Mass.; and was educated as a civil engineer. For fourteen years he was engaged as such with officers of the United States corps of engineers in constructing permanent sea coast fortifications and other works; and since then he has been constantly in the service of the government in Washington, D. C., on the construction of buildings and other works, chiefly the state, war and navy building, Washington monument, United States soldiers' home buildings, army medical museum and library, building for the library of congress and the public library, and is now superintendent of the library of congress building, and in charge of the construction of the new building for the national museum; and resides in Washington, D. C.

GREEN, ELMER EWING, judge circuit court of errors and appeals of New Jersey, was born Feb. 14, 1850, in Trenton, N. J. In 1873 he began the practice of law; and in 1882-85 was a member of the Trenton common council. In 1891-1905 he was manager of the Trenton Savings fund society; and since 1885 he has been a director of the Trenton banking company. He is judge of the court of errors of New Jersey for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Trenton, N. J.

GREEN, ERNEST F., Kingsbury county judge of South Dakota, was born March 26, 1869, in Clarence, Iowa. In 1893 he graduated with the degree of B. S. from the Iowa state college at Ames, Iowa; and in 1899 received the degree of LL.D. from Drake university of Des Moines, Iowa. He has attained success in the practice of law in South Dakota at De Smet; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He has been a member of the city council of De Smet, S. D.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now judge of the county court for Kingsbury county; and resides in De Smet, S. D.

GREEN, HARRY EDWIN, Crawford county superintendent of schools, was born Sept. 8, 1867, in Crawford county, Ill. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; attended Earlham college; graduated from the Central normal college of Danville, Ind.; and from Merom college of Merom, Ind. He has been a successful farmer; for some time was engaged

in mercantile pursuits, and for a number of years was successfully engaged in school teaching. He is now superintendent of schools for Crawford county; and resides in Robinson, Ill.

GREEN, HENRY DICKINSON, soldier, lawyer, publisher, state senator, congressman, was born May 3, 1857, in Reading Pa. He has attained success in the practice of law in his native city. He was a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature in 1883-86; and a member of the state senate in 1889-96. During the Spanish-American war he was captain company G, ninth regiment, Pennsylvania volunteers. He was elected to the fifty-sixth congress to fill a vacancy; and was re-elected to the fifty-seventh congress from Pennsylvania as a democrat. He is president of the Reading Telegram Publishing company, publishers of the Reading Telegram, a daily newspaper; and resides in Reading, Pa.

GREENE, ADRIAN L., associate justice state supreme court of Kansas. Since 1903 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Kansas for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Newton, Kan.

GREENE, WILLIAM STEDMAN, United States congressman from Massachusetts, was born April 28, 1841, in Tremont, Ill. He has been in the real estate and insurance business since 1866 in Fall River, Mass. He was president common council in 1877-79; mayor in 1880-81, 1886 and 1895-97. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Massachusetts as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirteenth district of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Fall River, Mass.

GREENWOOD, CHARLES FREDERICK, state representative of Wisconsin, was born May 6, 1852, in Jefferson county, Wis. He is a successful farmer and banker; and proprietor of Greenwood's state bank of Lake Mills, Wis. Since 1905 he has been a representative in the Wisconsin state legislature; and resides in Lake Mills, Wis.

GREGG, ALEXANDER WHITE, United States congressman from Texas, was born in Texas. He graduated from King college at Bristol, Tenn., and afterwards attended the law department of the university of Virginia. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Palestine, Tex.

GREGORY, CHARLES NOBLE, dean college of law state university of Iowa, was born Aug. 27, 1851, in Unadilla, N. Y. He was educated at the university of Wisconsin; and by profession is a lawyer, law professor and literateur. In 1894-1901 he was law professor and associate dean of the college of law at the state university of Wisconsin. In 1905-06 he was vice-president of the American bar association. For three years he was an alderman of Madison, Wis.; and for one year was a member of the board of education of that city.



He is the author of numerous articles and addresses. He is now dean of the college of law at the state university of Iowa; and resides in Iowa City, Iowa.

GRETZINGER, WILLIAM CHRISTIAN, captain Pennsylvania national guard, was born Aug. 23, 1866, in Reading, Pa. He was educated at Carroll institute, Perkiomen seminary, and at Bucknell university. Since 1889 he has been registrar of Bucknell university of Lewisburg, Pa. He was commissioner of the Trans-Mississippi exposition; has been president of the Lewisburg town council; is a member of the University club of Philadelphia; a member of the Pennsylvania German society; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He has been quartermaster and sergeant of the twelfth regiment Pennsylvania national guard; and also battalion-adjutant of the same regiment. Since 1903 he has held the rank of captain and quartermaster of the twelfth regiment in the Pennsylvania national guard; and resides in Lewisburg, Pa.

GRIER, GEORGE E., representative Iowa state legislature, was born March 18, 1876, at Deep River, Iowa. He was educated from the Deep River high school; and attended the Iowa college of Grinnell, Iowa. His early life was passed on a farm; and for several years he was principal of the high school at Deep River, Iowa. He is a successful banker and cashier of the State bank of Deep River, Iowa; and identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is a representative to the Iowa state legislature from Poweshiek county to the Iowa state legislature; and resides in Deep River, Iowa.

GRIFFIN, APPLETON PRENTISS CLARK, chief bibliographer United States library of congress, was born in Wilton, N. H. In 1871-90 he was custodian of shelves in the Boston public library; and in 1890-94 keeper of books in that institution. In 1895-97 he prepared catalogue of books in the Washington collection of the Boston athenæum. In 1897-1900 he was assistant librarian in the library of congress. Since 1897 he has been chief of the division of bibliography in the United States library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

GRIFFITH, H. W., clerk state supreme court of Utah, was born April 7, 1870, in London, England. In 1894-1907 he was reporter in the supreme court of Utah. Since 1904 he has been clerk of the state supreme court of Utah, and also librarian of the state law library; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

GRIFFITH, JOHN E., lawyer, legislator, was born Oct. 24, 1864, in Delaware county, Ohio. He graduated from the Cincinnati law school in 1890; and in 1895 he was elected to the seventy-second Ohio general assembly from Union county; and was re-elected to the seventy-third general assembly in 1897; and became speaker pro tem of the house. In 1898-1904 he was clerk of the United States and territorial courts; and now practices his profession. He is a member of the board of education; and resides in Socorro, N. M.

GRIGGS, JAMES MATHEWS, United States congressman from Georgia, was born March 29, 1861, in Lagrange, Ga. He moved to Dawson in 1885; was elected solicitor-general of the Patula judicial circuit in 1888, and was re-elected in 1892. He was appointed judge of the same circuit, and was twice re-elected without opposition. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Georgia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Dawson, Ga.

GRIMMETT, MACKLIN, county attorney for Childress county, Texas, was born Oct. 20, 1875, in Dallas county, Texas. He was educated at the Taylor university of Waco, Texas.; and at the law school and post-graduate department of the university of Texas. He has been master in chancery for the forty-fourth district court of Dallas county, Texas; and city secretary for Childress, Texas. He is now county attorney for Childress county, Texas; secretary of the fifty-thousand club; and chairman of the Democratic executive committee for the forty-sixth judicial district of Texas; and resides in Childress, Texas.

GRINDELAND, ANDREW, judge district court of Minnesota, was born Nov. 30, 1856, in Winnesheik county, Iowa. He received an academic education at Decorah institute; taught school for a while; and in 1882 graduated from the law department of the state university of Iowa. Since 1882 he has practiced law in Warren, Minn.; has been a member of the city council; judge of the probate court; and in 1889-1903 was a member of the Minnesota state senate. He is judge of the fourteenth judicial district court of Minnesota for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Warren, Minn.

GRINDON, JOSEPH, professor medical department Washington university, was born Aug. 20, 1858, in St. Louis, Mo. He was educated in the public schools of St. Louis, Mo.; and at the St. Louis medical college. Since 1879 he has practiced as a physician in St. Louis, Mo. In 1886-95 he was lecturer on diseases of the skin, in 1894-95 professor of physiology, and in 1895-1900 professor of dermatology in the St. Louis medical college. Since 1900 he has been professor of clinical dermatology and syphilology in the medical department of the Washington university. In 1899 he was president of the St. Louis medical society. He is the author of Diseases of the Skin; and other medical works.

GRONNA, ASLE J., United States congressman from North Dakota, was born Dec. 10, 1858, in Elkader, Iowa. He taught school for two years at Wilmington, Minn. He removed to South Dakota in 1879 where he was engaged in farming and teaching. He is a merchant and banker; and also extensively engaged in farming. He was a member of the territorial legislature of 1889. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress at large. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from North Dakota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Lakota, N. D.



GROOME, JOHN CHARLES, superintendent state police of Pennsylvania, was born March 20, 1863, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at the protestant episcopal academy. He became a successful merchant of Philadelphia, Pa.; is president of the Philadelphia horse show association; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city. Since 1905 he has been superintendent of the department of state police of Pennsylvania, and captain first troops Philadelphia city cavalry; resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

GROSSCUP, PETER STENGER, judge United States circuit court, was born Feb. 15, 1852, in Ashland, Ohio. In 1874-83 he practiced law at Ashland, Ohio; and was city solicitor for six years. In 1882-92 he practiced law in Chicago, Ill. Since 1892 he has been United States judge for the northern district of Illinois. Among his notable judicial acts are included his opinion upon the application to close up the World's Columbia exposition on Sundays; also the injunction issued by him against Eugene V. Debs and other officers of the American railway union. Since 1899 he has been judge of the seventh judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

GROSVENOR, EDWIN AUGUSTUS, professor modern government and international law in Amherst college, was born Aug. 30, 1845, in Newburyport, Mass. In 1867 he graduated from Amherst; in 1872 from Andover theological seminary; and has received the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. In 1873-90 he was professor of history at the Robert college of Constantinople. Since 1901 he has been professor of modern government and international law in Amherst college. He is the author of *The Hippodrome of Constantinople*; *Constantinople*, in two volumes; *The Permanence of the Greek Type*; *Contemporary History*; and other works.

GROUT, ABEL JOEL, teacher biology Brooklyn boys' high school, was born March 24, 1867, in Newfane, Vt. He was educated in the public schools of Newfane; attended the seminary at Townshend, Vt.; in 1890 received the degree of Ph. B. from the university of Vermont; and in 1897 the degree of Ph. D. from Columbia university. He was principal of the Hollis high school of New Hampshire; in 1893-95 was a teacher of science at the state normal school at Johnson, Vt.; and in 1897-99 filled the same position at the state normal school of Plymouth, N. H. Since 1899 he has been assistant teacher of biology at the Brooklyn boys' high school; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

GRUBB, IGNATIUS C., associate justice state supreme court of Delaware, was born April 12, 1841, in Grubbs Landing, Del. He is the author of *Colonial and State Judiciary of Delaware*. Since 1897 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Delaware, and is now serving for term of 1900-1900; and resides in Wilmington, Del.

GUDEMAN, ALFRED, educator, lecturer, author, was born Aug. 26, 1862, in Atlanta, Ga. In 1883 he graduated from Columbia university; and in 1888 received the degree of Ph. D. from the university of Berlin. In 1890-93 he was professor of Greek and Latin at the Johns Hopkins university; in 1893-1902 filled the same chair at the university of Pennsylvania and in 1902-04 at Cornell university. He is a noted classical philologist, and resides in Munich, Germany. He is a member of the American philological association, and various other scientific societies. He is the author of *History of Classical Philology*; *Tacitus' Dialogues de Oratoribus*; *Agricola*; *Agricola and Germania*; *Latin Literature of the Empire*, in two volumes; *The Sources of Plutarch's Life of Cicero*; and *Sallust's Catiline*.

GUENTHER, RICHARD, merchant, diplomat, congressman, was born Nov. 30, 1845, in Potsdam, Prussia. In 1866-67 he was engaged as a broker of drugs and chemicals in New York city; and in 1867 engaged in business as a pharmacist in Oshkosh, Wis. For several years he was a member of the Oshkosh school board; and in 1878-82 was state treasurer of Wisconsin. In 1881-89 he was a member of the forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth and fiftieth congresses from Wisconsin as a republican. In 1895-99 he was a member of the state board of control of Wisconsin; and president of the board in 1898-99. In 1890-93 he was consul-general to the City of Mexico. Since 1899 he has been United States consul-general at Frankfurt-on-Main, Germany.

GUFFEY, JAMES M., member democratic national committee for Pennsylvania, was born Jan. 19, 1839, in Westmoreland county, Pa. He became the largest oil producer and operator in the United States; and is the owner of valuable coal mines in Pennsylvania; and of gold and silver mines in Colorado and Idaho. He is president of the Trade Dollar milling and milling company of Silver City, Idaho; and the now town of Guffey, thirty miles from Cripple Creek, has been named in his honor; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

GUGGENHEIM, SIMON, United States senator from Colorado, was born Dec. 30, 1867, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia; then traveled abroad for two years to study French, German and the Spanish languages. For many years he was engaged in mining and smelting interests in Colorado; and is now a member of the executive committee of the American smelting and refining company. He was offered the nomination for lieutenant-governor and governor of Colorado, both of which he declined. In 1904 he was republican presidential elector from Colorado. Since 1907 he has been United States senator from Colorado for term ending 1913; and resides in Denver, Col.

GUITERAS, JUAN, physician, surgeon, pathologist, was born Jan. 4, 1852, in Matanas, Cuba. In 1873 he received the degree of M. D. from the university of Pennsylvania, which institution also conferred upon him the degree of Ph. D. In 1879-89 he was engaged in marine hospital service; and has served as expert in yellow fever



in all epidemics since 1881. For several years he was professor of pathology at the university of Pennsylvania. In 1898 he was on the staff of General Shafter as yellow fever expert in the Santiago campaign; and is prominently identified with Cuban politics. He is professor of general pathology and tropical medicine at the university of Havana; dean of the medical faculty; director of Las Animas hospital of Havana, Cuba; member of the superior board of health; and president of the commission for infectious diseases. He has been vice-president of the association of health officers of North America; is president of the Second national medical congress of Cuba; editor of *La Revista de Medicina Tropical*; and is a member of the leading medical and health associations of Cuba and America; and resides in Havana, Cuba.

GULLETTE, JOHN EADS, captain Alabama national guard, was born Dec. 7, 1874, in Louisiana. He was educated at Howard college of East Lake, Ala. He is superintendent of the Tennessee Valley fertilizer company of Florence, Ala.; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1902 he has held the rank of captain in the third regiment Alabama national guard; and resides in Florence, Ala.

GUMBART, LOUIS F., secretary state committee prohibition party of Illinois, was born Nov. 25, 1865, in Macomb, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and at the Western normal and business college. For three years he taught school; and since 1886 has been connected with the Union national bank of Macomb, Ill. For twelve years he has been president of the local young men's Christian association; and since 1884 has been a member of the methodist episcopal church. Since 1902 he has been a member and is now secretary of the state committee of the prohibition party of Illinois; and resides in Macomb, Ill.

GUMMERE, SAMUEL R., United States minister to Morocco at Tangier, was born Feb. 19, 1853, in Trenton, N. J. Since 1905 he has been United States minister to Morocco at Tangier.

GUMMERE, WILLIAM S., chief justice state supreme court of New Jersey. Since 1903 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of the state of New Jersey for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Newark, N. J.

GUNNELL ALLEN THOMSON, lawyer, jurist, legislator, was born Jan. 29, 1848, in Saline county, Mo. He received his education at the Bethany college of West Virginia. He has been judge of Lake county, Col.; was a member of the Colorado state legislature in 1879; and during 1891-95 served with distinction as state senator. In 1896 he was a presidential elector. He is one of the foremost lawyers of Colorado, and has a lucrative practice in Colorado Springs.

GUNNISON, ROYAL ARCH, United States district judge for Alaska, was born June 24, 1876, in Binghamton, N. Y. In 1898-1904 he was United States referee in bankruptcy. Since 1903 he

has been United States district judge for Alaska territory; and resides in Juneau, Alaska.

HABING, JOSEPH G., clerk Effingham county circuit court of Illinois, was born Dec. 15, 1862, in Teutopolis, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native county; and is a salesman by profession. He has been town supervisor; has filled the position of village police magistrate; and has held various positions of trust and honor. He is now recorder and clerk of the circuit court of Effingham county; and resides in Effingham, Ill.

HACKETT, R. N., United States congressman from North Carolina. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of North Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Wilkesboro, N. C.

HACKLEY, CHARLES E., physician, surgeon, was born Feb. 22, 1836, in Unadilla, N. Y. In 1860 he graduated from the university of Pennsylvania, from which institution he received his medical degree. During the civil war he served his country as a surgeon; has been attending physician at the New York and Trinity hospitals; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the leading medical societies; and now practices his profession in South Norwalk, Conn.

HACKNEY, THOMAS, United States congressman from Missouri. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifteenth district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Carthage, Mo.

HADLEY, HERBERT S., attorney-general of Missouri, was born Feb. 20, 1872, in Olathe, Kan. He has been assistant attorney and counselor of Kansas City, Mo.; and prosecuting attorney of Jackson county, Mo. He is attorney-general for the state of Missouri for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

HADLEY, HIRAM, educator, author, was born March 17, 1833, in Clinton county, Ohio. He received his education at the Friends' academy, Friends' boarding school, Earlham college, and Haverford college. With the exception of ten years with the publishing house of Charles Scribner and Company, Prof. Hadley has been an active educator. He has served Wayne county, Ind., as a county examiner for several years; organized and conducted the first long teachers' institute in Indiana; was active in developing Indiana's school system; and has been a pioneer in many good educational movements. He has been principal of several academies; for six years was president of the New Mexico college of agriculture and mechanical arts; and in 1894-97 was acting president of the university of New Mexico. In 1898-1905 he was professor of history and philosophy in the New Mexico college of agriculture and mechanic arts. He is the author of Hadley's Lessons in Language, and other works. He



was superintendent of public instruction of New Mexico for the term of 1905-07; and resides in Las Vegas, N. M.

HADLEY, HIRAM ELWOOD, chief justice state supreme court of Washington, was born Jan. 16, 1854, in Sylvania, Ind. He was educated at the academy of Bloomingdale, Ind.; attended Earlham college; and in 1877 graduated from the Union college of law at Chicago, Ill. In 1877-81 he practiced law in Bloomington, Ill.; in 1881-89 practiced law in Rockville, Ind.; and in 1889 removed to Washington. In 1891-92 he was city attorney of Whatcom; and in 1897-1901 was judge of the superior court for Whatcom county, Wash. In 1901-06 he was associate-justice, and since 1907 chief justice of the state supreme court of Washington; and resides in Olympia, Wash.

HADSELL, FRANK A., United States marshal for Wyoming, was born May 17, 1852, in Massachusetts. He received his education in the common schools of New England. In 1888 he was a member of the Wyoming territorial council; and in 1889-93 was sheriff of Carbon county, Wyo. He is a successful stock raiser; and for many years has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Wyoming. Since 1898 he has been United States marshal for Wyoming; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyo.

HAGERMAN, HERBERT JAMES, governor of New Mexico, was born Dec. 15, 1871, in Milwaukee, Wis. He was educated at the Colorado college of Colorado Springs; and in 1894 graduated from Cornell university. In 1896 he began the practice of law in the state of Colorado; and soon attained success in the practice of his profession. In 1895 he was appointed second secretary to the American embassy in Russia. In 1906-07 he was governor of New Mexico; and resides in Santa Fe, N. M.

HAGGOTT, WARREN ARMSTRONG, United States congressman from Colorado, was born May 18, 1864, in Franklin township, Shelby county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of Shelby county, Ohio; attended Xenia college of Ohio; and graduated from Valparaiso university of Indiana. He has attained success in the practice of law in Colorado; where he is also engaged in metalliferous mining. In 1903-05 he was lieutenant-governor of the state of Colorado. He was elected a member of the sixtieth congress from the second congressional district of Colorado for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Idaho Springs, Colo.

HAIGHT, ALBERT, associate judge court of appeals state of New York, was born Feb. 20, 1842, in Ellicottville, N. Y. In 1872 he became county judge of Erie county, N. Y.; and in 1876-94 was justice of the supreme court. He is associate judge of the state court of appeals for New York for the term of 1894-1908; and resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

HAINER, BAYARD T., associate justice state supreme court of Oklahoma. He was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of Michigan; and until 1889 practiced his profession in Larned, Kan. He is the author of *The Modern Law of Municipal Securities*. Since 1898 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of Oklahoma territory; and resides in Perry, Okla.

HALDEMAN, HORACE L., lieutenant-colonel Pennsylvania national guard, was born Sept. 16, 1847, in Lancaster county, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. He is a successful iron manufacturer; and vice-president and treasurer of the Pulaski Iron company of Virginia, with business offices in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1863-1865 during the civil war he was first lieutenant and captain in the twentieth Pennsylvania cavalry; and acting assistant adjutant-general on the staffs of Major-General George Cadwalader, Major-General D. N. Couch and Brigadier-General O. S. Perry. He has been post commander and aide-de-camp on staff of commander-in-chief Grand Army of the Republic. He is lieutenant-colonel and assistant commissary-general of subsistence of the Pennsylvania national guard; and resides in Marietta, Pa.

HALE, CLARENCE, United States district judge for Maine, was born in 1848 in Maine. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; attended Norway academy; and in 1869 graduated from Bowdoin college. Since 1871 he has practiced law in Portland, Me. In 1879-82 he was city solicitor; and in 1883-86 was a representative in the state legislature. He was counsel for the New England Telephone company; and a director and trustee with the management of some of the largest enterprises in Portland, Maine. For many years he was a member of the Portland board of trade; prominent on the school board of that city; and active in its municipal government. Since 1902 he has been United States district judge for the state of Maine; and resides in Portland, Maine.

HALE, EDWARD EVERETT, chaplain United States senate, was born April 3, 1822, in Boston, Mass. He is chaplain of the United States senate; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HALE, EUGENE, United States senator from Maine, was born June 9, 1836, in Turner, Maine. For several years he was attorney for Hancock county, Maine. In 1866-68 he was a member of the Maine state legislature, serving two years. In 1868 he was elected a representative from Maine to the forty-first congress, and was re-elected to the forty-second, forty-third and forty-fourth congresses. He was re-elected to the forty-fifth congress. Since 1881 he has been a member of the United States senate; and resides in Ellsworth, Maine.

HALE, NATHAN WESLEY, United States congressman from Tennessee, was born Feb. 11, 1860, in Scott county, Va. He has been in the nursery business for nineteen years; is president of the



Knoxville Nursery company; and also president of the Southern Nursery company, Winchester, Tenn. He was president two years of the Southern Nurseryman's association, and one year of the American Association of Nurserymen; helped organize and is partner in the wholesale dry goods and notion firm of Brown, Payne, Deaver and Company, of Knoxville; a director in the East Tennessee National bank of Knoxville; and president of Frank's Medicine company of Knoxville. In 1890 he was elected to the lower house of the general assembly of Tennessee; in 1892 he was elected to the upper house of the general assembly; and in 1894 many counties instructed their delegates to vote for him for governor. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Tennessee for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Knoxville, Tenn.

HALFORD, ALBERT JAMES, journalist, author, was born Aug. 11, 1851, in Hamilton, Ohio. He received a thorough education in the public schools of his native state; and in 1900 was awarded the M. Dip. degree by Columbian university of Washington, D. C. In his youth he learned the printer's trade; at the age of fifteen years reported the proceedings of the Indiana state legislature; and three years later was engaged as a reporter on the Indianapolis News. He filled various positions on the Indianapolis press up to managing editor until 1888; and then was called to Washington as managing editor of The Post. He has since been connected with the Associated Press and United Press; and is now also connected with the New York Sun bureau. He is the editor and compiler of The Congressional Directory, published by the United States government.

HALL, CHALMERS GAITHER, captain United States army, was born Feb. 8, 1875, in Wilkesboro, N. C. He graduated from the United States Military academy. In 1898-99 he served with the fifth cavalry; and in 1899-1900 was chief ordnance officer department of Porto Rico; and in 1902-03 served in the Philippine Islands. Since 1903 he has held the rank of captain in the United States army; and is now acting United States Indian agent at Whiterocks, Utah.

HALL, CHARLES SAMUEL, United States commissioner, was born May 10, 1827, in Middletown, Conn. In 1831 he removed to Buffalo with his parents; the family settled in Binghamton in 1837. He was educated at Yale university and Yale Law school. He was admitted to the bar in 1851; in 1856 became United States commissioner, and since 1879 has been master and examiner in chancery. As village attorney it fell to his lot to make a draft of a city charter for Binghamton in 1857, which he perfected ten years later. For four years he was a member of the board of education; and during that time revised the city law school and the methods of keeping the school accounts. During the civil war he was active in the enlistment of recruits for the army, and administered the oath of

allegiance of nearly every member of three companies. He has been a candidate for congress. He is the author of *Hall Ancestry*; *Life and Letters of General Samuel Hoden Parsons*; *Why the Missouri Compromise Should be Repealed*; and various other articles on political and educational subjects. He still holds the office of United States commissioner and master and examiner in chancery; and resides in Binghamton, N. Y. ;

HALL, CHRISTOPHER W., professor university of Minnesota, was born Feb. 28, 1845, in Wardsboro, Vt. He was educated at the Chester academy, Middlebury college, and Leipzig university. In 1871-72 he was principal of Glens Falls academy; in 1872-73 was principal of the high school at Mankato, Minn.; and in 1873-75 superintendent of city schools of Owatonna, Minn. He is the author of *Syllabus of Geology*; and *Geography of Minnesota*. Since 1878 he has been professor of geology and mineralogy at the university of Minnesota; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

HALL, FREDERIC BYRON, associate justice state supreme court of Connecticut, was born Feb. 20, 1843, in Saratoga Springs, N. Y. In 1877-89 he was judge of the court of common pleas; and in 1889-97 was judge of the superior court of Connecticut. Since 1897 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of errors of Connecticut for the term of 1907-12; and resides in Hartford, Conn.

HALL, FREDERIC CLARKSON, physician, surgeon, public official, was born July 20, 1856, in North Brookfield, N. Y. He was educated at the Waterville academy, University City, N. Y.; and at the Kansas Medical college and the medical department of Washburn college. He was chairman of the republican central committee for Richmond, Kan.; was police judge during three terms for the city of Cuba, Kan.; has been school clerk of the city schools; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a successful physician and surgeon of Cuba, Kan.; and is a stomach specialist. He is chairman of the A. M. A.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the American Association for the advancement of science; and a member of all the leading medical societies.

HALL, JAMES KNOX POLK, state senator of Pennsylvania, was born Sept. 30, 1844, in Milesburg, Pa. In 1866 he began the practice of law; and in 1867-76 was district attorney of Elk county, Pa. Since 1888 he has devoted himself to his coal, lumber, railroad and banking interests. He was a representative to the fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses. He is chairman of the Pennsylvania democratic state committee for 1904-08. He is a member of the Pennsylvania state senate for the term of 1903-07; and resides in Ridgway, Pa.

HALL, JAMES PARKER, dean university of Chicago law school, was born Nov. 30, 1871, in Frewsburg, N. Y. In 1882-90 he attended the grammar and high schools of Jamestown, N. Y.;



in 1894 graduated with the degree of A. B. from Cornell university; and in 1897 with the degree of LL.B from Harvard law school. In 1897-1900 he practiced law in Buffalo, N. Y. in 1898-1900 he was lecturer on constitutional law and real property at the Buffalo law school; and in 1900-02 was professor of law at the Leland Stanford, jr., university of California. Since 1902 he has been professor of law, and since 1904 dean of the Chicago University law school.

HALL, PHILO, United States congressman from South Dakota, was born Dec. 31, 1865, in Wilton, Minn. In 1903-07 he was attorney-general of South Dakota. He was elected to the sixtieth congress at large from South Dakota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Brookings, S. D.

HALLAM, MRS. JULIA CLARK, educator, author, was born Jan. 7, 1860, in Portage, Wis. In 1881 she graduated from the University of Wisconsin. For two years she taught in the high schools of Madison and La Crosse, Wis.; and in 1883 married Joseph W. Hallam, of Sioux City, Iowa. In 1901-03 she was recording secretary of the Iowa federation of woman's clubs. She is the author of *The Relation of the Sexes from a Scientific Standpoint*; and the *Story of a European Tour*.

HALLOCK, EDWIN, state representative of Connecticut, was born Aug. 16, 1840, in Derby, Conn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native city; and graduated from Post's Commercial and Classical institute of Connecticut. He is a successful merchant of Derby, Conn.; and has always been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. For six years he was a member of the school board; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. For three terms he has been a representative in the Connecticut state legislature; and resides in Derby, Conn.

HALLOCK, JOSEPH NEWTON, clergyman, editor, author, was born July 4, 1834, in Franklinville, N. Y. In 1857 he graduated from Yale university; and in 1860 from Yale theological seminary; and has received the degrees of A.M. and D. D. For several years he was a Presbyterian minister; and since 1880 has been editor-in-chief and proprietor of *The Christian Work* of New York city. He is a director in several large corporations; and a member of the society for the prevention of crime. He is the author of *How to Teach*; *First Impressions in Europe*; *The Christian Life*; and various other works.

HALSEY, N. WETMORE, lawyer, banker, was born Dec. 25, 1856, in Forreston, Ogle county, Ill. He was educated at Beloit college of Wisconsin; and in 1882 graduated from the Union College of Law at Chicago, Ill. For awhile he practiced law in Chicago, Ill. In 1886 he entered the firm of N. W. Harris and company; and in 1891-1901 was resident partner for New York of that firm. In 1901 he organized the firm of N. W. Halsey and company, bankers of New York, Philadelphia, Chicago

and San Francisco. He is a member of the Lawyer's club, New England Society, Chicago Law Institute and Metropolitan Museum of Art; Essex County Riding club, and the Driving clubs of Orange, N. J.; and resides in South Orange, N. J.

HALVORSON, H. L., Benson county assistant-prosecuting attorney of North Dakota, was born Aug. 15, 1881, in Henning, Minn. He was educated at the university of Minnesota and at the university of North Dakota. He practices law in all the courts; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is assistant-prosecuting attorney for Benson county, N. D.; in 1906 was republican candidate for representative in the North Dakota state legislature; and resides in Esmond, N. D.

HAMBLETON, ALBERT F. N., state representative of Iowa, was born Sept. 4, 1857, in Forest Home, Poweshiek county, Iowa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; was educated at the high school and attended Iowa college and Penn college. He is an examiner of titles, and a real estate, insurance and loan broker of Oskaloosa, Iowa. He has been chairman of the board of supervisors of Mahaska county, Iowa; one of the board of trustees of Penn college for the past sixteen years, and is at the present time president of the board. He is also a trustee of the Friends' Yearly Meeting association; was the first president of the Young Men's Christian association of Oskaloosa; and was president of the Iowa State Sunday School association two terms. He is now a representative from Mahaska county to the Iowa state legislature, and speaker pro. tempore.

HAMIL, JAMES A., United States congressman from New Jersey. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of New Jersey for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Jersey City, N. J.

HAMILTON, DANIEL W., United States congressman from Iowa. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of New Jersey for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Jersey Iowa.

HAMILTON, EDWARD LA RUE, United States congressman from Michigan, was born Dec. 9, 1857, in Berrien county, Mich. He attained success in the practice of law in Niles, Mich. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Michigan for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Niles, Mich.

HAMLIN, C. W., United States congressman from Missouri. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Springfield, Mo.

HAMMERSLEY, WILLIAM, associate-justice state supreme court of Connecticut, was born Sept. 9, 1838, in Hartford, Conn. In 1865-68 he was city attorney of Hartford, Conn.; and in 1868-88 was states attorney. In 1893-94 he was judge of the superior



court. Since 1894 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of errors, and is now serving the term of 1906-1910; and resides in Hartford, Conn.

HAMMOCK, WILLIAM THOMAS, Cleburne county probate judge of Arkansas, educator, lawyer, lecturer, writer, was born Dec. 24, 1866, in Calhoun county, Miss. In 1889 he graduated from Quitman college with the degree of Ph. B. He began educational work at the age of sixteen; has taught several state and county normal schools; was principal of Heber high school in 1891-92; and for four years was superintendent of schools of Cleburne county, Ark. In 1890 he was the editor of The Monitor of Quitman, Ark., in which city he is now successfully engaged in the practice of law. He is an able writer on current topics, and a brilliant orator. In 1899-1903 he was a member of the Arkansas state senate. He was the founder and first president of the Bank of Quitman. He is county and probate judge of Cleburne county; and resides in Quitman, Ark.

HAMMOND, JOHN WILKES, associate-justice state supreme court of Massachusetts, was born Dec. 16, 1837, in Mattapoisett, Mass. In 1866-86 he practiced law at Cambridge, Mass.; was city solicitor in 1873-86; justice superior court of Massachusetts in 1886-98; and a member of the house of representatives of Massachusetts in 1872-73. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court for the common wealth of Massachusetts; and resides in Boston, Mass.

HAMMOND, W. S., United States congressman from Minnesota. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Minnesota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in St. James, Minn.

HAND, J. L., state senator from Georgia, was born March 20, 1851, in Houston county, Ga. He was educated at the university of Georgia; and is a planter, manufacturer, merchant and banker. In 1884-87 he was mayor of Pelham, Ga.; and since 1884 has been city councilman. In 1888-89 he was a representative in the Georgia state legislature; and in 1886-87, 1898-99 and 1905-06 was a member of the state senate. He is president of the Farmers' bank of Pelham; president of the Pelham Manufacturing company; president of the Hand Trading company; president of the Flint River and Northwestern railroad, and president of the Abingdon Mills of Huntsville, Ala. He is a member of the Georgia state senate from the eighth district; and resides in Pelham, Ga.

HAND, JOHN PRYOR, associate-justice state supreme court of Illinois, was born Nov. 10, 1850, in Henry county, Ill. In 1866-76 he studied at Rock River seminary of Mt. Morris, Ill.; and in 1875 graduated from the law department of the Iowa state university. In 1875 he began the practice of law; in 1885-90 was county judge for Henry county, Ill.; and in 1890-94 was assistant United States attorney for the northern district of Illinois in Chicago. Since 1900

he has been justice of the state supreme court of Illinois; was chief-justice in 1903-04; and resides in Cambridge, Ill.

HANEY, DICK, associate-justice state supreme court of South Dakota, jurist, was born Nov. 10, 1852, in Lansing, Iowa. He was judge of the circuit court of South Dakota from its admission to the union to 1896. Since 1899 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of South Dakota and is now serving the term ending in 1913; and resides in Pierre, S. D.

HANFORD, CORNELIUS HOLGATE, judge United States district court for Washington, was born April 21, 1849, in Van Buren county, Iowa. He is one of the foremost lawyers of the west, and prominent in the public affairs of Washington territory. He has served as city attorney of Seattle; was a member of the council of Washington territory; and served with distinction as chief justice of Washington territory. Since 1890 he has been judge of the United States district court for the district of Washington; and resides in Seattle, Wash.

HANGER, G. WALLACE WILLIAM, chief clerk United States bureau of labor, was born March 28, 1866, in Staunton, Va. Since 1899 he has been chief clerk of the United States bureau of labor; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HANLY, J. FRANK, governor of Indiana, was born April 4, 1863, in St. Joseph, Ill. He has attained success in the practice of law in Lafayette, Ind. In 1890 he was elected a member of the fifty-fourth congress from Indiana as a republican and in 1899 was a candidate for the United States senate. He is governor of the state of Indiana for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

HANNA, L. B., state senator of North Dakota, was born Aug. 9, 1861, near Brighton, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools of Pittsfield, Mass.; and in New York city. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Fargo, N. D.; and prominently connected with the business and public affairs of that city. For seven years he was postmaster of Page, N. D. In 1900-02 he was chairman of the county committee of Cass county, N. D.; and since 1902 has been chairman of the North Dakota republican state committee. In 1895-97 he was a representative in the North Dakota state legislature; is a thirty-three degree Mason and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. In 1897-1901 he was a member of the North Dakota state senate; is now a member of the North Dakota state senate for Cass county for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Fargo, N. D.

HANNA, PHILIP C., United States consul-general, was born June 27, 1857, in Waterloo, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and has since filled numerous positions of trust and honor. Since 1899 he has been in the United States consular service; has held consular posts in Venezuela, Trinidad,



British West Indies, Danish West Indies and Porto Rico; and is now consul-general to Monterey, Mexico.

HANSBROUGH, HENRY CLAY, United States senator from North Dakota, was born Jan. 30, 1848, in Prairie du Rocher, Ill. He removed to the then territory of Dakota in 1882, engaging in journalism; became prominent as an advocate of the republican policy of division and admission; and was twice elected mayor of his city. He received the republican nomination for congress at the first state convention and was elected to the fifty-first congress. He was elected to the United States senate as a republican in 1891. Since 1891 he has been a member of the United States senate and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Devils Lake, N. D.

HANSON, J. C. M., chief of catalogue division United States library of congress. Since 1905 he has been the chief of the catalogue division in the United States library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HARALSON, JONATHAN, associate-justice state supreme court of Alabama, was born in Lowndes county, Ala. In 1876-92 he was judge of the city court of Selma, Ala.; and since 1892 has been justice of the supreme court of Alabama. Since 1888 he has been president of the Southern Baptist convention.

HARBACH, ABRAM ALEXANDER, brigadier-general United States army, was born in Pennsylvania. He served throughout the civil war and in 1866-67 was regimental-adjutant. The same year he was appointed captain; in 1894 became major; and in 1899 colonel; and in 1902 was retired as brigadier-general United States army; and resides in Rochester, N. Y.

HARDING, JOHN EUGENE, United States congressman from Ohio, was born June 27, 1877, in Excello, Ohio. He was educated at the Pennsylvania military college; and at the university of Michigan. He soon attained success in the practice of law in Middleton, Ohio; and in 1904-05 was a member of the Michigan state senate from the second and fourth districts; and served on several important committees. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the third congressional district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Middletown, Ohio.

HARDISON, GABRIEL L., farmer, merchant, state senator, inventor, was born Aug. 14, 1858, near New Bern, N. C. He was educated at the New Bern high school. He has been postmaster; a successful merchant of Thurman, N. C.; and owns a magnificent farm on the River Neuse. In 1897-98 he served with distinction as a state senator in the North Carolina legislature; and since 1898 has been assistant auditor of the Atlantic and North Carolina Railroad company. In 1896 he invented a self-oiler for axles, now extensively used on vehicles of all kinds. In 1906 he retired from active business; and resides in Thurman, N. C.

**HARDWICK, THOMAS WILLIAM**, United States congressman from Georgia, was born Dec. 9, 1872, at Thomasville, Ga. He attended college first at Gordon institute of Barnesville, Ga.; and later at Mercer university of Macon, Ga. He graduated from Lumpkin law school of university of Georgia in 1893 with the degree of B. L. In 1895-97 he was prosecuting attorney for Washington county; and in 1898-1903 was a member of the Georgia house of representatives. In 1900-01 he was captain of company D, sixth regiment infantry Georgia state troops. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Georgia as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Georgia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Sandersville, Ga.

**HARDY, RUFUS**, United States congressman from Texas. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Cameron, Texas.

**HARE, CHARLES WOODROPH**, trustee Tuskegee normal institute of Alabama, was born Sept. 20, 1857, near Camden, Wilcox county, Ala. He was educated at Howard college of Marion, Ala.; and is by profession a lawyer and journalist. For seven years he was editor of the Alabama Baptist; and since 1895 has been editor and manager of the Tuskegee News. He has been a member of the city council of Tuskegee, Ala.; is a member and attorney of the board of trustees Tuskegee normal and industrial institute; and resides in Tuskegee, Ala.

**HARK, JOSEPH MAXIMILIAN**, principal Moravian seminary, was born June 4, 1849, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at Nazareth Hall of Pennsylvania and at the Moravian college and theological seminary of Bethlehem, Pa. In 1873-76 he was pastor of the Moravian church at Lebanon, Pa.; in 1876-81 at Philadelphia; and in 1881-83 in Lancaster, Pa. Since 1893 he has been principal of the Moravian seminary for young ladies; and resides in Bethlehem, Pa.

**HARKER, OLIVER ALBERT**, dean college of law university of Illinois, was born Dec. 14, 1846, in Wayne county, Ind. He was educated in the public schools of Putnam and Dupage counties of Illinois; attended Wheaton college, McKendree college and the law school of the Indiana state university. For twenty-five years he was judge of the circuit court and judge of the appellate court of Illinois. He is dean of the college of law in the university of Illinois; and resides in Champaign, Ill.

**HARLAN, JOHN MARSHALL**, associate-justice United States supreme court, was born June 1, 1833, in Boyle county, Ky. He received his education at the Center college, Ky., and at the Transylvania university. He practiced law in Frankfort, in connection with his father, the late Hon. James Harlan, and served as county judge in Franklin county, Ky. During the civil war he served in the union army as colonel of the tenth Kentucky volunteer infantry. He has filled the office of adjutant-general of Kentucky; and



was attorney-general in 1853-67. In 1871 and in 1875 he was the republican candidate for governor of Kentucky; and in the latter year his name was presented by the republican convention of his state for the vice-presidency. In 1877 he was a member of the Louisiana commission. Since 1877 he has been associate-justice of the supreme court of the United States; and now fills the office of chief justice; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HARPER, JOSEPH NELSON, director South Carolina experiment station, was born March 11, 1874, in Louisville, Miss. He was educated at the Mississippi A. and M. college; and at the Kentucky State college. In 1898-1905 he was agriculturist to the Kentucky agricultural experiment station; and has contributed extensively to current literature. He is now director of the South Carolina experiment station; and resides at Clemson College, S. C.

HARPER, SAMUEL H., state senator of Iowa, was born April 23, 1843, in Zanesville, Ohio. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and graduated from the Burlington university of Burlington, Iowa. During the civil war he attained the rank of captain; and has been department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic for Iowa. He is a wholesale hardware merchant and banker of Ottumwa, Iowa; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. In 1900 he was presidential elector on the republican ticket. He is now a member of the Iowa state senate; is colonel on the staff of Gen. Brown; and resides in Ottumwa, Iowa.

HARRINGTON, CHARLES, secretary Massachusetts state board of health, was born July 29, 1856, in Salem, Mass. He was educated in the private and public schools of his native city; attended Bowdoin college; in 1878 received the degree of A. B. from Harvard college; in 1881 received the degree of M. D. from Harvard medical school; and studied at the universities of Leipzig, Strassburg and Munich. He has been an assistant in chemistry; instructor in hygiene and materia medica; and analyst of foods under the state board of health. He is now professor of hygiene at Harvard medical school; and secretary of the Massachusetts state board of health; and resides in Boston, Mass.

HARRINGTON, HENRY HILL, president agricultural college of Texas, was born Dec. 14, 1859, in Buena Vista, Miss. In 1883 he graduated from the Agricultural and mechanical college of Mississippi; and did special work in chemistry in the Michigan Agricultural and mechanical college. In 1885 he was with the Connecticut experiment station at New Haven and in 1882-88 was assistant professor of chemistry and physics at the Agricultural and mechanical college of Mississippi. In 1899-1906 he was state chemist of Texas; and since 1888 has been chemist in the United States experimental stations in Texas. He is the author of several Monographs on Economic Agriculture. He is now president of the Agri-

cultural and mechanical college of Texas; is professor of chemistry in that institution; and resides at College Station, Texas.

HARRINGTON, JAMES J., district judge of Nebraska, was born Oct. 29, 1868, in Lindsay, Ark. He was educated at the Lindsay separate school; attended the Omaha commercial college of Nebraska; and graduated in law from the university of Michigan. He soon attained success by the practice of law in Nebraska; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1899 he has been judge of the fifteenth judicial district of Nebraska; and resides in O'Neill, Neb.

HARRINGTON, PURNELL FREDERICK, rear-admiral United States navy, was born June 6, 1844, in Dover, Del. He served throughout the civil war. In 1903 he was commissioned rear-admiral in the United States navy; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HARRINGTON, WILLIAM EDMUND, state senator of Minnesota, was born July 2, 1860, in Hutchinson, Minn. He was educated at the Hutchinson high school; and in 1881 graduated from university of Minnesota and in 1883, from the law department of the university of Michigan at Ann Arbor. He is president of the Citizens' bank of Hutchinson, Minn.; has been mayor of his city; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He is a member of the Minnesota state senate; and resides in Hutchinson, Minn.

HARRIS, ANDREW LINTNER, governor of Ohio, was born Nov. 17, 1835, in Butler county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of Preble county, Ohio; and graduated from Miami university of Oxford, Ohio. In 1861 he enlisted in the civil war as a private soldier; and became lieutenant, captain, major, lieutenant-colonel and colonel of the seventy-fifth regiment Ohio volunteer infantry. He was severely wounded at McDowell and at Gettysburg; and in 1865 was breveted brigadier-general. In 1865-67 he was a member of the Ohio state senate; and practiced law until 1875. In 1875-81 he was probate judge; and was a member of the sixty-seventh and sixty-eighth general assemblies of Ohio. In 1892-96 he was lieutenant-governor; and since 1906 has been governor of the state of Ohio; and resides in Eaton, Ohio.

HARRIS, CHARLES JOSEPH, manufacturer, banker, statesman, was born Sept. 11, 1853, in Putnam, Conn. In 1874 he graduated from Yale college of New Haven, Conn.; and in 1876 from the St. Louis law school. In 1892 and in 1896 he was a delegate to the republican national convention; and in 1898-1902 he was a member of the United States Industrial commission. In 1904 he was republican candidate for governor of North Carolina receiving eighty thousand votes. He is president of the Harris Kaolin company; president of Jackson county bank; president of the Harris-Rees Fanning



company; and president and director of various other corporations; and resides in Dellsboro, N. C.

HARRIS, CLIFFORD EDGAR, state senator of Mississippi, was born Jan. 29, 1875, in Black Hawk, Miss. He was educated at the Black Hawk high school; and graduated from the university of Mississippi. He has attained success in the practice of law; is a member of the county and state executive committees; a member of the Knights of Pythias, Masons, Odd Fellows and Elks; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Mississippi state senate for Leflore and Tallahatchie counties for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Sumner, Miss.

HARRIS, JOHN HOWARD, president Bucknell university of Pennsylvania, was born in 1847 in Indiana, Pa. He received a thorough education; in 1869 graduated from Bucknell university; received the degree of Ph. D. from Lafayette college; and received the degree of LL. D. from Dickinson college and also from Colgate university. He founded and was principal for twenty years in 1869-89 of Keystone academy of Pennsylvania. Since 1889 he has been president of Bucknell university; and resides in Lewisburg, Pa.

HARRIS, JOHN J., state senator of Colorado, was born July 11, 1849, in Erie county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native county; and graduated from the Western Reserve normal college of Milan, Ohio. He is a successful merchant and banker of Dolores, Col.; has been superintendent of telegraph for the D. and R. G. railroad company; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1900 he has been a member of the Colorado state senate, and is now serving his second term of 1904-08; and resides in Dolores, Col.

HARRIS, MERRIMAN COLBERT, bishop, was born July 9, 1846, in Beallsville, Ohio. In 1873 he graduated from the Allegheny college of Meadville, Pa. In 1864-65 he served in the twelfth Ohio volunteer cavalry. In 1869 he became a pastor of the methodist episcopal church; and in 1873-86 filled pastorates in Japan. Since 1904 he has been bishop of Japan and Corea. He is the author of One Hundred Years of Missions; and Japanese Proverbs.

HARRIS, WILLIAM, postmaster of Norwood, Michigan, was born in 1832, in Burnt Hills, N. Y. Since 1836 he has lived in Michigan; and was educated in the district schools; and attended Kalamazoo college. He taught school several terms, and is now a successful farmer, real estate dealer and financier of Norwood, Mich. He has been register of deeds; judge of probate court; school examiner; for two years in 1863-64 he was supervisor of Battle Creek township; was deputy game warden for one year; and for twenty-eight years was supervisor of the town of Norwood. He served as a member of the Michigan state legislature in 1889-90, 1895-96, and in 1897-98; and has served on numerous important committees. He is now postmaster of Norwood, Mich.

HARRISON, CHARLES CURTIS, provost state university of Pennsylvania, was born May 3, 1844, in Philadelphia, Pa. For many years he was in the sugar refining business and traveled widely through the United States and Mexico. Since 1895 he has been provost of the university of Pennsylvania; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

HARRISON, F. B., United States congressman from New York. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixteenth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New York City.

HARRISON, GEORGE M., associate-justice state supreme court of Virginia. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of appeals of Virginia for the term of 1900-10; and resides in Richmond, Va.

HARSHAW, MOSES N., state representative of North Carolina, was born July 6, 1856, in Collettsville, N. C. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and at academies and under private tuition. For many years he has practiced law in Lenoir, N. C.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He has been post-master of his city; in 1898-1906 served two terms as solicitor; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is now a representative in the North Carolina state legislature; and resides in Lenoir, N. C.

HART, ERNEST E., member republican national committee for Iowa, was born Dec. 9, 1859, in West Union, Iowa. He was educated at Yale university. He is president of the First national bank of Council Bluffs, Iowa. He is a member of the republican national committee for Iowa for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Council Bluffs, Iowa.

HART, JULIUS NEWTON, state senator of Oregon, was born May 13, 1869, in Wayne county, Ill. He was educated at the Oregon state normal school of Monmouth; attended the Dallas college of Oregon; and graduated from the law department of the Oregon state university. In 1900-04 he was district attorney for the third judicial district of Oregon; in 1900 was republican presidential elector; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now a member of the Oregon state senate from the twenty-fifth district; and resides in Baker City, Ore.

HARTE, DENNIS J., state senator of New York, was born Aug. 5, 1866, in New York city. He was educated in the public and parochial schools of his native state; and under private tuition. He is identified with the business and public affairs of his native state; and in 1906 was elected a member of the New York state assembly. He is now a member of the New York state senate from the second district as a democrat; and resides in Long Island City, N. Y.

HARTER, GEORGE A., president Delaware college, was born Nov. 7, 1853, near Leitersburg, Md. In 1878 he graduated from



St. John's college of Annapolis, Md. He has been assistant professor at St. John's college; principal of the Washington county high school of Hagerstown, Md.; and is now a professor of mathematics and physics at Delaware college. He is also president of Delaware college; and resides in Newark, Del.

HARMAN, GALEN C., attorney-at-law of Pennsylvania, was born May 25, 1865, in Independence, Pa. He was educated at Bethany college; took an engineering course at the University of Michigan; and in 1885 graduated from the law department of that institution. He practiced law for awhile in Wellsburg, W. Va.; and in 1886-89 was manager of the mortgage department of Black and Gloninger, now the real estate trust company of Pittsburg, Pa. Since 1889 he has been engaged in the active practice of law in Pittsburg, Pa.

HARVEY, CHARLES M., journalist, author, was born Oct. 15, 1848, in Boston, Mass. He received an academic education; and soon attained success in journalism. He has been connected with newspapers in New York, St. Louis and Chicago; and since 1886 has been chief editorial writer on the Globe-Democrat of St. Louis, Mo. He is a frequent contributor on political, social and historical subjects to the Atlantic Monthly; North American Review, Putnam's Monthly, Appleton's Magazine, Metropolitan Magazine, Leslie's Weekly and other periodicals. He is a member of the American historical association, the American political science association, the Missouri state historical society and the Kansas state historical society. He is the author of History of the Republican Party; Handbook of American Politics; and History of Missouri.

HASBROUCK, SOL, clerk state supreme court of Idaho, was born in May, 1832, in New Paltz, N. Y. He graduated from the high school of his native city; and is a lawyer by profession. In 1864 he was a member of the second territorial legislature of Idaho; has been clerk of the district courts; and a member of the Idaho constitutional convention. Since 1890 he has been clerk of the state supreme court of Idaho; and resides in Boise, Idaho.

HASELTON, SENECA, associate-justice state supreme court of Vermont, was born Feb. 26, 1848, in Westford, Vt. In 1871 he graduated from the university of Vermont; in 1875 from the law department of the university of Michigan; and has received the degree of A. M. In 1875 he began the practice of law; in 1886 was a representative in the Vermont state legislature; and in 1891-94 was mayor of Burlington, Vt. In 1894-95 he was United States minister to Venezuela, and in 1900 was democratic candidate from Vermont for United States senator. For several years he was reporter of decisions of the state supreme court of Vermont; and edited volumes seventy-two and seventy-three of the Vermont reports. In 1902-06 he was associate-justice of the state supreme court of Vermont. A new system was then adopted; and since then has been superior judge and chancellor; and resides in Burlington, Vt.

HASKELL, WILLIAM C., superintendent weights and measures, was born July 24, 1845, in Ridgeville, Ohio. He was educated in the public and private schools of Ashtabula, Ohio. In 1878-87 he was councilman, and in 1887-89 was mayor of Ashtabula, Ohio; where he was also engaged in the hard wood lumber business. In 1886 he was lieutenant-colonel in the tenth Ohio volunteer militia; and in 1888-90 was chief of engineers with rank of colonel on Governor Foraker's staff. In 1892-96 he was United States marshal for the northern district of Ohio. Since 1897 he has been sealer of weights and measures for the District of Columbia; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HASKIN, NELSON, merchant, legislator, was born Oct. 20, 1849, in Canada. He is a descendant of Bartholomew Haskin, who arrived in Boston harbor from England in 1635 and settled in Elizabeth City. He moved to Michigan in 1871, and has attained success as one of the foremost merchants of Lapeer county, at Imlay City. For two terms he was village president; has filled numerous public offices of trust; is a prominent mover in various fraternal orders; and during 1887-88 served with distinction as a representative in the Michigan state legislature; and resides in Imlay City, Mich.

HASKINS, KITTREDGE, United States congressman from Vermont, was born April 8, 1836, in Dover, Vt. During the civil war he attained the rank of first lieutenant. In 1872-73 and 1896-99 he was a member of the Vermont general assembly; and in 1892-93 was a member of the state senate. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Vermont as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Vermont for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Brattleboro, Vt.

HASTINGS, SAMUEL DEXTER, judge circuit court of Wisconsin, was born June 19, 1841, in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1884 he has been judge of the fourteenth state circuit court of Wisconsin, and is now serving his third term of 1902-08; and resides in Green Bay, Wis.

HATCH, EDWARD W., attorney-at-law of New York city, was born Nov. 26, 1852, in Friendship, N. Y. In 1880-86 he was district attorney of Erie county, N. Y.; and in 1887-95 was judge of the superior court of Buffalo, N. Y. In 1895 he resigned from the superior court and was elected a justice of the supreme court of New York from the eighth judicial district for a term of fourteen years. In 1896-1900 he was assigned to the appellate division, second department of Brooklyn; and in 1900-05 was transferred to the first department city of New York. In 1905 he resigned from the bench and entered the law firm of Parker, Hatch and Sheehan of New York city.

HAUGEN, GILBERT N., United States congressman from Iowa, was born April 21, 1859, in Rock county, Wis. He was elected to



the Iowa state legislature, serving in the twenty-fifth and twenty-sixth general assemblies. In 1890 he was one of the organizers of the Northwood banking company, now operating banking institutions in Northwood and Kensett, Iowa, of which concern he is president. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Iowa as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Iowa for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Northwood, Iowa.

HAWK, PHILIP BOVIER, professor university of Pennsylvania, was born July 18, 1874, in East Branch, N. Y. He was educated at Wesleyan university, Yale university and at Columbia university; and is a physiological chemist by profession. He was instructor in physiological chemistry at the college of physicians and surgeons of New York city. He is now demonstrator of physiological chemistry in the department of medicine at the university of Pennsylvania; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

HAWKINS, HAMILTON SMITH, governor United States soldiers' home, was born in 1834, in South Carolina. In 1861 he entered the United States army; and in 1865 was brevetted major. In 1882-92 he was commandant of cadets at the United States military academy. In 1898 he was made brigadier-general of volunteers; and in the same year was made brigadier-general in the regular army, now on the retired list. Since 1905 he has been governor United States soldiers' home, and resides in Washington, D. C.

HAWKINS, JOHN PARKER, brigadier-general United States army, was born Sept. 29, 1830, in Indianapolis, Ind. At the beginning of the civil war he was brigadier quartermaster in the defenses of Washington, D. C. For his services in the war he was successively given the brevets of lieutenant-colonel, colonel, brigadier-general, and major-general in the United States army; and also major-general of volunteers. In 1892-94 he was commissary-general in the United States army, now retired; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

HAWKINS, THOMAS W., state librarian of Wisconsin, was born Aug. 21, 1829, in Bourbon county, Ky. He was educated at Transylvania university; and is by profession a lawyer. He has been judge of the county and probate courts of Marion county, Mo.; mayor of the city of Hannibal; and in 1897-1900 was a representative in the Missouri state legislature. He is state librarian of Missouri; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

HAWLEY, THOMAS PORTER, judge United States district court for Nevada, was born July 18, 1830, in Versailles, Ind. He was educated in Versailles, Ind., and went to California. In 1852-55 he was engaged in mining; in 1855-57 was in the county clerk's office in Nevada county, Cal.; and in 1857 began the practice of law. In 1862-64 he was district attorney for Nevada county, Cal.; and in 1868 removed to White Pine county, Nev. In 1872-90 he was associate-justice of the state supreme court of Nevada. Since 1890

he has been judge of the United States district court for the district of Nevada; and resides in Carson City, Nev.

HAWLEY, W. C., United States congressman from Oregon. He was elected to the sixtieth congress at large from Oregon for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Salem, Ore.

HAY, JAMES, United States congressman from Virginia, was born Jan. 9, 1856, in Millwood, Va. He was elected attorney for the commonwealth in 1883, and re-elected to that office in 1887, 1891, and 1895. He was a member of the house of delegates of Virginia in 1885-90; and was elected to the state senate in 1893. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Virginia for the term 1907-09; and resides in Madison, Va.

HAYES, ARTHUR BADLEY, solicitor United States internal revenue, was born Nov. 8, 1859, in Warren county, Iowa. For ten years he was engaged in journalism; and since 1892 practiced law. Since 1903 he has been solicitor of internal revenue in the department of justice; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HAYES, EVERIS ANSON, United States congressman from California, was born March 10, 1855, in Waterloo, Wis. He was educated in the public schools of his native town; and graduated from both the literary and law departments of the state university of Wisconsin. With his brother, J. O. Hayes, he owns the San Jose Daily Mercury and the San Jose Evening Herald; and has other large interests in San Jose, Cal. He has large mining interests at Ironwood, Mich., and also in the state of California. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress from California. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of California as a republican for the term of 1907-09; and resides in San Jose, Cal.

HAYES, PHILIP CORNELIUS, soldier, journalist, congressman, was born Feb. 3, 1833, near Granby, Conn. In 1860 he graduated from Oberlin college of Ohio; in 1863 graduated from Oberlin theological seminary; and received the degree of master of arts from Oberlin college. He served three years in the Union army during the civil war as captain, lieutenant-colonel, colonel and brigadier-general by brevet, the latter promotion dating from March 13, 1865. In 1877-81 he was a member of the forty-fifth and forty-sixth congresses from the seventh district of Illinois as a republican; and served on several important committees. He was a delegate to the republican national convention of 1872 which nominated Grant for president of the United States for a second term. In 1866 he bought a newspaper; and for almost thirty years followed journalism. Proprietor, editor and publisher of his own newspaper in Joliet, Ill. He is a member of grand army of the republic and of the loyal legion of Illinois. He is the author of History of the One Hundred and Third Ohio Volunteer Infantry; and Socialism and What It Means.



HAYNIE, JAMES HENRY, assistant inspector-general grand army of the republic, was born July 19, 1841, in Winchester, Ill. He was educated in the grammar and high schools of his native town; and attended lectures at the college of France and Sarbonne during many years. He began life as a printer; then became a soldier; and for thirty years was engaged in journalism. During the civil war for three years he was private and corporal in the volunteer infantry of the union army, department of the Cumberland; and afterward was captain and aide on the staff of the major-general commanding the department of Northern Alabama. He has been president of the Playgrowers club of Boston, Mass. He is now assistant inspector-general on the commander-in-chief's staff of the grand army of the republic; and resides in Newton Centre, Mass.

HAYS, WILLET MARTIN, assistant secretary United States department of agriculture, was born Oct. 19, 1859, in Hardin county Iowa. He has filled professorships in agricultural colleges and experimental stations; and in 1893-1904 was with the university of Minnesota. Since 1905 he has been assistant secretary of agriculture; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HAWARD, HARRY, director Delaware agricultural experiment station, was born May 19, 1869, in Lewiston, N. Y. He was educated in the district schools of his native town; and at Mt. Hermon boys' school of Massachusetts. He is a noted agricultural teacher and investigator; has been assistant-professor of dairy husbandry at the State college of Pennsylvania; assistant chief of the dairy division in the United States department of agriculture; and director in the department of agriculture at Mt. Hermon school. He is now professor of agriculture at the Delaware college; and director of the Delaware agricultural experiment station; and resides in Newark, Del.

HAZEL, JOHN RAYMOND, United States district judge for the western district of New York, was born Dec. 18, 1860, in Buffalo, N. Y. He was educated in the public and private schools of Buffalo, N. Y.; and in 1882 began the practice of law. He administered the constitutional oath of office to President Roosevelt at Buffalo in 1901, immediately after the death of President McKinley. Since 1900 he has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of New York; and resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

HAZLETT, ROBERT, state senator of West Virginia, was born Dec. 24, 1863, in Wheeling, W. Va. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; attended Linsly institute; and graduated as a civil engineer from the Ohio state university. In 1891-93 he was chief engineer of the W. and A. railway at Washington, D. C.; in 1900-01 was chief engineer of the F and C. railway; and in 1901-05 was chief engineer of the P. H. T. Co. railway at Wheeling, W. Va. In 1897-1903 he was engineer for Ohio county. In 1897-99 and 1901-05 he was a member of the Wheeling city council. He was vice-president for West Virginia of the National river and harbor

congress; and a director in the Wheeling board of trade. He is now a member of the West Virginia state senate from the first senatorial district for the term of 1907-11; and resides in Wheeling, W. Va.

HEBRON, JOHN L., state senator of Mississippi, was born July 6, 1864, in Vicksburg, Miss. He was educated at the Mississippi college and at the university of Mississippi. He is a successful lawyer, planter and merchant of Greenville, Miss.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He has been county attorney for Washington county, Miss.; chairman of the democratic executive committee of Washington county, Miss.; trustee of the university of Mississippi; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Mississippi state senate for Washington county for the term of 1904-08. He is president of the board of Mississippi levee commissioners, one of the most responsible positions in the great Yazoo delta; and resides in Greenville, Miss.

HEDGE, FREDERIC HENRY, librarian of Massachusetts, was born June 20, 1831, in Arlington, Mass. He was educated at the high school of Bangor, Maine; and in 1851 graduated from Harvard college. He has been assistant librarian at the Providence athenæum of Rhode Island; and librarian of the Massachusetts historical society. In 1874-1901 he was librarian of the public library of Lawrence, Mass.; and resides in Brookline, Mass.

HEERMANCE, MARTIN, chairman New York state board of tax commissioners, was born in 1852, in Hillsdale county, Mich. He was educated at the Garmon classical institute of Rhinebeck, N. Y. In 1881-82 he was supervisor for the town of Rhinebeck, N. Y.; and in 1889-92 was district attorney for Dutchess county, N. Y. He is an eminent lawyer; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. In 1896-99 he was chairman of the state board of tax commissioners for the state of New York, and is now serving the term of 1906-09; and resides in Poughkeepsie, N. Y.

HEIDELBAUGH, ALBERT M., judge Putnam county probate court of Ohio, was born Nov. 10, 1864, in Peoria, Ill. When he was six months old his parents removed to Ohio; and he was educated in the public and private schools of Lebanon, Ohio. In 1896-1902 he was justice of the peace for Sugar Creek township; and in 1897-1903 was also county school examiner. For two years he was president of the county teachers' association; in 1901-02 was president of the Farmers' institute; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. He is judge of the probate court for Putnam county; and resides in Ottawa, Ohio.

HELM, HARVEY, United States congressman from Kentucky. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Kentucky for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Stanford, Ky.

HELMICK, ABRAHAM L., Tucker county sheriff of West Virginia, was born Aug. 31, 1864, in Circleville, W. Va. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from



the state normal school of West Virginia. He was a member of the county court, and president of the court for five years. For two years he filled the office of postmaster; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is now sheriff of Tucker county; and resides in Thomas, W. Va.

HEMENWAY, JAMES A., United States senator from Indiana, was born March 8, 1860, in Boonville, Ind. In 1886 and again in 1888 he was elected prosecuting attorney of the second judicial circuit of Indiana. In 1890 was selected as the member of the republican state committee from the first district. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses as a republican. He was elected to the United States senate from Indiana for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Boonville, Ind.

HEMENWAY, STACY, physician, surgeon, was born Jan. 13, 1836, in La Porte county, Ind. He graduated from the medical department of the Lind university, now known as the Chicago Medical university. During the civil war he was assistant surgeon of the ninth cavalry Illinois volunteers; then became surgeon of the forty-first United States colored troops; and subsequently was acting assistant surgeon in the United States army. During 1871-74 he was resident physician to the hospital for the insane of Washington territory; was a charter member of the Washington state medical society; and is prominently identified with various leading medical bodies in America; and resides in Klamath Agency, Ore.

HENDERSON, ERNEST NORTON, educator, psychologist, was born Dec. 17, 1869, in La Salle county, Ill. He was educated at the university of California and at the Columbia university. In 1892-95 he was teaching fellow in philosophy at the university of California; in 1895-97 was principal of the high school at Woodland, Cal.; and in 1897-1901 was instructor in psychology and education at the California state normal school of Chico, Cal. In 1901-02 he was fellow in education in the Teachers' college of Columbia university; in 1902 and 1906-07 was instructor in the summer session of Columbia university; and also filled the same position in 1904 at the university of North Carolina. He is now professor of psychology and education at the Adelphi college; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

HENDERSON, GEORGE, M. D., surgeon-general District of Columbia national guard. He is major and surgeon-general District of Columbia national guard; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HENDERSON, JOHN J., judge state superior court of Pennsylvania, was born in Allegheny City, Pa. He graduated from Allegheny college with the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. He has been district attorney; and president judge thirtieth district of Pennsylvania. He is judge of the state superior court of Pennsylvania; and resides in Meadville, Pa.

HENDERSON, JOHN THOMPSON, president Virginia institute, was born July 27, 1858, in Belltown, Tenn. In 1883 he grad-

nated from Carson and Newman college; and subsequently took a course in the George Washington university. He has been professor of mathematics in Carson and Newman college; and in 1893-1903 was president of that institution of learning. Since 1903 he has been president of the Virginia institute of Bristol, Tenn. In 1896 he was president of the Baptist congress; for eleven years was president of the Tennessee baptist conventions; and in 1898 was vice-president of the southern baptist convention.

HENDRICKSON, CHARLES ELVIN, associate justice state supreme court of New Jersey, was born Jan. 8, 1843, in New Egypt, N. J. In 1868 he was elected a member of the New Jersey state legislature; was prosecutor of the pleas of Burlington county in 1870-90; and in 1896 was appointed special judge of the court of errors and appeals of New Jersey for term expiring in 1902. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of New Jersey for the term of 1901-08; and resides in Mount Holly, N. J.

HENNESSY, ROLAND BURKE, journalist, was born Jan. 30, 1870, in Milford, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and in Providence, R. I. He has been editor of the Metropolitan magazine; and was the founder of the Broadway magazine. In 1898 he was a writer on the London Standard; and edited Illustrated America. He is now dramatic editor of the New York Daily News; and resides in New York city.

HENNINGER, JOHN W., president state normal school of Western Illinois, was born in 1857 in Fayette county, Ill. He was educated at the Illinois Wesleyan university, McKendree college and the university of Chicago. He was superintendent of Mount Carmel schools; superintendent Charleston and Jacksonville city schools; and deputy state superintendent of schools. He was president Southern and Central Illinois teachers' associations; and president of the Illinois state principals' association. He has been president of the state normal schools of Western Illinois from its organization to 1905; and now resides in Chicago, Ill.

HENRY, EDWARD STEVENS, United States congressman from Connecticut, was born in 1836 in Gill, Mass. He has been mayor of Rockville; was a representative in the lower house of the Connecticut general assembly of 1883; and state senator in 1887-88. He was delegate-at-large to the Chicago national republican convention in 1888; and treasurer of the state of Connecticut from 1889 to 1893. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Connecticut for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Rockville, Conn.

HENRY, ROBERT LEE, United States congressman from Texas, was born May 12, 1864, in Linden, Tex. In 1890 he was elected mayor of Texarkana, Tex.; and resigned to accept the office assistant attorney-general. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat.



He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eleventh district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Waco, Tex.

HENRY, WILLIAM WIRT, United States consul-general, was born Nov. 21, 1831, in Waterbury, Vt. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native city; and then attended the People's academy of Morrisville, Vt. During the civil war he served with distinction in the union corps; and was rapidly promoted to first lieutenant, major, lieutenant-colonel, colonel, brevet brigadier-general. He has served as United States marshal; immigrant inspector; and various other public positions of trust. For many years he was a successful druggist of Burlington, Vt.; and president of the society of the Army of the Potomac. For three years he was a member of the Vermont state senate. Since 1897 he has been in the United States consular service as United States consul to Quebec, Canada.

HENSHAW, FREDERICK W., associate justice state supreme court of California. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of California for the term of 1900-10; and resides in Sacramento, Cal.

HEPBURN, WILLIAM PETERS, United States congressman from Iowa, was born Nov. 4, 1833, in Wellsville, Ohio. He was elected prosecuting attorney of Marshall county in 1856; chief clerk of the state house of representatives in 1858; and district attorney of the eleventh judicial district of Ohio in the same year. He entered the union army in 1861 as captain, and rose to the rank of lieutenant-colonel. He was a presidential elector in 1876. He was a member of the forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Iowa for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Clarinda, Iowa.

HEROOD, BENJAMIN MORGAN, member United States isthmian canal commission, was born Feb. 19, 1837, in New Orleans, La. He was educated at the Flushing institute of Long Island, N. Y.; in 1856 graduated from Harvard university; and subsequently received the degree of LL. D. from Tulane university of Louisiana. In 1877-80 he was chief state engineer of Louisiana; in 1879-1904 was a member of the United States Mississippi river commission; and in 1888-92 was city engineer of New Orleans, La. He has been chief engineer of the drainage of New Orleans. In 1897 he was president of the American society of civil engineers. He is now a member of the United States isthmian canal commission; and resides in New Orleans, La.

HERTZ, HENRY L., United States internal revenue collector for Illinois, was born Nov. 19, 1847, in Denmark. In 1884-92 he was coroner in Chicago; and in 1896-98 was state treasurer of Illinois. Since 1901 he has been United States internal revenue collector for the first district of Illinois; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

HERTZLER, CHARLES WILLIAM, educator, clergyman, theologian, was born Feb. 22, 1867, in Burlington, Iowa. He was educated at the German Wallace college of Berea, Ohio; and at Berlin university. In 1895-1900 he was president of St. Paul's college of Minnesota; and since 1900 has been professor of practical theology at the Nast theological seminary of Berea, Ohio.

HESSELTINE, E. ADELBERT, trustee Wilbur city library of Washington, was born June 25, 1860, in Kansas. He was educated at the university in Willamette Valley, Oregon. He has been postmaster, city attorney, police judge; and is the principal land attorney in Eastern Washington. He donated a library to the town of Wilbur. He is now trustee of the Wilbur city library; and resides in Wilbur, Wash.

HESTER, THOMAS ASBURY, mayor of Hallettsville, Tex., was born Oct. 6, 1820, in Lawrence county, Miss.; in 1842-46 he was sheriff of Harrison county, Miss.; and in 1850 moved to Lavaca county, Texas. In 1852 he became county commissioner; and in 1854-70 was district clerk for Lavaca county, Texas. In 1872 he was elected a representative to the Mississippi state legislature; and in 1876-90 was county judge for Lavaca county, Texas. During the civil war he was in the confederate army as captain and assistant quartermaster of Whitfield's legion Texas cavalry in 1862-63; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He is an eminent lawyer. Since 1899 he has been mayor of the city of Hallettsville, Lavaca county; and resides in Hallettsville, Tex.

HEY, BEN, district and county clerk Mason county, Texas, was born Aug. 5, 1875, in Mason, Texas. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the high school of Mason, Texas. He has been engaged in business as a real estate agent; and is identified with the business and public affairs of Mason county, Texas. He has been county surveyor; in 1906 was deputy sheriff; and has filled other positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his third term as district and county clerk for Mason county; and resides in Mason, Texas.

HEYBURN, WELDON BRINTON, United States senator from Idaho, was born May 23, 1852, in Delaware county, Pa. He received a thorough academic education; and also studied under private tutors. He studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1876; and has continuously practiced his profession since that time. In 1883 he settled in Shoshone county, Idaho; and has always supported the republican party. In 1888-1892 and 1900 he was a delegate to the republican national conventions; and in 1898 was the nominee of the republican party for congress. He was defeated as a member of the fifty-eighth congress from Idaho by the combination of silver republicans, democrats and populists. He is a member of the republican national committee for Idaho for the term of 1904-08. Since 1903 he has been a member of the United States senate from



Idaho as a republican for term ending in 1909; and resides in Wallace, Idaho.

HICKS, JOHN, United States minister to Chile at Santiago, was born April 12 1847, in Auburn, N. Y. He is a journalist; and owner of the Northwestern of Oshkosh, Wis. In 1889-93 he was United States minister to Peru. He is the author of *The Man From Oshkosh*. Since 1905 he has been United States minister to Chile at Santiago.

HICKS, JOSIAH D., soldier, lawyer, legislator, was born Aug. 1, 1844, in Chester county, Pa. During the war he served as a private in the Pennsylvania volunteer infantry. He has always been an active republican; served his party as county chairman and also as a member of the state committee. In 1880 he was elected district attorney of Blair county; and in 1883 was accorded an unanimous renomination and was re-elected. In 1884 he formed a law partnership in Altoona with his former preceptor, Hon. Daniel J. Neff; this partnership continues at the present time under the firm name of Neff, Hicks and Geesey. He was elected to the fifty-third and re-elected to the fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth congresses as a republican; and resides in Altoona, Pa.

HIGGINS, EDWIN W., United States congressman from Connecticut, was born July 2, 1874, in Clinton, Conn. In 1897 he graduated from the Yale law school; and has since been engaged in the active practice of law. In 1899 he was a representative in the Connecticut state legislature; has been corporation counsel of Norwich, Conn.; a deputy judge of the city courts, health officer for the county of New London, Conn.; prosecuting attorney for the city of Norwich; a delegate to the republican convention in 1904; and for six years was a member of the Connecticut republican state central committee. He was elected in October, 1905, to the fifty-ninth congress to fill a vacancy. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from Connecticut for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Norwich, Conn.

HIGGINS, J. H., governor of Rhode Island, and resides in Providence, R. I.

HIGHTOWER, L. B., judge district court of Texas, was born Oct. 20, 1838, in Florence, Ala. In 1876-77 he was a representative in the Texas state legislature. Since 1888 he has been judge of the ninth judicial district of Texas; and resides in Cleveland, Tex.

HILL, DAVID JAYNE, United States minister to Luxemburg and the Netherlands, was born June 10, 1850, in Plainfield, N. J. He is an educator of note, president of the Lewisburg university, Pennsylvania, since 1879 and subsequently of the university of Rochester, N. Y. He is the author of *Science of Rhetoric*; *Elements of Rhetoric*; *Life of Washington Irving*; *Life of Bryant*; *Principles and Fallacies of Socialism*; *Social Influences of Christianity*; *The Elements of Psychology*; and *Genetic Philosophy*. Since

1905 he has been United States minister to the Netherlands at The Hague.

HILL, EBENEZER J., United States congressman from Connecticut, was born Aug. 4, 1845, in Redding Conn. He is president of the Norwalk Gas Light company; and vice-president of the National bank of Norwalk. He has served twice as burgess of Norwalk; and twice as chairman of the board of school visitors of Norwalk. He was the fourth district delegate to the national republican convention of 1884; and was a member of the Connecticut senate in 1886-87. He served one term upon the republican state central committee. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Connecticut for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Norwalk, Conn.

HILL, EDSON GEORGE, magistrate, was born Oct. 18, 1828, in Fairfax, Vt. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. For thirty years he was engaged as a general blacksmith; and was town superintendent of schools in Vermont in 1858-61. He was city assessor of St. Charles, Minn., for several years; and for twenty-five years has been a justice of the peace in St. Charles and Eyota, Minn.

HILL, HENRY WAYLAND, state senator of New York, was born Nov. 13, 1853, at Isle La Motte, Vt. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the university of Vermont. He has attained success in the practice of law at Buffalo, N. Y. In 1894 he was a member of the New York state constitutional convention; and in 1896-1900 was a representative in the New York state legislature. He is vice-president of the Buffalo Historical society; one of the board of managers of the New York state normal school; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is the author of Development of Constitutional law in New York; and several articles in the Encyclopedia Americana, and other works; and was the framer of several constitutional provisions in the constitution of the state of New York. Since 1901 he has been a member of the New York state senate for the forty-seventh and forty-eighth district and is now serving his fourth term of 1907-08; and resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

HILL, JAMES LANGDON, trustee Iowa college, was born March 14, 1848, in Garnaville, Iowa. He received his preparatory education in the academy at Grinnell, Iowa. In 1871 graduated from Iowa college with the degree of A. B., subsequently receiving the degree of D. D. from that institution of learning; and in 1875 graduated from Andover theological seminary. Since 1875 he has been a clergyman of the congregational church; and since 1887 has been pastor of the Mystic church of Medford, Mass. In 1878 he preached the election sermon before the governor and the legislature of Massachusetts. In 1891 he organized, with other clergy-



men, societies of Christian Endeavor in England, establishing societies at many places, including one at Boston, Lincolnshire. He has given hundreds of addresses at conventions and christian endeavor rallies; and has been a trustee of that society since its beginning. He is a trustee for life of Iowa college at Grinnell, Iowa. He is the author of *The Growth of Government*, which was published by vote by the legislature of Massachusetts; and of *Modern Methods of Christian Nurture*, the *Superlative Vacation*; *A Decade of History*; and scores of similar leaflets and pamphlets. He is also the author of *Seven Sorts of Successful Sunday Evening Services*.

HILL, JOHN FREMONT, member republican national committee for Maine, was born Oct. 29, 1855, in Eliot, Maine. He was educated at Berwick academy; graduated from the medical department of Bowdoin college; and Long Island college hospital of Brooklyn, N. Y. He is a journalist and publisher by profession, and for many years prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Maine. In 1888-92 he was a representative in the Maine state legislature; in 1892-96 was a member of the state senate; in 1906 was a presidential elector; and in 1898-99 was a member of the executive council. In 1901-05 he served with distinction as governor of the state of Maine. In 1900 he was a delegate to the republican national convention; and is prominently identified with the republican party. He is president of the Somerset railway company; a director of the Wisconsin Central railway; a director of the New England Telegraph company; and a director in various electric railways and other public service corporations. He is a member of the republican national committee for Maine for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Augusta, Maine.

HILL, JOSEPH MORRISON, chief justice state supreme court of Arkansas, was born Sept. 2, 1864, in North Carolina. In 1883-1904 he practiced law in Eureka Springs and Fort Smith, Ark. He is chief justice of the state supreme court of Arkansas for the term of 1904-10; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

HILL, WILLIAM HENRY, banker, founder, financier, was born July 14, 1838, in Boston, Mass. He received his education in the public and the private schools of his native state; and in 1855 graduated from Roxbury high school. He entered business life as a clerk in a publishing house; in 1859-61 was a partner in the firm of Chase, Nichols and Hill; and in 1861-69 was a bookseller and publisher on his own account. Since 1869 he has been a member of the firm of Richardson, Hill and company, the well-known bankers of Boston, Mass. He is president of the Renfrew Manufacturing company, Foster's Wharf company, and of other companies. He is a trustee of estates, and a director of the First national bank of Boston, the Boston Insurance company, and the Eastern Steamship company; the Metropolitan Steamship company; the Clyde Steamship company, and the Mallory Steamship company; and also of various steamship, manufacturing and other corporations. For

twenty-five years he was president and manager of the Boston and Bangor Steamship company, which was then sold to the Eastern Steamship company. He is a member of the Boston chamber of commerce, and various other business, social and patriotic societies; and resides in Boston, Mass.

HILL, WILSON SHEDRIC, congressman from Mississippi, was born Jan. 19, 1863, in Choctaw county, Miss. He was educated in the common schools and the university of Mississippi. He studied law at the Cumberland university of Lebanon, Tenn. He was elected to the legislature in 1887; served one term; and in 1891-1903 was district attorney for the fifth judicial district of Mississippi. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Mississippi as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Mississippi for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Winona, Miss.

HILLS, THEOPHILUS E., department commander grand army of the republic for Oregon, was born March 20, 1844, in Mahaska county, Iowa. He was educated in the public and private schools of Monmouth, Ill. He served with distinction in the civil war; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He is now a successful merchant of Ashland, Ore.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is department commander of the grand army of the republic for Oregon for the term of 1905-07; and resides in Ashland, Ore.

HINKLE, JAMES F., mayor of Roswell, New Mexico, was born in 1864 in Missouri. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the state university of Missouri. He is now a successful stock-raiser and banker of Roswell, N. M.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. For four years he was a representative in the New Mexico legislature; and for two years was a member of the state senate. Since 1900 he has been a member of the territorial board of equalization; is now mayor of his city; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1903 he has been mayor of the city of Roswell, N. M.

HINSHAW, EDMUND HOWARD, United States congressman from Nebraska, was born Dec. 8, 1860, in Greensboro, Ind. For ten years he taught school; and for one year was superintendent of city schools of Fairbury, Neb. In 1887 he began the practice of law; and has held various city and county offices. In 1898 he was a nominee for congress. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Nebraska as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Nebraska for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Fairbury, Neb.

HIRSCH, EDWARD, postmaster of Salem, Oregon, was born May 3, 1836, in Wurtemberg, Germany. He attended school for eight years; and received a thorough education. In 1866-68 he was president of the Eagle Woolen Mills company of Brownsville. For six years he was city councilman; in 1878-86 was state treasurer of Oregon;



and subsequently for four years was a member of the Oregon state senate. In 1906-08 he was postmaster of the city of Salem, Oregon.

HISCOCK, FRANK H., justice supreme court of New York, was born April 16, 1856, in Tully, N. Y. He graduated from Cornell university; and is a trustee of that institution. He is justice of the supreme court of New York for the fifth district for the term of 1907-11; and resides in Syracuse, N. Y.

HITCHCOCK, ETHAN ALLEN, secretary of the interior, was born Sept. 19, 1835, in Mobile, Ala. He settled in St. Louis, Mo., and engaged in the mercantile business in that city until 1860. In 1866-72 he was in the China trade; and in 1874-97 was engaged as president of several manufacturing, mining and railway companies. In 1897-98 he was United States minister to Russia. Since 1899 he has been secretary of the interior; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HITCHCOCK, FRANK HARRIS, first assistant United States postmaster-general, was born Oct. 5, 1867, in Amherst, Ohio. Since 1891 he has been in the government service; and for several years was chief of division of foreign markets in the United States department of agriculture. Since 1903 he has been first assistant United States postmaster-general; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HITCHCOCK, G. M., United States congressman from Nebraska. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Nebraska for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Omaha, Neb.

HITCHCOCK, HIRAM MELVILLE, member Minnesota state board of examiners in optometry, was born Sept. 14, 1859, in Waterville, Minn. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and graduated from the Chicago Ophthalmic college. He has attained prominence as a noted optometrist and optician of Minnesota; and has been vice-president of the Minnesota optical association. He is a member of the board of examiners in optometry for the state of Minnesota; and resides in Redwood Falls, Minn.

HITT, ISAAC R., chief of division United States internal revenue, was born Sept. 7, 1864, in Chicago, Ill. In 1888 he graduated with the degree of B. S. from the Northwestern university of Evanston, Ill.; and in 1894 graduated from the Kent college of law. In 1898-1902 he was law clerk in the law division of the internal revenue in the treasury department of the United States; and since 1902 he has been chief of the miscellaneous division, United States internal revenue. He is a member of the bar; and in 1900 compiled the internal revenue laws for the United States treasury department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HITT, ROBERT STOCKWELL REYNOLDS, United States diplomat, was born June 7, 1876, in Paris, France, while his father, Hon. Robert R. Hitt, was serving as first secretary of the American legation at Paris, France. He was educated at Westminster school, Yale college and at Harvard law school. He has been third secre-

tary to the American embassy at Paris; and second secretary to the American embassy at Berlin, Germany. Since 1901 he has been a representative in the United States diplomatic service; and is now first secretary of embassy at Rome, Italy.

HOAG, CHARLES E., lawyer, journalist, author, poet, was born Sept. 18, 1849, in Moultonboro N. H. He was at one time the editor and owner of the Peabody Reporter and the American Citizen of Boston, in which city he was at one time president of a corporation publishing one of the daily papers. He has published several prose works; and a volume of poems entitled Chords and Discords. He has been a trustee of the Peabody institute; and held various other positions of trust and honor. For two terms he was a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature; and resides in Springfield, Mass.

HOBART, ALVAH SABIN, clergyman, author, was born March 7, 1847, in Canada. He was educated at Colgate university. During 1879-88 he filled a pastorate in the baptist church of Cincinnati, Ohio; in 1888-1900 at Yonkers, N. Y.; and since 1900 has been professor of new testament interpretation at the Crozier theological seminary of Chester, Pa. He is the author of Corner Stones of the Baptist Church; Those Old Fashioned Christians; and Gifts of Fruits and Fullness.

HOBSON, JOHN PEYTON, associate justice state supreme court of Kentucky, was born Sept. 3, 1850, in Powhatan county Va. He was educated in the private schools of his native county; and graduated from Washington college of Virginia. In 1870 he moved to Kentucky; for three years taught in Lynnland institute; and in 1873-98 practiced law in Hardin county, Ky. Since 1898 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of appeals for Kentucky; and resides in Elizabethtown, Ky.

HOBSON, RICHMOND P., United States congressman from Alabama. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Alabama for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Greensboro, Ala.

HOCH, EDWARD WALLIS, governor of Kansas was born March 17, 1849, in Danville, Ky. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state; and became a successful printer, editor and publisher. He served two terms as a representative in the Kansas state legislature; and in 1893 was speaker of the house. He is governor of the state of Kansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Topeka, Kan.

HOCKER, WILLIAM ADAM, associate-justice state supreme court of Florida, was born Dec. 5, 1844, in Buckingham county, Va. He studied law and practiced from 1874 in Florida. In 1877 and 1891 he was a representative in the Florida state legislature; and in 1885 was a member of the Florida constitutional convention. In 1877-86 he was states attorney for the fifth circuit of Florida; and in 1893-1901 was judge of the same district. He is associate-jus-



tice of the supreme court of Florida; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

HODGE, RICHARD MORSE, educator, clergyman, lecturer, theologian, was born May 25, 1864, in Mauch Chunk, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of Hartford Conn.; graduated from Princeton university with the degree of A. M.; and in 1886-89 studied at the Princeton theological seminary. In 1890-92 he was pastor of the Westminster church of Milwaukee, Wis.; and in 1893-95 was pastor of Calvary church of Rutherford, N. J. In 1895-98 he was dean of missionary training school for women at Fredericksburg, Va.; and in 1898-1901 was superintendent of the Bible institute at Nashville, Tenn. Since 1901 he has been director of extension courses for lay students at the Union theological seminary; and since 1902 has also been lecturer on Bible literature at the Teachers' college of Columbian university. He is the author of Historical Atlas of the Life of Jesus Christ; and various monographs.

HODGES, HARRY MARSH, hydrographer United States navy department was born June 21, 1855, in Carrollton, Ill. In 1875 he graduated from the United States naval academy; and during twenty-five years has served on all stations around the world. Since 1904 he has been hydrographer to the United States navy; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HOEFER, DANIEL H., mayor of Higginsville, Mo., was born Feb. 18, 1868, at Hopewell academy, Warren county, Mo. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Central Wesleyan college of Warrenton, Mo. He is a successful banker and business man of Higginsville, Mo.; is connected with the bank of Higginsville, Mo.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. For two years he was alderman of Higginsville, Mo.; for four years was city treasurer; and for several years has filled the office of mayor. In 1900 he was a delegate to the republican national convention; is now treasurer of the Mayors' association of Missouri; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1902 he has been mayor of the city of Higginsville; and resides in Higginsville, Mo.

HOIT, JAMES DE WITT C., physician, poet, was born Aug. 25, 1842, in Laconia, N. H. He graduated in medicine from the Missouri medical college of St. Louis; and has practiced his profession with success in Yates City and Elmwood, Ill. He has contributed extensively to the medical literature and the periodical press; and his poems have been incorporated into Poets of America and other standard works; and resides in Elmwood, Ill.

HOKE, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, associate-justice state supreme court of North Carolina, was born Oct. 25, 1851, in Lincolnton, N. C. In 1872-91 he practiced law in Shelby and Lincolnton, N. C.; and in 1891-1904 was judge of the superior court of North Carolina. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of North Carolina; and resides in Raleigh, N. C.

HOLBROOK, CHARLES C., district judge of Colorado, was born July 13, 1848, in Russell county, Va. He was educated at Greenup academy of Kentucky. He has been county attorney; and in 1881-82 was district attorney of the fourth judicial district of Colorado. He is president of the San Luis Valley Water Users and Stockmen's protective association. Since 1891 he has been judge of the twelfth state district court of Colorado, and is now serving his fourth term of 1907-13; and resides in Alamosa, Col.

HOLLAND, JAMES B., judge United States district court of Pennsylvania, was born Nov. 14, 1858, in Montgomery county, Pa. He taught school in Virginia and Pennsylvania; and in 1882-83 was clerk to the county commissioners of Montgomery county, Pa. In 1887-93 he was solicitor for the county commissioners; and in 1893-95 was district attorney of Montgomery county, Pa. In 1888-99 he was a naval officer at Philadelphia; and in 1900-04 was United States district attorney for the eastern district of Pennsylvania. Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Pennsylvania; and resides in Conshohocken, Pa.

HOLLAND, JAMES EDWIN PARKER, member state board of medical examination of Indiana, was born Nov. 27, 1876, in Detroit, Mich. He was educated in the public schools of Milwaukee and Chicago; and graduated in medicine from the Purdue university school of medicine, Indiana state university. He also took a course at the American school of osteopathy; and is a successful practicing physician of Indiana. Since 1905 he has been a member of the state board of medical registration and examination of Indiana; and resides in Bloomington, Ind.

HOLLAND, W. M., state senator of Texas, was born Jan. 27, 1862, in Birmingham, Ky. He was educated in the public schools of Kentucky; and has attained success in the practice of law. In 1888-91 he was county attorney of Childress county, Texas. In 1897 he was elected a representative from Harris county to the Texas state legislature; and for two terms was mayor of Bay City, Tex. He is a member of the Texas state senate from the seventeenth district for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Bay City, Tex.

HOLLENBECK, CONRAD, judge district court of Nebraska, was born in 1847 in Hebron, Pa. He graduated from Mansfield college of Pennsylvania; and soon attained success at the bar. In 1875-77 he was a member of the Pennsylvania state legislature; and in 1890-95 was county attorney for Dodge county, Neb. Since 1898 he has been district judge for the sixth district of Nebraska; and resides in Fremont, Neb.

HOLLIDAY, ELIAS S., United States congressman of Indiana, was born March 5, 1842, in Aurora, Ind. He was taken west by his parents, and spent his early life on a farm; secured a common school education, and later in life a partial academic education. He served through the civil war in a Kansas regiment; studied law,



and was admitted to the bar in 1873. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Indiana as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Indiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Brazil, Ind.

HOLLINGSWORTH, CHARLES R., state senator of Utah, was born July 4, 1877, in Ogden, Utah. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and graduated from the Ogden high school. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and in 1899-1905 was clerk of the district court at Ogden, Utah. Since 1896 he has been secretary of the state industrial school of Utah; and since 1900 has been secretary of the Weber club of Ogden, the Business Men's association. He is a member of the Utah state senate from the fourth district of Utah; and resides in Ogden, Utah.

HOLLINGSWORTH, DAVID A., attorney-at-law of Cadiz, Ohio, was born Nov. 21, 1844, in Belmont, Ohio. After being educated at Mount Union college, he studied law and soon acquired prominence at the bar. He was elected prosecuting attorney of Harrison county, Ohio; and subsequently became attorney-general of the state of Ohio. For four years he was a member of the Ohio state senate. He is a noted writer on law topics; and is retained in many of the most important litigated cases in the courts of the United States. He still practices his profession in Cadiz, Ohio.

HOLLIS, WILLIAM STANLEY, United States consul, was born April 4, 1866, in Chelsea, Mass. He was educated in the public and private schools of Chelsea and Arlington, Mass.; and attended the United States naval academy. In 1883-84 he was a naval cadet; and left the navy on account of physical disability caused by an accident. He was an officer in the S. of V. and connected with the fifth regiment Massachusetts volunteer militia. He has been in the American consular service since 1889. He entered Cape Town consulate in a clerical capacity; in 1891 was promoted to consul at Mozambique; in 1898 was transferred to Lourenco Marquez; and from Dec. 12, 1899, to Feb. 14, 1900, during the Boer war was in charge of the consulate at Pretoria. Since 1898 he has been United States consul at Lourenco Marquez, Africa.

HOLLOWAY, WILLIAM LAWSON, associate-justice state supreme court of Montana, was born Nov. 8, 1867, in Kirksville, Mo. He was educated at Hurdland academy; in 1887 graduated from the Missouri state normal school; and in 1892 from the law department of the university of Michigan. In 1892 he became county attorney for Gallatin county, Mont.; and in 1900-02 was district judge for the ninth judicial district of Montana. Since 1902 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Montana; and resides in Helena, Mont.

HOLMAN, FREDERICK V., member democratic national committee for Oregon, was born Aug. 29, 1852, in Pacific county, Wash. He received a thorough education; and in 1875 graduated from the

university of California. He is a successful attorney and counsellor-at-law of Portland, Ore.; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. Since 1903 he has been regent of the university of Oregon for term ending in 1915. He is a member of the democratic national committee for Oregon for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Portland, Ore.

HOLMES, OLIVER WENDELL, associate-justice United States supreme court, was born March 8, 1841, in Boston, Mass. He is a son of Dr. O. W. Holmes, the poet and essayist. He served three years in the Massachusetts volunteers. Since 1882 he has been justice of the supreme judicial court of Massachusetts. He is the author of *The Common Law*; *Lectures at Lowell Institute*; *Speeches*; and edited *Kent's Commentaries*. Since 1902 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HOLT, GEORGE CHANDLER, judge United States district court for New York, was born Dec. 31, 1843, in Mexico, N. Y. In 1866 he graduated from Yale university; and in 1869 from Columbia law school. In 1869-98 he practiced law in New York city; and in 1898-1903 was referee in bankruptcy. Since 1903 he has been judge of the United States district court for the southern district of New York; and resides in New York city.

HOLT, JOHN ALLEN, state senator of North Carolina, was born Dec. 22, 1852, in Hillsdale, N. C. He was educated at Oak Ridge institute, Williams college, and at the Ohio Wesleyan university. He is president of the Oak Ridge institute of North Carolina; and for twenty-two years has been chairman of the county board of education for Guilford county, N. C. He is now a member of the North Carolina state senate from the twenty-first district, representing Guilford county; and resides in Oak Ridge, N. C.

HONORE, LOCKWOOD, judge circuit court of Illinois, was born Sept. 7, 1865, in Chicago, Ill. He was educated at Harvard university. He is judge of the circuit court of Cook county for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

HOOD, CHARLES CROOK, brigadier-general United States army, was born Aug. 28, 1841, in Somerset, Ohio. In 1861-64 he served in the thirty-first regiment, Ohio volunteer infantry as private, corporal and sergeant; and became captain in 1864. In 1866 he became captain in the United States army; was made colonel in 1899; and in 1902 was retired as brigadier-general United States army after forty years of active service; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

HOOK, JOHN HILLIARD, professor Clemson college of South Carolina, was born April 8, 1870, in St. Matthews, S. C. He was educated at Clemson college and New York university. He has been inspector in the United States navy department at Dry Tortugas, Fla.; and inspector for the Pennsylvania railroad company on the



subaqueous tunnel under Hudson river. He is now professor of mechanics at Clemson college, S. C.

HOOKER, FRANK A., chief justice state supreme court of Michigan, was born Jan. 16, 1844, in Hartford, Conn. In 1867-69 he was superintendent of schools in Charlotte, Mich.; a justice of the peace in 1869-73; and prosecuting attorney in 1872-76. In 1878 he was appointed judge of the fifth judicial circuit of Michigan. Since 1894 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of Michigan, and is now serving the term of 1903-1913; and resides in Lansing, Mich.

HOOPES, JOHN A., member state central committee prohibition party of Illinois, was born Dec. 20, 1849, on a farm in Vermont township, Fulton county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He is a successful miller and grain dealer of Ipava, Fulton county, Ill.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He has been a member of the board of trustees for the village of Ipava, Ill.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now a member of the state central committee of the prohibition party of Illinois; and resides in Ipava, Ill.

HOPKINS, ALBERT J., United States senator of Illinois, was born Aug. 15, 1846, in DeKalb county, Ill. In 1872-76 he was states attorney of Kane county, Ill.; and was a presidential elector in 1884. He was a member of the forty-ninth, fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses as a republican. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Aurora, Ill.

HOPKINS, ARCHIBALD, chief clerk United States court of claims, was born Feb. 20, 1842, in Williamstown, Mass. In 1862-65 he served in the civil war as captain and brevet major, lieutenant-colonel of the thirty-seventh regiment Massachusetts volunteers. Until 1873 he practiced law in New York city. He has been president of the District of Columbia Society Sons of the Revolution; President of Williams College Alumni association; and in 1907 a member of the West Point visiting board. He is the author of *The Apostles' Creed*. Since 1873 he has been chief clerk of the United States court of claims; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HOPKINS, CHARLES, clerk state supreme court of Michigan, was born April 4, 1849, at White Lake, Mich. He was educated at the university of Michigan; and is a lawyer by profession. Since 1882 he has been clerk of the state supreme court of Michigan; and resides in Lansing, Mich.

HOPKINS, EDWIN MORTIMER, professor university of Kansas, was born Sept. 16, 1862, in Kent, N. Y. He was educated at the New York state normal college; and at Princeton university. In 1878-84 he taught in the New York public schools. In 1889-92 he was assistant professor, in 1892-93 associate-professor, and since

1893 has been professor of rhetoric and English language at the university of Kansas. Since 1902 he has been department head; and since 1903 has been acting director department of journalism. He is a noted lecturer on American literature. He is the author of Handbook on the Teaching of English; and other Monographs.

HOPSON, WILLIAM FOWLER, president of Acorn club of Connecticut, was born Aug. 30, 1849, in Watertown, Conn. For nearly a quarter of a century he has worked in his own studio; making a specialty of book plates, illustrations and work for the government. He is now president of the Acorn club of Connecticut; and resides in New Haven, Conn.

HORNSBY, JOHN W., judge Travis county court of Texas, was born an. 3, 1870, in Hornsby, Travis county, Tex. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Trinity university. He has attained success at the bar of Texas; for eight years he was county clerk of Travis county Texas; has been deputy sheriff and deputy tax assessor; and chairman of the democratic executive committee of Travis county, Tex. He is county judge of Travis county; and resides in Austin, Tex.

HOSKINS, WILLIAM HORACE, secretary Pennsylvania state board of veterinary medical examiners, was born July 23, 1860, in Rockdale, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and graduated from the American veterinary college. He has attained success in the practice of his profession; and in 1899 was democratic candidate for mayor of Philadelphia, Pa. He has been president of the United States veterinary medical association; secretary of the United States veterinary medical association; president and secretary of the Pennsylvania state veterinary association; and president and secretary of the Keystone veterinary medical association. Since 1895 he has been the editor of the Journal of Comparative Medicine and Veterinary Archives. He is a lecturer on veterinary jurisprudence at the veterinary department of the university of Pennsylvania; and secretary of the Pennsylvania state board of veterinary medical examiners; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

HOSMER, GEORGE S., judge circuit court of Michigan, was born May 13, 1855, in Detroit, Mich. Since 1888 he has been judge of the third state circuit court of Michigan; and is now serving his fourth term of 1905-11; and resides in Detroit, Mich.

HOSKINS, R. D., clerk state supreme court of North Dakota. He is clerk of the state supreme court of North Dakota for an unlimited term; and resides in Bismarck, N. D.

HOTTENROTH, ADOLPH C., president Taxpayers' alliance of New York, was born May 9, 1869, in New York city. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; at the college of the city of New York; and at the New York university. He soon attained success in the practice of law; in 1894 was a member of the constitutional convention; and in 1897-1901 was a member of the



municipal council of New York city. Since 1890 he has been a member of the democratic political party. Since 1903 he has been president of the Taxpayers' Alliance; and resides in the Borough of the Bronx, New York city.

HOUCK, HENRY, department internal affairs, was born March 6, 1836, in Palmyra, Pa. He was educated in the public schools, at Annville academy, and at the Arcadian institute; and has received the degrees of A.M. and Litt. D. Since 1852 he has been engaged in educational work. In 1859 he was appointed superintendent of schools of Lebanon county, Pa.; and since 1869 he has been deputy state superintendent of schools for the state of Pennsylvania. In 1872 he was president of the Pennsylvania state teachers' association; and in 1903 teachers and educators presented him with a purse of fifteen hundred dollars for an extended trip to Europe, Asia and Africa. In May, 1907, he took charge of the department of internal affairs.

HOUGEN, L. S., banker, state senator, was born Sept. 28, 1855, in Norway. He received a thorough common school education. He is cashier of the Farmers' State bank of Wilmot, S. D.; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. In 1893-97 he was county treasurer; and in 1905-06 was a member of the South Dakota state senate from Roberts county; and resides in Wilmot, S. D.

HOUGH, CHARLES M., judge United States district court for New York. Since 1906 he has been judge of the United States district court of the eastern district of New York; and resides in New York city.

HOUKOM, A. S., Roseau county treasurer of Minnesota, was born May 4, 1864, in Telemarken, Norway. He was educated at the seminary in Norway; and at Augsburg seminary of Minneapolis, Minn. He is identified with the business and public affairs of Roseau, Minn.; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is now treasurer for Roseau county, Minn.; and resides in Roseau, Minn.

HOUSTON, DAVID FRANKLIN, president state university of Texas, was born Feb. 17, 1866, in Monroe county, N. C. Since 1894 he has filled professorships in Harvard university; and in 1899-1902 was dean of faculty. He is the author of bacritical study of nullification in South Carolina. Since 1902 he has been president of the state university of Texas; and resides in Austin, Tex.

HOUSTON, WILLIAM CANNON, United States congressman from Tennessee, was born March 17, 1852, in Bedford county, Tenn. He was educated at Woodbury, Tenn. He was reared a farmer, and had a year or two's experience running a country newspaper. He was a member of the legislature in 1876-84. He was democratic elector in 1888; and circuit judge in 1894. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Tennessee for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Woodbury, Tenn.

HOWARD, JAMES QUAY, chief of congress reference library, was born Jan. 26, 1836, in Newark, Ohio. He was educated at Granville college of Ohio; attended the Wesleyan university; and graduated from Marietta college. He has attained success as a noted lawyer, editor and author. He has been United States consul at St. John, New Brunswick; and appraiser of the post of New York. He is the author of Life of Lincoln the first ever published and the first ever printed in any foreign language; Life of President Hayes; and History of the Louisiana Purchase. He is now chief of the United States congress reference library; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HOWARD, JOSIAH, state representative of Pennsylvania, was born Jan. 3, 1861, in Williamsport, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He is a successful manufacturer of lumber; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He has been burgess of Emporium, Pa.; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature; and a member and chairman of the ways and means committee; and resides in Emporium, Pa.

HOWARD, LELAND OSSIAN, chief bureau of entomology United States department of agriculture, was born June 11, 1857, in Rockford, Ill. In 1878-94 he was assistant entomologist in the United States department of agriculture. He is the author of The Insect Book. Since 1895 he has been chief of the bureau of entomology in the United States department of agriculture; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HOWARD, WILLIAM, judge municipal court of Huntington, Utah, was born Jan. 13, 1847, in Belfast, Ireland. In 1853 he settled in Utah. In 1865 he was appointed second-lieutenant in the Nauvoo legion, and took charge of a company of men in the Black Hawk Indian war. In 1870 he was prosecuting attorney of Rich county, and filled various other positions of public trust. For ten years he was statistic correspondent of the United States agricultural department. In 1894 he was elected a member of the constitutional convention and was one of the signers of the constitution of Utah in 1895. He has also served as a United States court commissioner. In 1896 he was elected a representative of the first Utah state legislature, and served in that body with distinction. He is an able lawyer of Huntington, Utah; and in 1896 was elected county attorney. He is director and secretary of the Huntington Co-operative Mercantile association, director and secretary of the Huntington Canal and Reservoir association, and president of the Electric Light and Milling company. He is chairman of the board of education; United States commissioner for the district of Utah; and judge of the municipal court of Huntington, Utah.

HOWARD, WILLIAM MARCELLUS, United States congressman from Georgia, was born Dec. 6, 1857, in Berwick City, La. In



1884-96 was solicitor-general of the northern judicial circuit of Georgia. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Georgia, for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Lexington, Ga.

HOWE, CHARLES SUMNER, president Case School of Applied Science, was born Sept. 29, 1858, in Nashua, N. H. He was educated at the Franklin, Mass., high school; in 1878 graduated from the Massachusetts agricultural college and Boston university; took a post-graduate course in mathematics and physics at Johns Hopkins university; and subsequently received the degree of Ph. D. from Wooster university. In 1879-81 he was principal of the Albuquerque academy of New Mexico; and in 1883-89 was professor of mathematics and astronomy at Buchtel college. In 1889-1902 he was professor of mathematics and astronomy, acting president in 1902-03, and since 1903 principal of Case School of Applied Science. He is the author of various articles in astronomical and scientific journals.

HOWE, WILLIAM WIRT, United States district attorney for Louisiana, was born in 1833 in Canandaigua, N. Y. In 1861-65 he served in the union army; and attained the rank of major. Since 1865 he has practiced law in New Orleans, La.; and has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Louisiana. He is the author of Municipal History of New Orleans. He is United States district attorney for the eastern district of Louisiana for the term of 1905-09; and resides in New Orleans, La.

HOWELL, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, United States congressman from New Jersey, was born January, 1844, in Cumberland county, N. J. He is president of the People's National bank of New Brunswick. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of New Jersey for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New Brunswick, N. J.

HOWELL, CLARK, member democratic national committee for Georgia, was born Sept. 21, 1863, in Irwinton, S. D. In 1883 he graduated from the university of Georgia. He is the editor of the Atlanta Constitution; and a director for the past nine years of the Associative press. He has been speaker of the Georgia house of representatives; and president of the Georgia state senate. Since 1892 he has been a member of the Georgia democratic national committee; and is now serving the term of 1904-08; and resides in Atlanta, Ga.

HOWELL, JOSEPH, United States congressman from Utah, was born in 1857, in Box Elder county, Utah. For many years he taught school in Wellsville, Utah; and then for many years was superintendent of the Wellsville Co-op, a large mercantile establishment. During this time he served several terms in both houses of the territorial and state legislatures. He was a member of the constitu-

tional convention, which provided for statehood. He was twice elected mayor of Wellsville, Utah; and served on the governing boards of the two foremost educational institutions of Utah. He was a member of the fifty-eighth congress and the fifty-ninth congress at large from Utah as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from Utah for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Logan, Utah.

HOWEY, MRS. LAURA E., librarian historical and miscellaneous department Montana state library. She is secretary and librarian of the historical and miscellaneous department of the Montana state library; and resides in Helena, Mont.

HOWIE, WILLIAM CLARENCE, president Idaho state board, was born Nov. 27, 1860, in the southern part of Davis county, Iowa. He was educated at the Southern Iowa normal and scientific institute of Bloomfield, Iowa. He has attained success in the practice of law in Elmore county, Idaho; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his state. He is president of the Idaho state board of dairy, food and oil commissioners; director of the Idaho state horticultural association; United States court commissioner; and resides in Mountain Home, Elmore county, Idaho.

HOWISON, HENRY LYCURGUS, retired rear admiral United States navy, was born Oct. 10, 1857, in Washington, D. C. In 1858 he graduated from the United States naval academy; and in 1865 attained the rank of lieutenant commander. In 1898 he was promoted rear admiral United States navy and commander in chief of the South Atlantic station. He was retired in 1899; and resides in Yonkers, N. Y.

HOWLAND, PAUL, United States congressman from Ohio. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the twentieth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

HOWRY, CHARLES B., judge United States court of claims, was born May 14, 1845, in Oxford, Miss. He served in the civil war and attained the rank of captain; in 1880-82 was a member of the state legislature; was United States district attorney from the northern district of Mississippi in 1885-89; and was assistant attorney-general of the United States in 1893-97. Since 1897 he has been judge of the United States court of claims; and resides at Washington, D. C.

HOY, JOHN H., mayor of Lebanon, Ind., was born Feb. 8, 1862, in Rushville Ind. He was educated in the public and private schools of Muncie, Ind. He is a manufacturer and business man of Lebanon, Ind.; and a noted musician of that city. In 1896-1900 he was city clerk of Lebanon, Ind.; in 1900 was county chairman of the democratic party; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1904 he has been mayor of the city of Lebanon, his present term ending in 1910; and resides in Lebanon, Ind.

HOYT, HENRY MARTIN, solicitor-general United States, was born Dec. 5, 1856, in Wilkes Barre, Pa. He has been treasurer



and president of the investment of Philadelphia, Pa.; and assistant attorney-general of the United States. Since 1903 he has been solicitor-general of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HUBBARD, ELBERT HAMILTON, United States congressman from Iowa, was born Aug. 19, 1849, in Rushville, Ind. He was a member of congress from the fourth district of Iowa, 1862-1869; graduated from Yale college in the class of 1872, and is a lawyer. He served as a member of the house of representatives nineteenth general assembly of Iowa, and of the senate in the twenty-seventh and twenty-eighth general assemblies. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eleventh district of Iowa for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Sioux City, Iowa.

HUBBARD, ELMER WILCOX, captain United States army, was born Sept. 27, 1861, in Connecticut. He graduated from the United States military academy of West Point, N. Y. In 1907 he was promoted major corps of coast artillery in the United States army; and is now stationed at Fort Revere, Mass.

HUBBARD, W. P., United States congressman from West Virginia. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of West Virginia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Wheeling, W. Va.

HUBBELL J. LORENZO, merchant, legislator, was born Nov. 20, 1853, in New Mexico. In 1855-86 he was sheriff of Apache county, Arizona territory; in 1893 was a member of the territorial council; and in 1896 was alternate to the national republican convention. He is a successful merchant and Indian trader of Ganado, Arizona territory; and resides in Ganado, Ariz.

HUBER, G. CARL, professor university of Michigan, was born Aug. 30, 1865, in India. He received his medical education from the department of medicine and surgery at the university of Michigan. He has been assistant and instructor; and is now professor of histology and embryology at the university of Michigan; and resides in Ann Arbor, Mich.

HUDSON, JOSEPH KENNEDY, soldier, journalist, legislator, was born May 4, 1840, in Carrollton, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of Salem, Ohio. He served in the civil war; and attained the rank of major. In 1898 President McKinley commissioned him brigadier-general of volunteers; and he served as brigade commander to the close of the Cuban war. He has lived for thirty-three years in Topeka, Kan. In 1871 he was a representative in the Kansas state legislature from the thirty-seventh district; and served on several important committees. General J. Kl. Hudson was for twenty years editor and proprietor of the Topeka Capital; and president of the Capital company. He is senior member of the well-known firm of J. K. Hudson and company, proprietors of Mexican lands, timber, lead, coal and gold properties in Morgan county, Mo.;

is also identified with various other corporations; and resides in Versailles, Mo.

HUDSON, T. T., member democratic national committee for Minnesota, was born Feb. 9, 1858, in Galva, Ill. Since 1883 he has practiced law; and is now president of the charter commission for the city of Duluth, Minn. He is a member of the Minnesota democratic national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Duluth, Minn.

HUFF, GEORGE FRANKLIN, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born July 16, 1842, in Norristown, Pa. He received his education in the public schools of Middletown; and later at Altoona, where, after learning a trade in the car shops of the Pennsylvania Railroad company, at an early age he entered the banking house of William M. Lloyd and Co. In 1867 he removed to Westmoreland county to engage in the banking business. He was married in 1871 to Henrietta, daughter of the late Judge Jeremiah M. Burell, of Pennsylvania, afterwards United States district judge and chief justice of Kansas by appointment of President Franklin Pierce; he was a member of the national republican convention in 1880, where he was one of the "306" who followed the lead of Roscoe Conkling in the ever-memorable effort to nominate Gen. U. S. Grant for the presidency. He is president of the Keystone Coal and Coke company, one of the largest producers of gas and steam coal in the United States; is largely engaged in many other business industries in various parts of Pennsylvania, together with the banking business in Greensburg, in which he has been constantly engaged since his youth; and is president of the Westmoreland Hospital association. He was a member of the fifty-second, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-second district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Greensburg, Pa.

HUGHES, CHARLES EVAN, governor of New York, was born at Glens Falls, N. Y., April 11, 1862; graduate of Brown university and Columbia law school; admitted to the bar in 1884 and practiced law in New York city; was attorney for the Armstrong legislative committee investigating life insurance frauds in 1905; elected governor of New York in 1906.

HUGHES, JAMES ANTHONY, United States congressman from West Virginia, was born Feb. 27, 1861, in Corunna, Ontario. He removed with his parents to Ashland, Ky., where he entered on a business career. In 1887-88 he was a member of the legislature of Kentucky; and later in 1894-98 he was a member of the West Virginia state senate. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from West Virginia as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of West Virginia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Huntingdon, W. Va.



HUGHES, JOHN F., state senator of Kansas, was born Dec. 28, 1842, in Franklin, Venango county, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and is now a successful farmer and ranchman of Kansas. He served three years in the civil war, and was thrice wounded. He served three terms as register of deeds for McPherson county, Kan.; and also served several terms as a member of the city council of McPherson. He is a member of the Kansas state senate from the thirteenth district for the term of 1905-09; and resides in McPherson and Marquette, Kan.

HUGHES, WILLIAM, United States congressman from New Jersey. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of New Jersey for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Patterson, N. J.

HUGHES, WILLIAM EDGAR, soldier, lawyer, banker, was born March 15, 1840, in Morgan county Ill. He was educated in the Jacksonville high school; and attended the Illinois college to the end of the sophomore year. In 1860 he removed to Texas; was a colonel in the confederate army; and in 1865 was admitted to the bar. In 1865-73 he practiced law in Weatherford, Texas; and in 1873 continued his profession in Dallas and also in Denver. In 1873 he organized the City bank of Dallas, now the City national bank; and became its president. In 1884 he became president of the Exchange national bank of Dallas, Texas; and since 1881 has been president of the Continental land and cattle company of Denver, Colo. In 1890 he became president of the Union trust company of St. Louis, Mo.; and removed in 1898 to Denver, where he organized the Continental trust company, of which he is president.

HULINGS, WILLIS J., state senator of Pennsylvania, was born in 1850, in Clarion county, Pa. He is a lawyer by profession; and interested in petroleum and mining at Oil City, Pa. During the Spanish-American war he was brigadier-general United States volunteers; and was promoted for gallantry in action from colonel of the sixteenth regiment Pennsylvania volunteer infantry. He is colonel of the sixteenth regiment Pennsylvania national guard. In 1881-87 he was a member of the Pennsylvania state legislature; and is now a member of the state senate from the forty-eighth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Oil City, Pa.

HULL, ARTHUR JOHNSON, state representative of Connecticut, was born Dec. 18, 1868, in Monroe, Conn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native city; in 1891 graduated from the Worcester academy; in 1895 graduated from Brown university; and in 1901 graduated from the law department of Yale university. Since 1901 he has practiced law in Bridgeport, Conn. In 1886-88 he was a teacher in Monroe and Newton, Conn.; in 1895-96 was principal of the grammar school at Ware, Mass.; and in 1896-99 was principal of the George A. Priest grammar school at Manchester, Mass. In 1899-1902 he was a member of the Monroe school board; and in 1905 he was a represen-

tative in the Connecticut state legislature. He is now again a representative in the Connecticut state legislature from Monroe; and house chairman of the excise committee. He is also a justice of the peace, county auditor, and prosecuting liquor agent; and resides in Monroe, Conn.

HULL CHARLES E., state senator of Illinois, was born Nov. 7, 1862, in Salem, Ill. In 1902-03 he was president of the Interstate Independent Telephone association. He is editor and proprietor of the Herald-Advocate of Salem, Ill. In 1897-1901 he was a member of the Illinois state senate for the counties of Clay, Clinton, Effingham and Marion, and is now serving the term of 1906-10; and is a general merchant of Salem, Ill.

HULL, CORDELL, United States congressman from Tennessee, was born Oct. 2, 1871, in Overton county, Tenn. In 1903-07 he was judge of the circuit court of Tennessee. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Tennessee from Tennessee for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Crossville, Tenn.

HULL, GORDON FERRIE, professor Dartmouth college, was born Oct. 7, 1870, in Ontario. He was educated at the Hamilton collegiate institute; at the universities of Toronto, Chicago and Cambridge; and has received the degrees of A. B. and Ph. D. He has filled professorships in the university of Toronto and the university of Chicago; and since 1903 has been professor of physics at Dartmouth college; and resides in Hanover, N. H.

HULL, JOHN ALBERT TIFFIN, United States congressman from Iowa, was born May 1841, in Sabina, Ohio. He enlisted in the twenty-third Iowa infantry in 1862; and was first lieutenant and captain. He was secretary of the Iowa state senate in 1872-84. He was lieutenant-governor in 1885-89. He was a member of the fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Iowa for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

HULL, THOMAS, state representative of Utah, was born Dec. 27, 1855, in London, England. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native city. His profession is that of an expert accountant; and he has filled various positions of trust and honor in the state of Utah. In 1905 he was appointed United States surveyor-general for Utah. Since 1903 he has been representative and speaker of the assembly in the Utah state legislature; and is now serving his second term; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

HUME, FRANK M., lieutenant-colonel Maine national guard, was born Jan. 7, 1867, in Bridgewater, Maine. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Riverview military academy of Poughkeepsie, N. Y. He has been postmaster of Holton, Maine; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. During the Spanish-American war he was captain of the first Maine artillery, United States volunteers; and served in Cuba with the seventh



corps. He is lieutenant-colonel of the second regiment infantry Maine national guard; and resides in Holton, Maine.

HUMPHREY, CHARLES FREDERICK, quartermaster-general United States army, was born in New York state. In 1863-66 he served as private to second lieutenant. In 1898 he was appointed brigadier-general of volunteers; and assigned to duty as chief quartermaster at Havana, Cuba. In 1903 he was commissioned quartermaster-general of the United States army, with the rank of brigadier-general; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HUMPHREY, J. OTIS, judge United States district court for Illinois, was born Dec. 30, 1859, in Morgan county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools and at Shurtleff college of Alton, Ill. For two years he taught school; and in 1880 was admitted to the bar. In 1880-83 he was legal clerk in the office of the railroad and warehouse commissioners of Illinois. In 1884 he was presidential elector; and in 1896 was a delegate to the national republican convention. In 1897-1901 he was United States district attorney for the southern district of Illinois. In 1901-05 he was United States district judge for the southern district of Illinois; and resides in Springfield, Ill.

HUMPHREY, WILLIAM E., United States congressman from Washington, was born March 31, 1862, near Alamo, Montgomery county, Ind. He graduated from Wabash college of Crawfordsville, Ind.; and practiced law at Crawfordsville to 1893. In 1893 removed to Seattle Wash., where he has since practiced his profession; in 1898-1902 he was corporation counsel of the city of Seattle, Wash. He was a member of the fifty-eighth congress and fifty-ninth congress at large from Washington as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from Washington for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Seattle, Wash.

HUMPHREY, WILLIAM HARRISON, postmaster, was born Dec. 18, 1835, in Underhill, Chittenden county, Vt. He was educated in the public schools of his native state with a few terms in the academy. He learned the tanner and carrier's trade. In 1861 he enlisted as a private soldier in company E, second regiment United States sharpshooters; and was mustered out as captain in 1865. He participated in eighty-three battles and skirmishes; and lost his right leg about the knee on April 2, 1865. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor; and is now postmaster at Fort Ethan Allen, Vt.

HUMPHREYS, BENJAMIN GRUBB, United States congressman from Mississippi, was born Aug. 17, 1865, in Claiborne county, Miss. He was educated at the university of Mississippi; and engaged in mercantile pursuits. In 1895-1903 he was district attorney for the fourth circuit court district of Mississippi. He served in the second Mississippi volunteer infantry under Major-General Fitzhugh Lee in Florida during the Spanish-American war. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth con-

gress from the third district of Mississippi for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Greenwood, Miss.

HUNEKE, WILLIAM A., superior judge of Washington, was born Aug. 12, 1864, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was educated at Wallace college, Baldwin university, and the university of Michigan. He attained prominence at the bar in the state of Washington. Since 1905 he has been judge of the superior court of Washington; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

HUNT, GAILLARD, chief bureau of passports, United States department of state, was born Sept. 8, 1862, in New Orleans, La. He was special agent for the department of state at the Chicago Columbian exposition. Since 1903 he has been chief of bureau of passports in the United States department of state; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HUNT, WILLIAM HENRY, judge United States district court for Montana, was born Nov. 5, 1857, in New Orleans, La. In 1885-87 he was attorney-general of Montana; and in 1889-94 was judge of the district court. In 1894-1900 he was justice of the supreme court of Montana; in 1900-01 was secretary of Porto Rico; and in 1901-04 was governor of Porto Rico. Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States district court for Montana; and resides in Helena, Mont.

HUSTING, PAUL O., state senator of Wisconsin, was born April 25, 1866, in Fond du Lac, Wis. He was educated at the German and English academy of Fond du Lac; attended the public schools of Mayville; and graduated from the university of Wisconsin. He soon attained success in the practice of law at Mayville, Wis.; and in 1903-07 was district attorney for Dodge county, Wis. He is now a member of the Wisconsin state senate from the thirteenth district; and resides in Mayville, Wis.

HUTCHESON, DAVID, superintendent reading room library of congress, was born Jan. 15, 1843, in Paisley, Scotland. For a time he was engaged in bookselling in Glasgow and in London; and spent one year in study in Germany. Since 1875 he has been connected with the library of congress. Since 1897 he has been superintendent of the reading room of the library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HYDE, GEORGE H., captain Pennsylvania national guard, was born in 1880 in Ridgway, Pa. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Bucknell university. He is identified with various business enterprises in Pennsylvania; and is a director in several corporations. He has been mayor of the city of Ridgway, Pa.; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. Since 1900 he has held the rank of captain in the Pennsylvania national guard; and resides in Ridgway, Pa.

HYDE, JOHN McE., brigadier-general United States army, was born Nov. 1, 1841, in New York city. He served throughout the civil war; and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel in 1865. In



corps. He is lieutenant-colonel of the second regiment Maine national guard; and resides in Holton, Maine.

HUMPHREY, CHARLES FREDERICK, quartermaster United States army, was born in New York state. In 18 served as private to second lieutenant. In 1898 he was brigadier-general of volunteers; and assigned to duty as chief quartermaster at Havana, Cuba. In 1903 he was commissioned master-general of the United States army, with the rank of brigadier-general; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HUMPHREY, J. OTIS, judge United States district court, Illinois, was born Dec. 30, 1859, in Morgan county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools and at Shurtleff college of Alton. For two years he taught school; and in 1880 was admitted to the bar. In 1880-83 he was legal clerk in the office of the railroad and house commissioners of Illinois. In 1884 he was president of the Illinois bar and in 1896 was a delegate to the national republican convention. In 1897-1901 he was United States district attorney for the southern district of Illinois. In 1901-05 he was United States district attorney for the southern district of Illinois; and resides in Springfield, Ill.

HUMPHREY, WILLIAM E., United States congressman from Washington, was born March 31, 1862, near Alamo, Madison county, Ind. He graduated from Wabash college of Crawfordsville, Ind.; and practiced law at Crawfordsville to 1893. In 1893 he moved to Seattle, Wash., where he has since practiced his profession. In 1898-1902 he was corporation counsel of the city of Seattle. He was a member of the fifty-eighth congress and fifty-ninth congress at large from Washington as a republican. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from Washington for the term of 1907-1909 and resides in Seattle, Wash.

HUMPHREY, WILLIAM HARRISON, postmaster, was born Dec. 18, 1835, in Underhill, Chittenden county, Vt. He was educated in the public schools of his native state with a few terms at the academy. He learned the tanner and currier's trade. He enlisted as a private soldier in company E, second Vermont regiment of United States sharpshooters; and was mustered out as captain in 1865. He participated in eighty-three battles and skirmishes, and lost his right leg about the knee on April 2, 1865. He has held numerous positions of trust and honor; and is now postmaster at Fort Ethan Allen, Vt.

HUMPHREYS, BENJAMIN GRUBB, United States congressman from Mississippi, was born Aug. 17, 1865, in Claiborne county, Miss. He was educated at the university of Mississippi; and has been engaged in mercantile pursuits. In 1895-1903 he was district attorney of the fourth circuit court district of Mississippi. He served in the second Mississippi volunteer infantry under Major-General Lee in Florida during the Spanish-American war. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress.

gress from the third district of Mississippi for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Greenwood, Miss.

HUNEKE, WILLIAM A., superior judge of Washington, was born Aug. 12, 1864, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was educated at Wallace college, Baldwin university, and the university of Michigan. He attained prominence at the bar in the state of Washington. Since 1905 he has been judge of the superior court of Washington; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

HUNT, GAILLARD, chief bureau of passports, United States department of state, was born Sept. 8, 1862, in New Orleans, La. He was special agent for the department of state at the Chicago Columbian exposition. Since 1903 he has been chief of bureau of passports in the United States department of state; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HUNT, WILLIAM HENRY, judge United States district court for Montana, was born Nov. 5, 1857, in New Orleans, La. In 1885-87 he was attorney-general of Montana; and in 1889-94 was judge of the district court. In 1894-1900 he was justice of the supreme court of Montana; in 1900-01 was secretary of Porto Rico; and in 1901-04 was governor of Porto Rico. Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States district court for Montana; and resides in Helena, Mont.

HUSTING, PAUL O., state senator of Wisconsin, was born April 25, 1866, in Fond du Lac, Wis. He was educated at the German and English academy of Fond du Lac; attended the public schools of Mayville; and graduated from the university of Wisconsin. He soon attained success in the practice of law at Mayville, Wis.; and in 1903-07 was district attorney for Dodge county, Wis. He is now a member of the Wisconsin state senate from the thirteenth district; and resides in Mayville, Wis.

HUTCHESON, DAVID, superintendent reading room library of congress, was born Jan. 15, 1843, in Paisley, Scotland. For a time he was engaged in bookselling in Glasgow and in London; and spent one year in study in Germany. Since 1875 he has been connected with the library of congress. Since 1897 he has been superintendent of the reading room of the library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HYDE, GEORGE H., captain Pennsylvania national guard, was born in 1880 in Ridgway, Pa. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Bucknell university. He is identified with various business enterprises in Pennsylvania; and is a director in several corporations. He has been mayor of the city of Ridgway, Pa.; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. Since 1900 he has held the rank of captain in the Pennsylvania national guard; and resides in Ridgway, Pa.

HYDE, JOHN McE., brigadier-general United States army, was born Nov. 1, 1841, in New York city. He served throughout the civil war; and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel in 1865. In



gress from the third district of Mississippi for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Greenwood, Miss.

HUNEKE, WILLIAM A., superior judge of Washington, was born Aug. 12, 1864, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was educated at Wallace college, Baldwin university, and the university of Michigan. He attained prominence at the bar in the state of Washington. Since 1905 he has been judge of the superior court of Washington; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

HUNT, GAILLARD, chief bureau of passports, United States department of state, was born Sept. 8, 1862, in New Orleans, La. He was special agent for the department of state at the Chicago Columbian exposition. Since 1903 he has been chief of bureau of passports in the United States department of state; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HUNT, WILLIAM HENRY, judge United States district court for Montana, was born Nov. 5, 1857, in New Orleans, La. In 1885-87 he was attorney-general of Montana; and in 1889-94 was judge of the district court. In 1894-1900 he was justice of the supreme court of Montana; in 1900-01 was secretary of Porto Rico; and in 1901-04 was governor of Porto Rico. Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States district court for Montana; and resides in Helena, Mont.

HUSTING, PAUL O., state senator of Wisconsin, was born April 25, 1866, in Fond du Lac, Wis. He was educated at the German and English academy of Fond du Lac; attended the public schools of Mayville; and graduated from the university of Wisconsin. He soon attained success in the practice of law at Mayville, Wis.; and in 1903-07 was district attorney for Dodge county, Wis. He is now a member of the Wisconsin state senate from the thirteenth district; and resides in Mayville, Wis.

HUTCHESON, DAVID, superintendent reading room library of congress, was born Jan. 15, 1843, in Paisley, Scotland. For a time he was engaged in bookselling in Glasgow and in London; and spent one year in study in Germany. Since 1875 he has been connected with the library of congress. Since 1897 he has been superintendent of the reading room of the library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HYDE, GEORGE H., captain Pennsylvania national guard, was born in 1880 in Ridgway, Pa. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Bucknell university. He is identified with various business enterprises in Pennsylvania; and is a director in several corporations. He has been mayor of the city of Ridgway, Pa.; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. Since 1900 he has held the rank of captain in the Pennsylvania national guard; and resides in Ridgway, Pa.

HYDE, JOHN McE., brigadier-general United States army, was born Nov. 1, 1841, in New York city. He served throughout the civil war; and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel in 1865. In

HUGHES, JOHN F., state senator of Kansas, was born Dec. 28, 1842, in Franklin, Venango county, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and is now a successful farmer and ranchman of Kansas. He served three years in the civil war, and was thrice wounded. He served three terms as register of deeds for McPherson county, Kan.; and also served several terms as a member of the city council of McPherson. He is a member of the Kansas state senate from the thirteenth district for the term of 1905-09; and resides in McPherson and Marquette, Kan.

HUGHES, WILLIAM, United States congressman from New Jersey. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of New Jersey for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Patterson, N. J.

HUGHES, WILLIAM EDGAR, soldier, lawyer, banker, was born March 15, 1840, in Morgan county Ill. He was educated in the Jacksonville high school; and attended the Illinois college to the end of the sophomore year. In 1860 he removed to Texas; was a colonel in the confederate army; and in 1865 was admitted to the bar. In 1865-73 he practiced law in Weatherford, Texas; and in 1873 continued his profession in Dallas and also in Denver. In 1873 he organized the City bank of Dallas, now the City national bank; and became its president. In 1884 he became president of the Exchange national bank of Dallas, Texas; and since 1881 has been president of the Continental land and cattle company of Denver, Colo. In 1890 he became president of the Union trust company of St. Louis, Mo.; and removed in 1898 to Denver, where he organized the Continental trust company, of which he is president.

HULINGS, WILLIS J., state senator of Pennsylvania, was born in 1850, in Clarion county, Pa. He is a lawyer by profession; and interested in petroleum and mining at Oil City, Pa. During the Spanish-American war he was brigadier-general United States volunteers; and was promoted for gallantry in action from colonel of the sixteenth regiment Pennsylvania volunteer infantry. He is colonel of the sixteenth regiment Pennsylvania national guard. In 1881-87 he was a member of the Pennsylvania state legislature; and is now a member of the state senate from the forty-eighth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Oil City, Pa.

HULL, ARTHUR JOHNSON, state representative of Connecticut, was born Dec. 18, 1868, in Monroe, Conn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native city; in 1891 graduated from the Worcester academy; in 1895 graduated from Brown university; and in 1901 graduated from the law department of Yale university. Since 1901 he has practiced law in Bridgeport, Conn. In 1886-88 he was a teacher in Monroe and Newton, Conn.; in 1895-96 was principal of the grammar school at Ware, Mass.; and in 1896-99 was principal of the George A. Priest grammar school at Manchester, Mass. In 1899-1902 he was a member of the Monroe school board; and in 1905 he was a represen-



tative in the Connecticut state legislature. He is now again a representative in the Connecticut state legislature from Monroe; and house chairman of the excise committee. He is also a justice of the peace, county auditor, and prosecuting liquor agent; and resides in Monroe, Conn.

HULL, CHARLES E., state senator of Illinois, was born Nov. 7, 1862, in Salem, Ill. In 1902-03 he was president of the Interstate Independent Telephone association. He is editor and proprietor of the Herald-Advocate of Salem, Ill. In 1897-1901 he was a member of the Illinois state senate for the counties of Clay, Clinton, Effingham and Marion, and is now serving the term of 1906-10; and is a general merchant of Salem, Ill.

HULL, CORDELL, United States congressman from Tennessee, was born Oct. 2, 1871, in Overton county, Tenn. In 1903-07 he was judge of the circuit court of Tennessee. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Tennessee from Tennessee for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Crossville, Tenn.

HULL, GORDON FERRIE, professor Dartmouth college, was born Oct. 7, 1870, in Ontario. He was educated at the Hamilton collegiate institute; at the universities of Toronto, Chicago and Cambridge; and has received the degrees of A. B. and Ph. D. He has filled professorships in the university of Toronto and the university of Chicago; and since 1903 has been professor of physics at Dartmouth college; and resides in Hanover, N. H.

HULL, JOHN ALBERT TIFFIN, United States congressman from Iowa, was born May 1841, in Sabina, Ohio. He enlisted in the twenty-third Iowa infantry in 1862; and was first lieutenant and captain. He was secretary of the Iowa state senate in 1872-84. He was lieutenant-governor in 1885-89. He was a member of the fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Iowa for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

HULL, THOMAS, state representative of Utah, was born Dec. 27, 1855, in London, England. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native city. His profession is that of an expert accountant; and he has filled various positions of trust and honor in the state of Utah. In 1905 he was appointed United States surveyor-general for Utah. Since 1903 he has been representative and speaker of the assembly in the Utah state legislature; and is now serving his second term; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

HUME, FRANK M., lieutenant-colonel Maine national guard, was born Jan. 7, 1867, in Bridgewater, Maine. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Riverview military academy of Poughkeepsie, N. Y. He has been postmaster of Holton, Maine; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. During the Spanish-American war he was captain of the first Maine artillery, United States volunteers; and served in Cuba with the seventh

corps. He is lieutenant-colonel of the second regiment infantry Maine national guard; and resides in Holton, Maine.

HUMPHREY, CHARLES FREDERICK, quartermaster-general United States army, was born in New York state. In 1863-66 he served as private to second lieutenant. In 1898 he was appointed brigadier-general of volunteers; and assigned to duty as chief quartermaster at Havana, Cuba. In 1903 he was commissioned quartermaster-general of the United States army, with the rank of brigadier-general; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HUMPHREY, J. OTIS, judge United States district court for Illinois, was born Dec. 30, 1859, in Morgan county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools and at Shurtleff college of Alton, Ill. For two years he taught school; and in 1880 was admitted to the bar. In 1880-83 he was legal clerk in the office of the railroad and warehouse commissioners of Illinois. In 1884 he was presidential elector; and in 1896 was a delegate to the national republican convention. In 1897-1901 he was United States district attorney for the southern district of Illinois. In 1901-05 he was United States district judge for the southern district of Illinois; and resides in Springfield, Ill.

HUMPHREY, WILLIAM E., United States congressman from Washington, was born March 31, 1862, near Alamo, Montgomery county, Ind. He graduated from Wabash college of Crawfordsville, Ind.; and practiced law at Crawfordsville to 1893. In 1893 removed to Seattle Wash., where he has since practiced his profession; in 1898-1902 he was corporation counsel of the city of Seattle, Wash. He was a member of the fifty-eighth congress and fifty-ninth congress at large from Washington as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from Washington for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Seattle, Wash.

HUMPHREY, WILLIAM HARRISON, postmaster, was born Dec. 18, 1835, in Underhill, Chittenden county, Vt. He was educated in the public schools of his native state with a few terms in the academy. He learned the tanner and currier's trade. In 1861 he enlisted as a private soldier in company E, second regiment United States sharpshooters; and was mustered out as captain in 1865. He participated in eighty-three battles and skirmishes; and lost his right leg about the knee on April 2, 1865. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor; and is now postmaster at Fort Ethan Allen, Vt.

HUMPHREYS, BENJAMIN GRUBB, United States congressman from Mississippi, was born Aug. 17, 1865, in Claiborne county, Miss. He was educated at the university of Mississippi; and engaged in mercantile pursuits. In 1895-1903 he was district attorney for the fourth circuit court district of Mississippi. He served in the second Mississippi volunteer infantry under Major-General Fitzhugh Lee in Florida during the Spanish-American war. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth con-



gress from the third district of Mississippi for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Greenwood, Miss.

HUNEKE, WILLIAM A., superior judge of Washington, was born Aug. 12, 1864, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was educated at Wallace college, Baldwin university, and the university of Michigan. He attained prominence at the bar in the state of Washington. Since 1905 he has been judge of the superior court of Washington; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

HUNT, GAILLARD, chief bureau of passports, United States department of state, was born Sept. 8, 1862, in New Orleans, La. He was special agent for the department of state at the Chicago Columbian exposition. Since 1903 he has been chief of bureau of passports in the United States department of state; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HUNT, WILLIAM HENRY, judge United States district court for Montana, was born Nov. 5, 1857, in New Orleans, La. In 1885-87 he was attorney-general of Montana; and in 1889-94 was judge of the district court. In 1894-1900 he was justice of the supreme court of Montana; in 1900-01 was secretary of Porto Rico; and in 1901-04 was governor of Porto Rico. Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States district court for Montana; and resides in Helena, Mont.

HUSTING, PAUL O., state senator of Wisconsin, was born April 25, 1866, in Fond du Lac, Wis. He was educated at the German and English academy of Fond du Lac; attended the public schools of Mayville; and graduated from the university of Wisconsin. He soon attained success in the practice of law at Mayville, Wis.; and in 1903-07 was district attorney for Dodge county, Wis. He is now a member of the Wisconsin state senate from the thirteenth district; and resides in Mayville, Wis.

HUTCHESON, DAVID, superintendent reading room library of congress, was born Jan. 15, 1843, in Paisley, Scotland. For a time he was engaged in bookselling in Glasgow and in London; and spent one year in study in Germany. Since 1875 he has been connected with the library of congress. Since 1897 he has been superintendent of the reading room of the library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

HYDE, GEORGE H., captain Pennsylvania national guard, was born in 1880 in Ridgway, Pa. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Bucknell university. He is identified with various business enterprises in Pennsylvania; and is a director in several corporations. He has been mayor of the city of Ridgway, Pa.; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. Since 1900 he has held the rank of captain in the Pennsylvania national guard; and resides in Ridgway, Pa.

HYDE, JOHN McE., brigadier-general United States army, was born Nov. 1, 1841, in New York city. He served throughout the civil war; and attained the rank of lieutenant-colonel in 1865. In

1889 he attained the rank of captain and assistant quartermaster; and in 1899 major quartermaster; and in 1903 lieutenant-colonel. After forty years of service, he was retired in 1904 as brigadier-general United States army; and resides in New York city.

HYZER, WILLIAM W., mayor of Guthrie Center, Iowa, was born Sept. 3, 1836, in Poughkeepsie, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of Cayuga county, N. Y.; is now a successful druggist and business man of Guthrie Center, Iowa; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He has been sheriff of Guthrie county, Iowa; postmaster of Guthrie Center; for fourteen years a member of the city council of Guthrie Center; and for twelve years a member of the board of education of that city. He has been commissioner of the soldiers' relief funds; is a member of the board of supervisors of Guthrie county; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now filling the office of mayor for the city of Guthrie Center; and resides in Guthrie Center, Iowa.

INBORDEN, THOMAS S., principal agricultural, industrial and normal school of Enfield, North Carolina, was born Jan. 6, 1865, in Loudon county, Va. He received a thorough education; attended Oberlin college; and in 1891 graduated from Fisk university of Nashville, Tenn. He has attained success in the educational world; has been principal of schools at Helena, Ark.; principal of schools at Albany, Ga.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now principal of the Joseph Keasbey Brick agricultural, industrial and normal school of Enfield, N. C.

INGRAHAM, GEORGE L., justice supreme court of New York, was born Aug. 1, 1847, in New York city. In 1883-91 he was judge of the New York superior court. He is justice of the supreme court of New York for the first judicial term of 1906-18; and resides in New York city.

IRELAN, CHARLES MORRIS, chief clerk United States patent office, was born Nov. 15, 1861, in Cecil county, Md. In 1879 he was appointed clerk in the patent office; and since that time has filled various positions of trust and honor in that department. Since 1901 he has been chief clerk in the United States patent office; and resides in Washington, D. C.

IRISH, EDWIN M., soldier, lawyer, public official, was born June 11, 1848, in Gorham Maine. He attended the Gorham seminary; and in 1872 graduated from the law department of the university of Michigan. Since 1872 he has practiced law in Kalamazoo, Mich.: in 1875-80 was prosecuting attorney for Kalamazoo county; and has been city attorney and a member of the Kalamazoo common council. He served twelve years in various grades in the Michigan national guard; was colonel at infantry for six years; and in 1897-98 was adjutant-general of the thirty-fifth regiment Michigan United States volunteer infantry; and was mustered out with his regiment in 1899. He is still actively engaged in the practice of his profes-



sion; is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his state; and resides in Kalamazoo, Mich.

IRWIN, CLINTON FILLMORE, associate justice state supreme court of Oklahoma, was born Jan. 1, 1854, in Franklin Grove, Ill. He was educated at Wheaton college of Illinois; and the normal school of Valparaiso, Ind. Since 1899 he has been associate justice state supreme court of Oklahoma; and resides in El Reno, Okla.

IVERSON, SAMUEL G., state auditor of Minnesota, was born April 21, 1859, in Rushford, Minn. In 1887 he was a representative in the Minnesota state legislature; in 1891-95 he was deputy state treasurer; and in 1895-1903 was deputy state auditor. He is auditor of the state of Minnesota; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

JACK, SUMMERS MELVILLE, lawyer, congressman, was born July 18, 1852, in Summersville, Pa. Since 1879 he has been actively engaged in the practice of law at Indiana, Pa. In 1883-89 he was district attorney for Indiana county, Pa.; and since 1886 has been a member of the board of trustees of the Indiana normal school of Pennsylvania. He served with distinction as a member of the fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses from Pennsylvania as a republican. He was one of the congressional commissioners to investigate the conditions of the Philippine Islands; and visited Europe and the far east; and in 1902-03 on a similar commission he also visited the West Indies and Mexico. He is now filling the office of trustee of the Indiana normal school of Pennsylvania; and is engaged at the practice of law at Indiana, Pa.

JACKSON, DUGALD CALEB, consulting engineer, was born Feb. 13, 1865, in Kennetts Square, Pa. In 1885 he graduated from the Pennsylvania state college; and in 1885-87 took post-graduate study in electrical engineering at Cornell university. He was vice-president and engineer of the Western engineering company of Lincoln, Neb. He was connected as assistant chief engineer of the Sprague electrical railway and motor company; and later as chief engineer of the central district of the Edison general electric company. He has designed, built and operated many of the largest electric railway and lighting plants; and is now advising engineer and expert for several large corporations. He is the author of a textbook on Electricity and Magnetism and the Construction of Dynamos; and other works. He has been president of the society for the promotion of engineering education. In 1891-1907 he was professor of electrical engineering of the university of Wisconsin; now fills same chair in the Massachusetts institute of technology; and resides in Boston, Mass.

JACKSON, EDMUND, member state board of equalization of Illinois, was born May 3, 1853, in Rensselaer, N. Y. He has been president of the first national bank of What Cheer, Iowa; and mayor of his city. He was a school director for many years; secretary-treasurer of the Associated fraternities of America. He is now supreme secretary of the mystic workers of the world; president of the asso-

ciated fraternities of America; a member of the state board of equalization of Illinois; and resides in Fulton, Ill.

JACKSON, GEORGE NUCKOLLS, county clerk of Nebraska, was born April 11, 1857, in Illinois. He received his education in the public schools. He is a successful farmer and stock raiser of Nelson, Neb.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. In 1907 he was secretary of Nuckolls county fair; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now county clerk for Nuckolls county; and resides in Nelson, Neb.

JACKSON, GEORGE HENRY, United States consul, was born Feb. 28, 1863, in Natick, Mass. He was educated at Colgate university and at Yale university; and has received the degrees of S.T.B., A.M. and M.D. He has been surgeon to the Belgium government in the Congo free state; American consul at Cognac; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1897 he has been in the United States consular service; and is now consul at La Rochelle, France.

JACKSON, JOHN BRINCKERHOFF, United States minister to Greece at Athens, was born Aug. 19, 1862, in Newark, N. J. In 1883 he graduated from the United States Naval academy; and in 1886 resigned from the United States navy. In 1890-1902 he was second secretary and first secretary of embassy at Berlin, during which period he acted as charge d'affaires. In 1902-05 he was United States minister to Roumania; and in 1902-05 was minister to Servia. Since 1902 he has been minister to Greece at Athens; since 1905 to Montenegro; and since 1903 diplomatic agent to Bulgaria.

JACKSON, JOHN JAY, judge United States district court for West Virginia, was born Aug. 4, 1824, in Parkersburg, Va. He was prosecuting attorney for the county of Wirt, Va., from 1848 to 1854; and held the same position in the county of Ritchie from 1850 to 1852. In 1851 he was elected a representative in the legislature of Virginia for a term of two years; and was re-elected in 1853. Since 1861 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of West Virginia; and resides in Parkersburg, W. Va.

JACKSON, MELANCTHON GLENN, state representative of Texas, was born April 11, 1845, in Barber county, Ala. He was educated at the East Alabama male college of Auburn, Ala. He is a successful farmer of Romney, Texas; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He was a representative to the twenty-fourth state legislature of Texas, representing Llano and Mason counties; and served on several important committees. He is now a representative to the thirtieth state legislature of Texas from the eighty-fifth district; and resides in Romney, Texas.

JACKSON, ROBERT R., major Illinois national guard, was born \*Sept. 1, 1869, in Malta, Ill. He was educated in the grammar and



high schools of Chicago, Ill. He has filled several positions of trust and honor; and is now assistant superintendent of Armour station postoffice of Chicago, Ill. He is now major-general Uniform Rank Knights of Pythias; and has held important positions in several patriotic, fraternal and social societies and organizations. Since 1898 he has held the rank of major in the eighth regiment infantry Illinois national guard; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

JACKSON, SHELDON, general agent education for Alaska, was born May 18, 1834, in Mainsville, N. Y. He was educated at Union college, and at Princeton theological seminary. In 1858 he was ordained as a missionary by the Albany presbytery, and assigned to the Indian territory; and was subsequently transferred to southern Minnesota and western Wisconsin. In 1863 he was engaged in hospital work in Tennessee and Alabama. In 1869 he was appointed superintendent of Presbyterian missions; and during thirteen years in the prosecution of this work he traveled three hundred and fifty thousand miles. In 1872 he established the Rocky Mountain Presbyterian, which he conducted for ten years. In 1877 he visited Alaska as the first ordained missionary of the United States; and there established many schools and churches. In 1887 he established the North Star newspaper at Sitka; in 1880 founded a church and an industrial school for native children; and in 1887 founded the museum of the Alaskan society of natural history and ethnology. Since 1885 he has been general agent of education for Alaska, and is now serving his term of 1905-09; and resides in Washington, D. C.

JACKSON, SIMEON TAYLOR, state representative of Louisiana, was born July 24, 1853, near Floyd, West Carroll Parish, La. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the state military academy of Baton Rouge, La. He is a successful farmer and civil engineer of Louisiana; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He has been president of the parish board of school directors; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of West Carroll Parish, La. At the expiration of his present term he will have seen twenty years of continuous service as a member of the general assembly of Louisiana; and during that time has served on many important committees. Since 1888 he has been a representative in the Louisiana state legislature, and is now serving his fifth term of 1904-08; and resides near Pioneer, La.

JACKSON, VICTOR STONEWALL, United States purchasing officer Isthmian canal, was born Oct. 31, 1873, in Peru, Ind. He graduated from the high school of Peru, Ind. He engaged in the banking business and became connected with the First national bank of Peru, Ind. In 1899-1900 he was connected with the New York navy yard; and then started a naval supply store house in the Philippines. In 1902-03 he was on the United States steamship Glacier purchasing supplies in Australia for the army and navy in the Philippines. In 1903-04 he was United States paymaster bureau

of supplies and accounts. Since 1905 he has been with the Panama canal commission as assistant chief, department of material and supplies, Isthmian canal; and resides at Ancon, Canal Zone, S. A.

JACKSON, W. H., United States congressman from Maryland. He was selected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Maryland for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Salisbury, Md.

JACOBS, WILLIAM J., state's attorney for Clark county, South Dakota, was born March 28, 1878, in Mt. Carroll, Ill. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated in law from the Illinois college of law at Chicago, Ill. He has attained success in the practice of his profession in Clark, S.D.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is now state's attorney for Clark county; and resides in Clark, S. D.

JAGGARD, EDWIN AMES, associate justice state supreme court of Minnesota, was born June 21, 1859, in Altona, Pa. In 1882 he was admitted to the bar; and since 1893 has been a member of a law faculty of the university of Minnesota. In 1898 he became judge of the district court for the second district of Minnesota. He is the author of Jaggard on Torts, in two volumes; Jaggard on Taxation in Iowa; and Jaggard on Taxation in Minnesota. Since 1905 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Minnesota; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

JAMES, A. D., United States congressman from Kentucky. He was elected United States congressman from the district of Kentucky for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Penrod, Ky.

JAMES, EDMUND JANES, president board of trustees Illinois state historical library was born May 21, 1855, in Jacksonville, Ill. He was educated at the Illinois normal school, Northwestern and Harvard universities; and in the universities of Europe. He has been head of the Wharton school of finance, university of Pennsylvania; professor of public administration at the university of Chicago; and in 1902-04 president of the Northwestern university. He is chairman of the state highway commission of Illinois; a member of the state geological commission; and since 1904 has been president of the university of Illinois. He is the author of numerous monographs and articles on various scientific and educational subjects, the principal of which are: Our Legal Tender Decisions; The Education of Business Men; and The Relation of the Modern Municipality to the Gas Supply; with several translations from the German. Since 1904 he has been president of the board of trustees of the state historical library; and resides in Urbana, Ill.

JAMES, OLLIE M., United States congressman from Kentucky, was born July 27, 1871, in Crittenden county, Ky. He was one of the attorneys for Governor Goebel in his celebrated contest for governor of Kentucky. In 1896 and 1904 he was a delegate to the democratic national conventions. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Kentucky as a democrat. He was re-



elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Kentucky for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marion, Ky.

JANSSEN, JOHN, Roman Catholic bishop of Belleville, Ill., was born March 3, 1835, in Prussia. In 1858 he was ordained a priest of in the Cathedral at Alton, Ill. Until 1863 attended missionary work in Springfield and neighboring places; then at Alton, where he became secretary to Bishop Juncker until his death in 1868. In 1870-86 he was vicar-general of the diocese of Alton; and since 1888 has been bishop of Belleville, Ill.

JAY, PETER AUGUSTUS, United States diplomat, was born in 1877 in Newport, R. I. He was educated at Eaton and Harvard universities. He has been third secretary of embassy at Paris, France; second secretary of legation at Constantinople, Turkey; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1902 he has been a representative in the United States diplomatic service; and is now first secretary of legation at Constantinople, Turkey.

JENKINS, JOHN JAMES, United States congressman from Wisconsin, was born Aug. 20, 1843, in Weymouth, England. He was city attorney of Chippewa Falls, Wis.; a member of the state assembly; and county judge of Chippewa county; and was appointed United States attorney of the territory of Wyoming by President Grant in 1876. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congress as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eleventh district of Wisconsin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chippewa Falls, Wis.

JENNINGS, ROBERT HENRY, state treasurer of South Carolina, was born Feb. 6, 1839, in Fairfield county, S. C. He was educated in the Oldfield schools. He served in the civil war; and lost an arm in battle. For several years he was tax collector; and in 1888-1900 was clerk of the Fairfield circuit court. He is a farmer and mechanic by profession. Since 1901 he has been state treasurer of South Carolina, and is now serving his fourth term of 1907-08; and resides in Columbus S. C.

JEPSON, SAMUEL LAWRENCE, editor West Virginia Medical Journal, was born April 7, 1845, in St. Clairsville, Ohio. In 1864 he graduated from Washington college; and in 1868 graduated from the medical college of Ohio. In 1873-79, 1895-1901 he was health officer of Wheeling, W. Va. In 1884-89 he was acting assistant-surgeon in the United States marine hospital service; and in 1889-93 was secretary of the United States board of examining surgeons for pensions. In 1881-84 he was a member of the Wheeling city council; in 1881-92 and 1897-98 was a member of the board of education, and its president in 1881-93. He has been president of the West Virginia state medical society; and resides in Wheeling, W. Va.

JEWELL, MARSHALL H., member republican political party, was born April 29, 1857, in Hector, N. Y. He received the rudi-

ments of his education in the public schools; and attended Wheaton college of Illinois. Since 1878 he has been connected with the republican party; and for eight years was secretary of the republican state committee of North Dakota. Since 1878 he has been editor and publisher of the Daily and Weekly Tribune of Bismarck N. D.

JOHNSON, BEN, United States congressman from Kentucky. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Kentucky for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Bardstown, Ky.

JOHNSON, CLARKE HOWARD, associate-justice state supreme court of Rhode Island, was born Nov. 18, 1851, in Foster R. I. In 1879-80 and 1890-1902 he was a representative in the Rhode Island state legislature; and in 1886-1903 was district judge. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Rhode Island for the term of 1903-10; and resides in Foster, R. I.

JOHNSON, HENRY CHARLES, superintendent Decorah schools of Iowa, was born Oct. 11, 1874, in Mount Sterling Wis. He was educated at the Mount Sterling high school, Charles City college, and the state university of Iowa. He has taught in several schools in Iowa and Wisconsin; for several years was principal of the Decorah high school; and is now superintendent of city schools of Decorah, Iowa.

JOHNSON, JOHN A., governor of Minnesota, was born July 28, 1861, in St. Peter, Minn. He is editor of the Herald of St. Peter, Minn. He has been captain in the Minnesota national guard; and served with distinction as a member of the Minnesota state senate. He is governor of the state of Minnesota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in St. Peter Minn.

JOHNSON, JOSEPH TRAVIS, United States congressman from South Carolina, was born Feb. 28, 1858, in Brewerton, S. C. Since 1883 he has practiced law in Spartansburg, S. C. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from South Carolina as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of South Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Spartansburg, S. C.

JOHNSTON, LOUIS R., mayor of Boulder Col., was born Feb. 4, 1858, in Old Mines, Mo. He was educated in the public schools; has had a varied experience in mining business; and for many years he has been connected with the mining business. He is also prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Boulder, Col.; is mayor of his city; has shown great business and executive ability in the administration of its affairs; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now filling the office of mayor of the city of Boulder, Col.

JOHNSTON, WILLIAM AGNEW, chief-justice state supreme court of Kansas, was born July 24, 1848, in Canada. He received a common school education in Canada; and his academic education in Illinois. In 1872-74 he practiced law in Kansas; was a representative in the Kansas state legislature; and in 1876 became a mem-



ber of the Kansas state senate. In 1879 he was assistant United States attorney for Kansas; and in 1880-84 was attorney-general for Kansas. Since 1884 he has been justice of the state supreme court of Kansas, and chief-justice since 1902; and resides in Topeka, Kan.

JONES, CHARLES R., chairman prohibition national committee, was born Nov. 9, 1862, near Philadelphia, Pa. He is a merchant and publisher; and has been candidate for reporter of deeds at Philadelphia, Pa. He is chairman of the national prohibition committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Evanston, Ill.

JONES, DEWITT LANE, Lake county judge of Illinois, was born Sept. 25, 1842, in Warren, Lake county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native county; and graduated from Palmer's academy. He is a successful lawyer and abstractor of titles. For eight years he was city attorney of Waukegan, Ill.; and served one term as states attorney for Lake county, Ill. Since 1894 he has been county judge for Lake county, and is now serving his fourth term of 1906-10; and resides in Waukegan, Ill.

JONES, EDMUND A., state superintendent public instruction of Ohio, was born Feb. 11, 1842, in Rockville, Mass. He served in the civil war; and was wounded in 1863. In 1869-1904 he was superintendent of schools. Since 1904 he has been state superintendent of public instruction of Ohio and is now serving his third term of 1907-09; and resides in Columbus, Ohio.

JONES, FRANK JOHNSTON, president Yale club of Cincinnati, Ohio, was born April 22, 1838, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was educated at Brooks private classical school of Cincinnati, Ohio; in 1859 graduated from the academical department of Yale college; in 1866 graduated from the Cincinnati law school; and has received the degrees of LL. B. and M. A. He is by profession an attorney-at-law. For about twenty years he was director of the university of Cincinnati; and at the time of his retirement in 1896 he was chairman of the board of directors. He is president of the Little Miami railroad company; president Cincinnati equitable insurance company; director of the Cincinnati street railway company; director of the First national bank of Cincinnati; director of the Dayton and Michigan railroad company; director of the Cleveland and Pittsburg railroad company; and a director in the Spring Grove cemetery association. He is president of the Yale club of Cincinnati; and resides in Cincinnati, Ohio.

JONES, IRA B., associate-justice state supreme court of South Carolina, was born Dec. 29, 1851, in Newberry, S. C. In 1890 he was elected a member of the South Carolina state legislature, and became speaker of the house. He received the re-election in 1892 and 1894. Since 1896 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of South Carolina, and is now serving the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Columbia, S. C.

JONES, J. H., judge Mason county court of Texas, was born May 27, 1869, near Griffin, Cherokee county, Tex. He received a

thorough education in the public and private schools of Texas and Tennessee. For a number of years he was engaged in educational work, was principal of the Junction City public school; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1902 he has been judge of the county court for Mason county; and resides in Mason, Tex.

JONES, JOSHUA H., president Wilberforce university of Ohio, was born June 15, 1856, in Pine Plains, S. C. Since 1877 he has been a clergyman; and has filled pastorates in Columbus and Zanesville, Ohio. Since 1900 he has been president of Wilberforce university; and resides in Wilberforce, Ohio.

JONES, NATHANIEL M., manufacturer, legislator, state senator, inventor, was born May 1, 1858, on Turks Island, West Indies. He is a noted manufacturer of sulphite pulp of Lincoln, Maine; and the inventor of several improvements in the machinery for its manufacture. He served as state commissioner of Maine for erection of Howland bridge. In 1895-98 he was a member of the state legislature; and in 1898-1902 was a member of the Maine state senate. In 1903 he became a member of the governor's council for term ending in 1907. He is also the founder and general manager Katahdin Pulp and Paper company, of Lincoln, Maine; and resides in Lincoln, Maine.

JONES, THOMAS GOODE, judge United States district court for Alabama, was born Nov. 26, 1844, in Macon, Ga. He served as a soldier in the confederate service, and was promoted to aide-de-camp. In 1866 he was admitted to the bar; became editor of the Daily Picayune of Montgomery; and in 1870-80 was reporter of decisions of the supreme court of Alabama. In 1875-85 he was alderman in the city of Montgomery; in 1884-87 was a member of Montgomery; in 1884-87 was a member of the Alabama general assembly; and speaker of the house during his latter term. In 1890-94 he was governor of Alabama. He is the author of Code of Ethics. Since 1901 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern and middle districts of Alabama; and resides in Montgomery, Ala.

JONES, WESLEY L., United States congressman from Washington, was born Oct. 9, 1863, near Bethany, Ill. He graduated from the southern Illinois college at Enfield. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Washington as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress at large from Washington for the term of 1907-09; and resides in North Yakima, Wash.

JONES, WILLIAM ATKINSON, United States congressman from Virginia, was born March 21, 1849, in Warsaw, Va. He entered the Virginia military institute, where he remained until the evacuation of Richmond serving as occasion required with the cadets in the defense of that city. He entered the academic department of the university of Virginia, from which institution he was graduated



with the degree of B. L. in 1870. He was admitted to the bar in 1870; and has continued to practice law since; was a delegate at large from his state to the national democratic convention in 1896; and was chairman of the Virginia delegation in that body. He was a member of the fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat; and was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Virginia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Warsaw, Va.

JONES, WILLIAM CASWELL, lawyer, jurist, author, poet, was born July 15, 1848, in Hutsonville, Ill. His father was Caswell Jones a merchant and beloved citizen who died when the son was in his fifth year. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; spent three years at the Ohio Wesleyan university of Delaware; and graduated from the law school at Ann Arbor, Mich. In 1868 he was admitted to the bar; and served with distinction as a member of the twenty-seventh general assembly of Illinois in 1871 and 1872. In 1877 he was elected county judge of his county; was elected to the circuit bench in 1879; and re-elected circuit judge in 1885, his term expiring in 1891. He is co-author of Jones and Cunningham's Practice in County Courts in Illinois; of Birch-Rod Days and Other Poems, published by the American Publishers' Association; and Elements and Science of English Versification. He is vice-president of the Robinson bank; and resides in Robinson, Ill.

JORGENSEN, OLE, county superintendent of schools of South Dakota, was born June 25, 1882, in Aberdeen, Brown county, S. D. He was educated at the Northern state normal school of South Dakota at Aberdeen; and at the university of Minnesota. He has been a teacher in the rural schools; principal of village schools; and principal of schools at Bath, S. D. He is now superintendent of schools for Brown county, S. D.; and resides in Aberdeen, S. D.

JOSEPH, ANTONIO, merchant, jurist, state senator, congressman, was born Aug. 25, 1846, in Taos, N. M. He was county judge of Taos county, N. M., for eight years; and was a representative in the territorial legislature for eight years. He was a senator in the territorial legislature when elected a delegate from New Mexico to the forty-ninth congress; and was re-elected to the fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second and fifty-third congresses as a democrat; and resides in Ojo Caliente, N. M.

JOSEPH, HARRY SHERIDAN, state representative of Utah, was born June 14, 1866, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He received a thorough education and graduated from the McMecken university of Cincinnati, Ohio. He has attained prominence as a successful civil and mining engineer and mine manager. He has been chief engineer of the Great Salt Lake and Hot Springs railway; county surveyor of Salt Lake county, Utah; and vice-president of the board of trustees of the Utah industrial school. Since 1905 he has been a representative in the Utah state legislature and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

JOYNER, J. Y., state superintendent of public instruction of North Carolina, was born Aug. 7, 1862, in Davidson, N. C. He was educated at the university of North Carolina. He has been superintendent of the city graded schools of Goldsboro; county superintendent of public instruction for Lenoir county; and professor of English literature in the state normal and industrial college of Greensboro, Tenn. He has been president of the North Carolina teachers' assembly. Since 1902 he has been state superintendent of instruction for North Carolina, and is now serving his second term of 1905-09; and resides in Raleigh, N. C.

JUDSON, CHARLES A., collector of customs of Ohio, was born Aug. 11, 1856, in Florence, Ohio. He is a civil engineer; and has been city engineer and superintendent of water works of Sandusky, Ohio. In 1901-04 he was a member of the Ohio state senate; and is now collector of customs for the district of Sandusky, Ohio.

JUDSON, WILLIAM PIERSON, president Broadallin electric light and power company, was born May 20, 1849, in Oswego, N. Y. He was educated at the Oswego public schools and under private tuition. In 1870-99 he was United States assistant engineer on forts, rivers and harbors; and in 1899-1905 was deputy state engineer of New York. Since 1896 he has been president of the Oswego historical society. He is the author of City Roads and Pavements; and various other works. He is now consulting engineer for various corporations; commissioner of the Varick water power canal; and resides in Oswego, N. Y.

KAHN, JULIUS, United States congressman from California, was born Feb. 28, 1861, in Germany. He came to California with his parents in 1866; was educated in the public schools of San Francisco and after leaving school he followed the theatrical profession for ten years. He returned to San Francisco in 1890 and began studying law; in 1892 was elected to the legislature of the state of California; and in 1894 was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of California. He was a member of the fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of California for the term of 1907-09; and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

KALANIANA'OLE, JONAH KUIHO, United States congressman from Hawaii, was born March 26, 1871, in Koloa, island of Kauai, Hawaii. He was educated in Honolulu, the United States and England. He is a capitalist; was employed in the office of minister of the interior and in the custom-house under the monarchy; is cousin of the late King Kalakaua and Queen Liliuokalani, monarch of the then kingdom of Hawaii, and nephew of Queen Kapiolani, consort of Kalakaua; and was created prince by royal proclamation in 1884. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Hawaii as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from Hawaii Territory for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Waikiki, Hawaii.



KAUFFMANN, SAMUEL HAY, president Corcoran gallery of art at Washington, D. C., was born in Wayne county, Ohio. For more than thirty years he has been one of the proprietors of the Washington Evening Star; and is now president of that corporation. He has traveled in all parts of the world; and is president of the board of trustees of the Corcoran gallery of art; and resides in Washington, D. C.

KAUFMAN, C. M., merchant, banker, railroad president, was born July 2, 1862, in Schuylkill county, Pa. In 1885 he took charge of a general store; in 1891 was one of the promoters and organizers of the Williams Valley Railway company, of which he became president and general manager in 1904. He is president of the Citizen's Water company of Tower City, Pa.; president of the Tower National bank; and of various other corporations; and resides in Tower City, Pa.

KEAN, JOHN, United States senator from New Jersey, was born Dec. 1, 1852 near Elizabeth, N. J. He studied at private school; and entered Yale college in the class of 1876. He graduated at Columbia college law school in 1875. He was elected to the forty-eighth and fiftieth congresses; and was republican candidate for governor in 1892. He is president of the National State bank of Elizabeth, N. J.; and vice-president of the Manhattan Trust company of New York. He was elected to the United States senate in 1899; and resides in Ursino, N. J.

KEATING, JOHN FRANCIS, educator, lecturer, was born Sept. 23, 1862, near West Milton, Ohio. In 1892 he graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university; and has attained success in educational work. Before graduation from college he was a teacher in the country schools of Miami county, Ohio; was principal of the Lena and Conover schools of Miami county, Ohio; and in 1893-95 was superintendent of Central City schools of Colorado; and since 1896 has been superintendent of city schools of Pueblo, Colo. He is a successful lecturer in and conductor of Teachers' institutes; and in 1906 the university of Denver conferred upon him the degree of M. A.

KEEP CHARLES HALLAM, superintendent of state banks of New York, was born Feb. 26, 1861, in Lockport, N. Y. In 1885-1903 he practiced law in Buffalo N. Y. In 1890-1901 he was secretary of the Lake Carriers' Association; and in 1898-1901 was also secretary of the Buffalo chamber of commerce. In 1903-07 he was assistant secretary of the United States department of the treasury. Since 1907 he has been superintendent of banks, state banking department of New York; and resides in Albany, N. Y.

KEIFER, JOSEPH WARREN, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Jan. 30, 1836, six miles west of Springfield, Ohio. He served in the union army and became major-general of the United States volunteers. In 1868-69 he served as a member of the Ohio state senate; and was delegate at large from Ohio to the republican national convention. For four terms during 1877-85 he was a mem-

ber of congress; and was speaker of the forty-seventh congress in 1881-83. Since 1873 he has been president of the Lagonda national bank, of Springfield, Ohio. In 1869-71 he was department commander of Ohio Grand Army of the Republic; and Ohio commander-in-chief in 1872. During the Spanish-American war he was major-general in command of the first division seventh corps volunteer army. He was a member of the fifty-ninth congress from Ohio as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Springfield, Ohio.

KEITH, JAMES, chief justice state supreme court of Virginia, was born Sept. 1, 1839, in Fauquier county, Va. He practiced law in Warrington, Va.; and in 1870 became a judge. He is chief justice of the state supreme court of appeals of Virginia for the term of 1900-10; and resides in Richmond, Va.

KELIHER, JOHN AUSTIN, United States congressman from Massachusetts was born Nov. 6, 1866, in Boston, Mass. For many years he has been successfully engaged in journalistic work; and in 1896-97 served as a member of the Massachusetts state legislatures. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Boston, Mass.

KELLER, JOHN WILLIAM, mayor of Georgetown, Ky., was born Dec. 20, 1863, in Hope, Bartholomew county, Ind. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native city. He is a successful jeweler and optician of Georgetown, Ky.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. For two terms he was a member of the city council; is now mayor of his city; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is now filling the office of mayor of the city of Georgetown; and resides in Georgetown, Ky.

KELLEY, SAMUEL HARLAN, state representative of Michigan, was born March 27, 1861, in Marion, Ind. He attended the university of Missouri and the Columbian law school; and is now a successful corporation lawyer of Benton Harbor, Mich. In 1882-86 he was adjudicator of claims, United States treasury, Washington, D. C.; and in 1886-87 was chief clerk of the United States land office in Wakeeney, Kan. He is the attorney of the C. C. C. and St. Louis railway company. He is a representative in the Michigan state legislature from the first district; and resides in Benton Harbor, Mich.

KELLEY, SAMUEL LEE, state representative of Virginia, was born June 22, 1864 in Richmond, Va. He was educated in private schools; attended Marshall college of Huntington, W. Va.; studied at Churchland academy of Norfolk county, Va.; and graduated from Richmond college and from the university of Virginia. He has attained success at the bar of Virginia; in 1900 was democratic elector; and for the past eight years has been a member of the board of direc-



tors of the prison association of Virginia. Since 1899 he has been a representative in the Virginia state legislature; and resides in Richmond, Va.

KELLOGG, GEORGE H., county superintendent of schools, was born Dec. 22, 1871, in Crown Point, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools and at the Iowa state normal school. He is a successful school teacher; and in 1901-04 was principal of schools at Bennett, Iowa. He is now county superintendent of schools for Cedar county, Iowa; and resides in Tipton, Iowa.

KELLOGG, THEODORE H., physician, author, was born in 1841, in South Carolina. He had a collegiate education and receives the degrees of A. B. and A. M.; in 1865 graduated with the degree of M. D. from the Bellevue hospital medical college; and subsequently studied medicine for four years in Europe. He is a civil war veteran; and served as first lieutenant in the Seventh squadron Rhode Island cavalry. In 1872-74 he was physician in chief of the New York city asylum for the insane; and in 1892-95 was superintendent of the Willard state hospital of New York. Since 1898 he has been physician-in-charge of Dr. Kellogg's house for the treatment of nervous and mental diseases at Riverside, New York city. He is the author of Text-Book on Mental Diseases; and several other medical works.

KENAN, THOMAS S., clerk state supreme court of North Carolina. He is clerk of the state supreme court of North Carolina; and resides in Raleigh, N. C.

KENDALL, JAMES SLOAN KING, state representative of West Virginia, was born Sept. 9, 1878, in South Branch, Hampshire county, W. Va. He was educated in the Washington and Lee university, Hampden-Sidney college, Cumberland university of Tennessee, and at the university of North Carolina. He is a successful lawyer of Romney, W. Va.; and mayor of his city. He is now a member of the West Virginia house of delegates; and resides in Romney, W. Va.

KENDALL, JOSEPH M., lawyer, congressman, was born May 12, 1863, in West Liberty Conn. where he now resides. He is educated at the state college of Kentucky; and at the university of Michigan. He was examined in law by the court of appeals of Kentucky, and was admitted to practice law before he was of age. He was elected to the fifty-second congress from Kentucky to fill the vacancy caused by the death of his father. He declined a re-election; was elected to the fifty-fourth congress as a democrat; and never was a candidate for any other office. His father was the Hon. John W. Kendall, a noted confederate cavalry officer, advocate and congressman.

KENDRICK, C., state senator of Mississippi, was born May 24, 1852, near Hamburg, Tenn. He was educated at the university of Louisville; and received the degree of A. M. from Hiram college of Ohio. He is a successful physician and surgeon; has been county

health officer; and president of the Mississippi state medical association. He is president of the Mississippi department of health. For two terms he was a member of the Mississippi state legislature; and is now a member of the state senate for Tishomingo, Alcorn and Prentiss counties, and is now serving his fourth term ending in 1910; and resides in Kendrick, Miss.

KENNAN, HENRY LAURENS, superior judge of Washington, was born April 11, 1852, in Norwalk, Ohio. He was educated at the Western Reserve university; and is a lawyer by profession. He has been probate judge for Huron county, Ohio. Since 1902 he has been judge of the superior court for Spokane county; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

KENNEDY, C. A., United States congressman from Iowa. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Iowa from the term of 1907-09; and resides in Montrose, Iowa.

KENNEDY, HOWARD, judge district court of Nebraska, was born Oct. 11, 1868, in Nebraska City, Neb. He has received the degrees of A. B. and LL. B. He is judge of the district court of Nebraska; and resides in Omaha, Neb.

KENNEDY, JAMES, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Sept. 3, 1853, in Mahoning county, Ohio. In 1876 he graduated from the college of Pennsylvania; and in 1879 began the practice of law. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Ohio as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighteenth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Youngstown, Ohio.

KENNEDY, JOHN PENDLETON, author, editor state librarian of Virginia, was born in 1871 in Charles Town, W. Va. He was educated in the private and collegiate schools of his native state; and is a librarian by profession. In 1898-1904 he was assistant librarian in the library of congress at Washington, D. C. He is editor of *Journals of the House of Burgesses of Virginia*; and other works. In 1905-06 he was president of the national association of state libraries. Since 1903 he has been state librarian of Virginia for an indefinite term and resides in Richmond, Va.

KENNON, LYMAN W. V., major United States army, was born Sept. 2, 1858 in Providence, R. I. He was educated at the United State military academy of West Point, N. Y. He was adjutant-general during the American occupation of Cuba; and colonel in the thirty-fourth infantry United States volunteers, and commander of the third brigade of the first division in the eighth army corps, during the Philippine insurrection. Since 1902 he has held the rank of major in the United States army; and is now stationed at Rio Janeiro, Brazil.

KENT, EDWARD chief justice state supreme court of Arizona territory, was born Aug. 8, 1862, in Lynn, Mass. He was educated at Harvard college and Columbia law school. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and for several years was United States



district attorney for Colorado. He is chief-justice of the state supreme court of Arizona territory; and resides in Phoenix, Ariz.

KENYON, GEORGE H., brigadier-general and surgeon-general of Rhode Island, was born in 1845 in Providence, R. I. He was educated at the Friends' school; and graduated from Brown university. He is an eminent physician and surgeon of Providence, R. I.; is a member of the leading medical and scientific associations; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is now brigadier-general and surgeon-general of Rhode Island; and resides in Providence, R. I.

KERN, FREDERICK J., mayor of Belleville, Ill., was born Sept. 2, 1864, in Millstadt, Ill. For many years he was editor of the Belleville Daily and semi-weekly News-Democrat; and has been editor of the East St. Louis Gazette. He has been chief enrolling and engrossing clerk in the Illinois state senate; and in 1904 was a delegate to the democratic national convention. In 1901-03 he was a member of congress from Illinois as a democrat. Since 1903 he has been mayor of the city of Belleville and is now serving his second term of 1903-07; and resides in Belleville, Ill.

KERN, WILLIAM B., superintendent state hospital for insane of Nebraska, was born April 17, 1862, in Fayetteville, Ind. He was educated in the city schools of Terre Haute, Ind. In 1887 he graduated from the Missouri medical college of St. Louis, Mo.; and in 1900 from the St. Louis college of physicians and surgeons. He is now superintendent of the state hospital for insane; and resides in Ingleside, Neb.

KERR, ALEXANDER, Professor university of Wisconsin, was born Aug. 15, 1828, in Aberdeenshire, Scotland. He was educated in Canada and Rockford, Ill.; and in 1855 graduated from Beloit college, receiving the degree of A. M. from that institution in 1858. Since 1856 he has been engaged in educational work; and since 1871 has been professor of Greek language and literature at the university of Wisconsin. He has spent six summers in travel and study in Europe. He has been president of the Wisconsin teachers' association; is a member of the Wisconsin state historical society; is a member of the American archaeological institute and other scientific associations. He is the author of *The Gospel of Matthew in Greek*; *The Bacchae of Euripides*; and Books I to V of *The Republic of Plato*.

KERR, DANIEL, soldier, lawyer, state legislator, congressman, was born June 18, 1836, in Scotland. He entered the service as a private in 1862; and was promoted first lieutenant in 1864. For several years he was assistant assessor in the United States internal revenue service. He was elected to the legislature of Illinois in 1868. He removed to Iowa in 1870; and was elected to the legislature of Iowa in 1883. He was elected to the fiftieth and fifty-first congresses as a republican; and resides in Grundy Center, Iowa.

KERR, WILLIAM JASPER, president agricultural college of Utah, was born Nov. 17, 1863, in Richmond, Utah. He received his education at the university of Utah, and at the Cornell university; subsequently receiving the degrees of B. S., B. D. and D. Sc. During 1887-90 he was instructor in science in the Brigham Young college; in 1892-94 filled the chair of mathematics in the university of Utah; in 1894-1900 was president of the Brigham Young college; at Logan. In 1896-97 he was president of the Utah state teachers' association; for many years has been prominently identified with the educational development of Utah; and has contributed extensively to periodical literature on educational and kindred topics; and resides in Logan, Utah.

KERWIN, JAMES C., associate justice state supreme court of Wisconsin, was born May 4, 1850, in Menasha, Wis. In 1875-1905 he practiced law in Neenah and Milwaukee, Wis. Since 1905 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of the state of Wisconsin for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Madison, Wis.

KIBBEY, JOSEPH H., lawyer, governor, was born March 4, 1853, in Centreville, Ind. He received a thorough education; and soon attained success at the bar. He has been a member of the territorial legislative council; attorney-general of Arizona; and associate-justice of the supreme court of Arizona. In 1905-07 he was governor of the territory of Arizona; and resides in Phoenix, Ariz.

KILBOURNE, JAMES, soldier, lawyer, manufacturer, was born Oct. 9, 1841, in Columbus, Ohio. He served with distinction during the civil war and attained the rank of colonel. He founded the Kilbourne and Jacobs manufacturing company of Columbus, Ohio, of which he is president and general manager. He has been president of the board of trade of Columbus; and for five years was president of Columbus children's hospital, of which he was one of the founders. He has been a delegate to democratic conventions in 1892, and in 1896; in 1900 was chairman of the Ohio delegation; and in 1901 was the democratic and in 1898 nominee for governor of Ohio. In 1900 he was delegate at large to the democratic national convention at Kansas City, Mo.; and was chairman of the Ohio delegation; and resides in Columbus, Ohio.

KILLINGSWORTH, FRANK RUSSELL, principal Jefferson graded schools of Yorkville S. C., was born Nov. 28, 1873, near Winnsboro, S. C. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and in 1893-98 attended Livingstone college of Salisbury, N. C. He is a successful educator of Chester, S. C. He is a successful educator of Chester, S. C.; and has been principal of the high school at Fort Lawn, S. C.; and principal of the high school at Monroe, N. C. He is now principal of the Jefferson graded school at Yorkville, S. C.

KIMBALL, EDWARD FENNO, superintendent United States postal money order system, was born Nov. 17, 1859, in North Berwick, Maine. He was educated in the public and private schools and



institutes of Washington, D. C.; and graduated at the United States revenue cutter academy in 1882. For some years he was a lieutenant in the United States revenue cutter service and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He was chief clerk of the United States postal money order system in 1900-04. Since 1904 he has been superintendent of the money order system in the United States postal service; and resides in Washington, D. C.

KIMBALL, JOHN, mechanic, financier, state senator, genealogist, was born April 13, 1821, in Canterbury, N. H. In 1850-58 he was master mechanic Concord railroad; in 1856-57 was president city council; and in 1858-59 was a member of the New Hampshire state legislature. For seven years he was collector of internal revenue; was mayor of Concord in 1872-75 and in 1876 was a member of the constitutional convention to revise the constitution of the state. In 1880 he became president of the Concord Gas Light company, of which he is now the treasurer, and in 1881 became a member of the New Hampshire state senate; and was elected its president. Since 1870 he has been treasurer of the Merrimack county savings bank; and is a director in various corporations. He is the author of *Genealogy of the Joseph Kimball Family*; and *Samuel Ames Family*; and resides in Concord, N. H.

KIMBALL, W. P., United States congressman from Kentucky; He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Kentucky for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Lexington, Ky.

KIMMEL, WILLIAM C., state senator of Iowa, was born March 21, 1854, in Somerset, Pa. He is a successful farmer and stock-raiser of Iowa; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. Since 1902 he has been a member of the Iowa state senate from the forty-ninth district, representing O'Brien, Osceola, Sioux and Lyon counties; and resides in Sheldon, Iowa.

KING, BASIL ROBERT, clergyman, was born Dec. 26, 1861, in Millport, Ohio. In 1891 he graduated from the Western theological seminary of Allegheny, Pa. He filled pastorates in 1891-94 at Sugar Hill, Mayville, Richardsville and Hazen, in Callensburg and Concord in 1894-97; and since then in Stoneboro and Fairfield; and resides in Stoneboro, Pa.

KING, JOHN E., state librarian of Minnesota, was born Aug. 27, 1870, in Laketon, Wabash county, Ind. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. In 1894-99 he was postmaster of Adrian, Minn.; and in 1900-01 was a member of the Minnesota state board of equalization. In 1904 he was a democratic candidate for secretary of state of Minnesota. For many years he was editor of *The Red Lake Courier* of Red Lake Falls, Minn. He is the state librarian of Minnesota for the term of 1905-09; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

KING, LUTHER ELIAS, district and county clerk for Sabine county, Texas, was born Dec. 21, 1878, in Sabine county, Texas. He

was educated in the public schools of his native county; and at Baylor university of Waco, Texas. He worked on a farm; then taught school, and subsequently was engaged in mercantile pursuits. He is now district and county clerk for Sabine county; and resides in Hemphill, Texas.

KING, WILLIAM A., state representative of Colorado, was born in 1856 in Mercer county, Mo. He was educated in the public schools of Kansas; and until 1883 was engaged in educational work. Since 1888 he has been engaged in the wholesale fruit and produce business in Trinidad, Col.; is grand councillor of the grand lodge of Colorado United Commercial Travelers; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a representative in the Colorado state legislature; and resides in Trinidad, Col.

KING, WILLIAM FLETCHER, president Cornell college of Mount Vernon, Iowa, was born Dec. 20, 1830, near Zanesville, Ohio. In 1857 he graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university; and for five years was employed as a teacher in that institution. In 1853 he became acting-president, and since 1865 has been president of Cornell college of Mount Vernon, Iowa.

KINKAID, MOSES P., United States congressman from Nebraska, was born in Monongalia county, W. Va. For twenty-two years he has practiced law in Holt county, Neb.; in 1883 was a member of the Nebraska state senate; and in 1887-96 was district judge of Nebraska. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Nebraska as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Nebraska for the term of 1907-09; and resides in O'Neill, Neb.

KINGSBURY, FREDERICK JOHN, president Citizens' national bank of Waterbury, Conn., was born Jan. 1, 1823, in Waterbury, Conn. He was educated in the local schools, at Yale university; and graduated in law from the Yale law school; and has received the degree of LL. D. In 1849-53 he practiced law; and since 1850 has been identified with the banking business. He is president of the Citizen's national bank; treasurer of the Waterbury savings bank; and a vice-president of the Scovill manufacturing company and other larger corporations. In 1850, 1858 and 1865 he was a representative in the Connecticut state legislature; and in 1884-87 was president of the American social science association. He has contributed fifty titles to the Bibliography of American historical society; and resides in Waterbury, Conn.

KIRK, EDWARD CAMERON, professor university of Pennsylvania, was born Dec. 9, 1856, in Sterling, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia, Pa.; and in 1878-96 practiced dentistry in that city. Since 1891 he has been editor of Dental Cosmos; and since 1896 has been professor of clinical dentistry and dean of the dental department in the university of Pennsylvania. For two years he was president of the council of the borough of Yeadon; and resides in Lansdowne, Pa.



KIRK, JOHN H., judge Bottineau county court of North Dakota, was born April 5, 1876, in Belleville, N. J. He was educated at the high school of Brainerd, Minn.; and graduated from the state university of Minnesota, from which institution he received the degrees of B. S. and LL. B. Since 1900 he has been in the active practice of law; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is judge of the county court for Bottineau county; and resides in Bottineau, N. D.

KITCHIN, CLAUDE, United States congressman from North Carolina, was born March 24, 1869, in Scotland Neck, N. C. He is a lawyer of his native city. He was elected to the fifty-seventh and fifty-ninth congresses from North Carolina as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of North Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Scotland Neck, N. C.

KITCHIN, WILLIAM WALTON, United States congressman from North Carolina, was born Oct. 9, 1866, near Scotland Neck, N. C. He was educated at Vine Hill academy and Wake Forest college, where he graduated in 1884. He edited the Scotland Neck Democrat in 1885. After studying law, first under his father, Hon. W. H. Kitchin, and then at the university of North Carolina, he was admitted to the bar in 1887. He located at Roxboro in 1888, where he still practices his profession. He was chairman of the county executive committee in 1890. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of North Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Roxboro, N. C.

KITTREDGE, ALFRED BEARD, United States senator from South Dakota, was born March 28, 1861, in Cheshire county, N. H. He graduated from Yale college in 1882; and from the law school of that institution in 1885. In 1901-03 he was a member of the United States senate to fill a vacancy. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Sioux Falls, S. D.

KITTRELL, NORMAN G., judge district court of Texas, was born in the state of Alabama. He was educated at Austin college of Texas; and at the Washington and Lee university of Virginia. He soon attained success in the practice of law in Texas; and has been district attorney and district judge of the twelfth judicial district of Texas. He has been president of the Texas state bar association; and in 1899-1900 he was a representative in the Texas state legislature. In 1893 he was appointed judge of the sixty-first judicial district on creation of that district in February, 1903. He was subsequently elected without opposition for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Houston, Tex.

KLEIN, SIMON ROBERT, pathologist state hospital of Iowa, was born Dec. 23, 1868, in Germany. He received a thorough high school and academic education; attended the university medical col-

lege of Vienna; and has received the degrees of M. D. and Ph. D. For ten years he was an army physician and surgeon in Germany with the rank of captain. For three years he was coroner's physician; and for nine years was editor of a medical weekly paper. He is a noted linguist; and speaks nearly a dozen European languages. He was clinical assistant in the New York state asylum at Rome; assistant pathologist in Ward's Island, N. Y.; house surgeon in St. Luke's hospital at Newburg, N. Y.; pathologist to the Ohio sanitarium company at Columbus and Marion; and has held various other positions. He is now assistant physician and pathologist of the Iowa state hospital at Clarinda, Iowa.

KNAPP, CHARLES JUNIUS, banker, state legislator, congressman, was born June 30, 1845, in Pepacton, N. Y. He was educated at Hamilton college. For many years he was president of the Deposit national bank of Deposit, N. Y. He has been president of the board of education; was elected supervisor in 1885 and 1887; and served as member of the New York state legislature in 1886 and 1888. He was elected to the fifty-first congress as a republican. In 1890 he organized the Binghamton trust company, became its first president, and still holds that position. He has always been prominently identified with business and public affairs; and resides in Binghamton, N. Y.

KNAPP, CHARLES LUMAN, United States congressman from New York, was born July 4, 1847, in Harrisburg, N. Y. He was educated at Lowville academy and Rutgers college. In 1885 was elected to the state senate. In 1889-93 he was consul-general to Montreal. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New York as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-eighth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Lowville, N. Y.

KNAPP, MARTIN A., chairman United States interstate commerce commission, was born Nov. 6, 1843, in Spofford, N. Y. In 1877-83 he was corporation counsel for Syracuse, N. Y. Since 1891 he has been a member of the United States interstate commerce commission, and chairman since 1898; and resides in Washington, D. C.

KNAPP, SEAMAN ASAHUEL, bureau of plant industry, was born Dec. 16, 1833, in Essex county, N. Y. He was educated at the Union college of Schenectady, N. Y., graduating in 1856; and in 1882 received the degree of LL. D. from the Upper Iowa university. He taught Greek and mathematics at the Fort Edward collegiate institute; and in 1860 became associate in the management of that institution. In 1869-75 he was president of the Iowa state college for the blind; and in 1863 was president of the Iowa state agricultural college at Ames, Iowa. In 1898-99 he visited Japan, China and the Philippines for the United States department of agriculture to report on the resources of the islands; and in 1900 visited Porto Rico on a similar mission. In 1900-07 he was president of Vice association of America. He is now in charge of the Farmers' co-opera-



tion demonstration work in the southern state for the bureau of plant industry of the United States department of agriculture; and resides in Lake Charles, La.

KNIGHT, NICHOLAS, professor Cornell college, was born April 2, 1861, in Mexico, N. Y. He was educated at Mexico academy, Syracuse university, Johns Hopkins university, and Strassburg university. In 1882-92 he was professor of natural science at Cazenovia seminary; and in 1895-98 was professor of chemistry at the Randolph-Macon college. Since 1889 he has been professor of chemistry at Cornell college; and resides in Mount Vernon, Iowa.

KNOFF, PHILIP, United States congressman from Illinois, was born Nov. 18, 1847, in Lake county, Ill. He enlisted in company I, one hundred and forty-seventh regiment Illinois volunteer infantry, and served until the regiment was mustered out at Savannah, Ga. He came to Chicago in 1866; was in the teaming business until 1884, when he was appointed chief deputy coroner and served eight years. In 1886-94 he was state senator; in 1894-1902 was county clerk of Cook county; in 1896 was a delegate to the national republican convention at St. Louis. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Illinois as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

KNOFF, S. ADOLPHUS, physician, surgeon, was born Nov. 27, 1857, in Germany. He received a thorough education; and has attained success as a noted consulting physician of New York city. He was vice-president of the Pennsylvania society for the prevention of tuberculosis; and in 1905 was a delegate to the international Tuberculosis congress at Paris, France. He is a director in the national association for the study and prevention of tuberculosis; and associate-director of the health department's clinic for pulmonary diseases.

KNOWLAND, JOSEPH RUSSELL, United States congressman from California, was born Aug. 5, 1873, in Alameda, Cal. He was educated in public and private schools; and in the university of the Pacific. He is associated with father, Joseph Knowland, in the wholesale lumber and shipping business; and is a director and member of the finance committee of the Alameda savings bank and Bank of Alameda. In 1898-1902 he was a member of the lower house of the state legislature; and in 1902-04 was a member of the fifty-eighth congress as a republican to fill a vacancy and a member of the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of California for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Alameda, Cal.

KNOWLTON, AMOS W., state senator of Maine, was born April 27, 1845, in Newburgh, Maine. He received his education in the public schools of his native state. He is a successful merchant of Newburgh, Maine; has been postmaster and notary public; town treasurer and justice of the peace; and has filled various other posi-

tions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Maine state senate for Penobscot county; and resides in Newburgh, Maine.

KNOWLTON, MARCUS PERRIN, chief justice state supreme court of Massachusetts, was born Feb. 3, 1839, in Wilbraham, Mass. He graduated from Gale college, and soon attained success in the practice of law. In 1878 he was a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature; and in 1880-81 was a member of the state senate. In 1881-87 he was justice of the superior court of Massachusetts. In 1887-1902 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Massachusetts; and since 1902 has been chief justice for term of life; and resides in Springfield, Mass.

KNOX, PHILANDER CHASE, United States senator from Pennsylvania, was born May 6, 1853, in Brownsville, Pa. He graduated from Mount Union college of Alliance, Ohio. He was assistant United States district attorney for the western district of Pennsylvania in 1876; was elected president of the Pennsylvania bar association in 1897; was made attorney-general in the cabinet of President McKinley in 1901. He was the choice of President Roosevelt for attorney-general in his cabinet; and served until 1904, to accept appointment as United States senator. He was appointed to fill a vacancy to the United States senate for the term ending in 1907; and received the election to that office; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

KOHLSAAT, CHRISTIAN CECIL, judge United States circuit court, was born Jan. 8, 1844, in Edwards county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Galena, Ill.; attended the university of Chicago; and received the degree of LL. D. from Illinois college. For several years he was a law reporter on the Chicago Evening Journal; in 1867 was minute clerk in the county court; and was subsequently admitted to the bar. In 1880-90 he was a member of the board of West Park commissioners; president of the Union League club of Chicago in 1896; and in 1890-99 was probate judge for Cook county, Ill. In 1899-1905 he was judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Illinois. Since 1905 he has been judge United States circuit court for the seventh judicial circuit; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

KOHN, HENRY H., president board of trustees Southern hospital for the insane of Illinois, was born March 18, 1861, in Anna, Ill. He is a successful merchant of Anna, Ill.; is president of the Union club, commercial organization, and director of the Anna national bank. He is also chairman of the republican county committee; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He is now president of the board of trustees of the Southern hospital for the insane of Illinois for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Anna, Ill.

KRESS, JOHN ALEXANDER, brigadier-general United States army, was born Nov. 4, 1839, in Tioga county, Pa. In 1858-61 he attended the United States military academy at West Point; in 1861 he became first lieutenant of the twenty-fifth regiment New York



volunteer infantry; in 1862 was appointed major of the ninety-fourth regiment; and the same year became lieutenant-colonel. He served all grades in the United States army; and in 1903 was retired as brigadier-general; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

KRIDER, HENRY, county commissioner for Harper county, Kansas, was born April 14, 1843, in Lancaster City, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools of Pennsylvania. He is a successful farmer and stock raiser of Anthony, Kan.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He has been county treasurer; and held various other positions of trust and honor. He is now county commissioner for Harper county; and resides in Anthony, Kan.

KRIEGH, LUTHER HAMMER, Stanton county probate judge of Kansas, was born Aug. 28, 1832, in Washington county, Md. He was educated at Hillsboro college of Montgomery county, Ill. He has always been a ranchman; and for over sixty years has been in the saddle. He has been postmaster and treasurer of Johnson City, Kan.; a member of the school board; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is a probate judge for Stanton county; and resides on a ranch near Johnson City, Kan.

KRUTTSCHNITT, JULIUS, railway director, was born July 30, 1854, in New Orleans, La. In 1873 he graduated with the degree of C. E. from the engineering school of the Washington and Lee university. In 1878 he entered railway service; became road master, general road master and chief engineer of the Louisiana and Texas railroad; and in 1883-85 became superintendent and chief engineer of that corporation. In 1885-89 he was assistant general manager of the Southern Pacific company's Atlantic system; and in 1889-95 was general manager of same. In 1895-1904 he was general manager of all the lines of the Southern Pacific company; and since 1898 has been fourth vice-president of same with headquarters since 1904 in Chicago, Ill.

KUBASTA, FRED WILLIAM, state representative of Wisconsin, was born June 8, 1877, in New Lisbon, Wis. He graduated from the high school of Merrill, Wis.; and for five years was engaged in the study of law. He is engaged in the abstract business, banking and insurance, at Merrill, Wis. For four years he was supervisor or member of Lincoln county; was deputy clerk of the circuit court; and chairman of the Lincoln county republican committee. He is now a representative in the Wisconsin state assembly from Lincoln county; and resides in Merrill, Wis.

KUESTERMAN, G., United States congressman from Wisconsin. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Wisconsin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Green Bay, Wis.

KUNZ, GEORGE FREDERICK, special agent United States geological survey, was born Sept. 29, 1856, in New York city. He was educated in the public schools and at Cooper Union of New

York city. He is a gem expert of Tiffany and company; and curator of gems at the American museum of natural history. In 1889 he was in charge of the department of mines at the Paris exposition; in 1893 was in charge at the World's Columbian exposition; in 1892 at the Kimberley exposition; in 1895 at the Atlanta exposition; in 1898 at the Omaha exposition; and in 1892-98 on special investigations on American pearls. He is the author of *Gems and Precious Stones of North America*; and *Pearls*, in two volumes. He is special agent in the United States geological survey; and resides in New York City.

LACEY, JOHN FLETCHER, soldier, lawyer, congressman, author, was born May 30, 1841, in New Martinsville, W. Va. In 1855 he moved to Iowa; enlisted in company H, third Iowa infantry, in 1861, and afterward served as a private in company D, thirty-third Iowa infantry, as sergeant-major, and as lieutenant in company C of that regiment. He was promoted to assistant adjutant-general on the staff of Brigadier-General Samuel A. Rice and Major-General F. Steele. He served in the Iowa legislature one term in 1870. He is the author of *Lacey's Railway Digest* and *Lacey's Iowa Digest*. He was a member of the fifty-first, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses; and resides in Oskaloosa, Iowa.

LACOMBE, EMILE HENRY, judge United States circuit court, was born Jan. 29, 1846, in New York city. For three years he was corporation counsel for the city of New York. Since 1887 he has been judge of the second judicial circuit court of the United States for term of life; and resides in New York city.

LADD, SCOTT M., associate justice state supreme court of Iowa, was born June 22, 1855, in Sharon, Wis. In 1875-77 he attended Beloit college of Wisconsin; then Carthage college of Illinois; and in 1881 graduated from the law department of the state university of Iowa. For several years he practiced law in Sheldon, Iowa; and in 1887-97 was district judge of Iowa. Since 1897 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Iowa; and resides in Sheldon, Iowa.

LAFEAN, DANIEL FRANKLIN, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born Feb. 7, 1861, in York, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native city, entering the high school in 1876. He has been actively engaged in the manufacturing business upward of twenty years, being connected with a number of local manufacturing concerns, as well as president of the Security Title and Trust company; and is a director of the Gettysburg college and trustee of the Gettysburg seminary. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Pennsylvania as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twentieth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in York, Pa.



**LA FOLLETTE, ROBERT MARION**, United States senator from Wisconsin, was born June 14, 1855, in Primrose, Wis. In 1874 he graduated from the state university of Wisconsin; studied law in that institution, and practiced his profession in Madison, Wis. In 1880-84 he was district attorney for Dane county, Wis. He was a member of the fiftieth and fifty-first congresses from Wisconsin. He was governor of the state of Wisconsin for the term of 1905-06. He is United States senator from Wisconsin for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Madison, Wis.

**LAIDLAW, ALEXANDER HAMILTON**, artist, physician, surgeon, author, was born July 11, 1828, in Scotland. Since 1856 he has been in the practice of medicine; but has now retired from active practice. In 1852-60 he was the principal of a grammar school of Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of *American Pronouncing Dictionary of the English Language*; *Curability of Consumption*; and *Soldiers' Songs and Love Songs*.

**LAMAR, ROBERT**, United States congressman from Missouri. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixteenth district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Houston, Mo.

**LAMAR, WILLIAM BAILEY**, United States congressman from Florida, was born June 12, 1853, in Jefferson county, Fla. He was educated at the Jefferson academy of Monticello, Fla.; and at the university of Georgia at Athens. He was admitted to practice law in the courts of Florida in 1876; is a member of the bar of the supreme court of the United States; in 1877-81 was clerk of the circuit court of Jefferson county, Fla.; was county judge of said county in 1883-86; and was a member of the house of representatives of the Florida legislature. He was attorney-general of Florida in 1888-1904. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Florida as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Florida for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

**LAMB, JOHN**, United States congressman from Virginia, was born June 12, 1840, in Sussex county, Va. At the first alarm of war in 1860 he went to the front as a volunteer in the Charles City troop; and served through the entire war with distinguished gallantry. After the war he returned to his native county and took up the business of farming; was soon elected sheriff of his county, and subsequently served his people as treasurer, surveyor and chairman of the county democratic committee. He was elected to the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Virginia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Richmond, Va.

**LANCASTER, ELLSWORTH GAGE**, president Olivet college, was born June 18, 1861, in Dixfield, Maine. He was educated at the Augusta high school, Amherst college, Andover theological seminary and at Clark university; and has received the degrees of A. B.,

A. M., D. D., and Ph. D. In 1899-90 he was pastor of the congregational church at Ashby, Mass. In 1890-95 he was principal of the Academy at Eureka, Cal.; and in 1897-1904 was professor of psychology and pedagogy at the Colorado college. Since 1904 has been president of Olivet college of Olivet, Mich. He is the author of *Psychology and Pedagogy of Adolescence*.

LAND, ALFRED DILLINGHAM, associate justice state supreme court of Louisiana, was born Jan. 15, 1842, in Holmes county, Mississippi. During the civil war he served in the confederate army. In 1867-94 he practiced law in Shreveport, La. In 1894-1903 he was district judge. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Louisiana; and resides in Shreveport, La.

LANDIS, CHARLES BEARY, United States congressman from Indiana, was born July 9, 1858, in Millville, Ohio. In 1883-87 he was editor of the *Logansport Journal* of Indiana; and at the time of his nomination to congress was the editor of the *Delphi Journal*. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Indiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Delphi, Ind.

LANE, ALFRED CHURCH, state geologist of Michigan, was born Jan. 29, 1863, in Boston, Mass. In 1883 he graduated from Harvard university; and has received the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. from that institution; and also studied at Heidelberg, Germany. He taught mathematics at Harvard, and taught petrography at the Michigan college of mines. Since 1889 he has been state geologist of Michigan; and special lecturer on economic geology at the university of Michigan. He was president of the Michigan academy of science; vice-president of the Michigan engineering society; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He is the author of several volumes of the reports on the Geological Survey of Michigan and the United States Geological Survey. Since 1889 he has been state geologist of Michigan; and resides in Lansing, Mich.

LANE, FRANK, Edwards county attorney of Texas, was born April 13, 1876, in Hill county, Texas. He was educated at the Austin academy and the university of Texas. He has attained success in the practice of law in Edwards county, Texas; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is now serving his second term as county attorney for Edwards county; and resides in Rocksprings, Texas.

LANGLEY, JOHN W., United States congressman from Kentucky. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Kentucky for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Prestonsburg, Ky.

LANNER, HENRY, associate justice state supreme court of Missouri. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Missouri; and resides in Sedalia, Mo.



LANNING, J. F., United States congressman from Ohio. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourteenth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marietta, Ohio.

LANNING, WILLIAM M., judge United States district court for New Jersey. Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States district court for New Jersey; and resides in Trenton, N. J.

LARKIN, EDGAR LUCENE, director Lowe observatory, was born April 5, 1847, in La Salle county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native county. In 1880-88 he was director of the observatory at New Windsor, Ill.; and in 1888-95 was director of Knox college observatory at Galesburg, Ill. Since 1900 he has been director of Lowe observatory on Echo Mountain, Cal. He is the author of Radiant Energy and its Analysis; and Modern Electricity and Its Application.

LARNED, JOSEPHUS NELSON, journalist, librarian, public official, was born May 11, 1836, in Chatham, Ontario, of American parents. He was educated in the public schools of Buffalo, N. Y. In 1868 he was special agent of the United States treasury department to report on trade relations with British American provinces. In 1869-72 he was on the editorial staff of the Buffalo Express; and in 1872-73 was superintendent of education of Buffalo. In 1877-97 he was superintendent of the Buffalo library; and in 1893-94 was president of the American library association. He is the author of Talk About Labor; History for Ready Reference; Talks about Books; History of England for Schools; A Multitude of Councillors; Primer of Right and Wrong; History of the United States for Secondary Schools; and Seventy Centuries.

LARRINGA, TULIO, was born Jan. 15, 1847, in the town of Trujillo Alta. He was educated in the Seminario Consiliar of San Ildefonso, at San Juan, where he received the degree of bachelor of arts, with the highest honors; studied the profession of civil engineer at th Polytechnic institute of Troy and at the university of Pennsylvania, where he graduated in 1871; practiced the profession for some time in the United States, taking part in the preparation of the topographical map of Kings county (Brooklyn) and in the technical department of Badger & Co., of New York, in the construction of the Grand Central depot in that city. In 1872 he returned to Porto Rico and was appointed architect for the city of San Juan; built the first railroad in Porto Rico in 1880, and introduced for the first time American rolling stock in the island; was for ten years chief engineer of the provincial works, and built most of the important structures (especially bridges) in the island. He was one of the founders of the Atheneum of San Juan in 1876, and of the society for the education of intelligent young men of the poor classes. In 1898 he was appointed assistant secretary of the interior under the autonomic government, serving in that capacity until some time after the American occupation of the island. He resigned the office to resume his position as chief engineer of the harbor works of San Juan; and is an

ardent advocate of home rule for his country. In 1900 he was sent by the Federal party of Porto Rico to Washington as a delegate at the time of the organic act for Porto Rico was being framed by congress; in 1902 was elected member of the house of delegates of Porto Ric from the district of Arecibo. He is the president of the society of civil engineers of Porto Rico. He was elected commissioner for the term of the fifty-ninth congress, and re-elected for the sixtieth congress.

LARSON, LARS M., educator, philanthropist, was born Aug. 20, 1856, near Springfield, Wis. He received his education in the Wisconsin schools for the deaf of Delavan, Wis.; and at the National college for the deaf of Washington, D. C. He is the organizer and founder of the New Mexico school for the deaf and blind of Santa Fe. In 1887 this institution was incorporated by act of legislature, and placed on an equal footing with similar schools in the United States. It was then placed under the management of a committee of three officers of the territory, and Mr. Larson was made superintendent and instructor. This school is the first public institution of learning to become the property of New Mexico; and is now on a sound financial basis; and resides in Santa Fe, N. M.

LASSITER, F. R., United States congressman from Virginia. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Virginia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Petersburg, Va.

LATANE, JOHN HALLADAY, professor Washington and Lee university, was born April 1, 1869, in Staunton, Va. In 1889 he graduated from Baltimore City college; and in 1892 and 1895 graduated with the degrees of A. B. and Ph. D. from Johns Hopkins university of Baltimore, Md. In 1898-1902 he was professor of history and economics at the Randolph-Macon Women's college; and since 1902 has been professor of history at the Washington and Lee university. In 1899 he was first Albert Shaw lecturer at the Johns Hopkins university. He is the author of *Early Relations Between Maryland and Virginia*; and *Diplomatic Relations of the United States and Spanish-America*.

LATCH, EDWARD B., chief engineer United States navy, was born Nov. 15, 1833, in Montgomery county, Pa. In 1858 he entered the navy as third assistant engineer. During the civil war he was attached to Admiral Farragut's flagship; and was retired in 1878. He is the author of several religious works; and resides in Academy, Pa.

LATCHAW, JOHN ROLAND HARRIS, president Wilton college, Iowa, was born Sept. 7, 1851, in Venango county, Pa. He received his preparatory education at the Wilton collegiate institute; and attended Hillsdale college and the Chicago university. In 1881-84 he was principal of Barkeyville academy; and in 1884-93 was president of Findlay college of Ohio. In 1893-95 he was pastor of the first baptist church of Zanesville, Ohio; and in 1895-96 was pastor of the Bethel Baptist church of Chicago, while attending the



Chicago university. In 1896-1903 he was president of the Defiance college of Ohio; and also pastor of the Christian assembly. In 1903-04 he was president of the Palmer university of Muncie, Ind.; and is the founder of Wilton college, of which he is president; and resides in Wilton Junction, Iowa.

LATHE, HERBERT WILLIAM, clergyman, author, was born June 15, 1851, in Worcester, Mass. In 1873 he graduated from Yale university; and in 1877 graduated from Andover theological seminary. He has filled pastorates in the congregational church at Portland, Northampton and Pasadena. He is the author of *Chosen of God*. He now resides in San Diego, Cal.

LATHROP, JOHN, associate-justice state supreme court of Massachusetts, was born Feb. 8, 1835, in Boston, Mass. During the civil war he was a captain. In 1874-88 he was reporter of decisions of the supreme court. In 1888-91 he was justice of the superior court. Since 1891 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court for the commonwealth of Massachusetts; and resides in Boston, Mass.

LATIMER, ASBURY C., United States senator from South Carolina, was born July 31, 1851, near Lowndesville, S. C. In 1880 he moved to Belton, S. C., and devoted his energies to his farm. He was elected county chairman of the democratic party of his county in 1890; and re-elected in 1892. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses as a democrat. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Belton, S. C.

LATROBE, FERDINAND CLAIBORNE, member board of park commissioners of Baltimore, Md., was born Oct. 14, 1833, in Baltimore, Md. He received a liberal education in the public schools, and at St. James college of Washington county, Md. He was admitted to the bar in 1860; was elected to the Maryland state legislature in 1867, and was speaker during 1870-72. In 1860 he was appointed judge advocate-general, and assisted in reorganizing the Maryland militia, under the act of 1868, of which he was the author. In 1875 he was elected mayor of Baltimore, and filled that important office for seven terms—fourteen years in all. He is president of the board of state aid and charities of Maryland. He is a member of the board of park commissioners for the city of Baltimore for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

LAUGHLIN, LEMUEL L., member prohibition national committee for Wyoming, was born Dec. 16, 1859, in Rock Lick, Va. He was educated in the public schools; and in 1884 graduated from the Lincoln university of Illinois. He organized and is the general manager of the Toltec Live Stock company, of Toltec, Wyo., which is capitalized at two hundred thousand dollars. He served one term on the board of school directors of Albany county, Wyo.; was the first nominee in 1904 of the prohibition party for position of repre-

senting the state of Wyoming in the United States congress; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the prohibition national committee for the term of 1904-08; and also state chairman of the prohibition party for 1906-08; and resides in Toltec, Wyo.

LAUTERBACH, EDWARD, member of state board of regents of New York, was born Aug. 12, 1844, in New York city. In 1864 he graduated from the college of the city of New York, and has attained prominence as one of the foremost lawyers of his native city. He was instrumental in procuring legislation necessary to secure the removal of telegraph poles, and the construction of sub-ways in the city of New York; and was at one time president of the company having in charge these important improvements. When the affairs of the Brooklyn Elevated Railroad company were in such an apparently hopeless condition that the enterprise was almost abandoned, Mr. Lauterbach stepped in as a reorganizer, and by his skillful direction placed it on a successful basis. He is one of the state board of regents, and has held such responsible positions as chairman of the republican county committee, director and vice-president of the Maurice Grau Opera company, director of a large number of railway and steamship companies, and chairman of the city college board of trustees. He resides in New York city.

LAUX, JACOB, member Grand Army of the Republic, was born Sept. 21, 1844, in Avon, Lorain county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native county and at Cleveland, Ohio. He served as a soldier in the civil war; and was in numerous battles and skirmishes. For many years he has been engaged in the printing business; and is now vice-president of the Christie Lithograph and Printing company. He has been a member of the Minnesota state soldiers' home; special aide in charge of military instruction and patriotic education department of the Minnesota Grand Army of the Republic; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1890 he has been a member of the W. A. Gorman Post No. 13, Grand Army of the Republic; and resides in Duluth, Minn.

LAW, CHARLES BLAKESLEE, United States congressman from New York, was born Feb. 5, 1872, in Hannibal, N. Y. In 1891 he graduated from Colgate academy; and in 1895 from Amherst college. Since 1897 he has practiced law in Brooklyn, N. Y. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

LAWRENCE, DAVID HENRY, judge Lake county probate court, was born July 18, 1877, in Chatsworth, Ontario, Canada. He graduated from the university of Michigan; and soon attained success in the practice of law in Minnesota. He is judge of the probate court for Lake county; and resides in Two Harbors, Minn.

LAWRENCE, GEORGE PELTON, United States congressman from Massachusetts, was born May 19, 1859, in Adams, Mass. In



1885-97 was a member of Massachusetts state senate. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Massachusetts as a republican. He was re-elected to the first district of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-09; and resides in North Adams, Mass.

LAWRENCE, ORRIN S., Franklin county treasurer of New York, was born April 26, 1860, in Malone and Ossining, N. Y. He is a successful grain merchant of Malone, N. Y.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He has been trustee of Malone village, supervisor of the town of Malone; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. Since 1904 he has been county treasurer of Franklin county; and resides in Malone, N. Y.

LAWRENCE, SAMUEL CROCKER, soldier, banker, merchant, railroad president, was born Nov. 22, 1832, in Medford Mass. He studied at Lawrence academy of Groton; and in 1858 graduated with the degree of A. M. from Harvard university. In 1856-57 he was engaged in the banking business in Chicago, Ill. In 1858-67 he was in business with his father and brother in the firm of Daniel Lawrence and Sons, Medford, Mass., and since 1807 has been sole proprietor of that business. In 1875-84 he was president of the Eastern railroad company; since 1884 has been a director and member of the executive committee of the Maine Central railroad. In 1855-64 he was a member of the Massachusetts volunteer militia; in 1860 was colonel of the fifth Massachusetts; was wounded at the first Bull Run; and in 1861-64 was brigadier-general of the Massachusetts militia. In 1869 he was commander of the Ancient and Honorable Artillery company. In 1892-94 he served as the first mayor of Medford, Mass. In 1880-83 he was grand master of Masons of Massachusetts; and in 1894-95 was grand commander of Knights Templar of Massachusetts and Rhode Island; and resides in Medford, Mass.

LAWSON, PUBLIUS V., civil service examiner, was born Nov. 1, 1853, in Corning, N. Y. He graduated from the high school of Menasha, Wis.; and in 1878 in law from the university of Wisconsin. For ten years he practiced law in Menasha, Wis; and since 1888 has been a manufacturer of wood split pulleys. In 1880-88 he was court commissioner for the sixth circuit of Wisconsin; for six terms was mayor of Menasha; and in 1890 was republican candidate for the state senate. In 1895-1904 he was a director of the public library; and since 1899 has been vice-president of that institution. In 1895-1904 he was park commissioner; since 1889 has been president of the Menasha musical, history and art association; and in 1900-03 was president of the Fox River Valley library association. He is the author of *Bravest of the Brave*; and *Prince or Creole*.

LAYCOCK, J. A., state senator of Oregon, was born Aug. 27, 1847, in Hancock county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools

and at Napa college of Napa City, Cal. He is a successful farmer, stock-raiser and banker; and in 1898-1902 was county judge of Grant county, Ore.; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Oregon state senate for the counties of Crook, Grant, Klamath and Lake; and resides in John Day, Ore.

LEACH, REGINALD BARKLEY, physician, surgeon, inventor, was born April 14, 1861, in Dayton, Ohio. In 1879 he graduated from the high school of New Albany, Ind.; and in 1883 from Dartmouth Medical college. He served as assistant in the New York Polyclinic; served in the outdoor poor department of Bellevue hospital medical college; served in the New York university medical college, and in the German dispensary; and in 1883 was visiting surgeon to the heart and lungs and the throat and nose department in the New York dispensary. In 1884 he was surgeon of the steamship City of Merida, and also surgeon of the steamship Capulet, with practical experience in yellow fever and small pox; and has also an equally practical experience in Asiatic cholera. He has been secretary and president of the St. Paul society of homeopathic medicine and surgery; has been secretary and is now president of the Minnesota State Homeopathic Institute; was secretary of the board of health of Paris, Texas; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He is the author of *Arsenization Method of Preventing Cholera and Yellow Fever*; *The Proper Disposal of Garbage in Large Cities*; and other works.

LEAKE, EUGENE WALTER, United States congressman, from New Jersey, was born July 13, 1877, in Jersey City, N. J.; He was educated in the public schools of Jersey City, N. J.; attended Andover college; and graduated from the New York law school. He has attained success in the practice of law in Jersey City, N. J.; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He was elected to the ninth congress from the ninth district of New Jersey for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Jersey City, N. J.

LEE, ELMER, lecturer New York board of education, was born March 12, 1856, in Piqua, Ohio. In 1877 and 1880 he graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university with the degrees of A.B. and A.M.; in 1882 with the degree of M.D., from the Washington university of St. Louis, Mo; and in 1886 with the degree of Ph. B. from the St. Louis university. In 1882-88 he practiced medicine in St. Louis; in 1888-96 practiced in Chicago; and since 1896 has practiced his profession in New York city. In 1892 he took a prominent part in the treatment of cholera in Russia and Germany; and is a lecturer on health and hygiene to the New York board of education. During the Spanish-American war he was acting assistant-surgeon in the United States army. He is the author of *Treatment of Asiatic Cholera*; *Medical Treatment of Appendicitis*; and *The Genesis of Disease*.



LEE, GORDON, United States congressman from Georgia, was born May 29, 1859, near Ringgold, Ga. He graduated from Emory college of Oxford, Ga. He is a farmer and manufacturer. He served as a member of the house of representatives of the state legislature in 1894-95; and in the senate in 1892. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Georgia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chickamauga, Ga.

LEE, HOMER, vice president Ohio Company of Associates, was born May 18, 1857, in Mansfield, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; attended the New York high schools; and studied art in England and France. He has been a member of the committee of the municipal art society for the decoration of Public Building City of New York; is a member of the chamber of commerce of New York; vice-president and incorporator of the Ohio company of associates; and a charter member of the Ohio society of New York. He is the founder of the Home Lee bank note company of New York; incorporator of the Eastside bank of New York; incorporator of the United States savings bank of New York; also founder of the Franklin-Lee note company and Equitable printing company of New York. He is an eminent bank note manufacturer, engraver, inventor and artist; has been lieutenant-colonel in the Continental Guards; and resides in New York city.

LEE, JESSE MATLOCK, brigadier-general United States army, was born Jan. 2, 1843, in Putnam county, Ind. In 1861-65 he served in the civil war as private to captain in the United States volunteers. In 1866 he became a second lieutenant in the thirty-ninth infantry United States army; became captain in 1879; major in 1898; and colonel in 1901. Since 1902 he has been brigadier-general in the United States army; and resides in Greencastle, Ind.

LEGARE, GEORGE S., United States congressman from South Carolina, was born in 1870 in Rockville, N. C. In 1889 he graduated with honors from the Porter academy of Charleston, after which he attended the university of South Carolina for two years; from there he went to Georgetown university law school of Washington, D. C. In 1898-1903 he was corporation counsel. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from South Carolina as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of South Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Charleston, S. C.

LEISHMAN, JOHN G. A., United States minister to Turkey, was born March 28, 1857, in Pittsburg, Pa. He has been president of the Carnegie Steel company. In 1897-1901 he was United States minister to Switzerland. Since 1901 he has been United States minister at Constantinople.

LEMON, WILLIAM FLETCHER, state representative of California, was born May 19, 1872, near Warsaw, Mo. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of Missouri; and

finished in Harwood college of Orange, Cal. He entered railway service as assistant agent for the Southern California railway at Orange, Cal. Two years later he entered the service of the Southern Pacific railway as brakeman on freight; and went through all grades in the train service to passenger conductor, which position he has filled for the past eight years. In 1906 he was elected a representative to the California state legislature from the seventy-sixth district; and was the author of and had passed an employers' liability law, making railroad companies liable for damage to employees hurt in service. He is particularly friendly to the laboring and industrial classes; and resides in San Bernardino, Cal.

LETTON, CHARLES BLAIR, associate-justice state supreme court of Nebraska, was born Oct. 25, 1853, in Edinburgh, Scotland. In 1881 he was admitted to the Nebraska bar; in 1886-90 was prosecuting attorney. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Nebraska for the term of 1904-12; and resides in Lincoln, Neb.

LEUPP, FRANCIS ELLINGTON, United States commissioner of Indian affairs, was born Jan. 2, 1849, in New York city. He is a journalist by profession; and in 1895-97 was a member of the United States board of Indian commissioners. Since 1905 he has been United States commissioner of Indian affairs; and resides in Washington, D. C.

LEVER, ASBURY FRANCIS, United States congressman from South Carolina, was born Jan. 5, 1875, near Springhill, S. C. In 1895 he graduated from Newberry college; and for several years taught school. He subsequently took up the practice of law; and was a member of the state conventions of 1896 and 1900. In 1900-02 he was a member of the South Carolina state legislature. He was a member of the fifty-seventh to fill a vacancy, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from South Carolina as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of South Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Wallaceville, S. C.

LEWIS, CHARLES L., associate-justice state supreme court of Minnesota, was born March 8, 1852, in Ottawa, Ill. In 1893-96 he was district judge at Duluth, Minn. Since 1900 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Minnesota for the term of 1900-1910; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

LEWIS, CONVERSE RISING, second lieutenant United States army, was born Jan. 30, 1882, in Fort Custer, Mont. He was educated at Yale university and Dr. Holbrook's military academy. As an officer in the United States army he has seen active service in the Spanish-American war. Since 1903 he has held the rank of second lieutenant in the United States army; and is now stationed at Fort Ontario, N. Y.

LEWIS, ELIJAH BANKS, United States congressman from Georgia, was born March 27, 1854, in Dooly county, Ga. He was a member of the Georgia state senate in 1894-95. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-



ninth congress as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Georgia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Montezuma, Ga.

LEWIS, GEORGE ALBERT, member American philosophical society, was born July 3, 1829, in Philadelphia, Pa. For many years he was in the Chinese and foreign importing and shipping business; and in 1863-1900 was a cashier of the City national bank of Philadelphia, Pa. He is a noted artist, illustrator, genealogist, now retired from active work. He is a member of the American philosophical society; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

LEWIS, IRA F., warden for the Borough of Jewett City, Conn., was born in New England. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Jewett City, Conn.; and is a member of the board of warden and burgesses for the Borough of Jewett City, Conn.; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor.

LEWIS, NATHAN B., judge district court of Rhode Island, was born Feb. 26, 1842, in Exeter, R. I. He was educated in public and private schools; and at the East Greenwich academy. For three years he was a representative in the Rhode Island state legislature; has been town clerk, postmaster, coroner, assessor of taxes, and superintendent of schools. He served three years in the civil war in company F, seventh regiment Rhode Island volunteer infantry. Since 1886 he has been judge of the second judicial district court of Rhode Island, and is now serving his term ending in 1908; and resides in West Kingston, R. I.

LEWIS, ROBERT E., United States district judge for Colorado, was born April 3, 1857, in Cass county, Mo. In 1882-86 he was prosecuting attorney for Henry county, Mo. In 1894 he was republican candidate for congress; and in 1896 for governor of Missouri. In 1903-06 he was judge of the fourth judicial district of Colorado. Since 1906 he has been United States district judge for the district of Colorado; and resides in Colorado Springs, Col.

LEWIS, ROBERT W., sergeant New Mexico mounted police, was born March 10, 1866, in De Kalb county, Ala. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. In 1895-99 he was foreman of the Elk Park cattle company; and for many years was a successful stock raiser. In 1903-04 he was jailer for Socorro county, N. M.; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is now sergeant of the New Mexico mounted police; and resides in Socorro, N. M.

LEWIS, THOMAS D., judge district court of Utah, was born Sept. 15, 1865, in Salt Lake City, Utah. In 1896 he was a representative in the Utah state legislature. He is judge of the third judicial district court of Utah for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

LEWIS, WILLIAM EUGENE, editor New York Morning Telegraph, was born in Cleveland, Ohio. He was educated at the Paines-

ville academy of Ohio; and at the East high school of Cleveland, Ohio. In 1889-90 he practiced law in Cleveland and in Kansas City. In 1893-95 he was managing editor Chicago Times; in 1898-1901 was editor of the New York Morning Telegraph; and in 1901-03 was editor of the Philadelphia North American. In 1887-89 was secretary of the board of improvements of Cleveland, Ohio. Since 1903 he has been editor and general manager of the New York Morning Telegraph; and resides in New York City.

LEWISTON, CHARLES, United States marshal for Wisconsin, was born Sept. 27, 1854, in Norway. In 1887-95 he was county clerk for St. Croix county, Wis.; and in 1895-1900 was assistant state commissioner of labor for Wisconsin. Since 1900 he has been United States marshal for the western district of Wisconsin, and is now serving his second term of 1904-08; and resides in Madison, Wis.

LIBBEY, ISAAC, state representative of Maine, was born Aug. 12, 1841, in South Berwick, Maine. He received his education in the common schools of his native state; and graduated from Berwick academy. He has been successfully engaged as a farmer and market gardener at South Berwick, Maine; and carries on a combination of farms aggregating four hundred acres. He has been selectman, assessor and overseer of the poor for five years; health officer for three years; town auditor for two terms; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor in the gift of his city, county and state. He is a representative in the Maine state legislature, and is now serving his third term, which expires in 1907. He is the only democrat in the Maine legislature who has been returned three terms; and is known as the democratic dean of the house; and resides in South Berwick, Maine.

LIGON, ROBERT FULWOOD, clerk state supreme court of Alabama, was born Sept. 24, 1864, in Tuskegee, Ala. He was educated at the university of Virginia; and is a lawyer by profession. He has been mayor of Tuskegee, Ala.; adjutant-general of Alabama; and trustee of the Alabama Polytechnic Institute. Since 1903 he has held the rank of brigadier-general in the Alabama national guard; and was a member on the militia staffs of Governor Jones, Oates, Johnson and Jelks. Since 1898 he has been clerk of the state supreme court of Alabama; and resides in Montgomery, Ala.

LILLEY, GEORGE LEAVENS, United States congressman from Connecticut, was born Aug. 3, 1859, in Oxford, Mass. In 1891 he was a member representative in the Connecticut state legislature. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and a member of the fifty-ninth congress at large as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from Connecticut for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Waterbury, Conn.

LILLEY, MIAL E., lawyer, congressman, was born May 30, 1850, in Canton, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. In 1880 he was admitted to the bar; and soon attained success in the practice of his profession in Towanda, Pa.



In 1894-1900 he was prothonotary of Bradford county, Pa.; and in 1903-05 was assistant United States attorney for the middle district of Pennsylvania. In 1905-07 he was a member of the fifty-ninth congress from the fourteenth district of Pennsylvania as a republican; and served on several important committees.

LIND, JOHN, member Minnesota forestry board, was born March 25, 1854, in Sweden. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the state university of Minnesota. He soon attained success in the practice of law. He was a member of the fiftieth, fifty-first and fifty-second congresses from Minnesota; and declined to be a candidate for renomination. He had charge and secured the passage of the automatic car coupler bill through the house. He served with distinction as governor of the state of Minnesota. He still practices his profession of law; is a member of the state forestry board of Minnesota; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

LINDBERG, CONRAD EMIL, vice-president Augustana colleges, was born June 9, 1852, in Sweden. In 1871 he came to the United States; graduated from Augustana college, Augustana theological seminary; and the Philadelphia theological seminary. In 1879-89 he was president of the New York conference of Augustana synod; and in 1879-90 was pastor of the Gustavus Adolphus church of New York. Since 1890 he has been professor of theology, and since 1901 vice-president of Augustana college and theological seminary; and resides in Rock Island, Ill. He is the author of Dogmatics; and several other works.

LINDBERGH, CHARLES A., United States congressman from Minnesota. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Minnesota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Little Falls, Minn.

LINDESMITH, E. W. J., chaplain United States army, was born Sept. 7, 1827, in Columbiana county, Ohio. In 1855 he was ordained priest and became pastor at Doylestown; and in 1858 at Canton and New Berlin. During the civil war he was elected chaplain of a Toledo regiment, but decided he would be able to do more good for the cause at home. In 1868-72 he filled a pastorate in Alliance, Ohio, and then located permanently in Leetonia. In 1880 he was appointed post chaplain United States army; and at the age of sixty-four retired from active service, but he remains a chaplain for life. Since 1901 he has had charge of St. Peter's church of Rootstown, Ohio. For more than thirty years he has delivered lectures throughout the country; and resides in New Milford, Ohio.

LINDNER, JOHN, member American institute of civics, was born in 1859 in Newark, N. J. He was educated in the public schools of New Jersey; and at the New Jersey business college. He acquired a practical knowledge of shoe manufacturing; in 1882 he entered the employ of Reynolds Brothers of Utica, N. Y.; and soon became manager for that firm. After being superintendent of sev-

eral large shoe manufacturing concerns, in 1891 he incorporated the Lindner Shoe company of Carlisle, Pa., which was successful from the start. Since 1898 he has been president of the Borough council of Carlisle, Pa. In 1903 he presented Lindner Park to the city of Carlisle, wherein is planted a collection of all the native and rare trees of Pennsylvania. He was one of the organizers of the Carlisle board of trade; and has been its president ever since its organization. He is a member of the American Institute of Civics and numerous other business and scientific societies. Besides the donation of Lindner park he has contributed to the local institutions of learning; and has always taken an active interest in the prosperity of his community.

LINDSAY, GEORGE HENRY, United States congressman from New York, was born in New York city. For many years he was engaged in the hotel business. In 1882-86 he was a member of the state assembly from the seventh district. In 1886-98 he was coroner for the second district of Kings county; and in 1898 was appointed assistant tax commissioner in the department of taxes and assessments of the city of New York. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

LINDSAY, HARRY C., clerk state supreme court of Nebraska, was born Nov. 8, 1861, in Lodi, Wis. For six years he was city attorney in Pawnee county, Neb.; and in 1895-97 was a member of the Nebraska state senate. In 1900-03 he was chairman of the republican state committee. Since 1904 he has been clerk of the state supreme court of Nebraska; and resides in Lincoln, Neb.

LINDSEY, WALLACE H., state representative of Alabama, was born Oct. 8, 1872, in Sumter county, Ala. He was educated in the common schools of Choctaw county, Ala.; and attended school at Chapel Hill under professor O. L. Gray, a noted teacher. He then taught school for a number of years; in 1898-1905 was clerk of the circuit court for Choctaw county, Ala.; resigning that place to practice law. Since 1905 he has been county solicitor for Choctaw county, Ala. Since 1907 he has been a representative in the Alabama state legislature from Choctaw county; and resides in Butler, Ala.

LINSLEY, EDWARD BALDWIN, state senator of Michigan, was born July 27, 1847, in Henrietta, Monroe county, N. Y. He was educated in the public and private schools of Kalamazoo, Mich. He is manager of the Sheffield Car company of Three Rivers, Mich., the largest manufacturers of small cars in the world, and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He has been mayor of Three Rivers, Mich.; member of the school board; for eighteen years president of the library board; for twenty years president of the Three Rivers Building and Loan association; for two years president of the State League and Building and Loan associations; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor.



He was a member of the Michigan state senate for the term of 1905-06; and was re-elected for the term of 1907-08; and resides in Three Rivers, Mich.

LIPPMAN, JOSEPH, lawyer, business president, public official, was born June 19, 1858, in Mobile Ala. In 1875 he graduated with the degree of B. A. from the Philadelphia high school; and in 1879 graduated with the degree of LL. B. from the law department of the university of Pennsylvania. In 1890 he was territorial librarian for Utah territory; in 1893-94 was county recorder for Salt Lake county, Utah; and in 1902-06 was United States district attorney for Utah. He has attained success in the practice of law in Salt Lake City, Utah; is president and director of a number of mining corporations; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor.

LITTLE, JOHN S., governor of Arkansas; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

LITTLEFIELD, CHARLES EDGAR, United States congressman from Maine, was born June 21, 1851, in Lebanon, Maine. He received a common school education and was admitted to the bar in 1876. He was a member of the Maine legislature in 1885, and speaker of the house in 1887. He was attorney-general of the state in 1889-93. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Maine as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Maine for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Rockland, Maine.

LIVINGSTON, LEONIDAS FELIX, United States congressman from Georgia, was born April 3, 1832, in Newton county, Ga. He was a private soldier in the confederate army in 1861-65. He was for two terms a member of the house of representatives; and one term a member of the state senate. He was vice-president of the Georgia State Agricultural society for eleven years; and president of the same for four years. He was president of the Georgia alliance for three years. He was a member of the fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Georgia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Covington, Ga.

LLEWELLYN, WILLIAM H. H., United States district attorney for New Mexico, was born Sept. 9, 1854, in Monroe, Wis. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and graduated from Tabor college of Fremont county, Iowa. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and for six years was territorial prosecuting attorney for southern New Mexico. He was a delegate to the national republican convention of 1884, 1896 and 1904. He has been judge advocate-general for New Mexico, with the rank of colonel. During the Spanish-American war he was captain of troop G, first United States volunteer cavalry rough riders under Colonel Roosevelt; and was promoted to rank of major in the same regiment. In 1899-1903 he was a member of the New Mexico

house of representatives, and its speaker for one session. He is now United States district attorney for New Mexico for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Las Cruces, N. M.

LLOYD, HENRY, judge circuit court of Maryland, was born Feb. 21, 1852, in Dorchester county, Md. He has been president of the Dorchester national bank of Cambridge, Md.; and auditor of the circuit court of Dorchester county, Md. Since 1893 he has been associate-judge of the first judicial circuit court of Maryland; and is now serving his term ending in 1908; and resides in Cambridge, Md.

LLOYD, JAMES B., member people's party national committee for North Carolina, was born April 12, 1869, in Tarboro, N. C. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the North Carolina male academy at Tarboro. He has attained prominence in the field of journalism. In 1895 he was journal clerk in the North Carolina state senate; and has been assistant sergeant-at-arms in the United States senate. He is a trustee of the North Carolina university; is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his native state; and in 1898 was a candidate for congress from North Carolina. He is a member of the people's national committee for North Carolina for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Lincoln, Ill.

LLOYD, JAMES TIGHELMAN, United States congressman from Missouri, was born Aug. 27, 1857, in Canton, Mo. Since 1885 he has practiced law in Shelbyville, Mo. He was prosecuting attorney of his county in 1889-93. He was elected to the fifty-fifth congress at a special election held in 1897, to fill a vacancy; and was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Shelbyville, Mo.

LOBINGIER, CHARLES SUMNER, judge first instance Philippine Islands, was born April 30, 1866, in Lanark, Ill. In 1888-92 he was assistant reporter of the supreme court and state librarian of Nebraska; and for ten years practiced law in Omaha, Neb. In 1900 he was elected professor of law in the university of Nebraska. In 1902-03 he was a member of the Nebraska supreme court; and in 1904 became United States judge for Philippine Islands. He is the author of more than thirty articles in legal encyclopedias. Since 1904 he has been United States judge of the court of first instance for the Philippine Islands; and resides in Manila, P. I.

LOCHREN, WILLIAM, judge United States district court of Minnesota, was born April 3, 1832, in county Tyrone, Ireland. He was educated in the public schools and academies of Vermont; and in 1856 was admitted to the bar. He served in the civil war as private to first lieutenant in the first regiment Minnesota volunteer infantry. In 1869-70 he was a member of the Minnesota state senate. In 1881-93 he was judge of the district court for the fourth



judicial district of Minnesota; and in 1893-96 was United States commissioner of pensions. Since 1896 he has been judge of the United States district court of Minnesota; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

LOCKE, JAMES W., judge of United States district court for Florida, was born Oct. 30, 1837, in Wilmington, Vt. He received a high school and academic education; and subsequently was engaged in educational work. He then studied law and has attained prominence as one of the foremost lawyers of Florida. During the war he was in the naval service, and at its close settled in Key West, Fla. He has been county judge; has served as a member of the Florida state senate. Since 1872 he has been judge of the United States district court for the southern district of Florida; and resides in Jacksonville, Fla.

LOCKETT, O. L., judge district court of Texas, was born in 1849 in Cole county, Mo. In 1880 he became county attorney of Basque county, Texas. He is judge of the eighteenth state district court of Texas for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Meridian, Tex.

LOCKWOOD, HARRY A., judge circuit court of Michigan, was born Aug. 28, 1861, in Petersburg, Monroe county, Mich. He was educated at the university of Michigan; and at the Michigan normal college. He has been city attorney of Monroe, Mich.; prosecuting attorney of Monroe county, Mich.; and in 1906 was president of the Michigan State Association of judges. He is judge of the thirty-eighth judicial circuit court of Michigan for the term of 1902-12; and resides in Monroe, Mich.

LOCKWOOD, VIRGIL HOMER, lawyer, lecturer, was born May 6, 1860, in Fort Branch, Ind. He received his education in the high school at DePauw university, where he also studied law. In 1886 he was admitted to the bar at Detroit, Mich.; and since 1891 has practiced his profession in Indianapolis, Ind. He is a member of the supreme court of the United States and of the American bar association. He makes a specialty of patent and trade mark law; and has lectured on patent and trade mark law at the Indiana state university; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

LODGE, HENRY CABOT, United States senator from Massachusetts, was born May 12, 1850, in Boston, Mass. He received his education at private schools; graduated from Harvard college in 1871; and from the Harvard law school in 1874. He served two terms as a member of the house of representatives of the Massachusetts legislature; and was a member of the fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second and fifty-third congresses. He was elected to the senate to succeed Henry L. Dawes; resigned his seat in the house and took his seat in the senate March 4, 1893. He is the author of *Essay on Anglo-Saxon Land Law*; *Life and Letters of Georgia Cabot*; *Short History of the English Colonies in America*; *Lives of Washington, Webster, Hamilton*; *Studies in History*; *Historical and Political*

Essays; Speeches; History of Boston; and Hero Tales from American History. Since 1893 he has been a member of the United States senate; and resides in Nahant, Mass.

LOEB, JAMES, retired banker, litterateur, was born Aug. 6, 1867, in New York city. He was educated at Dr. Hull's school, Dr. J. Sade's collegiate institute for boys, and in 1888 graduated with the degree of A. B. from Harvard university. In 1888-1901 he was engaged in the banking business; and now devotes his time principally to art and literature. He has been a member of the executive committee of the New York civil service reform association; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the chamber of commerce, Metropolitan museum of art; American institute of archaeology; the English society for promotion of Hellenic studies; the New York botanical garden and the municipal art society; and is also a member of the Lotus, Nineteenth century, lawyers' players', and numerous clubs and societies of New York city.

LONG, CHESTER I., United States senator from Kansas, was born Oct. 12, 1860, in Perry county, Pa. He was elected to the Kansas state senate in 1889. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses as a republican. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Medicine Lodge, Kan.

LONG, LE ROY, councilor-at-large Oklahoma state medical association, was born Jan. 1, 1869, in Lincoln county, N. C. He studied classics and higher mathematics; and in 1893 graduated from the Louisville medical college with first honors. He was secretary of the board of health of the Choctaw nation; president of the Indian Territory medical association; and is now secretary of the Central district medical society; and resides in South McAlester, I. T.

LONGENECKER, EDWIN, rear admiral United States navy, was born in Pennsylvania. In 1865 he graduated from the United States Naval academy; and in 1899 became captain. He has served on many duties and stations. Since 1905 he has been rear admiral in the United States navy; and resides in Washington, D. C.

LONGWORTH, NICHOLAS, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Nov. 5, 1869, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1891 he graduated from Harvard university with the degree of A. B.; studied one year at Harvard law school; and in 1894 graduated from the Cincinnati law school. In 1898 he was a member of the school board of Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1899 was a member of the Ohio state legislature; and in 1901 became a member of the Ohio state senate. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Ohio as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Cincinnati, Ohio.



LOOKABAUH, IRA HOLMES, lawyer, was born Feb. 5, 1868, in Pittsburg, Pa. He received his education at the Campbell university of Holton, Kan., and at the Kansas university of Lawrence. He graduated from the commercial and scientific course at Campbell university, and from the art and law departments at the Kansas university. He has been cashier of a bank, traveling salesman, and a school teacher. In 1892 he was admitted to practice in the supreme court of Kansas, and has attained prominence in his profession in Oklahoma territory at Watonga, where he takes an active part in the public affairs of that territory; and resides in Watonga, Okla.

LORE, CHARLES BROWN, chief justice state supreme court of Delaware, was born March 16, 1831, in Odess, Del. In 1869-74 he was attorney-general of Delaware. He was a presidential elector in 1880 and 1892. He was a member of the forty-eighth and forty-ninth congress as a democrat. Since 1893 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of Delaware; and is now serving the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Wilmington, Del.

LORIGAN, WILLIAM G., associate justice state supreme court of California. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of California for the term of 1906-18; and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

LORIMER, WILLIAM, United States congressman from Illinois, was born April 27 1861, in England. He was superintendent of the main water extension of the city of Chicago under Mayor Roche; and superintendent of the water department under Mayor Washburne. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

LORING, WILLIAM CALEB, associate justice state supreme court of Massachusetts, was born Aug. 24, 1851, in Beverly, Mass. In 1872 he graduated from Harvard university; and from the law department of that institution in 1874. In 1875-78 he was assistant attorney-general of Massachusetts; in 1882-86 was general solicitor and general counsel for the New York and New England railroad company; and in 1878-99 practiced law in Boston, Mass. In 1901 he received the degree of LL.D. from Harvard university. Since 1899 he has been associate justice of the state supreme judicial court of Massachusetts; and resides in Boston, Mass.

LOUD, GEORGE ALVIN, United States congressman from Michigan, was born June 18, 1852, in Geauga county, Ohio. He has been engaged in the lumber business for thirty years in connection with his father and brothers. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Michigan as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Michigan for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Au Sable, Mich.

**LOUDENSLAGER, HENRY CLAY**, United States congressman from New Jersey, was born May 22, 1852, in Mauricetown, N. J. For ten years he was engaged in the produce commission business in Philadelphia, Pa. He was elected county clerk in 1882 and re-elected in 1887. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of New Jersey for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Paulsboro, N. J.

**LOVERING, WILLIAM C.**, United States congressman from Massachusetts, was born in 1835 in Rhode Island. He was educated in Cambridge, Mass.; and at the Hopkins classical school. He is engaged in cotton manufacturing; and has been president, director and manager of various corporations. In 1874-75 he was a member of the Massachusetts state senate; and in 1880 was a delegate to the national republican convention. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Massachusetts as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourteenth district of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Taunton, Mass.

**LOWBER, JAMES WILLIAM**, educator, clergyman, lecturer, was born in 1847 in Chaplin, Ky. He attended the university of Indianapolis, from which institution he received the degrees of A.B. and A.M.; then attended the Syracuse university, graduating from the classical course with the degree of Ph.D. For many years he was the editor of The Apostolic Church of Louisville, Ky. He has been president of the Columbia Christian college; and has filled pastorates in Scranton, Pa.; Louisville and Paducah, Ky.; Fort Worth, Galveston and Austin, Tex., in which latter city he now resides. He is a member of the foreign royal geographical society; and a member of the Royal societies club of London. He is the author of Culture; Struggles and Triumphs of the Truth; and other works. For five years he was chancellor of the Texas Christian university; is a member of the American academy of political and social science; and resides in Austin, Texas.

**LOWDEN, FRANK O.**, United States congressman from Illinois. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirteenth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Oregon, Ill.

**LOWELL, DANIEL OZRO SMITH**, educator, author, was born April 13, 1851, in Denmark, Maine. In 1874 he graduated from Bowdoin college and subsequently received the degree of A.M. from that institution. In 1877 he graduated from the Medical school of Maine; but adopted teaching as a profession. Until 1884 he taught in various schools and academies in the state of Maine. Since 1884 he has been a master in the Roxbury Latin school of Boston, Mass. He is a member of Phi Beta Kappa, of the American philological association, and of other educational and scientific societies. In 1896



he edited *The Roger de Coverley Papers*; he has contributed extensively to various journals on subjects of travel, literature, and education, and is the author of *Jason's Quest*; and he resides in Dorchester, Mass.

LOWELL, FRANCIS CABOT, judge United States circuit court, was born Jan. 7, 1855, in Boston, Mass. In 1876 he received the degree of A.B. from Harvard university. In 1880-98 he practiced law in Boston, Mass. He is the author of *Joan of Arc*, a valuable historical biography. In 1898-1905 he was judge of the United States district court for Massachusetts. Since 1905 he has been judge of the United States circuit court for the district of Massachusetts; and resides in Boston, Mass.

LOWMAN, JOHN BODINE, physician, surgeon, was born Nov. 19, 1874, in Johnstown, Pa. He was educated at the Cheltenham Military academy; and in 1895 graduated with the degree of M.D. from the Jefferson medical college of Philadelphia, Pa. He has attained success in the practice of his profession at Johnstown, Pa.; and is surgeon-in-charge of the Cambridge hospital surgeon to the Memorial hospital, Pennsylvania railroad company, and the Lorain Steel company; and is also on the staff of the Conemaugh Valley Memorial hospital. He is medical examiner for the Bankers', Manhattan, Mutual and New York Life Insurance companies of New York city, and the Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance company of Hartford, Conn. He is a director in the Citizens' National bank and the Johnstown Telephone company. He is a member of the American medical association, medical society state of Pennsylvania, and the Cambria county medical society; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state; and resides in Johnstown, Pa.

LOWREY, B. G., president board of directors Mississippi Heights academy, was born May 25, 1862, in Kossuth, Miss. He was educated at the Blue Mountain academy; in 1887 graduated from Mississippi college, receiving the degree of A.M.; and for one year studied at the Tulane university of New Orleans, La. He was principal of the Pittsboro high school; for nine years was superintendent and professor of English at the Blue Mountain female college; and since 1898 has been president of that institution. He is also president of the board of directors of the Mississippi Heights academy; and resides at Blue Mountain, Miss.

LUDWIG, O. C., state librarian of Arkansas, was born Sept. 16, 1858, in Decatur, Ala. He was educated in the public and private schools of Huntsville, Ala. By profession he is a printer, journalist and general newspaper man. He has been clerk in the Arkansas house of representatives; deputy secretary of state; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1905 he has been state librarian of Arkansas; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

LUMPKIN, JOSEPH H., associate justice state supreme court of Georgia. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of

Georgia for the term of 1900-1907; and resides in Atlanta, Ga.; has been assessor for two years; township clerk for twelve years; and justice of the peace for ten years. He has been president of the school board for three years; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now a representative in the Iowa state legislature; and resides in Berlin, Iowa.

LURTON, HORACE HARMON, judge United States circuit court, was born in 1844 in Kentucky. Since 1893 he has been judge of the sixth judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

LUTZ, J. MILTON, state representative of Pennsylvania was born Oct. 18, 1857, in Ambler, Montgomery county, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools of West Philadelphia, Pa. He is vice-president of the First national bank of Clifton Heights, Pa.; and prominently identified with the financial, business and public affairs of Delaware county, Pa. He is a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature; is a member on several important committees; and resides in Llanerch, Delaware county, Pa.

LYON, GEORGE, major Nebraska national guard, was born July 30, 1859, in Ogdensburg, N. Y. He was educated at Philipps Exeter academy of New Hampshire; and in 1881 graduated from Harvard college of Cambridge, Mass. He is a successful journalist and publisher; and editor of Nuckolls County Herald of Nelson, Neb. He is also an abstractor of titles; and the owner of the only set of abstract books of his county. He personally superintends a farm of four hundred and eighty acres; and makes a specialty of real estate and loans. He is a director in the First national bank of Nelson, Neb.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. Since 1903 he has held the rank of major in the Nebraska national guard; was colonel on Governor Holcomb's staff; and resides in Nelson, Neb.

LYON, GEORGE A., naval officer, was born in Pennsylvania. In 1861 he was admitted to the bar of his native state. In 1862 he was commissioned an assistant paymaster in the United States navy; in 1866 was promoted to paymaster; in 1888 was made pay inspector; and in 1898 became pay-director, with the rank of captain; and was transferred to the retired list of the navy on account of age, with the rank of rear-admiral; having had a creditable record in the civil war. He resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

LYON, GEORGE F., justice supreme court of New York, was born July 13, 1849, in the town of Barker, Broome county, N. Y. He was educated in the district schools; in 1868 graduated from the Binghamton academy; and in 1872 graduated from Hamilton college. In 1875 he began the practice of law; and received the honorary degree of LL.D. from Hamilton college. In 1894 he was a member of the New York state constitutional convention; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is justice of the su-



preme court of New York for the sixth judicial district; and resides in Binghamton, N. Y.

LYONS, JUDSON WHITLOCKE, register United States treasury, was born Aug. 15, 1858, in Burke county, Ga. He is in the law practice in Augusta, Ga. He was a member of the republican national conventions of 1888, 1892, 1896 and 1900, and in the latter year was elected on the Georgia national committee. For ten years he has been a member of the republican national committee. Since 1898 he has been register of the United States treasury; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MABREY, HENRY Y., Wayne county probate judge of Missouri, was born Dec. 3, 1836, in Randolph county, Ind. He was educated in the public schools of Missouri; and attended the Jackson seminary for one term. In 1862 he enlisted in company B, twelfth regiment United States cavalry; and the same year volunteered as a member of the company H, thirty-first regiment Missouri volunteer infantry; and was commissioned as first-lieutenant. In 1864 he attained the rank of lieutenant, serving in numerous battles and skirmishes during the civil war. For many years he was a teacher in the public schools; was county school commissioner; and county superintendent of public schools. He has served as a justice of the peace; and for six years was public administrator of Wayne county, Mo. In 1894-98 he was probate judge, and again in 1902 was elected probate judge for Wayne county for the term of 1903-08; and resides in Greenville, Mo.

MAC ARTHUR, ARTHUR, major-general United States army, was born in Massachusetts. He served in the civil war; in the twenty-fourth regiment Wisconsin volunteer infantry; and attained the rank of colonel. In 1866 he entered the regular army as first lieutenant; and in 1898 became brigadier-general United States volunteers. The same year he was promoted to major-general; and went to the Philippines. He subsequently commanded the department of the lakes; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MAC DONALD, CARLOS FREDERICK, consulting physician Manhattan state hospital, was born Aug. 29, 1845, in Niles, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended Iron City college of Pittsburg; and in 1869 graduated from Bellevue hospital medical college. He served through the civil war in the sixth Ohio volunteer cavalry. Since 1869 he has been a practicing physician; making a specialty of mental and nervous diseases; and is a noted professor of mental diseases and medical jurisprudence. He was president of the New York state commission in lunacy; superintendent of the Binghamton and Auburn state hospitals of the insane; and is now consulting physician to the Manhattan state hospital. He is physician-in-charge of Dr. MacDonald's Home of Central Valley, N. Y.; and resides in New York city.

MACFARLAND, CHARLES STEDMAN, clergyman, traveler, author, was born Dec 12, 1866 in Boston Mass. In 1881 he graduated from Chapman school. In 1884 from the East Boston school; and has received the degrees of B. D. and Ph. D from Yale university. In 1885-92 he was general manager of a large manufacturing firm of Boston and New York; and in 1892-93 was general secretary of the Young men's christian association of Melrose, Mass. In 1893-94 he was assistant pastor at Maverick congregational church of East Boston, Mass.; and in 1894-99 was a student at Yale university. In 1900-06 he was pastor of the Maplewood congregational church at South Norwalk, Conn. He is president of the European travel club of London and Boston; and is a noted lecturer on philosophical, scientific and theological subjects. He is the author of 'The Old Puritanism and The New Age; The Spirit Christlike; Jesus and the Prophets and The Infinite Affection.

MACFARLAND, HENRY BROWN FLOYD, commissioner District of Columbia, was born Feb. 11, 1861, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at the Rittenhouse academy; and is a journalist by profession. In 1900 he was chairman of the national capital centennial committee; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now president of the board of commissioners of the District of Columbia; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MACKENZIE, ALEXANDER, chief of engineers United States army, was born in Wisconsin. In 1864 he graduated from West Point university. In 1904 he was commissioned chief of engineers of the United States army with the rank of brigadier-general; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MACKENZIE, WILLIAM RUSSELL, accountant, was auditor Lewis and Clark centennial exposition and oriental fair in 1904-06, was born May 24, 1853, in Woodstock, Ontario, Canada. He was educated in the common and grammar schools of his native city. He has been railway clerk for the Great Western railway and Canada Southern railway in Ontario, Canada; and traveling auditor for the O. R. and N. company of Portland, Ore. He is a practicing public accountant of Portland, Ore.; bursar of Portland academy; and resides in Portland, Ore.

MACLACHLAN, CHARLES, surgeon-general North Dakota national guard, was born July 13, 1861, in Canada. He is a successful physician and surgeon of New Rockford, N. D.; and for five years was a member of the state board of medical examiners. For four years he was vice-president of the state board of health; and for two years was a member of the state board of medical examiners. For four years he was vice-president of the state board of health; and for two years was a member of the assembly of the North Dakota state legislature. He is surgeon-general of the North Dakota national guard with rank of colonel; and resides in New Rockford, N. D.



MACLEAN, CHARLES F., justice supreme court of New York, was born in 1837 in New Hartford, N. Y. In 1888-94 he was police commissioner of New York city; and in 1889-90 was health commissioner. He is justice of the supreme court of New York for the first judicial district for the term of 1896-1909; and resides in New York city.

MACON, ROBERT BRUCE, United States congressman from Arkansas, was born July 6, 1859, near Trenton, Ark.; and has always lived in his native county. In 1891 he was admitted to the bar; in 1882-86 served two terms as a representative in the Arkansas state legislature; and in 1892-96 was clerk of the circuit court. In 1898-1902 he was prosecuting attorney of the first judicial circuit of Arkansas. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Arkansas as a democrat for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Helena, Ark.

MAC QUILKIN, NONA, principal Valparaiso high school of Indiana, was born Sept. 29, 1879, in Batavia, Ill. She graduated from the high school of Englewood Ill.; and from the university of Chicago. For several years she was principal of the Lowell high school of Lowell, Ind.; and is now principal at the high school of Valparaiso, Ind.

MADDEN, EDWIN CHARLES, third assistant United States postmaster-general, was born Nov. 25, 1855, in Montreal, Canada. In 1876-90 he was a locomotive engineer; and in 1890-99 was superintendent Detroit postoffice. Since 1899 he has been third assistant United States postmaster-general; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MADDEN, MARTIN B., United States congressman from Illinois, was born March 20, 1855. He was educated in the public schools and business colleges; was member of the Chicago city council in 1889-97; presiding officer of that body in 1891-93; and chairman of the finance committee in 1892-97. He was chairman of the republican state convention in 1896; and delegate to the national conventions of 1896 and 1900. He is president of the Western Stone company of Chicago; and a director of the Metropolitan Trust and Savings bank of Chicago. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

MADDOX, ROBERT GWINN, Rapides parish treasurer of Louisiana, was born Aug. 5, 1846, in Rapides parish, La. He served in the civil war as a soldier in the confederate army. He was schooled at St. Johns college of Annapolis, Md. He is a planter, bookkeeper and accountant; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. Since 1892 he has been parish treasurer for Rapides parish; and resides in Alexandria, La.

MADILL, LESLIE D., Midland county treasurer of Michigan, was born March 24, 1879, in Midland, Mich. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and is a bookkeeper and accountant by profession. He has been deputy register of deeds, deputy county treasurer, and is now chairman of the republican city and county committees. Since 1905 he has been county treasurer for Midland county; and resides in Midland, Mich.

MADISON, EDMOND H., United States congressman from Kansas. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Kansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Dodge City, Kansas.

MAGILL, LAWRENCE M., lawyer, legislator, was born Sept. 13, 1874, in Moline, Ill. He received the rudiments of his education in the Moline public schools; attended the Rock Island Business college; studied at the Illinois Wesleyan university; and graduated from the Bloomington law school. He has attained success in the practice of law at Moline, Ill.; and is now assistant state's attorney for Rock Island county, Ill. He has been chairman of the city republican committee of Moline, Ill.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He was a representative in the Illinois state legislature for the counties of Henderson, Mercer and Rock Island for the term of 1903-05; and resides in Moline, Ill.

MAGRUDER, BENJAMIN DRAKE, associate justice state supreme court of Illinois, was born Sept. 27, 1838, in Jefferson county, Miss. In 1856 he graduated from Yale university; and in 1858 from the law department of the university of Louisiana. In 1859-61 he practiced law in Memphis, Tenn.; and in 1861-65 he practiced law in Chicago. In 1868-85 he was master-in-chancery; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1885 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Illinois; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

MAIN, JOHN HANSON THOMAS, educator, college president, was born in 1859, in Toledo, Ohio. In 1880 he graduated with the degree of B. A. from Moore's Hill college of Indiana; and subsequently with the degree of Ph. D. from Johns Hopkins university. In 1882-87 he was professor of ancient languages at Moore's Hill college; and in 1890-91 was assistant professor of Greek and latin at the Woman's college of Baltimore, Md. Since 1892 he has been professor of Greek, in 1902-06 was dean of the faculty, and since 1906 has been president of Iowa college at Grinnell, Iowa. He is a member of the American philological association; a member of the American archaeological association; and has contributed valuable articles to various publications.

MAJETTE, MARK MARSDEN, lawyer, public official and occasional writer, was born Sept. 19, 1865 in Hertford county, N. C. He attended the university of North Carolina, and after obtaining law license, commenced practicing law at Columbia, N. C., where



he soon attained prominence. He has been mayor of Columbia, and is prominently identified with the public affairs of the town and county in which he resides; and resides in Columbus, N. C.

MALBY, GEORGE, United States congressman from New York. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-sixth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Ogdensburg, N. Y.

MALLORY, STEPHEN RUSSELL, United States senator from Florida, was born Nov. 2, 1848, in Columbia, S. C. In 1869 he graduated from the Georgetown college at Washington, D. C. He entered confederate army in Virginia in the fall of 1864, and in Virginia in the fall of 1864, and in the spring of 1865 was appointed midshipman in confederate navy. He was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Louisiana in 1872, and removed to Pensacola, Fla., in 1874, and began the practice of law. He was elected to lower house of the legislature in 1876, and was elected to the senate in 1880, and was re-elected in 1884. He was a member of the fifty-second and fifty-third congresses as a democrat. Since 1897 he has been a member of the United States senate and is now serving the term of 1903-1909; and resides in Pensacola, Fla.

MAMER, CHRISTOPHER, clerk supreme court of Illinois, was born Sept. 10, 1850, in the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg. He was educated at St. Mary's of the Lake; and is by profession a watchmaker. He has been chief clerk of the criminal court of Cook county Ill.; assistant city treasurer of Chicago; and a member of the Illinois state senate. He has been collector of internal revenue for the first district of Illinois; superintendent of public service of Cook county, Ill.; and chief county clerk of Cook county and county clerk of supreme court. Since 1896 he has been clerk of the supreme court of Illinois; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

MANDERSON, CHARLES FREDERICK, soldier, lawyer, United States senator was born Feb. 9, 1837, in Philadelphia, Pa. In 1856 he moved to Canton, Ohio, where he read law; and was elected city solicitor in 1860. In 1861 he entered the army as first lieutenant of company A nineteenth regiment Ohio infantry; and rose through the grades of captain, major, lieutenant-colonel and colonel of that regiment, commanding a brigade during the demi-Atlantic campaign. In September, 1864, he was severely wounded; and in 1865 was brevetted brigadier-general of volunteers for long-continued and gallant and meritorious services. He was subsequently twice elected district attorney at Canton, Ohio; and since 1869 has practiced law in Omaha, Neb.; for six years he was city attorney of Omaha; was elected to the United States senate as a republican in 1883; was re-elected in 1888; and was elected president pro tem in 1891 to succeed John J. Ingalls. He served two years as president of the American bar association; and for the last three years has been general solicitor of the Chicago, Burling-

ton and Quincy railroad in the six states west of the Missouri river traversed by that railroad; and resides in Omaha, Neb.

MANN, JAMES R., United States congressman from Illinois, was born Oct. 20, 1856, in Bloomington, Ill. He was elected alderman from the thirty-second ward to the Chicago city council and re-elected in 1894; in the Chicago city council for three years; and was chairman of the judiciary committee. In 1894 he was the temporary chairman of the republican state convention, and in 1895 was the chairman of the Cook county republican convention. In 1892-96 he was a master in chancery of the superior court of Cook county. In 1895 he was elected by the South Park commissioners of Chicago as general attorney for the park board. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

MANNING, LEONARD JARVIS, principal Medford high school of Massachusetts, was born May 11, 1856, in Baltimore, Md. He was educated in a private school at Baltimore, Md.; in 1872 graduated from the high school at Cambridge, Mass.; and in 1876 graduated from Harvard university. He has attained success in the educational world; and in 1877-1903 was sub-master in the high school of Medford, Mass. Since 1903 he has been principal of the high school of Medford, Mass.

MARCH, DANIEL, clergyman, author was born July 21, 1816, in Millbury, Mass. He was educated at Millbury academy, Yale college and Yale theological seminary; and has received the degrees of A. M. and D. D. He has filled pastorates in the congregational church in Cheshire and Nashua, Woburn, Philadelphia and Brooklyn, N. Y. He is the author of Walks and Homes of Jesus; Night Scenes in the Bible; Our Father's House; From Dark to Dawn; Home Life in the Bible; The First Khedive, or Lessons in the Life of Joseph; and Morning Light in Many Lands. He is now pastor emeritus; and resides in Woburn, Mass.

MARCH, GEORGE STERLING, judge Montague county court of Texas, was born March 13, 1866, in Mt. Enterprise, Tex. He was educated at the summer select school of Omen, Tex., receiving a literary course; and subsequently took a professional course with the Sprague correspondence school of law of Detroit, Mich. For twelve years he taught in the public, rural and city schools of Texas. For two years he was city attorney of Nocona, Tex.; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. He is judge of the county court for Montague county for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Montague, Tex.

MARCY, HENRY ORLANDO, surgeon, was born June 23, 1839, in Otis, Mass. He was educated at Wilbraham academy and Amherst college; in 1863 graduated from Harvard medical school; and studied at the university of Berlin. During the civil war he was



assistant-surgeon in the forty-third regiment Massachusetts volunteers; surgeon to the thirty-fifth regiment United States colored troops; and in 1864-65 was medical director of Florida. In 1865-69 he practiced medicine in Cambridge, Mass.; and since 1880 has conducted a private hospital in Cambridge for the treatment of surgical diseases. In 1879 he was vice-president, and in 1892 president of the American Medical association; and in 1884 was president of the American academy of medicine. He is the author of *The Anatomy and Surgical Treatment of Hernia*; and other medical works. He is surgeon to the hospital for women at Cambridge; and resides in Boston, Mass.

MARKS, MARCUS D., state representative of Connecticut, was born March 18, 1863, in Hardenburg, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native town. He is engaged in the mercantile business; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. For the past eight years he has been chairman of the republican town committee; and in 1902 was a delegate to the Connecticut state constitutional convention. Since 1907 he has been a representative in the Connecticut state legislature; and resides in North Haven, Conn.

MARMION, ROBERT AUGUSTINE, medical director United States navy, was born Sept. 6, 1844, at Harper's Ferry, W. Va. He was educated at Mount St. Mary's college, receiving the degrees of A. B. and A. M. from that institution of learning; and in 1868 graduated with the degree of M. D. from the university of Pennsylvania. In 1868 he was appointed from West Virginia as assistant surgeon in the United States navy; in 1871 was promoted past-assistant surgeon; in 1879 became surgeon; medical inspector in 1895; and since 1899 has been medical director in the United States navy. In 1886-89 he was on the trip with Juniata around the world, in 1894-96 was fleet surgeon at the South Atlantic station; has filled various other positions of trust and honor; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MARSHALL, JAMES M., assistant quartermaster-general United States army, was born May 31, 1844, in Coles county, Ill. He was educated at the United States military academy at West Point, N. Y. In 1865 he was promoted first lieutenant in the thirteenth infantry; in 1866 was transferred to the thirty-first infantry; in 1869 to the twenty-second infantry; and in 1870 to the fourth artillery. In 1875 he became captain and assistant quartermaster; in 1891 became major and quartermaster; and in 1897 deputy quartermaster-general. Since 1901 he has been assistant quartermaster-general in the United States army, with the rank of colonel; and is now stationed at Jeffersonville, Ind.

MARSHALL, JOHN AUGUSTINE, judge United States district court for Utah, was born Sept. 5, 1854, in Fauquier county, Va. He was educated at the Shenandoah Valley academy; and graduated from the university of Virginia. In 1878 he began the

practice of law in Salt Lake City, Utah; in 1888-89 was probate judge for Salt Lake county, Utah; and in 1892 was a representative in the Utah state legislature. Since 1896 he has been judge of the United States district court for the district of Utah; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

MARSHALL, ROUJET DE LISLE, associate justice state supreme court of Wisconsin, was born Dec. 26, 1847, in Nashua, N. H. He was educated in the Wisconsin, the Collegiate institute of Baraboo, and Lawrence university. He was born to city life, came to manhood on a Wisconsin farm, and in 1873 entered the profession of law in Chippewa Falls and achieved prominence at the bar. For over a quarter of a century he has occupied judicial positions. In 1876-83 he was county judge in Wisconsin; and in 1888-95 was circuit judge. Since 1895 he has been associate justice of the supreme court of Wisconsin, receiving twice the re-election without contest, his present term expiring in 1908. His paternal ancestor was Thomas Marshall, who settled in Boston from England in 1635. Since 1895 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Wisconsin, and is now serving the term of 1901-08; and resides in Madison, Wis.

MARSHALL, THOMAS FRANK, United States congressman from North Dakota, was born March 7, 1854, in Hannibal, Mo. He was educated at state normal school of Platteville, Grant county, Wis.; and learned the profession of surveyor, which he has followed more or less for twenty-five years. He became a resident of Dakota in 1873; is engaged in banking; for two terms was mayor of Oakes, N. D. He was state senator from the twenty-fifth district of North Dakota four years. He was a delegate to the republican national convention held in 1892; and was one of the leading candidates for United States senator from North Dakota in 1899. He was a member of the fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses and the fifty-ninth congress at large from North Dakota as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from North Dakota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Oakes, N. D.

MARSHALL, WILLIAM CHAMPE, associate justice state supreme court of Missouri, was born Nov. 13, 1849, in Vicksburg, Miss. In 1895-98 he was president of the Missouri state bar association. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Missouri for the term of 1898-1908; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

MARTIN, FRANK PORTER, member state board equalization of Illinois, was born Oct. 31, 1857, in Martinton, Ill. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the high school of Watseka, Ill. He is a successful banker of Watseka, Ill.; and chairman of the board of supervisors for Iroquois county. He has been president of the Watseka school board; for three terms a member of the state board of equalization; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now serving his third term as a member of the state board of equalization of Illinois.



MARTIN, GEORGE H., secretary board of education of Massachusetts. He is secretary of the board of education for the state of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-08; and resides in Lynn, Mass.

MARTIN, J. WILLIS, second-lieutenant Pennsylvania national guard, was born May 29, 1856, in Philadelphia, Pa. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the university of Pennsylvania. He has attained prominence as one of the leading lawyers of Pennsylvania; has been president judge of the court of common pleas No. 5 of Philadelphia county, Pa.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1889 he has served and held the rank of second-lieutenant of cavalry in the Pennsylvania national guard; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

MARTIN, JOHN ADAM, principal Smith-Robertson school on Jackson, Miss., was born June 5, 1863, in Kirkwood, Miss. He was educated at the Alcorn A and M college of Rodney, Miss. For four years he was assistant professor of mathematics at Alcorn college; and for five years was principal of Yazoo city school. He is a director and also on the executive committee of the American trust and savings bank; and is also interested in the undertaking business. Since 1898 he has been principal of the Smith-Robertson school; and resides in Jackson, Miss.

MARTIN, N. E., chairman New Hampshire democratic state committee, was born Aug. 9, 1855, in London, N. H. He has been mayor of Concord; and solicitor for Merrimack county, N. H. He is chairman of the New Hampshire democratic state committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Concord, N. H.

MARTIN, THOMAS STAPLES, United States senator from Virginia, was born July 29, 1847, in Scottsville, Va. Though not a regularly enlisted soldier, a considerable part of the time while he was a cadet at the Virginia military institute was spent in the military service of the confederate states with the battalion of cadets of the institute. Since 1869 he has devoted himself closely to law; for a number of years has been a member of the board of visitors of the Miller manual labor school of Albemarle county; and a member of the board of visitors of the university of Virginia. Since 1895 he has been a member of the United States senate; and resides in Scottsville, Va.

MARTIN, W. O., state superintendent education of South Carolina. He is state superintendent of education of South Carolina for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Columbia, S. C.

MARTIN, WALTON, assistant attending surgeon Roosevelt hospital of New York city, was born in 1869 on Staten Island, N. Y. He was educated at St. Paul's school of Concord, N. H.; and at Yale university. He has been assistant demonstrator of anatomy at Columbia university and is now instructor of surgery in that institution. He is also assistant attending surgeon at the Roosevelt hospital and at St. Luke's hospital; and resides in New York city.

MARTIN, WILLIAM MORGAN, physician, surgeon, was born April 26, 1867, in Clinton county, Ohio. He was educated at the Hornbeam district school, Reeseville town school, Wilmington high school, all of Ohio; and at the Wellington high school of Kansas. He studied medicine at the St. Louis college of physicians and surgeons; and at the Bellevue hospital medical college of New York city. For ten years he was health officer for Sumner county, Kansas; for ten years was city health officer of Wellington, Kan.; and for fifteen years local surgeon of the Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe railway. Since 1900 he has been captain and assistant-surgeon in the second infantry of the Kansas national guard. He has attained success as a noted physician and surgeon; is treasurer of the United States board of pension examiners; and since 1900 has been assistant-surgeon in the Kansas national guard; and resides in Wellington, Kan.

MARVIN, WINTHROP LIPPITT, public official, was born May 15, 1863, in New Castle, N. H. He was educated at Portsmouth and Roxbury; studied at Tufts college; and has received the degrees of A. B. and Litt. D. In 1884-86 he was reporter and night city editor on the Boston Advertiser; and in 1887-1903 was New England news editor and editorial writer, and chief editorial writer and associate-editor on the Boston Journal. In 1901-04 he was civil service commissioner of Massachusetts; and in 1904-05 was secretary of the merchant marine commission at Washington, D. C. He is the author of *The American Merchant Marine*; and resides in Boston, Mass.

MASON, FRANK H., American consul-general at Paris, France, was born April 24, 1840, in Niles, Ohio; and at Hiram college, Ohio. In 1861-65 he was a private and captain in the United States volunteer army. By profession he is a journalist; and the editor of a daily newspaper. In 1880-89 he was United States consul at Basle and Marseilles; in 1889-99 was consul-general at Frankfurt-on-Main; and in 1899-1905 was consul-general at Berlin, Germany. Since 1905 he has been American consul-general at Paris, France.

MASON, HENRY F., justice state supreme court of Kansas, was born Feb. 17, 1860, in Racine, Wis. He was educated at the university of Wisconsin; and is a lawyer by profession. In 1899-1901 he was a representative in the Kansas state legislature. He is a justice of the state supreme court of Kansas for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Garden City, Kan.

MASON, NEWTON ELIPHALET, chief bureau of ordnance United States, was born Oct. 14, 1850, in Bradford county, Pa. In 1869 he graduated from the United States navy department, with rank of rear admiral; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MATHES, EDWARD T., principal state normal school of Washington, was born Aug. 9, 1866, in Fulton, Mich. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Heidelberg university. He has



been principal of the public school at Wathena, Kan.; superintendent of city schools at Lyons, Kan.; associate professor of Wichita university, Kan.; and professor of history in the state normal school at Lewistown, Idaho. He is now principal of the Washington state normal school; and resides at Bellingham, Wash.

MATHEWS, WILLIAM BURDETTE, clerk state supreme court of appeals of West Virginia, was born Aug. 27, 1866, in Marshall county, W. Va. He was educated at Waynesburg college, Pa.; and at the Columbian university. He soon attained success in the practice of law; was chief clerk in the state auditor's office; and served as assistant attorney-general. He has been presidential elector; and president of the state league of republican clubs. He has been president of Epworth league; and twice a delegate to the general conference of the methodist episcopal church. Since 1903 he has been clerk of the state supreme court of appeals of West Virginia; and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

MATHUES, WILLIAM LINCOLN, lawyer, public official, was born March 24, 1862, in Delaware county, Pa. He received his education in the public schools of Media, Pa.; and soon attained success in the practice of law. In 1885-87 he was deputy sheriff of his county; in 1887-92 he was deputy prothonotary and deputy clerk of courts; and in 1892-1904 was prothonotary and clerk of courts. In 1904 he was a delegate at Chicago, Ill.; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He was treasurer of the state of Pennsylvania for the term of 1904-06; and resides in Media, Pa.

MATSON, MYRON, manufacturer, state senator of Pennsylvania, was born Sept. 13, 1850, in Rushford, N. Y. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and graduated from Franklinville academy. In 1870 he engaged in the oil business in Warren county, Pa.; which business he has since followed, and now holds interests in various oil fields throughout Pennsylvania and West Virginia. He is president of the Matson Oil company, and in the Indian oil fields. He is president of the Bradford Alaska Mining company; vice-president of the Commercial National bank of Bradford, Pa.; and a director in various other corporations. He has several times been elected a delegate to county and state conventions; was chairman of the county committee for several terms; and in 1900 was elected a member of the Pennsylvania state senate. He is now serving his second term of 1904-08 as a member of the Pennsylvania state senate for Tioga, Potter and McKean counties; and resides in Bradford, Pa.

MATTHEWS, MATTHEW CLEMENT, judge district court of Iowa, was born Jan. 1, 1862, in Dubuque, Iowa. He was educated in the public and parochial schools of Iowa, attended the business college; and studied law and was admitted to the bar. He soon attained success in the practice of law at Dubuque, Iowa; and for six years was county attorney of Dubuque county, Iowa. Since 1898 he has been judge of the district court of the nineteenth judicial

district of Iowa; and his decisions have shown great erudition and learning. He is prominent in fraternal and patriotic societies; and is now high chief ranger of the Independent Order of Foresters of Iowa; and resides in Dubuque, Iowa.

MATTHEWS, WILLIAM BAYNHAM, lawyer, journalist, author, was born in July, 1850, in Lynchburg, Va. He was educated at the university of Virginia; and at Columbian university of Washington, D. C. In 1892-96 he was attorney for the state of Idaho; and since 1898 has been Washington attorney for the Rio Grande Western railroad company. He is the author of Matthews' Forms of Pleading; Guide for Executors and Administrators; Digest Land Decisions; and Matthews' Guide. In 1883-89 he was chief of the pre-emption division of the United States general land office; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MAUCK, JOSEPH WILLIAM, president Hillsdale college, was born Aug. 17, 1852, in Cheshire, Ohio. He graduated from Hillsdale college, receiving from that institution the degrees of A. M. and LL. D.; and took a partial post-graduated course at Johns Hopkins university. In 1876-79 he was professor of Greek, and in 1181-83 professor of Latin at Hillsdale college. In 1883-91 he was in the publishing and banking business in Chicago and Minneapolis. In 1891-97 he was president of the state university of South Dakota. Then in 1897-1902 he was engaged in manufacturing and railroad-ing in Chicago, Ill. Since 1902 he has been president of Hillsdale college; and resides in Hillsdale, Mich.

MAUTE, ANDREW, state printer of Nevada, was born June 28, 1844, in France. He learned the printing business, and became foreman of the Nevada state printing office. He has been the publisher of the Carson Independent; editor and manager of the Austin Reveille; and is now the editor and proprietor of the Belmont Courier. For eight years he served with distinction as a state senator in the Nevada legislature, and has taken an active part in the legislation of Nevada. He is a member of the board of honorary visitors of the Nevada state university, and takes an active part in public affairs. He is state printer of Nevada for the term of 1903-07; and resides in Carson City, Nev.

MAXIM, HUDSON, mechanical engineer, inventor, was born Feb. 3, 1853, in Orneville, Maine. He was educated at the Maine Wesleyan seminary. In 1883 he was in the printing and subscription publishing business in Pittsfield, Mass. In 1888 he took up the business of ordnance and explosives; and was the first to make smokeless powder in the United States; and the first to submit samples to the United States government for trial. In 1890 he built a dynamite factory and smokeless powder mill at Maxim, N. J., a town named for him. In 1897 he sold his smokeless powder invention to E. I. Du Pont de Nemours and company of Wilmington, Del.; and is now consulting engineer and expert in the experimental department of that company. In 1901 he sold to the United



States government the formula of Maximite. He is also the inventor of improvements in smokeless powder grains, safety detonating fuses, and has over fifty patents now pending.

MAXON, JOHN R., department commander grand army of the republic, was born Oct. 16, 1847, in Grand View, Iowa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the Iowa Wesleyan university of Mount Pleasant, Iowa. In 1864 at the age of sixteen years he enlisted in the forty-fifth regiment Iowa volunteer infantry; and was in numerous battles and skirmishes. He has attained success in the practice of law; and in 1888-96 was clerk of the district court of Nebraska. He is now department commander department of Nebraska Grand army of the republic; and resides in Minden, Neb.

MAY, CLARK W., attorney-general of West Virginia, was born July 14, 1869, in Griffithsville, Lincoln county, W. Va. He was educated at the West Virginia university. In 1896-1900 he was prosecuting attorney of Lincoln county, W. Va. In 1900-04 he was a member of the West Virginia state senate; and in the session of 1903 was president of the senate. He is attorney-general of the state of West Virginia for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

MAYER, ALFRED GOLDSBOROUGH, director marine biology Carnegie institution of Washington, D. C., was born April 16, 1868, in Frederick, Md. In 1889 he graduated from the Stevens institute of technology; and in 1897 received the degree of S. D. from Harvard university. In 1891-1900 he was assistant-in-charge of radiates at Harvard university and assistant to Professor Alexander Agassiz; in 1900-04 was curator of natural sciences at the Brooklyn institute museum; and curator-in-chief in 1904. Since 1904 he has been director of Tortugas laboratory of Carnegie institution; and director of the department of marine biology of the Carnegie institution of Washington, D. C.

MAYNARD, HARRY LEE, United States congressman from Virginia, was born June 8, 1861, in Portsmouth, Va. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Virginia as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Virginia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Portsmouth, Va.

MAYNE, FREDERICK W., circuit judge of Michigan, was born Dec. 27, 1855, in St. Law county, N. Y. He has been prosecuting attorney and judge of probate. He is now judge of the thirteenth judicial circuit court of Michigan; and resides in Charlevoix, Mich.

McALISTER, WILLIAM KING, associate-justice state supreme court of Tennessee, was born July 4, 1850, in Nashville, Tenn. In 1859 he graduated with the degree of B. A. from Bethany college of West Virginia; and in 1871 with the degree of LL. B. from the law department of the university of Nashville. In 1874-83 he was city attorney of Nashville, Tenn.; and in 1886-93 was judge of

the circuit court for Davidson county, Tenn. Since 1893 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Tennessee, and is now serving his second term of 1902-10; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

McBRYDE, JOHN McLAREN, educator, college president, scientist, was born in 1841, in Abbeville, S. C. He was educated at the South Carolina college, and university of Virginia; and has received the degrees of Ph. D., Sc. D. and LL. D. He is a noted educator and scientist of the south; during 1882-87 was president South Carolina college; during 1887-91 was president university of South Carolina; and since 1891 has been president Virginia polytechnic institute of Blacksburg, Va. In 1893 he declined the position of assistant secretary of agriculture tendered by President Cleveland; and in 1904 also declined the presidency of the university of Virginia; and resides in Blacksburg, Va.

McCALL, JOHN ETHERIDGE, judge United States district court for Tennessee, was born Aug. 24, 1859, in Clarksburg, Tenn. In 1887-91 he was a representative in the Tennessee state legislature; and in 1895-97 was a member of congress. Since 1905 he has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of Tennessee; and resides in Memphis, Tenn.

McCALL, SAMUEL WALKER, United States congressman from Massachusetts, was born Feb. 28, 1851, in East Providence, Pa. He was the editor of the Boston Daily Advertiser; and was a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives in 1888-89 and 1892. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Winchester, Mass.

McCANDLESS, J. GUY, member Grand Army of the Republic, was born Jan. 1, 1839, in Perrysville, Pa. He was educated at the Jefferson medical college; and is a successful practicing physician of Pennsylvania. He has been a member of the Pennsylvania state board of medical examiners; for fourteen years surgeon to the Pennsylvania national guard; and for ten years was health physician for the city of Pittsburgh. He has been director department of public works of Pittsburgh; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of Pennsylvania Post No. 3, Grand Army of the Republic; and resides in Pittsburgh, Pa.

McCANN, GEORGE, Chemung county judge and surrogate of New York, was born June 23, 1864, in Elmira, N. Y. He was educated at Cornell university; and soon acquired success in the practice of law. He is judge and surrogate of Chemung county for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Elmira, N. Y.

McCARRELL, S. J., United States district attorney for Pennsylvania. He is United States district attorney for the middle district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Harrisburg, Pa.



McCARTER, ROBERT HARRIS, attorney-general of New Jersey, was born April 28, 1859, in Newton, N. J. He was educated at the Newark academy of New Jersey; in 1879 graduated with the degree of A. B. from Princeton university; and in 1882 with the degree of LL. B. from Columbia college law school. Since 1882 he has been engaged in the general practice of law in Newark, N. J.; and since 1905 has been attorney-general for the state of New Jersey.

McCARTHY, CARLTON, mayor of Richmond, Virginia, was born Aug. 18, 1847, in Richmond, Va. He was educated in the private schools of Richmond, Va. He is a successful publisher and bookseller; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city. He is now serving as mayor of the city of Richmond, Va.

McCARTHY, TIMOTHY G., state senator of Colorado, was born Feb. 8, 1856, in Fairhaven, Vt. He was educated in the public schools of River Forest, Ill.; and successfully engaged in business and mining. In 1885 he was mayor of Pueblo, Col.; in 1888-91 was sheriff of Pueblo county; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Colorado state senate for the second district for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Pueblo, Col.

McCARTY, CHARLES W., county auditor of Wapello county, Iowa, was born April 14, 1864, in Wapello county, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. By profession he is a telegrapher and railroad agent; and identified with the business and public affairs of Wapello county, Iowa. For twenty years he was engaged as station agent and in the telegraph department of the Rock Island system at various points in the Des Moines valley division. In 1906 he was elected county auditor for Wapello county, Iowa; and resides in Ottumwa, Iowa.

McCARTY, WILLIAM MURDOCK, associate-justice state supreme court of Utah, was born May 15, 1859, in Alpine, Utah. In 1889 he was United States district attorney; and in 1892-95 was county attorney. In 1900-02 he was district judge. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Utah for the term of 1902-10; and resides in Richfield, Utah.

McCLURG, WALTER AUDUBON, medical inspector United States navy, was born Feb. 4, 1852, in Chester county, Pa. He has been fleet surgeon at the North Atlantic station. Since 1903 he has been on special duty in the United States bureau of medicine and surgery; and resides in Washington, D. C.

McCOOK, JOHN JAMES, attorney-at-law of New York city, was born May 25, 1845, in Carrollton, Ohio. He is the youngest son of the Ohio family known as the fighting McCooks, consisting of a father and nine sons, who with five cousins were all officers in the civil war. He enlisted in the fifty-second regiment Ohio infantry; and was later commissioned a lieutenant in the sixth Ohio

cavalry and captain a A. D. C. of the United States volunteers; and served in the campaigns of Perryville, Stone River, Chattanooga and Chickamauga, and in General Grant's campaign with the Army of the Potomac. In 1864 he was severely wounded at Shady Grove, Va.; and was mustered out as lieutenant-colonel of volunteers. He re-entered Kenyon college, and in 1866 graduated with the degree of A. B.; in 1869 graduated from Harvard law school; and has received the degree of A. M. from Princeton university and the degree of LL. D. from the university of Kansas and from La Fayette college. He was invited to a place in President McKinley's first cabinet; and during the Spanish-American war was chairman of the army and navy Christian commission of the Y. M. C. A. He is an eminent member of the bar of New York city; a director of Princeton theological seminary; a trustee of Kenyon college; and a member of numerous clubs and societies; and resides in New York city.

McCORMICK, ANDREW PHELPS, judge United States circuit court, was born Dec. 18, 1832, in Brazoria county, Texas. He was judge of probate in Brazoria county, Texas, in 1865 and 1866; and was a member of the state constitutional conventions of 1866 and 1868; and was judge of the circuit court from 1871 to 1876. He was state senator from 1876 to 1879. In 1879 he was appointed United States district judge for the northern district of Texas, and resigned as senator to enter upon his judicial duties. Since 1892 he has been judge of the fifth judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in Dallas, Tex.

McCORMICK, ROBERT LAIRD, lumber manufacturer, banker, legislator, was born Oct. 29, 1847, in Clinton county, Pa. He received his education at the Saunders institute of West Philadelphia, Pa. He is a successful banker and lumber manufacturer of Tacoma, Wash.; and is interested in a dozen lumber corporations with an aggregate capital of twenty million dollars. During 1881-82 he served with distinction as a senator in the Minnesota state legislature, and was the grand commander of the Minnesota Knights of Templar in 1880-81. In 1892 he was colonel of the Wisconsin division Sons of Veterans; in 1900-03 was president of the state historical society of Wisconsin; and is president of the Washington state historical society. He is now president of the Pacific national bank of Tacoma, Wash., where he now resides.

McCREARY, GEORGE DEARDORFF, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born Sept. 28, 1846, in New Springs village. In 1864, with his parents, he removed to Philadelphia; educated in public and private schools; and in 1864 entered the university of Pennsylvania. He became a member of Whitney, McCreary and Kemton. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Pennsylvania as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.



McCREARY, JAMES BENNETT, United States senator from Kentucky, was born July 8, 1838, in Madison county, Ky. At the beginning of the civil war he enlisted as a private in the confederate army and was elected major of the eleventh Kentucky cavalry; and at the time of the surrender of the confederate forces was lieutenant-colonel of his regiment. In 1869 he was elected a representative in the Kentucky legislature and was twice re-elected. In 1871 he was elected speaker and was re-elected in 1873. He was elected governor of Kentucky in 1875, and served four years. In 1884 he was elected a representative from Kentucky to the forty-ninth congress; and was re-elected to the fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third and fifty-fourth congresses as a democrat. He was elected to the United States senate, and is now serving his term of 1903-09; and resides in Richmond, Ky.

McCULLOCH, EDGAR ALLEN, associate justice state supreme court of Arkansas, was born Aug. 1, 1861, in Trenton, Tenn. In 1883-1904 he practiced law in Marianna, Ark. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Arkansas for the term of 1904-12; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

McCUMBER, PORTER JAMES, United States senator from North Dakota, was born Feb. 3, 1856, in Crete, Ill. Since 1880 he has practiced law in North Dakota. He was a member of the territorial legislature in 1885 and 1887; and state's attorney of Richland county. Since 1899 he has been a member of the United States senate; and resides in Wahpeton, N. D.

McDERMOTT, JAMES T., United States congressman from Illinois, was born Feb. 13, 1872, in Grand Rapids, Mich. He was educated at the St. Andrew parochial school. By profession he is a telegraph operator; and for many years was connected with the Western Union and postal telegraph companies. In 1893-1906 he was in the telegraph office of Nelson Morris and company of Chicago, Ill. He is the proprietor of a cigar store in Chicago; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He was elected a member of the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

McDONALD, JESSE F., member republican state executive committee of Colorado, was born June 30, 1858, in Ashtabula, Ohio. In 1878-88 he practiced civil and mining engineering. In 1899-1905 he was mayor of Leadville, Colo.; and in 1904 was a member of the Colorado state senate. In 1905 he was lieutenant-governor of Colorado; and in 1905-07 served with distinction as governor of the state of Colorado. He is a member of the republican state executive committee of Colorado; and resides in Denver, Col.

McDOWELL, ALEXANDER, clerk United States house of representatives. Since 1905 he has been clerk of the house of representatives; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MCDOWELL, HENRY CLAY, judge United States district court for Virginia, was born Aug. 24, 1861, in Louisville, Ky. In 1884 he graduated from Yale university; and in 1885 from the law department of the university of Virginia. In 1885 he was admitted to the Virginia bar. Since 1901 he has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of Virginia; and resides in Lynchburg, Va.

McENERY, SAMUEL DOUGLAS, United States senator from Louisiana, was born May 28, 1837, in Monroe, La. He entered the confederate army in 1861; and served throughout the war. After its close he entered upon the practice of law in Monroe, La. In 1879 he was elected lieutenant-governor of the state; and by the death of Governor Wiltz in 1881 became governor of Louisiana. In 1883-87 he was elected governor for the full term of four years. In 1888 he was appointed as associate justice of the supreme court. Since 1897 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in New Orleans, La.

McFARLAND, THOMAS BARD, associate justice state supreme court of California, was born April 19, 1828, in Mercersburg, Pa. He graduated from Marshal college of Mercersburg, Pa.; and in 1849 began the practice of law. In 1862-70 he was district judge for Nevada and Placer counties, Cal.; and in 1874-78 was register United States land office at Sacramento, Cal. In 1882-86 he was judge of the superior court for Sacramento county, Cal.; and in 1879 was a member of the California state constitutional convention. Since 1886 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of California; and resides in San Francisco, Cal.

McFERRIN, BENJAMIN EUGENE, state senator of Arkansas, was born March 15, 1874, near Compton, Ark. He was educated in the county schools and at the Carrollton academy of Arkansas. He has been a successful farmer and attorney-at-law; and in 1897-1901 was county school examiner for Newton county, Ark. In 1897 he was elected principal of Carrollton academy; and in 1898-1901 was principal of the Jasper high school. He was a member of the Arkansas state senate for the term of 1903-06; and resides in Jasper, Ark.

McGANN, JAMES E., state senator of Connecticut, was born Sept. 1, 1854, in Ireland. He was educated in the public schools of New Haven, Conn. He is engaged in the real estate and fire insurance business in New Haven, Conn.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. For six years he was a member of the board of aldermen of New Haven, Conn.; for three years was a member of the board of road commissioners; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He was a member of the Connecticut state senate for the tenth district for the term of 1905-06; and resides in New Haven, Conn.

McGARVEY, JOHN WILLIAM, president college of the Bible, clergyman, college president, author, was born March 1, 1829, in



Hopkinsville, Ky. He received his education at the Bethany college of W. Va.; and in 1865 was elected to the professorship of the Kentucky university of Lexington. In 1895 he became president of the College of the Bible, and professor of sacred history. In 1879 he visited Palestine, and is the author of *Lands of the Bible*; *Commentaries on Matthew, Mark and Acts*; *Text and Canon of the New Testament*; *Credibility and Inspiration of the New Testament*; and a *Volume of Sermons*. He is president of the College of the Bible, a theological institution; and resides in Lexington, Ky.

McGAVIN, CHARLES, United States congressman from Illinois, was born Jan. 10, 1874, in Riverton, Ill. In 1897-99 he practiced law in Springfield, Ill.; in 1899 took up his profession in Chicago, Ill.; and in 1903 became assistant attorney-general. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

McGILL, ANDREW RYAN, postmaster of St. Paul, Minn., was born Feb. 19, 1840, in Saegerstown, Pa. He attained success in the practice of law in Minnesota; and in 1887-89 was governor of the state of Minnesota. Since 1900 he has been postmaster of St. Paul, Minn.

McGLASSON, ALBERT HENRY, vice-president state veterinary board of Indiana, was born May 13, 1872, in Constance, Ky. He received his education in the public schools and graduated from the Cincinnati veterinary college of Ohio. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Madison, Ind.; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is now vice-president of the state board of veterinary medical examiners; and resides in Madison, Ind.

McGUIRE, BIRD SEGLE, United States congressman from Oklahoma territory, was born in 1864 in Belleville, Ill. He moved to Pawnee county, Okla.; and practiced law; and in 1897-1903 was assistant United States attorney for Oklahoma territory. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congress from Oklahoma territory as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from Oklahoma for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Pawnee, Okla.

McGUIRE, GEORGE W., chief inspector food and drugs for New Jersey, was born Oct. 3, 1849, in Trenton, N. J. He was educated at the state model school; and is a pharmacist by profession. In 1878 he was a member of the school trustees of Trenton, N. J.; and in 1886-90 was assistant state dairy commissioner. In 1890-1901 he was state dairy commissioner of New Jersey; and in 1892 was a member of the board of health of Trenton, N. J. He is now chief inspector of food and drugs on the state board of health for New Jersey; and resides in Trenton, N. J.

McHENRY, WILLIAM, member people's national committee for Louisiana, was born in 1840 in St. Genevieve county, Mo. He was

educated in the public schools of his native state and at St. Genevieve academy of Missouri. He is a successful farmer of Pawnee, La. In 1904 he was appointed a member of the people's national committee of Louisiana; and resides in Pawnee, La.

McKEE, JAMES ANDERSON, state senator of California, was born June 6, 1854, in Crawford county, Pa. He received a thorough education in the public schools; and graduated from the Rush medical college of Chicago, and from the California medical college. He has attained success as a noted physician and surgeon of Sacramento, Cal.; and is a member of the leading medical and scientific associations of America. He is a member of the California state senate for the seventh district for the term of 1905-09; and is chairman of committee on public buildings and grounds; and resides in Sacramento, Cal.

McKEE, W. S., clerk district court for Muscatine, Iowa, was born Aug. 2, 1879, in Louisa county, Iowa. When an infant he was taken to Muscatine county, Iowa; graduated from the Conesville high school; studied one year at the Iowa City academy; and attended the law department of the state university at Iowa City, Iowa. For several years he was engaged in mercantile pursuits; taught school for four terms; was township assessor for two terms; and then engaged in the produce commission business. For two terms he was mayor of Conesville, Iowa; for nearly three years was deputy clerk of the district court; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now clerk of the district court for Muscatine county; and resides in Muscatine, Iowa.

McKEE, WILLIAM JAMES, major-general Indiana national guard, was born Dec. 12, 1853, in Madison, Ind. He is a successful merchant of Indianapolis, Ind. In 1898 he became brigadier-general United States volunteers. Since 1876 he has been a member, and is now major-general commanding, Indiana national guard; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

McKEE, WOOD, state senator of New Jersey, was born Nov. 10, 1866, in Paterson, N. J. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and at Professor MacMann's academy. He has attained success at the bar of New Jersey; in 1898-99 was a representative in the New Jersey state legislature; and in 1895-98 was assistant chairman of the Passaic county committee. Since 1900 he has been a member of the New Jersey state senate from Passaic county, and is now serving his second term of 1903-06; and resides in Paterson, N. J.

McKENNA, J. F., judge United States district court of Porto Rico. Since 1905 he has been judge of the United States district court for Porto Rico; and resides in San Juan, P. R.

McKENNA, JOSEPH, associate justice United States supreme court, was born Aug. 10, 1843, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was district attorney of Solano county, Cal., for two terms, commencing in 1866. He was a representative in the California legislature in 1875 and



1876. In 1884 he was elected a representative from California to the forty-ninth congress; and was a member of the fiftieth, fifty-first and fifty-second congresses. In 1893 he was appointed United States circuit judge; and in 1897 became attorney-general of the United States circuit judge; and in 1897 became attorney-general of the United States. Since 1898 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

McKENNA, MAURICE, lawyer, poet, was born May 31, 1846, in Springfield, Mass. During the civil war he served as a member of company I, thirty-ninth regiment Wisconsin volunteer infantry. As a lawyer he has gained a good reputation as one of the foremost practitioners in his state; practices in the state and federal courts; and has had professional engagements in Iowa, Kansas, Illinois, Michigan, and Minnesota. For six years he was clerk of the courts of record in Fond du Lac county; and served six terms as supervisor of the first ward of the city of Fond du Lac. He has held numerous positions of honor, and has always taken an active part in the public affairs of his city, county and state. He is the author of a volume entitled *Elva Lee, and Other Poems*; and a second volume which was published in 1890 entitled *Poems, Rhymes and Verses*. His productions were given a place in *Poets of America*, and have appeared in other standard works; and he resides in Fond du Lac, Wis.

McKENNEY, JAMES HALL, clerk United States supreme court, was born July 12, 1837, in Harford county, Md. Since 1880 he has been clerk of the supreme court of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

McKENZIE, JOHN HEYWARD, clergyman, college president, was born May 31, 1862, in Bourneville, Ohio. He was educated at the Wesleyan college, Mount Vernon college and at the Boston university. He has been president of the Hillsboro college; and president of the Belmont college and Ohio military institute. He is now rector of the Howe school; and resides in Lima, Ind.

McKERCHER, F., member prohibition national committee for Oregon, was born March 21, 1847, in Flint, Mich. He is secretary of the Equitable Savings and Trust company of Portland, Ore. He is a member of the Oregon prohibition national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Portland, Ore.

McKINLEY, DUNCAN E., United States congressman from California, was born Oct. 6, 1862, in Orillia, Ontario, Canada. He learned the trade of carriage painting and worked in Flint, Mich.; at 21 years of age he came to San Francisco and worked at his trade until 1884. In 1901 he was appointed by President McKinley as assistant United States attorney at San Francisco. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of California for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Napa, Cal.

President Garfield as commissioner to the Indians; and resides in Colorado Springs, Col.

McMURTRIE, WILLIAM, chemist, was born March 10, 1851, near Belvidere, N. J. He graduated from Lafayette college; and has received the degrees of E. M., M. S. and Ph. D. In 1872-77 he was assistant chemist in the United States department of agriculture, and became chemist in chief in 1877. In 1878 he was director of the division of agricultural products at the Paris exposition. In 1882-88 he was professor of chemistry at the university of Illinois. In 1900-06 he was consulting chemist of the Royal baking powder company, since 1906 has been second vice-president of that corporation; and resides in New York city.

McPHERSON, SMITH, judge United States district court for Iowa, was born Feb. 14, 1848, in Morgan county, Ind. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; attended the academy of Mooresville, Ind.; and graduated from the Iowa state university. In 1874-80 he was state district attorney for the third district of Iowa; and in 1881-85 was attorney-general of Iowa. In 1899-1900 he was a member of congress from Iowa; and was a member of several important committees. Since 1900 he has been United States district judge for the southern district of Iowa; and resides in Red Oak, Iowa.

McSHERRY, JAMES, chief justice state supreme court of Maryland. He is chief justice of the state supreme court of appeals for the term of 1900-10; and resides in Annapolis, Md.

McWHIRTER, FELIX T., member prohibition national committee for Indiana, was born July 17, 1853, in Lynchburg, Tenn. In 1873 he graduated from the Tennessee Wesleyan university, now known as the Grant Memorial university; and received the degree of A. M. from that institution. He then took a post-graduate course in the De Pauw university, receiving the degree of Ph. D.; and subsequently attended the Johns Hopkins university. In 1884-88 he was professor of English literature at De Pauw university. In 1888-1900 he was a real estate broker of Indianapolis, Ind.; and since 1900 has been president of the People's deposit bank of that city. In 1893-94 and 1896-98 he was chairman of the Indiana state prohibition committee; and treasurer of the national prohibition committee. Since 1892 he has been a member of the national prohibition committee for Indiana, and is now serving his term of 1904-08; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

McWHORTER, HENRY CLAY, associate justice state supreme court of West Virginia, was born Feb. 20, 1836, in Marion county, Ohio. In 1861-63 he was captain in the union army; and resigned on account of wounds. In 1863-65 he was chief clerk in the provost marshal's enrollment office. In 1866 he began the practice of law; and served four terms as a representative in the West Virginia state legislature. In 1869-73 he was prosecuting attorney; and was again a representative in the West Virginia state legislature in 1885 and



in 1887. In 1891-93 he was postmaster of Charleston, W. Va. Since 1897 he has been judge of the supreme court of appeals of West Virginia, and presiding judge since 1903; and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

MEAD, ALBERT E., governor of the state of Washington, was born Dec. 14, 1861, in Manhattan, Kan. He was educated in the public schools of Kansas, Illinois, and Iowa; attended the Southern Illinois normal university; and graduated from the Chicago Union college of law. He has twice been prosecuting attorney of Whatcom county, Wash.; and practiced law in Bellingham, Wash. In 1889 he was a delegate to the first state convention of Washington; and in 1893 was a representative in the Washington state legislature. He is the governor of the state of Washington for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Olympia, Wash.

MEAD, WILLIAM WHITMAN, rear admiral United States navy yard at Portsmouth, N. H., was born Feb. 8, 1845, in Burlington, Ky. In 1865 he graduated from the United States naval academy and became captain in 1889. Since 1904 he has been commandant of the United States navy yard, with rank of admiral, at Portsmouth, N. H.

MEEK, EDWARD ROSCOE, judge United States district court for Texas, was born Dec. 23, 1865, in Davenport, Iowa. In 1889 he became general attorney for the Fort Worth and Denver city railway. Since 1898 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Texas; and resides in Fort Worth, Tex.

MEEKINS, LYNN ROBY, secretary Maryland commission to Jamestown exposition, was born Nov. 14, 1862, in Salem, Md. In 1882 he graduated from the Wesleyan Maryland college, subsequently receiving the degree of A. M. from that institution. He was president of the Journalists club of Baltimore; and vice-president of the international league of press clubs. He has delivered lectures and addresses before colleges and churches; visited the south, California and Europe; and for seventeen years in 1883-99 was literary editor of the Baltimore American. In 1899-1901 he was managing editor of the Saturday Evening Post of Philadelphia; in 1903-05 was editor-in-chief of the Baltimore Herald; and in 1906 became president and publisher of that newspaper. He is the author of *The Robb's Island Wreck*; *Some of Our People*; and *Adam Rush*. He is secretary of the Maryland commission to the Jamestown exposition; secretary of the Chesapeake and Delaware canal commission; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

MEIGHEN, THOMAS J., member people's party national committee for Minnesota, was born in 1855. He is a successful farmer, merchant and banker of Fillmore county, Minn.; and is president of the First national bank of Preston, Fillmore county, Minn. He has been a member of the Minnesota state board of equalization; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a

President Garfield as commissioner to the Indians; and resides in Colorado Springs, Col.

McMURTRIE, WILLIAM, chemist, was born March 10, 1851, near Belvidere, N. J. He graduated from Lafayette college; and has received the degrees of E. M., M. S. and Ph. D. In 1872-77 he was assistant chemist in the United States department of agriculture, and became chemist in chief in 1877. In 1878 he was director of the division of agricultural products at the Paris exposition. In 1882-88 he was professor of chemistry at the university of Illinois. In 1900-06 he was consulting chemist of the Royal baking powder company, since 1906 has been second vice-president of that corporation; and resides in New York city.

McPHERSON, SMITH, judge United States district court for Iowa, was born Feb. 14, 1848, in Morgan county, Ind. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; attended the academy of Mooresville, Ind.; and graduated from the Iowa state university. In 1874-80 he was state district attorney for the third district of Iowa; and in 1881-85 was attorney-general of Iowa. In 1899-1900 he was a member of congress from Iowa; and was a member of several important committees. Since 1900 he has been United States district judge for the southern district of Iowa; and resides in Red Oak, Iowa.

McSHERRY, JAMES, chief justice state supreme court of Maryland. He is chief justice of the state supreme court of appeals for the term of 1900-10; and resides in Annapolis, Md.

McWHIRTER, FELIX T., member prohibition national committee for Indiana, was born July 17, 1853, in Lynchburg, Tenn. In 1873 he graduated from the Tennessee Wesleyan university, now known as the Grant Memorial university; and received the degree of A. M. from that institution. He then took a post-graduate course in the De Pauw university, receiving the degree of Ph. D.; and subsequently attended the Johns Hopkins university. In 1884-88 he was professor of English literature at De Pauw university. In 1888-1900 he was a real estate broker of Indianapolis, Ind.; and since 1900 has been president of the People's deposit bank of that city. In 1893-94 and 1896-98 he was chairman of the Indiana state prohibition committee; and treasurer of the national prohibition committee. Since 1892 he has been a member of the national prohibition committee for Indiana, and is now serving his term of 1904-08; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

McWHORTER, HENRY CLAY, associate justice state supreme court of West Virginia, was born Feb. 20, 1836, in Marion county, Ohio. In 1861-63 he was captain in the union army; and resigned on account of wounds. In 1863-65 he was chief clerk in the provost marshal's enrollment office. In 1866 he began the practice of law; and served four terms as a representative in the West Virginia state legislature. In 1869-73 he was prosecuting attorney; and was again a representative in the West Virginia state legislature in 1885 and



in 1887. In 1891-93 he was postmaster of Charleston, W. Va. Since 1897 he has been judge of the supreme court of appeals of West Virginia, and presiding judge since 1903; and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

MEAD, ALBERT E., governor of the state of Washington, was born Dec. 14, 1861, in Manhattan, Kan. He was educated in the public schools of Kansas, Illinois, and Iowa; attended the Southern Illinois normal university; and graduated from the Chicago Union college of law. He has twice been prosecuting attorney of Whatcom county, Wash.; and practiced law in Bellingham, Wash. In 1889 he was a delegate to the first state convention of Washington; and in 1893 was a representative in the Washington state legislature. He is the governor of the state of Washington for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Olympia, Wash.

MEAD, WILLIAM WHITMAN, rear admiral United States navy yard at Portsmouth, N. H., was born Feb. 8, 1845, in Burlington, Ky. In 1865 he graduated from the United States naval academy and became captain in 1889. Since 1904 he has been commandant of the United States navy yard, with rank of admiral, at Portsmouth, N. H.

MEEK, EDWARD ROSCOE, judge United States district court for Texas, was born Dec. 23, 1865, in Davenport, Iowa. In 1889 he became general attorney for the Fort Worth and Denver city railway. Since 1898 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Texas; and resides in Fort Worth, Tex.

MEEKINS, LYNN ROBY, secretary Maryland commission to the Jamestown exposition, was born Nov. 14, 1862, in Salem, Md. In 1882 he graduated from the Wesleyan Maryland college, subsequently receiving the degree of A. M. from that institution. He was president of the Journalists club of Baltimore; and vice-president of the international league of press clubs. He has delivered lectures and addresses before colleges and churches; visited the south, California and Europe; and for seventeen years in 1883-99 was literary editor of the Baltimore American. In 1899-1901 he was managing editor of the Saturday Evening Post of Philadelphia; in 1903-05 was editor-in-chief of the Baltimore Herald; and in 1906 became president and publisher of that newspaper. He is the author of *The Robb's Island Wreck*; *Some of Our People*; and *Adam Rush*. He is secretary of the Maryland commission to the Jamestown exposition; secretary of the Chesapeake and Delaware canal commission; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

MEIGHEN, THOMAS J., member people's party national committee for Minnesota, was born in 1855. He is a successful farmer, merchant and banker of Fillmore county, Minn.; and is president of the First national bank of Preston, Fillmore county, Minn. He has been a member of the Minnesota state board of equalization; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a

member of the people's party national committee for Minnesota for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Forestville, near Preston, Minn.

MEIGS, MONTGOMERY, United States civil engineer, was born Feb. 27, 1847, in Detroit, Mich. He was educated at Harvard college and at the Royal polytechnic school at Stuttgart, Germany. In 1870-73 he was assistant and resident engineer of the Northern Pacific railroad; and since 1874 has been employed on improvements of the Mississippi river. He is the inventor of a canvas cofferdam; and constructed the United States dry dock at Keokuk, Iowa. He is United States civil engineer, now in charge of the Mississippi river canal at Des Moines rapids; with headquarters in Keokuk, Iowa.

MELDRIM, PETER W., general Georgia national guard, was born Dec. 4, 1848, in Savannah, Ga. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools, attended the Chatham academy; and graduated from the university of Georgia with the degrees of A. B. and A. M. He has been mayor of his native city; a member of the Georgia state legislature; and served with distinction as a member of the state senate. He is a member of the board of trustees of the university of Georgia; and president of the Georgia state bar association. He is president of the alumni society of the university of Georgia; and is prominent in the public affairs of his city, county and state. He is colonel and brevet brigadier-general of the first cavalry Georgia national guard; and resides in Savannah, Ga.

MELL, PATRICK HUES, president Clemson agricultural college of South Carolina, was born May 24, 1850, in Penfield, Ga. In 1871 he graduated from the university of Georgia; took post-graduate work; and has received the degrees of A. B., M. E., Ph. D. and LL. D. In 1874-77 he was state chemist of Georgia; and in 1878-1902 was professor of geology and botany at the Alabama polytechnic institute. In 1884-93 he was director of the Alabama weather service; and in 1898-1902 was director of the Alabama agricultural experiment station. He is the author of Wild Grasses of Alabama; Botanical Laboratory Guide; and other works. He invented a system of weather signals now used by the United States weather bureau. Since 1902 he has been president of Clemson agricultural college of South Carolina.

MELVIN, ALONZO D., chief bureau of animal industry United States department of agriculture, was born in 1862 in Sterling, Ill. In 1886 he entered the service of the department of agriculture. Since 1899 he has been assistant chief of the bureau of animal industry; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MERCER, GEORGE ANDERSON, attorney-at-law of Savannah, Ga., was born Feb. 9, 1835, in Savannah, Ga. He was educated in the schools of his native city, at Princeton university, and at the university of Virginia. For nine years he was colonel of the first volunteer regiment of Georgia; in 1872-74 was a representative in



the Georgia state legislature; and for twenty-three years has been president of the board of public education. For six years he was president of the Georgia historical society; has been president of the Savannah medical society; commodore of the yacht club; and is now president of the Telfair art academy; and resides in Savannah, Ga.

MERRIAM, CLINTON HART, chief bureau of biological survey United States department of agriculture, was born Dec. 5, 1855, in New York city. In 1878-85 he practiced medicine in Lewis county, N. Y. Since 1885 he has been chief of the United States biological survey; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MERRIAM, CYRUS KNAPP, physician, surgeon, was born June 29, 1848, in Houlton, Maine. He was educated at Houlton academy, Colby college, and graduated from the medical department of Columbia college of New York city. In 1880-87 he was acting assistant surgeon in the United States army. In 1888-91 he was secretary of the Spokane county medical society; and in 1890-91 was president of the Washington state medical association. He has attained success as one of the foremost physicians and surgeons of Washington; has filled various positions of trust and honor; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

MERRIAN, J., United States pension agent for Illinois, was born Nov. 1, 1834, in Vermont. In 1869 and 1876 he was a member of the Illinois state constitutional convention; and in 1894-98 was a representative in the Illinois state legislature. He is United States pension agent for Illinois for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

MERRIFIELD, WEBSTER, president state university of North Dakota, was born July 27, 1852, in Williamsville, Vt. In 1884-91 he was professor of Greek and taken in the university of North Dakota and in 1891-1905 was professor of political and social science. Since 1891 he has been president of the university of North Dakota; and resides in Grand Forks, N. D.

MERRILL, GEORGE PERKINS, curator United States national museum, was born May 31, 1854, in Auburn, Maine. In 1879 he graduated with the degree of B. S. from the university of Maine, subsequently receiving the degrees of M. S. and Ph. D.; and took post-graduate courses at Wesleyan and Johns Hopkins universities. In 1881 he became connected with the geological department of the United States national museum, Smithsonian Institution; and in 1897 became head curator of the department of geology. In 1890-91 he was professor of geology and mineralogy in the Corcoran scientific school at the Columbian university; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MERRILL, JAMES GRISWOLD, president Fisk university, was born Aug. 20, 1840, in Montague, Mass. In 1859 he graduated from Phillips academy; in 1863 from Amherst college; and in 1866 from Andover theological seminary. He was superintendent of mis-

sions in Kansas; and filled pastorate in Davenport, St. Louis and Portland. For several years he was editor of the Christian Mirror of Portland, Maine. He is the author of two volumes of Children's Sermons. Since 1899 he has been president of the Fisk university; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

MERRITT, WESLEY, retired major-general United States army, was born June 16, 1836, in New York city. In 1860 he graduated from West Point military academy; in 1863 was made brigadier-general United States volunteers; and major-general in 1865. He was ultimately promoted to major-general United States army. He participated in several Indian campaigns; was in command of the United States forces in the Philippine Islands; and in 1898 was a member of the American peace commission. In 1900 he was retired as major general United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MERRY, WILLIAM LAWRENCE, United States minister to Costa Rica, was born Dec. 27, 1842, in New York city. He was educated in the schools of Massachusetts; and at the Collegiate academy of New York city. He went to sea and became commander of steamships on the Atlantic and Pacific oceans in California trade under the American flag; and since 1874 has made his home in San Francisco, Cal. He was president of the North American navigation company on the Pacific coast. For seven years he was president of the San Francisco chamber of commerce; was consul-general for Nicaragua on the Pacific coast of the United States; and since 1897 has been United States minister to Central America. He is the author of *The Nicaragua Canal the Gateway Between the Oceans*; *The Problem of Cheap Transportation*; and numerous papers on kindred subjects. He is United States minister to Costa Rica; and resides in San Jose, Costa Rica.

MESSICK, JOSEPH B., president board of trustees soldiers' and sailors' home of Illinois, was born in the state of Illinois. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from Shurtleff college of Upper Alton, Ill. He has attained prominence as a successful lawyer of East St. Louis, Ill.; for several years was judge of the city court of East St. Louis, Ill.; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He was a representative in the thirty-third, thirty-fourth and thirty-fifth general assemblies of the Illinois state legislatures; and has been president of the board of commissioners of the southern Illinois penitentiary. He is now president of the board of trustees of the soldiers' and sailors' home of Illinois; and resides in East St. Louis, Ill.

MESTREZAT, STEPHEN LESLIE, associate-justice state supreme court of Pennsylvania, was born Feb. 19, 1848, in Mapletown, Pa. In 1894-99 he was judge of the district court of Pennsylvania. Since 1900 he has been associate-justice of the state su-



preme court of Pennsylvania for a term of 1900-21; and resides in Uniontown, Pa.

METCALF, VICTOR HOWARD, United States secretary of the navy, was born Oct. 10, 1853, in Utica, Oneida county, N. Y. He graduated from the Utica free academy. He practiced law in Utica, N. Y., for two years; and then moved to California, locating in Oakland. He formed a law partnership in 1881 with George D. Metcalf, under the firm name of Metcalf & Metcalf. He was elected to the fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses, and re-elected to the fifty-eighth congress as a republican. In 1907 he was appointed United States secretary of the navy; and resides in Washington, D. C.

METCALF, WILDER STEVENS, United States pension agent, was born Sept. 10, 1855, in Milo, Maine. He was educated in the city schools of Elyria, Ohio; in 1878 graduated from Oberlin college of Ohio; and subsequently graduated from the law department of the Kansas state university. During the Spanish-American war he was colonel in the twentieth Kansas infantry in the Philippines; and was breveted brigadier-general. He is now United States pension agent; and resides in Topeka, Kansas.

METZGER, M. C., vice-president state board of pharmacy of Illinois, was born June 9, 1855, in Bridgeport, N. Y. He is a successful druggist and business man of Cairo, Ill.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He is a member of the state board of pharmacy of Illinois and vice-president in 1901-07; and resides in Cairo, Ill.

MEYER, ADOLPH, United States congressman from Louisiana, was born Oct. 19, 1842. He was elected a member of the fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Louisiana as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Louisiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New Orleans, La.

MEYER, GEORGE VON LENGERKE, postmaster-general, was born June 24, 1858, in Boston, Mass. He has been a member of the common council and board of aldermen of Boston, Mass.; served as a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature and was speaker of the house. He was chairman of the Massachusetts board of the Paris exposition; and for eight years the member of the republican national committee for Massachusetts. He is director in various mills and financial institutions. Since 1900 he has been a representative in the United States diplomatic service, first as an ambassador to Rome; and was ambassador extraordinary and plenipotentiary at St. Petersburg, Russia. Since 1907 he has been postmaster-general; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MEYER, H. H. B., chief of periodical division United States library of Congress. Since 1905 he has been chief of the periodical

division in the United States library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MICHALEK, ANTHONY, United States congressman from Illinois, was born Jan. 16, 1878, in Bohemia. He is a bookkeeper and accountant. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Illinois as a republican for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

MICKLE, WILLIAM ENGLISH, adjutant-general United confederate veterans, was born Oct. 31, 1846, in Columbia, S. C. In 1864 he left school to enlist in company A, third regiment Alabama infantry of the army of Northern Virginia; was severely wounded at the battle of Cedar Creek; and was retired for disability from wounds. He then taught school; became principal of the Boys' senior grammar school of Mobile, Ala.; and subsequently engaged in business in that city. For several years he has been pension examiner of Alabama. In 1873-80 he was secretary of the agricultural, mechanical and horticultural association of Mobile; and in 1880-84 was secretary of the Mobile fair association; and resides in Mobile, Ala.

MIDDLECOFF, JEHU BAKER, probate judge of Minnesota, was born Sept. 18, 1866, in Clinton, Mo. In 1888 he received the degree of B. S. from the Clinton academy; and received the degrees of LL. B. and LL. M. from the law department of the university of Michigan. In 1896-97 he was chairman of the republican county committee for St. Louis county, Minn. In 1891-92 was assistant Fletcher professor of law in the university of Minnesota; and in 1892-99 was organizer and secretary of the Duluth humane society. Since 1899 he has been judge of the probate court for St. Louis county, and is now serving his term ending in 1909; and resides in Duluth, Minn.

MILES, ARTHUR WELLINGTON, state senator of Montana, was born June 20, 1859, in Westminster, Mass. He is a successful merchant; and has served two terms as mayor of Livingston, Mont.; for eleven years he has been a school trustee. He is a member of the Montana state senate from Park county for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Livingston, Mont.

MILES, WILLARD W., superior judge and chancellor of Vermont, was born Feb. 6, 1845, in Albany, Vt. He received the rudiments of his education in the common schools of Vermont; was fitted for college in Barston and Hatley; and subsequently took private instructions in Greek, latin and other branches of learning at Glover, Vt. He is a lawyer by profession; and has been superintendent of schools. He has been a representative several times to the Vermont state legislature; and a member of the Vermont state senate. He has been states attorney for Orleans county, Vt.; judge of the supreme court of the state of Vermont; and filled various



other offices of trust and honor. He is now superior judge and chancellor of the state of Vermont; and resides in Barton, Vt.

MILIKIN, RICHARD M., captain Georgia national guard, was born March 22, 1881, in Appling county, Ga. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the university of Georgia. He is a journalist, farmer, business man and editor of the *Jesup Sentinel*. He is president of the Jesup Truck Growers' association; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. In 1900-04 he was second-lieutenant of a cavalry troop, being the youngest commissioned officer in the state of Georgia. Since 1904 he has held the rank of captain in the Georgia national guard (state troops); and resides in Jesup, Ga.

MILLER, ANDREW D., Moultrie county coroner of Illinois, was born Feb. 22, 1864, in Ramsey, Ill. He received the rudiments of his education in the public and private schools of his native state; and in 1891 graduated in medicine from the Missouri medical college of St. Louis, Mo. He has attained success in the practice of his profession at Sullivan, Ill.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is a member of the leading medical associations, is United States pension examiner; and medical examiner for various insurance companies and patriotic societies. He is now filling the office of coroner for Moultrie county; and resides in Sullivan, Ill.

MILLER, BENJAMIN MEEK, judge circuit court of Alabama, was born March 13, 1864 at Oak Hill, Ala. In 1884 he graduated from Erskine college of South Carolina; and in 1888 graduated from the law department of the university of Alabama. He soon attained success at the bar; for several years was chairman of the democratic executive committee of Wilcox county, Ala.; and for several years was a member of the state democratic executive committee of Alabama. In 1888-89 he was a representative in the Alabama state legislature. He is judge of the fourth judicial circuit of Alabama, comprising the counties of Dallas, Perry, Hale, Bibb, and Wilcox, for the term of 1906-10; and resides in Camden, Ala.

MILLER, DAVID MILTON, circuit judge of Mississippi, was born Oct. 25, 1862, in Hazlehurst, Miss. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Mississippi college. For four years he was chairman of the democratic executive committee of Copiah county; and for four years was a member of the Mississippi state executive democratic committee. In 1896 he was a presidential elector; and the same year was a special commissioner from Mississippi to carry the electoral vote to Washington, D. C. For many years he has successfully practiced law in his native state; and since 1900 has been judge of the state circuit court of Mississippi; and resides in Hazlehurst, Miss.

MILLER, HUGH, lieutenant-governor of Indiana, was born March 21, 1867, in Nineveh, Ind. He was educated at Butler college of Indianapolis, Ind. In 1893-99 he was professor of romance

languages at Butler college; and in 1903 was a representative in the Indiana state legislature. He is vice-president of Irwin's bank of Columbus, Ind. He is lieutenant-governor of the state of Indiana for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Coumbus, Ind.

MILLER, JACOB WILLIAM, vice-president New England navigation company, was born June 1, 1847, in Morristown, N. J. He was educated in the Morris academy; in 1863 entered the naval academy from which he graduated in 1867. Until 1872 he served on the European, Pacific and West Indian stations; and in 1873 was secretary to the commission appointed to determine which was the best route for a ship canal across the isthmus. In 1877-78 he was on board the Vandalia when Gen. Grant visited the Levant in the course of his celebrated trip around the world. Then until 1881 he was instructor of ordnance and gunnery at the naval academy; and in 1881 made his last cruise on the United States James-town as her navigator from San Francisco to New York. In 1889 he was elected president of the Providence and Stonington steamship company; is also president of the Newport and Wickford steamship company; is also president of the Newport and Wickford railroad and steamboat company; and is also vice-president of the New England navigation company. In 1896, during the Spanish-American war, he was lieutenant-commander in command of the third district auxiliary naval force. In 1894 he was a member of the New York chamber of commerce committee on docks; and resides in New York city.

MILLER, JAMES HENRY, judge circuit court of West Virginia, was born Dec. 29, in Greenbrier county, Va. For sixteen years he was prosecuting attorney. In 1900-04 he was chairman of the state democratic committee. In 1902 he was democratic candidate for congress. He is judge of the ninth judicial circuit court of West Virginia for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Hinton, W. Va.

MILLER, JAMES MARTIN, journalist, diplomat, author, was born June 24, 1859, in St. Mary's, W. Va. He was educated in the public schools and at Pennington seminary of New Jersey. Since 1881 he has been engaged in journalistic work; as the representative of a syndicate has traveled in many foreign countries; has made two trips around the world, and lived in Italy, Germany, and France for three years. He speaks the French and German languages fluently. In 1905 he was appointed United States consul to Germany at Aix la Chapelle; and since then has been appointed consul-general to New Zealand; and is now American consul to France at Rheims. He is the author of China, Ancient and Modern; The Triumphant Life of Theodore Roosevelt; The Martinique Disaster; and other works.

MILLER, JAMES MONROE, United States congressman from Kansas, was born in Three Springs, Pa. In 1880-82 and 1884-88 he was attorney for Morris county, Kan. In 1894 he was a mem-



ber of the Kansas legislature. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Kansas as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Kansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Council Grove, Kan.

MILLER, NATHAN C., attorney-at-law of Colorado, was born Oct. 25, 1859, in Mt. Carroll, Ill. He was educated in the public schools and at the Northwestern university. He has been county attorney for La Plata county, Col.; was district attorney for the sixth judicial district of Colorado; and in 1903-06 was attorney-general of Colorado. He is now engaged in the general practice of law; and resides in Denyer, Col.

MILLER, WILLIAM G., state representative of New York, was born Feb. 2, 1853, in village of Brookhaven, Suffolk county, N. Y. He was educated in the district schools of his native state and under private tutors. He is interested in real estate, a successful builder and general contractor of Freeport, N. Y.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. For seven terms he was president of the village of Freeport; president of insurance company; director of Freeport bank; director of the Bushwick bank of Brooklyn, N. Y.; and director in various other banks and corporations. Since 1904 he has been a representative in the New York state legislature; and resides in Freeport, N. Y.

MILLS, ALBERT LEOPOLD, brigadier-general United States army, was born May 7, 1854, at Washington Heights, New York city. He served in the campaign against the Sioux Indians in 1891 and in other Indian wars; and for four years he was adjutant of his regiment. At the outbreak of the war with Spain he was appointed captain and assistant adjutant-general; and was made chief of staff to Gen. Young's brigade. At the battle of San Juan, on July 1, he was severely wounded, a ball entering his left cheek-bone and making its exit at the outer angle of his right eye. He was then ordered to Washington, and in 1898 was appointed superintendent of the United States military academy at West Point, N. Y., with rank and emoluments of colonel. In 1900 he was promoted to brigadier-general of the United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MILLS, ANSON, brigadier-general United States army, was born Aug. 31, 1834, in Boone county, Ind. In 1855-57 he was a cadet at West Point. He laid out the first plan for the city of El Paso, Texas; and in 1859 was surveyor to boundary commission establishing boundary between New Mexico, Indian Territory and Texas. In 1861 he became first lieutenant in the eighteenth United States infantry; in 1863 became captain; and in 1871 was transferred to the third cavalry. In 1878 he became major of the tenth cavalry; in 1890 lieutenant-colonel of the fourth cavalry; in 1892 was colonel of the third cavalry; and in 1897 became brigadier-general.

being retired at his own request the same year. During the civil war he was never absent; was present in all the engagements of his regiments; and since the civil war participated in most of the Indian wars. He invented the woven cartridge belt. Since 1893 he has been a member of the Mexican boundary commission; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MILLS, CHARLES FRANCIS, editor *The Farm Home*, was born May 29, 1843, in Montrose, Pa. He was educated at Shurtleff college; and before graduation entered the union army as a private in company C, one hundred and twenty-fourth regiment Illinois volunteers; and was promoted in 1863 to hospital steward in the United States army, which he held until the close of the war. He became a farmer and breeder of improved stock; and since 1870 has been editor and publisher of *The Farm Home* of Springfield, Ill. He was secretary of the Sangamon county fair; chief clerk, assistant secretary and secretary of the Illinois state fair; secretary American live stock association; secretary live stock show at the World's Columbian exposition; and secretary American association livestock herd-book. He is the editor of the Year Books of the American Clydesdale association, in eight volumes; American Berkshire association, in ten volumes; Illinois Department of Agriculture, in four volumes; and numerous Monographs and Reports.

MILLS, SAMUEL MYERS, brigadier-general United States army, was born Dec. 15, 1843, in Pottsville, Pa. Since 1905 he has been brigadier-general and chief of artillery in the United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MILLS, WILLIAM JOSEPH, chief justice state supreme court of New Mexico, was born Jan. 11, 1849, in Yazoo City, Miss. In 1877 he graduated from Yale law school; and practiced law until 1898. He has been a representative in the Connecticut state legislature and served as a member of the state senate. Since 1898 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of New Mexico; and resides in Las Vegas, N. M.

MINOT, CHARLES SEDGWICK, professor Harvard medical school, was born Dec. 23, 1852, in West Roxbury, Mass. In 1872 he graduated in the chemistry course from the Massachusetts institute of technology; took special studies in biology at the universities of Leipzig, Paris and Wurzburg; and has received the degrees of S. D., LL. D. and D. Sc. He became a lecturer on surgery in 1880; instructor in 1883-87, assistant professor in 1887-92; and since 1892 professor of histology and human embryology at Harvard medical school. Since 1897 he has been president of the Boston society of natural history; president of the Massachusetts zoological society; and other associations. He is the author of *Human Embryology*; *A Laboratory Text-Book of Embryology*; and other works.

MINUS, D. M., president Sterling industrial college of South Carolina, was born June 15, 1848, in Colleton county, S. C. He was



educated at the Claflin university of Orangeburg, S. C.; and at the Gammon theological seminary of Atlanta, Ga. He is an eminent minister of the gospel; presiding elder; and has filled several important pastorates. He has been principal of the Orangeburg graded school; a member of the city council; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is now president of Sterling industrial college; and resides in Greenville, S. C.

MITCHELL ASAHEL W., business man, state senator, was born Oct. 16, 1865, in Woodbury, Conn. He was educated at the Parker academy of Woodbury, Conn. He is superintendent of the Woodbury water company; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his native city. Since 1895 he has been town clerk; in 1897-98 was a representative in the Connecticut state legislature; and in 1899-1900 was a member of the Connecticut state senate. He was comptroller of Connecticut for the term of 1905-06; and resides in Woodbury, Conn.

MITCHELL, EDMUND, journalist, dramatist, author, was born March 19, 1861, in Glasgow, Scotland. In 1881 he graduated with the degree of M. A. from Aberdeen university, receiving the gold medal for English literature. He was engaged in journalism as editorial writer on the staff of the Glasgow Herald, The Times of India; The Melbourne Age of Australia; and on the editorial staff of the Los Angeles Times. He has traveled over the world as special newspaper correspondent on industrial topics; and attended as special correspondent the international expositions at Chicago, Antwerp, Paris and St. Louis. He is the author of The Temple of Death; Towards the Eternal Snows; Plotters of Paris; The Lone Star Rush; Only a Nigger; The Belforts of Cullben; The Despoilers; In Desert Keeping; and other works. He is now on the directorate of several large industrial companies in the United States; and resides in Los Angeles, Cal.

MITCHELL, JAMES TYNDALE, chief-justice state supreme court of Pennsylvania, was born Nov. 9, 1834, in Belleville, Ill. He graduated from Harvard university and the university of Pennsylvania law school. During 1862-87 he was editor-in-chief of the American Law Register; in 1871-88 was judge of district court at Philadelphia; and since 1889 has been justice of the supreme court of Pennsylvania. He is provost of the law academy of Philadelphia; and president of the council of the Pennsylvania historical society. He is the author of A History of the District Court; Mitchell on Motions and Rules; and other works. In 1889-1903 he was associate-justice and since 1903 has been chief justice of Pennsylvania for the term of 1903-10; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

MITCHELL, JOSEPH DANIEL, naturalist, legislator, was born Oct. 22, 1848, in Point Comfort, Calhoun county, Tex. He is a stockman and farmer. He has served as a representative in the Texas state legislature; and is the father of the fish and oyster laws of Texas. He has published notes on Texas shells; and on poison-

ous snakes of Texas. He is a member of the Texas academy of science; and a member of the Texas historical association. He has collected and donated to the public high school of Victoria several thousand specimens of the natural history of Texas. He is serving his fifth term as school trustee of the independent incorporated school district of Victoria, Tex. He is now acting as special field agent in Texas, for the United States department of agriculture, division of entomology, in its fight against the cattle fever tick. He resides in Victoria, Tex.

MITTEN, BENJAMIN B., Greene county treasurer of Indiana, was born March 16, 1860, in Owen county, Ind. He was educated in the public schools of his native state and at the Little Red school-house. He has been principally engaged in farming and stock-raising in Greene county, Ind.; has been township trustee; and filled several other positions of trust and honor. Since 1905 he has been county treasurer for Greene county; and resides in Worthington, Ind.

MOFFIT, JOHN T., county attorney for Cedar county, Iowa, was born July 8, 1862, near Mechanicsville, Cedar county, Iowa. In 1884 he received the degree of A. B. from Cornell college of Mt. Vernon, Iowa. In 1887 received the degree of A. M. from the same institution of learning; and in 1886 received the degree of LL. B. from the university of Michigan. In 1896-98 he was mayor of the city of Tipton, Iowa; and in 1900-04 was a member of the Iowa state senate. In 1898 he was major of the fiftieth Iowa volunteer infantry; and the same year was promoted to lieutenant-colonel in the Spanish-American war. Since 1905 he has been county attorney for Cedar county; and resides in Tipton, Iowa.

MONDELL, FRANK WHEELER, United States congressman from Wyoming, was born Nov. 5, 1860, in St. Louis, Mo. He is a successful discoverer, developer, and manager of extensive coal interests at Newcastle, Wyo. He engaged in mercantile pursuits and in railway construction in various western states and territories. He was mayor of Newcastle in 1888-95. He was a member of the first state senate in 1890; and served as president of that body at the session of 1892. He was a delegate to the republican national convention at Minneapolis in 1892. In 1897 he was appointed assistant commissioner of the general land office. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Wyoming for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Newcastle, Wyo.

MONEY, HERNANDO DE SOTO, United States senator from Mississippi, was born Aug. 26, 1839, in Holmes county, Miss. He received his education in the university of Mississippi. He was a member of the forty-fourth, forty-fifth, forty-sixth, forty-seventh, forty-eighth, fifty-third, and fifty-fourth congresses as a democrat. In 1896-97 he was appointed a member of the United States senate



to fill a vacancy; and was elected for a full term commencing March 4, 1899. He was a delegate to the Baltimore convention of 1872; and of the Chicago convention of 1896. Since 1897 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1901-07; and resides in Carrollton, Miss.

MONROE, CHARLES J., president Michigan state board of agriculture, was born Nov. 20, 1839, in Van Buren county, Mich. He received the rudiments of his education in the district schools; for nearly three years attended the agricultural college; and graduated in law from the university of Michigan. He is a successful farmer and president of the First state bank of South Haven, Mich. He has filled various township and county offices; and in 1883-87 served three terms as a member of the Michigan state senate. For three years he was trustee of the Michigan asylum at Kalamazoo; and for twelve years was a member of the state board of agriculture. He is still a member of the state board of agriculture; was president of the board in 1905-06; and was re-elected to that office for the term of 1907-09; and resides in South Haven, Mich.

MONROE, FRANK ADAIR, associate-justice state supreme court of Louisiana, was born Aug. 30, 1844, in Annapolis, Md. In 1860-61 he attended the Maryland military school; then entered the confederate states army; and served four years in the fourth Kentucky infantry and in the first Louisiana cavalry. He practiced law in New Orleans, La.; and in 1877 became judge of New Orleans; and in 1880-96 was judge of the civil district court for the parish of New Orleans. For over ten years he has been a member of the law faculty of the university of Louisiana. Since 1899 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Louisiana; and resides in New Orleans, La.

MONROE, J. M., member prohibition national committee for Oklahoma, was born Nov. 25, 1843, in Ohio. He is an eminent clergyman; and has been a college president. He is a member of the Oklahoma prohibition national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Oklahoma City, Okla.

MONTAGUE, WALTER HUMPHRIES, director Northern bank, was born Nov. 21, 1858, in Middlesex county, Canada. He was educated at Woodstock college; attended Victoria university of Edinburg; and has received the degrees of M. D., C. M., and L. R. C. P. He is a noted doctor of medicine; and identified with the business and public affairs of Hamilton. He is a director in the Northern bank; and president of the Montague land and securities company. In 1887-1900 he was a member of parliament; in 1894 was secretary of state for Canada, and in 1895-96 was minister of agriculture for Canada; and resides in Hamilton, Canada.

MONTGOMERY, JOHN ALEXANDER, consulting engineer of Alabama, was born Aug. 30, 1851, in Lewisburg, Va. He has been division engineer of the C. and O. railroad; director and constructing engineer to the Georgia Pacific railroad; president of the M. L.

Coal and Railroad company; receiver of the Birmingham Powderly and Bessemer railroad; chief engineer of the Birmingham and Atlantic railroad; president of the Leeds company; vice-president Leeds Improvement company; and is now an eminent consulting engineer of Birmingham, Ala.

MONTGOMERY, ROBERT B., associate-justice state supreme court of Michigan, was born May 12, 1849, in Eaton Rapids, Mich. Since 1890 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Michigan, and is now serving the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Lansing, Mich.

MONTGOMERY, THOMAS LYNCH, state librarian of Pennsylvania, was born March 4, 1862, in Germantown, Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at the Episcopal academy; and at the university of Pennsylvania. In 1886-1903 he was actuary and librarian to the Wagner free institute of science; and since 1903 has been state librarian of Pennsylvania. He is a trustee of the free library of Philadelphia; a life member of the Historical society of Pennsylvania; a life member of the American library association; an honorary member of the Wyoming historical and geological society; and the Dauphin county historical society. He is state librarian of Pennsylvania for the term of 1903-10; and resides in Harrisburg, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, THOMAS MCBURNEY, conveyancer, real estate broker, was born Nov. 26, 1831, in Philadelphia, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in private and public and grammar schools; and in 1849 graduated from the Central high school of Philadelphia, Pa. He has devoted himself exclusively to the profession of conveyancer and real estate law in the firm of Lukens and Montgomery, which firm continued for forty-seven years until the death of Mr. Lukens in 1901; and since that time the business has been conducted under the name of the junior partner, Thomas M. Montgomery. For many years he was a director of the Kensington national bank; and is now a member of the board of managers of the Real Estate, Title Insurance and Trust company, which is the first one of these companies ever organized in the United States; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

MONTGOMERY, WILLIAM ALEXANDER, soldier, farmer, lawyer, legislator, was born Oct. 18, 1844, in Winston county, Miss. He left the union university of Murfreesboro, Tenn.; and enlisted in the twelfth regiment, Mississippi infantry; and after twelve months joined cavalry service, was promoted to captain, and was engaged in the principal fights and skirmishes. After the war he went to the law school of Lexington, Ky., and has been a successful lawyer and farmer of Edwards, Miss. In 1873 he served as a member of the Mississippi state senate. He was among the first to raise the cry against carpet bag rule in Mississippi, and in 1875 commanded the citizen forces that went to Jackson to demand that the negro militia companies be disbanded, and was successful in



that demand. In 1898 he commanded the second regiment Mississippi volunteers in the Spanish-American war; and resides in Edwards, Miss.

MONTOYA, NESTOR, member territorial council of New Mexico, was born April 14, 1860, in Albuquerque, N. M. He was educated at St. Michaels college of Santa Fe, N. M. He is a distinguished linguist; and editor of *La Bandera Americana*, a weekly Spanish paper published in Albuquerque, N. M. In 1903-04 was speaker of the house of representatives in the thirty-fifth territorial legislative assembly; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He is now a member of the territorial council of New Mexico for Bernalillo county for the term of 1905-06; and resides in Albuquerque, N. M.

MOODY, WILLIAM HENRY, associate-justice United States supreme court, was born Dec. 23, 1853, in Newbury, Mass. He was district attorney for the eastern district of Massachusetts in 1890-95. He was elected to the fifty-fourth congress as a republican, at a special election, to fill a vacancy; and was a member of the fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses. In 1904-06 he was United States attorney-general; and since 1907 has been associate justice of the United States supreme court; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MOON, JOHN AUSTIN, United States congressman from Tennessee, was born April 22, 1855, in Albemarle county, Va. In 1881-82 he was attorney for the city of Chattanooga, Tenn., and was special circuit judge in 1889-91. He was appointed as regular judge for the fourth circuit, and held under this commission until 1892, when he was elected circuit judge; and was re-elected in 1894 for a term of eight years. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Tennessee for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chattanooga, Tenn.

MOON, REUBEN OSBORNE, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born in the state of New Jersey. He was educated under his father's instruction, supplemented by a college course, graduating in 1874. He taught school, and later was a professor in a prominent institution of learning in Philadelphia. He engaged in the educational lecture field. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

MOORE, ALFRED S., judge United States district court for Alaska, was born in Beaver, Pa. He was educated in the public schools; attended Beaver academy; and in 1867 graduated from the Washington and Jefferson college of Pennsylvania, from which institution he received the degrees of A. B. and A. M. In 1873-76 he practiced law in Butler, Pa.; then returned to Beaver; and in 1881-83 was district attorney of Beaver county, Pa. He has been

trustee of Beaver college; director of the First national bank of Beaver; and for three terms was president of the Beaver county law association. Since 1902 he has been judge of the United States district court for the second district of Alaska territory; and resides in Nome, Alaska.

MOORE, BENJAMIN CLAY, county superintendent of schools of Illinois, was born June 25, 1870, at Pleasant Hill, Ill. He was educated at the Illinois state normal university of Illinois and at Harvard university. He has been instructor in summer schools of Illinois state normal university; and for twelve years was superintendent of schools in several Illinois towns and cities. He is now county superintendent of schools; and resides in Bloomington, Ill.

MOORE, CHARLES T., judge circuit court of Illinois, was born Jan. 19, 1854, in Washington county, Ill. He was educated at McKendree college of Illinois; and at the Indiana state university. In 1884-96 he was states attorney for Washington county, Ill.; and in 1897-1901 was master in chancery. He is judge of the third judicial circuit court of Illinois for the counties of Randolph, Monroe, St. Claire, Bond, Washington and Perry for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Nashville, Ill.

MOORE, EDWARD E., state senator of Indiana, was born March 12, 1867, in Lawrence county, Ohio. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; attended the Valparaiso university of Indiana; and graduated from the National normal university of Lebanon, Ohio. He is a successful newspaper editor and publisher; and a member of the Indiana bar. In 1905 he published Moore's Hoosier Cyclopedia, a valuable statistical and official directory of the Indiana statesmen and public officials. He is a member of the Indiana state senate for Fayette, Rush and Hancock counties for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Connersville, Ind.

MOORE, E. H., state senator of Mississippi, was born Nov. 8, 1849, in Huntsville, Ala. He was educated at the Virginia military college of Lexington, Va. He has attained success at the bar of Mississippi; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. Since 1893 he has been a member of the Mississippi state senate from the thirtieth district. In 1896-1904 he was chairman of the senate judiciary committee; and since 1894 has been president pro tem of the state senate. He is now serving the term of 1904-08; and resides in Cleveland, Miss.

MOORE, FRANK A., associate-justice state supreme court of Oregon. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Oregon for the term of 1903-07; and resides in Salem, Ore.

MOORE, JAMES MILES, brigadier-general United States army, was born in Pennsylvania. He served through the civil war; and in 1864 was captain assistant quartermaster United States army. In 1867 he became major quartermaster; and in 1895 colonel assistant quartermaster general; and retired in 1901. In 1904 he was com-



missioned brigadier-general United States army; and resides in New York city.

MOORE, JOHN MATTHEW, United States congressman from Texas, was born Nov. 18, 1862, in Richmond, Tex. He was educated in the common schools of Richmond and attended two sessions of the agricultural and mechanical college of Bryan, Tex. He obtained his business training in the mercantile, banking, stock raising and farming businesses, and at present is a cattle raiser and planter. He was elected to the state legislature in 1896. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Texas for the unexpired term of 1907-09; and resides in Richmond, Tex.

MOORE, JOSIAH STAUNTON, president Masonic home of Virginia, was born June 18, 1843, in Richmond, Va. He served four years in the confederate army during the civil war. In 1867-77 he was a retail merchant in Chesterfield county, Va.; and in 1877-1903 was in the wholesale grocery business in Richmond, Va. He is the author of *Trans-Atlantis Itinery*; *History of Henrico Parish and Old St. John's Church*; *Reminiscences, Letters, Poetry and Miscellanies*; and *from Gotham to Jerusalem*. For many years he has been president of the manonic home of Virginia; is a member of the board of public interests for the city of Richmond; a member of the board of governors of the Virginia state reformatory; and is first vice-president of the sons of the American revolution; and resides in Richmond, Va.

MOORE, THOMAS LEE, United States district attorney for Virginia, was born Feb. 10, 1865, in Lloyd county, Va. In 1895-99 he was commonwealth attorney for Montgomery county, Va.; and in 1901-02 was a member of the Virginia state constitutional convention. Since 1902 he has been United States district attorney for the Western district, and is now serving his second term of 1906-10; and resides in Roanoke, Va.

MOORE, WILLIAM HICKMAN, mayor of Seattle, Wash., was born May 26, 1861, in St. Louis, Mo. He was educated at the state college of Kentucky and at the university of Michigan. He soon attained success in the practice of law; in 1897-1901 was judge of the superior court of Washington; and in 1902-06 was a member of the Washington state senate. He is mayor of the city of Seattle for the term of 1906-08; and resides in Seattle, Wash.

MOORE, WILLIS L., chief weather bureau United States department of agriculture, was born in 1856 in Scranton, Pa. Early in life he was a printer and reporter; and then entered the signal corps. In 1894 he was appointed professor of meteorology; and assigned in charge of the station at Chicago, Ill. He is the author of *Moore's Meteorological Almanac and Weather Guide*. Since 1895 he has been chief of the United States weather bureau; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MOOREHEAD, JOHN, manufacturer, business president, was born April 28, 1859, in Pittsburg, Pa. He was prepared for college at Western university, and at Phillips academy of Andover, Mass.; and in 1880 graduated from Yale university. He became a partner of Moorehead brothers and company, manufacturers of iron and steel; and he is now president of that corporation. He has been prominently identified with various business interests of Pittsburg, Pa.; and director of the Exchange national bank and other corporations. He is a member of the academy of science and arts; and a member of the leading clubs and societies. For many years he has been a guarantor of the Pittsburg orchestra; and has always been interested in the business and public welfare of his city and state; and resides in Allegheny, Pa.

MORGAN, DAVID E., chief justice state supreme court of North Dakota, was born Nov. 8, 1849, in Coalport, Ohio. In 1885-1901 he was judge of the district court. Since 1901 he has been judge of the supreme court of North Dakota. He is chief justice state supreme court of North Dakota for the term of 1901-1908; and resides in Devils Lake, N. D.

MORGAN, MICHAEL RYAN, brigadier-general United States army, was born Jan. 18, 1833, in Nova Scotia. He graduated from the United States military academy of West Point, N. Y. In 1851 he became second lieutenant; then first lieutenant, captain, major, lieutenant-colonel and colonel; and in 1894 was appointed commissary-general. He is now vice-president of the Security Trust company of St. Paul. In 1897 he was retired as brigadier-general United States army; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

MORGAN, WILLIAM D., mayor of Georgetown, South Carolina, was born Feb. 5, 1853, in New York city. While an infant he was taken with his parents to Georgetown, S. C., which has ever since been his place of residence. He was educated in the public and private schools of Georgetown, S. C.; is now president of the Bank of Georgetown; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He has been president of the Georgetown land association; president of the Eureka building and loan association; president of the Fidelity building and loan association; secretary and treasurer of the Santee Rice Planting company; and treasurer of the league of American municipalities. Since 1891 he has been mayor of the city of Georgetown, S. C.

MORLEY, JOHN HENRY, clergyman, college president, author, was born Jan. 3, 1840, in Hartford, Conn. In 1863 he graduated from Williams college; in 1866 from Andover theological seminary; and has received the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. In 1867 he was ordained to the congregational ministry. In 1866-76 he filled pastorates in Magnolia and Sioux City, Iowa; in 1876-83 in Winona, Minn.; and in 1883-84 in St. Paul, Minn. In 1884-99 he was superintendent of the American home missionary society for Minnesota; and in 1900-06 was president of Fargo college of North



Dakota. He is now pastor of the Congregational church at Springfield, Ct. He is a trustee of Carleton college, Windom institute, Chicago theological seminary and Fargo college. He is the author of several published pamphlets.

MORLEY, JOHN R., state representative of Minnesota, was born Nov. 19, 1850, in Onondaga county, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools; and became a successful farmer of Minnesota. He is secretary of the Minnesota state dairyman's association at Owatonna, Minn.; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. Since 1900 he has been a representative in the Minnesota state legislature; and resides in Owatonna, Minn.

MORRIS, LIVINGSTON, county coroner of Iowa, was born Aug. 14, 1859, in Cedar township, Van Buren county, Iowa. He was educated at the state normal school of Cedar Falls, Iowa; and graduated in medicine from the college of physicians and surgeons of Keokuk, Iowa. He is a successful physician and surgeon; and for the past two terms has filled the office of county coroner; and resides in Stockport, Iowa.

MORRIS, PAGE, judge United States district court for Minnesota, was born June 30, 1853, in Lynchburg, Va. In 1873 he was appointed professor of mathematics in the Texas military institute, and removed to Austin, Tex.; and in 1876 was elected professor of applied mathematics in the agricultural and mechanical college of Texas, located near Bryan, in that state, where he remained for three years. In 1889 he was elected municipal judge of the city of Duluth; in 1894 was elected by the city council of Duluth city attorney; and in 1895 was appointed by the governor district judge of the eleventh judicial district of Minnesota. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses as a republican. Since 1903 he has been judge of the United States district court for Minnesota; and resides in Duluth, Minn.

MORRIS, THOMAS J., judge of United States district court for Maryland, was born Sept. 24, 1837, in Baltimore, Md. Since 1879 he has been judge of the United States district court of Maryland; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

MORRISON, HENRY C., state superintendent of public instruction for New Hampshire, was born Oct. 7, 1871, in Oldtown, Maine. He graduated from Dartmouth college; and is a successful educator. Since 1904 he has been superintendent of public instruction for New Hampshire, and is now serving his second term of 1905-08; and resides in Concord, N. H.

MORRISON, THOMAS, chief of bureau accounts United States department of state. Since 1905 he has been chief of the bureau of accounts in the United States department of state; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MORRISON, WILLIAM SHANNON, professor Clemson college of South Carolina, was born April 7, 1853, in Winnsboro, S. C. He was educated in private schools; at Mount Zion institute of Winns-

**MOOREHEAD, JOHN**

born April 28, 1859.

at Western unive

and in 1880 gr

of Moorehead

and he is no

ently ident

and direc

He is a

of the

guar

in (

in

arg, S. C. For seven years

at Wellford, S. C.; organized

out of city schools at Spartan-

seven years was superintendent of

Since its opening in 1893 he has

political economy at Clemson college,

GRAVES, reporter state supreme court of

He is a

of the

guar

in (

in

United States congressman from Wisconsin. He

was elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Wis-

consin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Antigo, Wis.

GRAVES, WILLIAM L., United States marshal for Missouri, was

born Nov. 21, 1849, in Warrenton, Mo. For sixteen years he was

prosecuting attorney for Warren county, Mo. In 1898-1902 he was

United States attorney for the eastern district of Missouri.

Since 1902 he has been United States marshal for the eastern dis-

trict of Missouri, and is now serving his second term of 1906-10; and

resides in St. Louis, Mo.

MORTON, GEORGE, attorney and counsellor-at-law, was born

June 23, 1859, in Ontario, Canada. He graduated from the Victoria

university; was admitted to the bar at Albany in 1884; and has

attained prominence as an able lawyer of Ogdensburg, N. Y. He

has made his mark as a criminal lawyer; and resides in Ogdensburg,

N. Y.

MORTON, JAMES M., associate justice state supreme court of

Massachusetts. He is associate justice of the state supreme court for

the commonwealth of Massachusetts; and resides in Boston, Mass.

MORTON, JENNINGS J., member house of delegates West Vir-

ginia legislature, was born July 28, 1876, in Clay county, W. Va.

He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of

his native state; and graduated from the West Virginia university

at Morgantown, W. Va. He is a successful merchant of Lizemores,

Clay county, W. Va.; and prominently identified with the business

and public affairs of his city, county and state. He is now a member

of the house of delegates in the West Virginia state legislature; is

on several important committees; and resides in Lizemores, W. Va.

MORTON, JOHN WATSON, secretary of state of Tennessee, was

born Sept. 19, 1842, in Hillsborough, Williamson county, Tenn. He

was educated in the public schools of Nashville, Tenn.; and graduated

from the Western military institute. He is a graduate in medicine.

For many years he was engaged in agricultural pursuits; and be-

came a successful farmer of Tennessee. He has always been inter-

ested in the business and public affairs of his community; and has

held various offices of trust and honor. He is secretary of state for



the state of Tennessee, and is now serving his four-year term of 1905-09; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

MOSELEY, EDWARD AUGUSTUS, interstate commerce commission, was born March 23, 1846, in Newburyport, Mass. He received an academic education. In early life he was engaged in seafaring, and afterward in shipping and the East India trade. He was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of the United States. He has been a member of the Massachusetts state legislature; and has held numerous offices of trust and honor. Since its organization he has been secretary of the interstate commerce commission; and is the leading authority in the United States upon all measures designed to procure the safety of railroad employes and travelers upon railroads. He performed signal service in the Island of Cuba in drafting a railway law. He is the author of *Arbitration as Applied to Railways and Their Employes*; *Safety Appliances on Railroads*; *One Hundred Years of Interstate Commerce*; and numerous addresses on kindred topics; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MOSS, ALBERT BARTLETT, chairman board Idaho insane asylum, was born Nov. 29, 1849, in Belvidere, Ill. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. He is a successful merchant and banker of Payette, Idaho; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is president of the First national bank of Payette, Idaho; president Idaho implement and hardware dealers' association; treasurer Payette Valley railroad; and president of the Moss mercantile company. He is also president of the Bankers' association of Idaho; chairman of the board Idaho insane asylum; and presides in Payette, Idaho.

MOUNT, WALLACE, associate justice state supreme court of Washington, was born Jan. 16, 1859, in Clakamas county, Ore. In 1888-89 he was prosecuting attorney; and in 1889-96 was judge of the superior court. In 1899 he was a representative in the Washington state legislature. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Washington for the term of 1901-08; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

MOUSER, GRANT EARL, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Sept. 11, 1868, in Larue, Marion county, Ohio. He received his education at Larue Union schools, Ada university, and the Cincinnati law school, where he graduated in 1890. He was elected prosecuting attorney in 1893; and has practiced law continuously since his admission to the bar at Marion. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirteenth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marion, Ohio.

MUDD, SYDNEY EMANUEL, United States congressman from Maryland, was born Feb. 12, 1858, in Charles county, Md. He was elected to the Maryland state house of delegates in 1879 and re-elected in 1881. He was a member of the fifty-first congress. In 1895 he was elected to the Maryland state house of delegates, and

boro; and at Wofford college of Spartanburg, S. C. For seven years he was principal of the high schools at Wellford, S. C.; organized and for two years was superintendent of city schools at Spartanburg, S. C.; and organized and for seven years was superintendent of city schools at Greenville, S. C. Since its opening in 1893 he has been professor of history and political economy at Clemson college, S. C.

MORROW, ROBERT GRAVES, reporter state supreme court of Oregon, was born Dec. 11, 1861, in Niles, Mich. He was educated at the Michigan university; and is a lawyer by profession. Since 1892 he has been reporter of the state supreme court of Oregon; and resides in Salem, Ore.

MORSE, E. A., United States congressman from Wisconsin. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Wisconsin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Antigo, Wis.

MORSEY, WILLIAM L., United States marshal for Missouri, was born Nov. 21, 1849, in Warrenton, Mo. For sixteen years he was prosecuting attorney for Warren county, Mo. In 1898-1902 he was assistant United States attorney for the eastern district of Missouri. Since 1902 he has been United States marshal for the eastern district of Missouri, and is now serving his second term of 1906-10; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

MORTON, GEORGE, attorney and counsellor-at-law, was born June 23, 1859, in Ontario, Canada. He graduated from the Victoria university; was admitted to the bar at Albany in 1884; and has attained prominence as an able lawyer of Ogdensburg, N. Y. He has made his mark as a criminal lawyer; and resides in Ogdensburg, N. Y.

MORTON, JAMES M., associate justice state supreme court of Massachusetts. He is associate justice of the state supreme court for the commonwealth of Massachusetts; and resides in Boston, Mass.

MORTON, JENNINGS J., member house of delegates West Virginia legislature, was born July 28, 1876, in Clay county, W. Va. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the West Virginia university at Morgantown, W. Va. He is a successful merchant of Lizemores, Clay county, W. Va.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He is now a member of the house of delegates in the West Virginia state legislature; is on several important committees; and resides in Lizemores, W. Va.

MORTON, JOHN WATSON, secretary of state of Tennessee, was born Sept. 19, 1842, in Hillsborough, Williamson county, Tenn. He was educated in the public schools of Nashville, Tenn.; and graduated from the Western military institute. He is a graduate in medicine. For many years he was engaged in agricultural pursuits; and became a successful farmer of Tennessee. He has always been interested in the business and public affairs of his community; and has held various offices of trust and honor. He is secretary of state for



the state of Tennessee, and is now serving his four-year term of 1905-09; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

MOSELEY, EDWARD AUGUSTUS, interstate commerce commission, was born March 23, 1846, in Newburyport, Mass. He received an academic education. In early life he was engaged in seafaring, and afterward in shipping and the East India trade. He was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of the United States. He has been a member of the Massachusetts state legislature; and has held numerous offices of trust and honor. Since its organization he has been secretary of the interstate commerce commission; and is the leading authority in the United States upon all measures designed to procure the safety of railroad employes and travelers upon railroads. He performed signal service in the Island of Cuba in drafting a railway law. He is the author of Arbitration as Applied to Railways and Their Employes; Safety Appliances on Railroads; One Hundred Years of Interstate Commerce; and numerous addresses on kindred topics; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MOSS, ALBERT BARTLETT, chairman board Idaho insane asylum, was born Nov. 29, 1849, in Belvidere, Ill. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. He is a successful merchant and banker of Payette, Idaho; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is president of the First national bank of Payette, Idaho; president Idaho implement and hardware dealers' association; treasurer Payette Valley railroad; and president of the Moss mercantile company. He is also president of the Bankers' association of Idaho; chairman of the board Idaho insane asylum; and presides in Payette, Idaho.

MOUNT, WALLACE, associate justice state supreme court of Washington, was born Jan. 16, 1859, in Clakamas county, Ore. In 1888-89 he was prosecuting attorney; and in 1889-96 was judge of the superior court. In 1899 he was a representative in the Washington state legislature. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Washington for the term of 1901-08; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

MOUSER, GRANT EARL, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Sept. 11, 1868, in Larue, Marion county, Ohio. He received his education at Larue Union schools, Ada university, and the Cincinnati law school, where he graduated in 1890. He was elected prosecuting attorney in 1893; and has practiced law continuously since his admission to the bar at Marion. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirteenth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marion, Ohio.

MUDD, SYDNEY EMANUEL, United States congressman from Maryland, was born Feb. 12, 1858, in Charles county, Md. He was elected to the Maryland state house of delegates in 1879 and re-elected in 1881. He was a member of the fifty-first congress. In 1895 he was elected to the Maryland state house of delegates, and

the state of Tennessee, and is now serving his four-year term of 1905-09; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

MOSELEY, EDWARD AUGUSTUS, interstate commerce commission, was born March 23, 1846, in Newburyport, Mass. He received an academic education. In early life he was engaged in seafaring, and afterward in shipping and the East India trade. He was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of the United States. He has been a member of the Massachusetts state legislature; and has held numerous offices of trust and honor. Since its organization he has been secretary of the interstate commerce commission; and is the leading authority in the United States upon all measures designed to procure the safety of railroad employes and travelers upon railroads. He performed signal service in the Island of Cuba in drafting a railway law. He is the author of *Arbitration as Applied to Railways and Their Employes*; *Safety Appliances on Railroads*; *One Hundred Years of Interstate Commerce*; and numerous addresses on kindred topics; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MOSS, ALBERT BARTLETT, chairman board Idaho insane asylum, was born Nov. 29, 1849, in Belvidere, Ill. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. He is a successful merchant and banker of Payette, Idaho; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is president of the First national bank of Payette, Idaho; president Idaho implement and hardware dealers' association; treasurer Payette Valley railroad; and president of the Moss mercantile company. He is also president of the Bankers' association of Idaho; chairman of the board Idaho insane asylum; and presides in Payette, Idaho.

MOUNT, WALLACE, associate justice state supreme court of Washington, was born Jan. 16, 1859, in Clakamas county, Ore. In 1888-89 he was prosecuting attorney; and in 1889-96 was judge of the superior court. In 1899 he was a representative in the Washington state legislature. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Washington for the term of 1901-08; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

MOUSER, GRANT EARL, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Sept. 11, 1868, in Larue, Marion county, Ohio. He received his education at Larue Union schools, Ada university, and the Cincinnati law school, where he graduated in 1890. He was elected prosecuting attorney in 1893; and has practiced law continuously since his admission to the bar at Marion. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirteenth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marion, Ohio.

MUDD, SYDNEY EMANUEL, United States congressman from Maryland, was born Feb. 12, 1858, in Charles county, Md. He was elected to the Maryland state house of delegates in 1879 and re-elected in 1881. He was a member of the fifty-first congress. In 1895 he was elected to the Maryland state house of delegates, and



the state of Tennessee, and is now serving his four-year term of 1905-09; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

MOSELEY, EDWARD AUGUSTUS, interstate commerce commission, was born March 23, 1846, in Newburyport, Mass. He received an academic education. In early life he was engaged in seafaring, and afterward in shipping and the East India trade. He was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of the United States. He has been a member of the Massachusetts state legislature; and has held numerous offices of trust and honor. Since its organization he has been secretary of the interstate commerce commission; and is the leading authority in the United States upon all measures designed to procure the safety of railroad employes and travelers upon railroads. He performed signal service in the Island of Cuba in drafting a railway law. He is the author of Arbitration as Applied to Railways and Their Employes; Safety Appliances on Railroads; One Hundred Years of Interstate Commerce; and numerous addresses on kindred topics; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MOSS, ALBERT BARTLETT, chairman board Idaho insane asylum, was born Nov. 29, 1849, in Belvidere, Ill. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. He is a successful merchant and banker of Payette, Idaho; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is president of the First national bank of Payette, Idaho; president Idaho implement and hardware dealers' association; treasurer Payette Valley railroad; and president of the Moss mercantile company. He is also president of the Bankers' association of Idaho; chairman of the board Idaho insane asylum; and presides in Payette, Idaho.

MOUNT, WALLACE, associate justice state supreme court of Washington, was born Jan. 16, 1859, in Clakamas county, Ore. In 1888-89 he was prosecuting attorney; and in 1889-96 was judge of the superior court. In 1899 he was a representative in the Washington state legislature. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Washington for the term of 1901-08; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

MOUSER, GRANT EARL, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Sept. 11, 1868, in Larue, Marion county, Ohio. He received his education at Larue Union schools, Ada university, and the Cincinnati law school, where he graduated in 1890. He was elected prosecuting attorney in 1893; and has practiced law continuously since his admission to the bar at Marion. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirteenth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marion, Ohio.

MUDD, SYDNEY EMANUEL, United States congressman from Maryland, was born Feb. 12, 1858, in Charles county, Md. He was elected to the Maryland state house of delegates in 1879 and re-elected in 1881. He was a member of the fifty-first congress. In 1895 he was elected to the Maryland state house of delegates, and

the state of Tennessee, and is now serving his four-year term of 1905-09; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

MOSELEY, EDWARD AUGUSTUS, interstate commerce commission, was born March 23, 1846, in Newburyport, Mass. He received an academic education. In early life he was engaged in seafaring, and afterward in shipping and the East India trade. He was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of the United States. He has been a member of the Massachusetts state legislature; and has held numerous offices of trust and honor. Since its organization he has been secretary of the interstate commerce commission; and is the leading authority in the United States upon all measures designed to procure the safety of railroad employes and travelers upon railroads. He performed signal service in the Island of Cuba in drafting a railway law. He is the author of Arbitration as Applied to Railways and Their Employes; Safety Appliances on Railroads; One Hundred Years of Interstate Commerce; and numerous addresses on kindred topics; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MOSS, ALBERT BARTLETT, chairman board Idaho insane asylum, was born Nov. 29, 1849, in Belvidere, Ill. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. He is a successful merchant and banker of Payette, Idaho; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is president of the First national bank of Payette, Idaho; president Idaho implement and hardware dealers' association; treasurer Payette Valley railroad; and president of the Moss mercantile company. He is also president of the Bankers' association of Idaho; chairman of the board Idaho insane asylum; and presides in Payette, Idaho.

MOUNT, WALLACE, associate justice state supreme court of Washington, was born Jan. 16, 1859, in Clakamas county, Ore. In 1888-89 he was prosecuting attorney; and in 1889-96 was judge of the superior court. In 1899 he was a representative in the Washington state legislature. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Washington for the term of 1901-08; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

MOUSER, GRANT EARL, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Sept. 11, 1868, in Larue, Marion county, Ohio. He received his education at Larue Union schools, Ada university, and the Cincinnati law school, where he graduated in 1890. He was elected prosecuting attorney in 1893; and has practiced law continuously since his admission to the bar at Marion. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirteenth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marion, Ohio.

MUDD, SYDNEY EMANUEL, United States congressman from Maryland, was born Feb. 12, 1858, in Charles county, Md. He was elected to the Maryland state house of delegates in 1879 and re-elected in 1881. He was a member of the fifty-first congress. In 1895 he was elected to the Maryland state house of delegates, and



boro; and at Wofford college of Spartanburg, S. C. For seven years he was principal of the high schools at Wellford, S. C.; organized and for two years was superintendent of city schools at Spartanburg, S. C.; and organized and for seven years was superintendent of city schools at Greenville, S. C. Since its opening in 1893 he has been professor of history and political economy at Clemson college, S. C.

MORROW, ROBERT GRAVES, reporter state supreme court of Oregon, was born Dec. 11, 1861, in Niles, Mich. He was educated at the Michigan university; and is a lawyer by profession. Since 1892 he has been reporter of the state supreme court of Oregon; and resides in Salem, Ore.

MORSE, E. A., United States congressman from Wisconsin. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of Wisconsin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Antigo, Wis.

MORSEY, WILLIAM L., United States marshal for Missouri, was born Nov. 21, 1849, in Warrenton, Mo. For sixteen years he was prosecuting attorney for Warren county, Mo. In 1898-1902 he was assistant United States attorney for the eastern district of Missouri. Since 1902 he has been United States marshal for the eastern district of Missouri, and is now serving his second term of 1906-10; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

MORTON, GEORGE, attorney and counsellor-at-law, was born June 23, 1859, in Ontario, Canada. He graduated from the Victoria university; was admitted to the bar at Albany in 1884; and has attained prominence as an able lawyer of Ogdensburg, N. Y. He has made his mark as a criminal lawyer; and resides in Ogdensburg, N. Y.

MORTON, JAMES M., associate justice state supreme court of Massachusetts. He is associate justice of the state supreme court for the commonwealth of Massachusetts; and resides in Boston, Mass.

MORTON, JENNINGS J., member house of delegates West Virginia legislature, was born July 28, 1876, in Clay county, W. Va. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the West Virginia university at Morgantown, W. Va. He is a successful merchant of Lizemores, Clay county, W. Va.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He is now a member of the house of delegates in the West Virginia state legislature; is on several important committees; and resides in Lizemores, W. Va.

MORTON, JOHN WATSON, secretary of state of Tennessee, was born Sept. 19, 1842, in Hillsborough, Williamson county, Tenn. He was educated in the public schools of Nashville, Tenn.; and graduated from the Western military institute. He is a graduate in medicine. For many years he was engaged in agricultural pursuits; and became a successful farmer of Tennessee. He has always been interested in the business and public affairs of his community; and has held various offices of trust and honor. He is secretary of state for

the state of Tennessee, and is now serving his four-year term of 1905-09; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

MOSELEY, EDWARD AUGUSTUS, interstate commerce commission, was born March 23, 1846, in Newburyport, Mass. He received an academic education. In early life he was engaged in seafaring, and afterward in shipping and the East India trade. He was admitted to the bar of the supreme court of the United States. He has been a member of the Massachusetts state legislature; and has held numerous offices of trust and honor. Since its organization he has been secretary of the interstate commerce commission; and is the leading authority in the United States upon all measures designed to procure the safety of railroad employes and travelers upon railroads. He performed signal service in the Island of Cuba in drafting a railway law. He is the author of Arbitration as Applied to Railways and Their Employes; Safety Appliances on Railroads; One Hundred Years of Interstate Commerce; and numerous addresses on kindred topics; and resides in Washington, D. C.

MOSS, ALBERT BARTLETT, chairman board Idaho insane asylum, was born Nov. 29, 1849, in Belvidere, Ill. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. He is a successful merchant and banker of Payette, Idaho; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is president of the First national bank of Payette, Idaho; president Idaho implement and hardware dealers' association; treasurer Payette Valley railroad; and president of the Moss mercantile company. He is also president of the Bankers' association of Idaho; chairman of the board Idaho insane asylum; and presides in Payette, Idaho.

MOUNT, WALLACE, associate justice state supreme court of Washington, was born Jan. 16, 1859, in Clakamas county, Ore. In 1888-89 he was prosecuting attorney; and in 1889-96 was judge of the superior court. In 1899 he was a representative in the Washington state legislature. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Washington for the term of 1901-08; and resides in Spokane, Wash.

MOUSER, GRANT EARL, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Sept. 11, 1868, in Larue, Marion county, Ohio. He received his education at Larue Union schools, Ada university, and the Cincinnati law school, where he graduated in 1890. He was elected prosecuting attorney in 1893; and has practiced law continuously since his admission to the bar at Marion. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirteenth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marion, Ohio.

MUDD, SYDNEY EMANUEL, United States congressman from Maryland, was born Feb. 12, 1858, in Charles county, Md. He was elected to the Maryland state house of delegates in 1879 and re-elected in 1881. He was a member of the fifty-first congress. In 1895 he was elected to the Maryland state house of delegates, and



was speaker of that body. He was delegate to the national republican convention in 1896. He was a member of the fifty-first, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Maryland for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Laplata, Md.

MUHLEMAN, ROBERT W., physician, surgeon, business man, was born May 5, 1853, in Hannibal, Ohio. He attended the Baldwin university of Berea, Ohio, and the Pulte Medical college of Cincinnati, Ohio. He is a successful physician and surgeon of Bellaire, Ohio. He has been superintendent of the Hannibal schools; president of the Crystal window glass company of Bellaire, Ohio; president of the Seal glass mandolin company; vice-president of the Ohio Valley telephone company; and resides in Bellaire, Ohio.

MUMFORD, FREDERICK BLACKMAR, professor state university of Missouri, was born May 28, 1868, in Moscow, Mich. He was educated at Albion college, Michigan agricultural college, university of Missouri, and the universities of Leipsic and Zurich. In 1895-1904 he was professor of agriculture at the university of Missouri; and in 1903-05 was acting dean of the college of agriculture and mechanic arts. Since 1904 he has been professor of animal husbandry at the university of Missouri, and in charge of animal husbandry department of the experiment station; and resides in Columbia, Mo.

MUNDY, EZEKIEL WILSON, clergyman, librarian, genealogist, was born June 16, 1833, in Metuchen, N. J. In 1860 he graduated from the university of Rochester; in 1860-63 studied divinity in the Rochester theological seminary; and has received the degrees of A. M. and Litt. D. Since 1880 he has been librarian of the public library of Syracuse, N. Y. In 1863-66 he was pastor of the First Baptist church of Syracuse, N. Y.; in 1866-79 was pastor of the Independent church; and in 1883-93 was rector of St. Marks church. He is a member of the Onondaga historical society, Onondaga genealogical society, New England historical genealogical society and the American historical association.

MUNGER, WILLIAM HENRY, judge United States district court for Nebraska, was born Oct. 12, 1845, in Bergen, N. Y. In 1875 he was a member of the constitutional convention of Nebraska. Since 1897 he has been judge of the United States district court of Nebraska; and resides in Omaha, Neb.

MUNN, T. J., associate justice state supreme court of Kentucky. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Kentucky for the term of 1900-08; and resides in Frankfort, Ky.

MONROE, HENRY SMITH, educator, scientist, author, was born March 25, 1850, in Brooklyn, N. Y. In 1869 he graduated with the degree of E. M. from the Columbia school of mines, subsequently receiving the degrees of Ph. D. and Sc. D.; and also in 1869-70 took a post-graduate course in chemistry and economic geology in the same institution. In 1870-71 he was geologist to the Ohio state

geological survey; and also in 1870-72 was assistant chemist in the United States department of agriculture. In 1872-75 he was assistant geologist and mining engineer in the geological survey of Yesso, Japan; and in 1875-76 was professor of geology and mining in the university of Tokio. In 1877-91 he was assistant professor, and since 1891 has been professor of mining in the Columbia school of mines. Since 1895 he has been a member of the university council, and in 1897-99 was dean of the faculty of applied science. In 1881-84 he was manager, and in 1890-92 was vice-president of the American institute of mining engineers.

MUNSON, LOVELAND, associate justice state supreme court of Vermont, was born July 21, 1843, in Manchester, Vt. He was a member of the constitutional convention of 1870; of the house of representatives in 1872, 1874 and 1882; and a member of the state senate in 1878. He was register of probate in 1866-76; and a judge of probate in 1883-89. Since 1899 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Vermont, and is now serving the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Manchester, Vt.

MURDOCK, VICTOR, United States congressman from Kansas, was born March 18, 1871, in Burlingame, Kan. He moved to the frontier town of Wichita early in 1872, and was educated in the common schools and in Lewis academy, Wichita. He began the printer's trade during vacations, became a newspaper reporter at 15, and at 20 moved to Chicago and worked there as a newspaper reporter. In 1894 he became managing editor of the Wichita Daily Eagle. He was elected to the fifty-eighth congress at a special election and was a member of the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Kansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Wichita, Kan.

MURPHEE, CHARLES FREDERICK, state representative of New York, was born April 13, 1875, in Norwood, N. Y. He was educated at Norwood high school, Potsdam normal school, Union college and at the New York law school. He soon attained success in the practice of law in the state of New York; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the New York state assembly from the tenth district, representing Kings county; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

MURPHREE, ALBERT ALEXANDER, president Florida female college, was born Jan. 29, 1870, in Walnut Grove, Ill. He was educated at Walnut Grove college, Peabody college for teachers, and the university of Nashville. Since 1887 he has been engaged in educational work as principal of public and high schools and superintendent of city schools. In 1895 he became professor of mathematics; since 1897 has been president of the Florida female college; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

MURPHY, JAMES W., United States congressman from Wisconsin. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district



of Wisconsin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Platteville, Wis.

MURRAY, LAWRENCE O., assistant secretary United States department of commerce and labor; and resides in Washington, D. C.

NAGLE, JOHN J., principal Freeport college of commerce of Illinois, was born in 1858, in York county, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended the First Pennsylvania state normal school; and studied in the National college of commerce of Philadelphia, Pa. For many years he was a teacher in the public schools of Pennsylvania; and principal and superintendent of schools at Wrightsville, Pa. He is now principal of the Freeport college of commerce; and resides in Freeport, Ill.

NEEDHAM, JAMES CARSON, United States congressman from California, was born Sept. 17, 1864, in Carson City, Nev., in an emigrant wagon, his parents being at the time en route across the plains to California. His early education was received in the public schools of California; graduated at the San Jose high school; and subsequently took a collegiate course at the university of the Pacific at San Jose, graduating in the year 1886 with the degree of Ph. B. He was elected to the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of California for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Modesto, Cal.

NEIL, M. M., associate justice state supreme court of Tennessee. Since 1902 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Tennessee; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

NEILL, CHARLES P., commissioner bureau of labor United States department of commerce and labor, was born in 1865 in Rock Island, Ill. Since 1905 he has been United States commissioner of labor; and resides in Washington, D. C.

NELSON, AVEN, secretary Wyoming state board of agriculture, was born March 24, 1859, in Lee county, Iowa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; attended the state normal school of Kirksville, Mo.; and graduated from Harvard university. He is botanist of the experiment station and professor of biology at the university of Wyoming. He is now secretary of the state board of agriculture of Wyoming; and resides in Laramie, Wyo.

NELSON, ISHAM ANDREW JACKSON, state representative of Texas, was born May 5, 1850, in Talladega county, Ala. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and attended Howard college of Alabama. He is now a successful farmer and minister of Kaufman county, Texas; and identified with the farming and other wealth producing industrial classes. In 1889-90 he was a representative to the Alabama state legislature from Clay county. He is now a representative in the thirtieth state legislature of Texas; and is the author of the bill creating the commissioner of agriculture for the state of Texas; and resides in Prairieville, Texas.

NELSON, JOHN M., United States congressman from Wisconsin. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Wisconsin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Madison, Wis.

NELSON, KNUTE, United States senator from Minnesota, was born Feb. 2, 1843, in Norway. He was a representative in the Wisconsin legislature in 1868-69. He removed to Minnesota in 1871; was state senator in 1875-78; was prosecuting attorney of Douglas county for three years; became a regent of the Minnesota state university; and was a presidential elector in 1880. He was a member of the forty-eighth, forty-ninth and fiftieth congresses. He was governor of Minnesota in 1893-95. Since 1895 he has been a member of the United States senate; and resides in Alexandria, Minn.

NEWBERRY, TRUMAN HANDY, assistant secretary United States navy, was born Nov. 5, 1864, in Detroit, Mich. In 1887-1901 he was president and treasurer of the Detroit Steel and Spring company. Since 1905 he has been assistant secretary of the United States navy department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

NEWITT, JOSEPH, Chaffee county judge of Colorado, was born Jan. 30, 1848, in Oxfordshire, England. He was educated in the national schools and academics of Oxford, England; and for many years has been engaged in law and mining in the state of Colorado. For fourteen years he was clerk of the district court of Chaffee county, Col.; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is now grand master elect of the Independent order of odd fellows for the jurisdiction of Colorado. Since 1897 he has been county and probate judge for Chaffee county, and is now serving his third term of 1904-08; and resides in Buena Vista, Col.

NEWLANDS, FRANCIS GRIFFITH, United States senator from Nevada, was born Aug. 28, 1848, in Natchez, Miss. He was a member from Nevada to the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Reno, Nev.

NEWLIN, ENOCH E., judge circuit court of Illinois. He is judge of the second circuit court for the counties of Hardin, Gallatin, White, Hamilton, Franklin, Wabash, Wayne, Edwards, Jefferson, Richland, Lawrence and Crawford for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Robinson, Ill.

NEWMAN, WILLIAM TRUSLOW, judge United States district court for Georgia, was born June 23, 1843, in Knoxville, Tenn. For twelve years he was actively engaged in the practice of law in Atlanta, Ga. Since 1886 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Georgia; and resides in Atlanta, Ga.

NEWSOM, JOHN FLESHER, geologist, author, was born Sept. 6, 1869, in Elizabethtown, Ind. In 1891 he graduated with the degree of A. B. from the university of Indiana; and in 1892 received the degree of A. M. from Leland Stanford, Jr., university. In 1899-1901 he was post-graduate student and teacher at the Leland Stan-



ford, Jr., university. In 1891-93 he was assistant geologist to the geological survey of Arkansas; and instructor in geology in 1895-96. and assistant professor of geology in 1896-98, at the Indiana university. In 1898 he became assistant-professor, and since 1901 has been associate-professor of mining at the Leland Stanford, Jr., university. He is the author of Syllabus of Lectures on Economic Geology.

NIBLACK, LESLIE GORDON, member territorial senate of Oklahoma, was born in 1874 in Evansville, Ind. He was educated in the public schools of Rockport, Ind.; and graduated from the state university of Indiana. He is editor and proprietor the Daily and Weekly Leader of Guthrie, Okla.; and president of the Leader Printing and Manufacturing company. He has been president of the Oklahoma press association; vice-president of the national editorial association; and director Oklahoma historical association. He has been state, county and city chairman of the democratic central committees; and was a delegate to the democratic national conventions of 1896 and 1900. He was a member of the Oklahoma statehood executive committee; and was paymaster-general Oklahoma national guards. He is a member of the territorial senate of Oklahoma for the third district for the term of 1905-06; and resides in Guthrie, Okla.

NICHOLS, ERNEST REUBEN, president Kansas state agricultural college, was born Sept. 11, 1858, in Farmington, Conn. He was educated in the public schools; attended the Iowa state normal school, the state university of Iowa and the university of Chicago; and has received the degrees of D. B., B. S. and A. M. In 1887-90 he was assistant professor of mathematics at the State university of Iowa; and in 1890-99 was professor of physics at the Kansas state agricultural college; and resides in Manhattan, Kansas.

NICHOLS, FRANCIS T., associate-justice state supreme court of Louisiana. In 1876-80 and 1888-92 he was governor of Louisiana. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Louisiana for the term of 1900-10; and resides in New Orleans, La.

NICHOLS, SAM H., state secretary of Washington, was born in 1838 in Malden, Mass. He was educated in the Malden high school and at Medford academy. He attained success in the real estate and insurance business in Minnesota and at Everett, Wash. He has filled various local offices; was clerk of the house of representatives; clerk supreme court; and state oil inspector in Minnesota. He has been a member of the city council of Olympia, Wash. Since 1901 he has been state secretary of Washington, and is now serving his second term of 1905-09; and resides in Olympia, Wash.

NICHOLSON, TIMOTHY, member Indiana board of state charities, was born Nov. 2, 1828, in Belvidere, N. C. He was educated at the Belvidere academy of North Carolina; and at the Moses-Brown school of Providence, R. I. In 1848-55 he was principal of Belvidere academy; in 1855-59 was instructor at Haverford college, Pa.; and in 1859-61 was superintendent and treasurer of that institution

of learning. He is a bookseller and stationer of Richmond, Ind. In 1868-72 and 1877-79 he was a trustee of the Indiana state normal school. In 1904 he was chairman of the jury of awards in the educational department of the St. Louis exposition. Since 1862 he has been trustee of Earlham college of Richmond, Ind.; and since 1889 has been a member of the Indiana board of state charities; and resides in Richmond, Ind.

NICHOLSON, ERNEST, judge Lake county probate court of Michigan, was born July 26, 1849, in Otisco, Ionia county, Mich. He was educated at Smyrna, Northfield and Ann Arbor. He is a successful farmer and real estate dealer; was supervisor for six years; a member of the congressional committee for eight years; a member of the senatorial committee for eight years; a member of the representative committee for fourteen years. In 1905 he was chairman of the nineteenth judicial district; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. Since 1896 he has been judge of the probate court for Lake county, and is now serving his third term of 1905-09; and resides in Luther, Mich.

NICOL, CHARLES E., judge circuit court of Virginia, was born Feb. 22, 1854, in Brentsville, Prince William county, Va. He was educated at Eastview seminary; attended Rappahannock academy; Richmond college and the university of Virginia. He is an eminent lawyer of Virginia and judge of the eleventh and sixteenth judicial circuits of Virginia; for six years was a representative in the general assembly of the Virginia state legislature; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is now judge of the sixteenth judicial circuit of Virginia, for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Manassas, Va.

NILES, HENRY CLAY, judge United States district court for Mississippi, was born Oct. 21, 1850, in Kosciusko, Miss. In 1878 and in 1886 he served as a member of the Mississippi state legislature; and in 1880 was a delegate to the national republican convention. He was United States district attorney for the northern district of Mississippi in 1890-91. Since 1892 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern and southern Mississippi; and resides in Kosciusko, Miss.

NIVEN, WILLIAM, mineralogist, was born Oct. 6, 1850, in Bellshill, Lanarkshire, Scotland. He was educated in the public schools of Scotland; and came to the United States in 1879. He engaged in mineralogical investigations; and in 1889 discovered three new minerals. In 1891 he discovered the remains of a prehistoric city or nation in the state of Guerrero, Mexico. In 1884-85 he was assistant commissioner for Arizona to the World's fair at New Orleans, La. He is now president of the Rio del Oro Exploration company of Mexico; and resides in Cuernavaca, Mexico.

NIXON, GEORGE S., United States senator from Nevada, was born April 2, 1860, in Placer county, Cal. He was educated in the public schools of that state; and became a telegraph operator. He



is president of the First national bank of Winnemucca; and general manager of the Nye and Ormsby county bank at Carson City, Nev. He served as a member of the Nevada legislature as a republican in 1891. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Winnemucca, Nev.

NOEL, EDMUND FAVOR, lawyer, legislator, was born March 4, 1856, near Lexington, Miss. During 1882-84 he was a member of the Mississippi state legislature; and in 1896 he was elected a member of the state senate for four years. He is an able lawyer of Lexington, Miss., and during 1887-91 served with distinction as district attorney; and resides in Lexington, Miss.

NONES, ROBERT HODGSON, ex-member of the board of education of Philadelphia, Pa., was born Jan. 28, 1864, in Wilmington, Del. He has been dean of the dental department at the medico-surgical college; and also professor of prosthetic dentistry, crown and bridge work, dental metallurgy and clinical dentistry at that institution. He has been dental surgeon to the Philadelphia hospital; has been president of the state dental society; and a member of the American medical society. He has been a member of the board of education; vice-president of the academy of dermatology of Philadelphia; and prominent in fraternal orders. He is still engaged in the practice of his profession at Philadelphia, Pa.

NORCROSS, FRANK HERBERT, justice state supreme court of Nevada, was born May 11, 1869, near Reno, Nev. In 1891-92 he was county surveyor; in 1895-96 was district attorney; and in 1897-98 was a representative in the Nevada state legislature. He is justice of the state supreme court of Nevada for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Carson City, Nev.

NORRIS, EDWIN LEE, lieutenant-governor of Montana, was born Aug. 15, 1865, in Cumberland county, Ky. He graduated from the southern normal school of Kentucky. He is a successful lawyer; and has been a member of the Montana state senate. Since 1905 he has been lieutenant-governor of the state of Montana; and resides in Dillon, Mont.

NORRIS, JAMES LAWSON, patent attorney, was born Oct. 15, 1845, in Washington, D. C. He received his education in his native city; and attended Dickinson college of Carlisle, Pa. He studied law under his father, John Edmund Norris, and has attained success as one of the foremost patent lawyers of the national capital. For a few years he served as an examiner in the United States patent office. Since 1887 he has been president of the Jackson Democratic association of the District of Columbia. In 1869-91 he was in active practice as a patent attorney. In 1892, 1900 and 1904 was a delegate to the democratic national conventions; and is a member of the democratic national committee from the District of Columbia. In 1898 he became director of the United States electric lighting company; and subsequently was made its president. For several years he was a director of the National bank of the republic; after-

wards vice-president of the National bank of Washington; president of the Franklin insurance company; and president of the Mutual Protection fire insurance company; is fifth president of Oak Hill cemetery company; and treasurer of the executive committee American colonization society. He is a trustee of the Children's hospital; and a member of the board of visitors of the Providence hospital. In 1897 he was appointed a member of the National Pure Food and Drug congress; in 1885, 1893, 1897, 1901 and 1905 he was a member of the presidential inauguration committees; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. In 1891 he was one of the commissioners to appraise lands for the formation of the National Rock Creek park; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**NORTH, SIMON NEWTON DEXTER**, director bureau of census United States department of commerce and labor, was born Nov. 29, 1849, in Clinton, N. Y.; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**NORTHCOTT, WILLIAM A.**, United States district attorney for Illinois, was born in Murfreesboro, Tenn. He taught school for a while, and was admitted to the bar in 1887. Two years later he moved to Illinois; in 1882 was elected states attorney of Bond county, and was re-elected in 1884 and in 1888. In 1890 he was elected head consul of the Modern Woodmen of America, to which position he has been twice unanimously re-elected. In 1892 he was a republican candidate for congress, and in 1896 he was elected lieutenant-governor of Illinois. He is United States district attorney for the southern district of Illinois for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Springfield, Ill.

**NORTHCUTT, JESSE G.**, district judge of Colorado, was born Jan. 5, 1862, in Christian county, Ill. He graduated from Eureka college of Illinois. He then took up the practice of law; and became county attorney of Morton county, Kan. He then moved to Trinidad, Col.; and was elected city attorney. Since 1894 he has been judge of the third state district court of Colorado; and resides in Trinidad, Col.

**NORTHROP, CYRUS**, president state university of Minnesota, was born Sept. 30, 1834, in Ridgefield, Conn. He was educated at Ridgefield academy, Williston seminary and at Yale college. He was admitted to the Connecticut bar; in 1861 was a clerk in the Connecticut house of representatives, and in 1862 was a clerk in the Connecticut state senate. In 1863-84 he was professor of rhetoric and English history in Yale college. Since 1884 he has been president of the university of Minnesota; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

**NORTON, THOMAS HERBERT**, United States consul, was born June 30, 1851, in Rushford, N. Y. He was educated at Hamilton college, from which institution he received the degrees of A. B. and Sc. D. He then attended the universities of Berlin, Heidelberg, and Paris. In 1878-83 he was manager of chemical works in Paris, France; and in 1883-1900 was professor of chemistry at the university of Cincinnati. In 1900-05 he was United States consul to



Harpur, Turkey; in 1905-06 was United States consul to Smyrna; and since 1906 United States consul to Chemnitz, Germany. Since 1900 he has been in the United States consular service, and since 1906 has been consul to Chemnitz, Saxony, Germany.

NOWLIN, SAMUEL HENRY, state representative of Arkansas, was born April 11, 1844, in Stewartsville, Va. At the age of seventeen he entered the confederate army, and served through the entire war. For three terms he was a mayor of Salem, Va., in which city he conducted a drug business for ten years. In 1877 he moved to Arkansas; was commissioner in charge of state exhibits made by Arkansas at the Louisville exposition of 1883; was general manager of the state exposition at Little Rock in 1887; and during 1884-88 he was state statistician for the United States department of agriculture. He was the founder of the American horticultural society in 1879-80; and during 1894-98 was president of the Arkansas state horticultural society. In 1878-82 he edited *Spirit of Arkansas*; edited the *Rural Southwest* in 1882-85; edited the *Arkansas Farmer* in 1889-94; and since 1894 has been engaged in encyclopedic work. He is state historian for the United Confederate veterans, and adjutant-general of the division. He is a representative in the Arkansas state legislature from the county of Pulaski for the term of 1905-06; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

NOYES, CARLETON ELDREDGE, educator, author, was born Oct. 1, 1872, in Boston, Mass. He was educated at the Prince grammar school of Boston, Mass.; attended the Boston public latin school; has received the degrees of A. B. and A. M. from Harvard university; and studied at the universities of Berlin and Paris. Since 1899 he has been instructor of English at Harvard university. He is the author of *The Enjoyment of Art*; and other works; and resides in Cambridge, Mass.

NOYES, WILLIAM ALBERT, professor state university of Illinois, was born Nov. 6, 1857, in Independence, Iowa. In 1879 he graduated from Iowa college; in 1882 from Johns Hopkins university; in 1889 from the university of Munich; and has received the degrees of A. B., S. B. and Ph. D. In 1882-83 he was instructor in the university of Minnesota; in 1883-86 was professor of chemistry at the university of Tennessee; and in 1886-1903 filled the same chair at the Rose polytechnic institute. In 1903-07 he was chief chemist in the national bureau of standards at Washington, D. C. Since 1907 he has been professor of chemistry at the university of Illinois; and resides in Urbana, Ill.

NUTT, JETHRO B., county commissioner of Maine, was born May 25, 1836, in Perry, Washington county, Maine. He was educated in the public schools of New England. He is a ship architect and builder. For thirteen years he was selectman and assessor; in 1876-77 was a representative in the Maine state legislature; and is now postmaster of his town. Since 1881 he has served continuously

as county commissioner for Washington county; and resides in Perry, Maine.

NYCE, BENJAMIN MARKLEY, president Talladega college, was born Dec. 5, 1869, in Cleveland, Ohio. He was educated in Cleveland public schools, Oberlin college, Princeton university, university of Berlin and at the McCormick theological seminary of Chicago, Ill. In 1894-96 he was pastor of the Presbyterian church at Warsaw, Ind.; and in 1896-1904 was pastor of the First presbyterian church at Lockport, N. Y. Since 1904 he has been president of Talladega college; and resides in Talladega, Ala.

NYE, FRANK ELMER, principal Berwick academy of Maine, was born April 14, 1866, in Pittsfield, Maine. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; graduated from the high school of Skowhegan; and from Colby college. He is a successful teacher; and for many years was principal of the high schools at Wayland, Mass. He is now principal of Berwick academy of South Berwick, Maine.

NYE, FRANK M., United States congressman from Minnesota. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Minnesota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

O'BRIEN, DENIS, associate-justice state supreme court of appeals of New York, was born in March, 1837, in Ogdensburg, N. Y. He received an academic education in Ogdensburg, N. Y.; and in 1861 was admitted to the bar. He then took up the practice of law in Watertown, N. Y.; was mayor of that city in 1878-79; and in 1880-83 was a member of the New York democratic state committee. In 1884-88 he was attorney-general for the state of New York. Since 1889 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of appeals of New York for term ending in 1907; and resides in Watertown, N. Y.

O'BRIEN, EDWARD CHARLES, United States minister to Paraguay, was born in Fort Edward, N. Y. For several years he was millers' agent for the sale of flour in northern New York and New England; and early in life became interested in transportation problems, both inland and transmarine. In 1889-93 he was United States commissioner of navigation; and in 1894 was a member on the military staff of Governor Levi P. Morton, with the rank of brigadier-general. In 1895 he was appointed commissioner of docks of New York city; and was subsequently chosen its president and twice re-elected. In 1896 he was chairman of the international deep waterways convention. He organized the International express company and the Cuban and Pan-American express company; and is president and general manager of both companies. Since 1905 he has been United States minister to Paraguay and Uruguay at Montevideo.

O'BRIEN, THOMAS D., state insurance commissioner of Minnesota, was born Feb. 14, 1859, in La Pointe, Wis. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and is a lawyer by



profession. He has been assistant city attorney for St. Paul, Minn.; and county attorney for Ramsey county, Minn. He has been a member of the board of trustees of hospitals for insane; a member of the national democratic committee; and a member of the charter commission of St. Paul. Since 1905 he has been commissioner of insurance for Minnesota; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

O'BRIEN, THOMAS J., United States minister to Denmark, was born March 30, 1842, in Jackson, Mich. He was educated in the public schools and at the university of Michigan. In 1865 he was admitted to the bar; and in 1871 removed to Grand Rapids, where he continued in the general practice of law for twelve years. He was then made general counsel for the Grand Rapids and Indiana railway company; and resigned in 1905 to accept the foreign appointment. Since 1905 he has been United States minister to Denmark at Copenhagen.

O'CALLAGHAN, CHARLES, United States commissioner for Idaho, was born Dec. 12, 1854, in Buckingham, Quebec, Canada. He received his education in the public schools of his native city; and at the state normal and business college of Oshkosh, Wis. He is a successful lawyer of Bonners Ferry, Idaho; and interested in the real estate and insurance business. He is a justice of the peace; United States commissioner for Idaho; and resides at Bonners Ferry, Idaho.

O'CONNELL, JOHN J., brigadier-general United States army, was born in Ireland. He entered the civil war as a private; and attained the rank of brigadier-general. He served in the Indian, Spanish and Philippine wars; and his command was the first to land in Cuba. He is brigadier-general United States army, now retired after forty years service; and resides in Washington, D. C.

O'CONNELL, JOSEPH F., United States congressman from Massachusetts, was born Dec. 7, 1872, in Boston, Mass. He was educated at St. Mary's parochial school; attended Boston college; and graduated from Harvard university. He has attained success in the practice of law in Massachusetts; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Boston, Mass.

OGDEN, EDWARD F., Harrison county treasurer of Iowa, was born Dec. 29, 1858, in Glens Falls, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He is a successful merchant of Logan, Iowa; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He has filled several positions of trust and honor; and is now serving his third term as county treasurer for Harrison county; and resides in Logan, Iowa.

OGDEN, NEWTON, state treasurer of West Virginia, was born May 6, 1851, in Wood county, W. Va. He is a successful farmer, merchant and banker. In 1891 he was elected a member of the West Virginia state senate. He is treasurer of the state of West Virginia for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

OGDIN, CHARLES EDWIN, state representative of New York, was born July 31, 1859, in Penn Yan, N. Y. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Cornell university. He is a successful journalist and newspaper publisher of Rochester, N. Y.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. Since 1903 he has been a representative in the New York state legislature for Monroe county; and resides in Rochester, N. Y.

OLCOTT, JACOB VAN VECHTEN, United States congressman from New York. He was born May 17, 1856, in New York city. He was educated in the public schools, college of the city of New York, and Columbia college law school. He was a member of the board of civil service commissioners in New York city in 1895-97. He was a member of the fifty-ninth congress from New York. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifteenth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New York city.

OLIN, WILLIAM M., state secretary of Massachusetts. He is secretary of the state of Massachusetts for the term of 1907; and resides in Boston, Mass.

OLIVER, ARTHUR L., state representative of Missouri, was born Jan. 5, 1879, in Cape Girardeau county, Mo. He was educated at the Cape Girardeau normal school and at the university of Texas. He soon attained success in the practice of law; has been major commanding sixth battalion national guard of Missouri; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the forty-third general assembly as representative from Pemiscot county. Since 1905 he has been a representative in the Missouri state legislature; and resides in Caruthersville, Mo.

OLIVER, ROBERT SHAW, assistant secretary of war, was born in New York. During the civil war he was a volunteer and later an officer in the United States army; subsequently becoming a brigadier-general. In 1893 he engaged in the iron business at Albany, N. Y. Since 1903 he has been assistant secretary of war; and resides in Washington, D. C.

OLMSTED, MARLIN EDGAR, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born in 1853 in Potter county, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools, and subsequently attended Couderport academy. He is one of the leading lawyers of Pennsylvania, and has served as a member of select council of Harrisburg, Pa.; has been counsel of his city; president and general counsel for the Beech railroad company; also president of the Buffalo and Susquehanna railroad company. He is or has been counsel for the Lehigh Valley railroad company; the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western railroad company; Delaware and Hudson Canal company; Lehigh Coal and Navigation company; the Western Union telegraph company, and many other corporations. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the six-



tieth congress from the eighteenth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Harrisburg, Pa.

OLNEY, STEPHEN, president board of medical examiners for South Dakota, was born March 2, 1846, in Warren, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Warren, Pa.; attended the Union seminary of Poland, Ohio; and graduated from the university of Michigan and from the Western Reserve university. He has attained success as an eminent physician and surgeon of South Dakota; has been United States examining surgeon, city health officer, county superintendent of health and state medical examiner. He is president of the board of medical examiners of South Dakota; and resides in Sioux Falls, S. D.

O'MEARA, PATRICK, Washington county probate judge of Wisconsin, was born Feb. 27, 1845, in Dodge county, Wis. He graduated from the law school of the Wisconsin university. For seven terms he was district attorney of Washington county, Wis.; and for three terms was mayor of the city of West Bend, Wis. In 1900 he was an elector on the democratic ticket; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1902 he has been probate judge for Washington county, and is now serving his second term of 1906-10; and resides in West Bend, Wis.

O'MEARA, STEPHEN, police commissioner for the city of Boston, Massachusetts, was born July 26, 1854, in Charlottetown, Prince Edward Island. For many years he was engaged in journalistic work; and in 1874-1902 was reporter, city editor, news editor, general manager, editor and publisher of the Boston Journal. He has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Boston; and has held various positions of trust and honor. He is now filling the office of police commissioner for the city of Boston, Mass.

ORAHOOD, HARPER M., soldier, lawyer, public official, was born June 3, 1841, in Columbus, Ohio. He received his education in the schools of Mt. Vernon, Ohio, and Earlville, Ill.; and has been for two years a clerk in Rock Island when he joined an emigrant train for Colorado in 1860. There he spent ten years in mercantile pursuits at Black Hawk and Central City. During the civil war he served in the army on the frontier; and was captain of company B, third Colorado cavalry. In 1873 he commenced the practice of law; in 1877-81 was district attorney; and then removed to Denver. He was county clerk and recorder of Gilpin county; city attorney and postmaster of Black Hawk; and city attorney of Central City and of Denver. For seven years he was director of school district No. 1 of Denver; and was president of the board a part of the time. He is a member of the Gilpin county and the Colorado Pioneer associations; is past department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic; and in 1895 was colonel on the staff of Governor McIntire; and resides in Denver, Col.

ORAM, ROBERT HALE, state representative of Maine, was born May 2, 1849, in Bristol, Maine. He was educated in the public schools and graduated from the high school of Bristol; attended the Lincoln academy of New Castle, Maine; and studied in the Dudley institute of Massachusetts. For nineteen years he was a school teacher; taught in the state of Maine, Dakota and Iowa; has been superintendent of schools; chairman of the board of selectmen; and has held various other offices of trust and honor. He is now engaged in business and insurance. He is now a representative in the Maine state legislature; and resides in Bristol, Maine.

O'REAR, EDWARD CLAY, associate-justice state supreme court of Kentucky, was born Feb. 2, 1863, in Montgomery county, Ky. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of appeals for Kentucky for the term of 1901-10; and resides in Frankfort, Ky.

O'REILLY, ROBERT MAITLAND, surgeon-general United States army, was born in Pennsylvania. In 1864-65 he was a medical cadet; became assistant surgeon in 1867; major sergeant in 1886; and colonel chief surgeon of volunteers in 1898. In 1892 he was made surgeon-general with the rank of brigadier-general, in the United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ORLADY, GEORGE B., judge superior court of Pennsylvania, was born Feb. 22, 1850, in Petersburg, Pa. For three years he practiced medicine; and since 1875 has practiced law in Huntingdon, Pa. In 1878-86 he was district attorney. Since 1895 he has been judge of the superior court of Pennsylvania, and is now serving his second term of 1905-15; and resides in Huntingdon, Pa.

ORMROD, GEORGE, manufacturer, railway president, was born in July, 1839, in Preston, Lancashire, England. He was educated in private schools and at the School of Design of Manchester, England. In 1859 he came to the United States on a visit to his uncle, William Donaldson, proprietor of a large anthracite colliery at Tamaqua, Pa. In 1861-79 he was proprietor of anthracite collieries at Tamaqua and Raven Run, Pa.; in 1878-80 was president of the Girard Mammoth Coal company; president of the Nicholas coal company; and since 1883 has been manager, treasurer and director in the Donaldson Iron company; and also since 1897 vice-president of the Lehigh Portland cement company of Allentown, Pa. He is also president of the White Hall street railway company of Egypt, Lehigh county, Pa.; president of the Donaldson iron company at Emaus, Lehigh county, Pa.; vice-president of the Lehigh Portland cement company; president of the Whitehall street railway company. In 1901-04 he was president of the Livingston club of Allentown, Pa.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a trustee of the Allentown hospital; and resides in Allentown, Pa.

ORR, GRIER M., judge district court of Minnesota, was born May 14, 1856, in Clarion county, Pa. He is judge of the second judicial district court of Minnesota for the term of 1903-09; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.



OSBORNE, JOHN BALL, chief of bureau trade relations United States department of state, was born June 24, 1868, in Wilkes-Barre, Pa. In 1889-94 he was United States consul at Ghent, Belgium; and in 1895 began the practice of law in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of *The Story of Arlington*. Since 1905 he has been chief of the bureau of trade relations in the United States department of state; and resides in Washington, D. C.

OSTRANDER, RUSSELL COWLES, associate-justice state supreme court of Michigan, was born Sept. 1, 1851, in Ypsilanti, Mich. Since 1877 he has been in the practice of law; and in 1896-97 was mayor of Lansing, Mich. In 1895-1904 he was a member of the state board of law examiners. In 1903-04 he was president of the Michigan state bar association. Since 1905 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Michigan; and resides in Lansing, Mich.

OSWALD, FRIDOLIN, member Illinois state board of examiners of architects, was born March 6, 1839, in Switzerland. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native place; and studied in the college at Munich, Germany. He has attained prominence as a successful architect and civil engineer; has been county civil engineer and surveyor; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He has been a member of the county board of supervisors; president of the city council; and a trustee of the Illinois society of civil engineers and surveyors. He is a member of the Illinois state board of examiners of architects; and resides in Alhambra, Ill.

OTIS, HARRISON GRAY, citizen, soldier, journalist, was born Feb. 10, 1837, near Marietta, Ohio. He learned the printer's trade, and in 1869-70 was foreman of printing in the government printing office; and subsequently for five years he was chief of a division in the United States patent office. He served throughout the civil war as a soldier and officer, participated in fifteen actions, was twice wounded in battle, received seven promotions, and was brevetted major and lieutenant-colonel for gallant and meritorious services during the war. In 1876-79 he was editor of the Santa Barbara Press; and 1879-82 was United States treasury agent in charge of the Sea Islands of Alaska. In 1882 he became an owner in the Los Angeles Times; and since 1886 has been chief owner, editor and general manager. In 1898-99, as brigadier-general of volunteers, he commanded the brigade which assaulted and captured Calocan; and served throughout the campaign ending in the fall of Malolos. He was brevetted major-general for meritorious conduct in that campaign. His home is Los Angeles, Cal.

OVERMAN, LEE SLATER, United States senator from North Carolina, was born Jan. 3, 1854, in Salisbury, N. C. He is a successful lawyer of his native city; was a member of the house of representatives of North Carolina in 1883-89 and 1893-94; and was speaker of the house during the latter term. He has been president

of the North Carolina railroad company. Since 1897 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Salisbury, N. C.

OVERSTREET, JESSE, United States congressman from Indiana, was born Dec. 14, 1859, in Johnson county, Indiana. He is a noted lawyer of Indianapolis, Ind. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Indiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Indianapolis, Ind.

OWEN, THOMAS J., soldier, merchant, public official, was born Jan. 27, 1845, at North Turner Bridge, Adrescoggin county, Maine. He was educated in the public schools of New England, and served in the civil war. He has filled high positions in the independence order of odd fellows, knights of pithias, and other fraternal and patriotic orders. In 1901 he was a delegate to the national encampment; in 1902 national council of administration; in 1903 national assistant inspector general; in 1902 national council administration, department Florida, in 1903 judge advocate department of Florida and in 1905-06 was department commander Grand Army of the republic, department of Florida. He is a successful merchant of Ocala, Fla.; chairman light and water police commission of his city; a member of the city council, and commander of Ocala Post, No. 17, Grand Army of the Republic.

OWENS, JOSEPH R., president Maryland agricultural college. He is president of the Maryland agricultural college for the term of 1904-08; and resides in College Park, Md.

PACE, SAMUEL G., mayor of Mount Airy, N. C., was born March 29, 1848, in Henry county, Virginia. He was educated at Olin college of North Carolina. He is proprietor of a hotel in Mount Airy, N. C.; a dealer in blooded horses; and identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He has been justice of the peace; chairman of the city democratic committee; and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is now filling the office of mayor for the city of Mount Airy, and is serving his fourth term of 1905-08; and resides in Mount Airy, N. C.

PADGETT, LEMUEL PHILLIPS, United States congressman from Tennessee, was born Nov. 28, 1855, in Columbia, Tenn. Since 1879 he has been actively engaged in the practice of law in Columbia, Tenn. In 1896 he was elected to the Tennessee state senate. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Tennessee as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Tennessee for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Columbia, Tenn.

PAGE, HENRY, associate justice state supreme court of Maryland. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of appeals for Maryland for the term of 1900-10; and resides in Annapolis, Md.

PAGE, JOHN H., state auditor of Arizona, was born in 1877 in



Rutland, Vt. He graduated from Howard university, and as a mechanical and mining engineer by profession. In 1903 he was a representative in the Arizona territorial legislature; and in 1905 was a member of the territorial council. He is state auditor of Arizona territory for the term of 1906-08; and resides in Phoenix, Ariz.

PAGE, LOGAN W., director public roads United States department of agriculture; and resides in Washington, D. C.

PAGE, ROBERT NEWTON, United States congressman from North Carolina, was born Oct. 26, 1859, in Cary, Wake county, N. C. He was educated at Cary high school and Bingham military school. He moved to Moore county in 1880; and has been for more than twenty years actively engaged in the lumber business. He has been treasurer of the Aberdeen and Asheboro railroad company since 1890. He moved to Montgomery county in 1897; and was elected from this county to the legislature of 1901. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from North Carolina as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of North Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Biscoe, N. C.

PAINES, THOMAS, commissioner of agriculture state of Tennessee. He is commissioner of agriculture of the state of Tennessee for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

PANCOAST, JOHN L., associate justice state supreme court of Oklahoma. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Oklahoma territory for the term of 1902-09; and resides in Alva, Okla.

PANTING, JAMES AUGUSTUS, lieutenant Oregon national guard, was born April 1, 1861, in Gloucester, England. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and graduated from Swensberg's college at Grand Rapids, Mich. For five years he was manager of the Marthinson and White lumber company of Copley, Mich.; and for ten years was manager of the Gold Hill mines of Durkee, Oregon. He is now a successful lumberman and the owner of gold mines; and prominent in the business and public affairs of Baker City, Ore. For three years he has been brigade signal officer, with the rank of colonel, in the Oregon brigade, uniform rank, K. of P., and is still in commission. Since 1904 he has held the rank of lieutenant in the Oregon national guard; and resides in Baker City, Ore.

PARDEE, DON A., judge United States circuit court, was born March 29, 1837, in Wadsworth, Ohio. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools, and graduated from the United States naval academy. He served during the civil war as captain, major, lieutenant-colonel and brevet brigadier-general of the United States volunteers. He is a noted lawyer of New Orleans, La.; has been register in bankruptcy; and in 1868 was elected state judge. Since 1881 he has been judge of the fifth judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in New Orleans, La.

PARKER, FRANCIS HUBERT, United States district attorney for Connecticut, was born Sept. 23, 1850, in East Haddam, Conn. In 1878-80 he was a member of the Connecticut state assembly. In 1887-91 he was prosecuting attorney of Hartford; and in 1898-1900 was referee in bankruptcy for Hartford county, Conn. He is United States district attorney for Connecticut, and is now serving his second term of 1904-08; and resides in Hartford, Conn.

PARKER, FRANK WILSON, associate justice state supreme court of New Mexico, was born Oct. 16, 1860, in Sturgis, Mich. In 1881-98 he practiced law in Hillsboro, N. M. Since 1898 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of New Mexico; and also judge of the third judicial district court; and resides in Las Cruces, N. M.

PARKER, GEORGE ALBERT, dean college of fine arts, was born Sept. 21, 1856, in Kewanee, Ill. He was educated at the Kewanee high school; attended the Royal conservatory of Stuttgart, Germany; and studied in the academies of Berlin, Germany. Since 1882 he has been professor of the piano and organ at the Syracuse university. He is dean of the college of fine arts in Syracuse university; and resides in Syracuse, N. Y.

PARKER, GEORGE M., soldier, major Iowa national guard, was born March 3, 1847, in Rockford, Ill. He was educated at Epworth and Hopkinton, Iowa. During the civil war in 1862-65 he served three years as a private in company H, twenty-first regiment Iowa infantry; and in 1866-69 served three years as a non-commissioned officer in company H, eighteenth United States infantry. For five years he was captain of company M, fifty-sixth infantry Iowa national guard; and is now major in the fifty-sixth infantry Iowa national guard. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Sac City, Iowa; has twice been chief of staff department of Iowa Grand Army of the Republic; several times aid to the commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic; grand master of arms of the knights of pythias of Iowa; and resides in Sac City, Iowa.

PARKER, H. S., associate justice state supreme court of Kentucky. Since 1903 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Kentucky; and resides in Frankfort, Ky.

PARKER, ISAAC T., lieutenant-governor of Delaware. He is lieutenant-governor of the state of Delaware for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Wilmington, Del.

PARKER, JOHN N., member prohibition national committee for Maryland, was born Sept. 27, 1849, in Pasquotonk county, N. C. He is a member of the Maryland prohibition national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

PARKER, RICHARD WAYNE, United States congressman from New Jersey, was born Aug. 6, 1849, in Morristown, N. J. In 1864 he graduated from Phillips academy, in 1867 from Princeton university, and in 1869 from the Columbia law school. He has attained



success in the practice of law; and in 1885-86 was a representative in the New Jersey state legislature. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New Jersey as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of New Jersey for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Newark, N. J.

PARKER, WILLIAM H., United States congressman from South Dakota. He was elected to the sixtieth congress at large from South Dakota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Deadwood, S. D.

PARKHILL, CHARLES BRECKENRIDGE, associate-justice state supreme court of Florida, was born June 23, 1859, near Tallahassee, Fla. He was educated at the Jefferson academy of Monticello, Fla.; attended the Randolph-Macon college; and graduated from the university of Virginia. He is a lawyer by profession; has been a member of the Florida state senate; solicitor of the criminal court of record for Escambia county, Fla.; and judge of the circuit court for the first regiment of the Florida state troops. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Florida for the term of 1905-13; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

PARKHURST, CHRISTOPHER FRANCIS, associate-justice state supreme court of Rhode Island, was born Sept. 17, 1854, in Providence, R. I. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and in 1876 graduated from Brown university. He soon attained success in the practice of law; in 1892-95 was a member of the Providence common council; and in 1900-02 was a member of the Rhode Island state senate. Since 1905 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Rhode Island, a life position; and resides in Providence, R. I.

PARKINSON, DANIEL BALDWIN, president southern Illinois state normal university, was born Sept. 6, 1845, in Madison county, Ill. He was educated at McKendree college of Lebanon, Ill.; and at the Northwestern university of Evanston, Ill. In 1869-70 he was principal of Carmi public schools; and in 1870-73 was teacher of science and mathematics at Jennings seminary of Aurora, Ill. In 1874-98 he was professor of physical sciences in the Southern Illinois state normal university; and then became president of that institution. He is a member of the leading educational associations; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is president elect of the Illinois state teachers' association. Since 1898 he has been president of the Southern Illinois state normal university; and resides in Carbondale, Ill.

PARKS, MARVIN M., president Georgia normal and industrial college, was born Nov. 29, 1872, in Marietta, Ga. In 1892 he graduated with the degree of A. B. from Emory college; and in 1896 graduated from Harvard university; and in 1895 from the university of Chicago. He has been professor in Andrew college; was professor in Wesleyan female college; and instructor in the Savannah high

school. He is now president of Georgia normal and industrial college; and resides in Milledgeville, Ga.

PARLANGE, CHARLES, judge United States district court for Louisiana, was born July 23, 1851, in New Orleans, La. In 1879 he was a delegate to the constitutional convention; and member of the Louisiana state senate in 1880-85. In 1885-89 he was United States attorney for the eastern district of Louisiana; and lieutenant-governor of Louisiana in 1892-93. In 1893-94 he was associate justice of Louisiana supreme court. Since 1894 he has been judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Louisiana; and resides in New Orleans, La.

PARMELEE, CARROLL HATHAWAY, judge district court of Wyoming, was born May 15, 1861, in Solon, Ohio. He graduated from the university of Michigan; and is a lawyer by profession. He has been registrar United States land office at Buffalo, Wyo.; lieutenant-colonel in the Wyoming national guard; and state superintendent of public instruction. Since 1905 he has been judge of the district court of Wyoming; and resides in Buffalo, Wyo.

PARRISH, RANDALL, lawyer, journalist, author, was born June 10, 1858, in Henry county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the university of Iowa. In 1879-83 he practiced law in Wichita, Kan.; and in 1883-85 prospected in Arizona and New Mexico. He subsequently became a journalist; was engaged on daily papers in Denver, Omaha, Sioux City and Chicago; and was manager of country papers in Nebraska and Illinois. He is the author of *When Wilderness Was King*; *My Lady of the North*; *A Sword of the Old Frontier*; *Bob Hampton of Placer*; and *Historic Illinois and the Great Plains*.

PARSONS, FRANK N., chief justice state supreme court of New Hampshire, was born Sept. 3, 1854, in Dover, N. H. In 1874 he graduated from Dartmouth college; in 1879 was admitted to the bar; and soon attained prominence in the profession of law. In 1895 he became associate justice of the state supreme court of New Hampshire, and since 1902 has been chief justice; and resides in Franklin, N. H.

PARSONS, HERBERT, United States congressman from New York city, was born Oct. 28, 1869. He was educated at private schools at New York, at St. Paul's school, Concord, N. H., at Yale university, at the university of Berlin, and at the Harvard law school; and graduated at Yale in 1890. He was twice elected alderman of the city of New York. For several years he was a member of the New York national guard, as private, non-commissioned officer, and commissioned officer. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirteenth district of New York city for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New York city.



PATTERSON, JAMES KENNEDY, president state college of Kentucky, educator, college president, was born March 26, 1833, in Glasgow, Scotland. He entered the Hanover college, Indiana, in 1851, and in course received the degrees of B. A., A. M. and Ph. D. He has attained success in educational work; for three years was principal of the Greenville Presbyterian academy, Ky.; was professor of languages, history and metaphysics in various institutions; and since 1869 has been president of the States college of Kentucky, which has been built up mainly by his efforts. He has been a delegate from Kentucky to the international congress of geographical sciences at Paris in 1875; and a delegate to the British association for the advancement of science at Leeds in 1890; and is a member of numerous scientific bodies. Since 1869 he has been president of the State college of Kentucky; and resides in Lexington, Ky.

PATTERSON, JAMES O'HANLON, United States congressman from South Carolina, was born June 25, 1857, in Barnwell, S. C. He was educated in the private schools of Barnwell and Augusta, Ga.; and in 1886 was admitted to the bar. He served two terms as probate judge of Barnwell county, Ga.; and in 1898-1904 was a representative in the South Carolina state legislature; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He was elected to the fifty-ninth and sixtieth congresses from the second district of South Carolina as a democrat; and is now serving his term of 1907-09; and resides in Barnwell, S. C.

PATTERSON, S. L., commissioner of agriculture of North Carolina. He is state commissioner of agriculture of North Carolina for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Raleigh, N. C.

PAUL, HENRY MARTYN, professor of mathematics in the United States navy, was born June 25, 1851, in Dedham, Mass. In 1880-83 he was professor of astronomy in the university of Tokio, Japan, after which he returned to his post in Washington. He is the author of astronomical monographs that have been published as appendices to the annual volumes of the Observations of the United States naval observatory. Since 1897 he has been professor of mathematics in the United States navy; and since 1905 on duty at the United States Naval academy; and resides in Annapolis, Md.

PAUL, JAMES MARION, state representative of Missouri, was born June 25, 1859, in Gilmer, Texas. He was educated at the Looney institute of Bentonville, Ark.; attended the Trinity university of Texas; and graduated from Cumberland university of Lebanon, Tenn. He has held important positions in mercantile life; and is a teacher by profession. He has been a member of the county democratic central committee; has practiced law; and is also engaged in farming. Since 1904 he has been a member of the Missouri state legislature; and resides in Southwest City, Mo.

PAULUS, GEORGE M., principal of schools of Wisconsin, was born Jan. 6, 1877, in Bavaria. He was educated at the Bloomer high school; attended the Wisconsin state normal school at Superior; and graduated from the university of Wisconsin. For awhile he was engaged in mercantile pursuits. He has taught in the common schools of Douglas county, Wis.; taught in the graded schools of Ashland, Wis.; and is now principal of schools at Chetek, Wis. He served as a soldier in the Spanish-American war in the fourteenth regiment volunteer infantry. He has held various positions of trust and honor, and still fills the position of principal of schools at Chetek, Wis.

PAULY, FRED M., state senator of Washington, was born Feb. 4, 1854, near Breslau, Germany. He was educated in the public and private schools of Berlin, Germany. He is a successful business man of Walla Walla, Wash.; and a wholesale and retail tobacconist. For four years he was councilman of the city of Walla Walla; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Washington state senate from Walla Walla county for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Walla Walla, Wash.

PAYNE, JOHN THOMAS, professor of education, was born July 14, 1852, in Auglaize county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of Ohio, Indiana and Michigan. At the age of sixteen he taught his first school in Mercer county, and the next year in Shelby county, Ohio. In 1869 he taught school in Kimswick, Mo. Then for fourteen years he was principal of schools at Huntsville, Jefferson City, Sherman, Lexington, Hoden, Sturbeen in the practice of his profession since. He was elected to the Dakota legislature as a member of the council in 1877 and re-elected in 1879. He was elected to the forty-seventh congress as delegate from Dakota territory; and was elected to the territorial council of 1884-85. He was United States senator in 1889-1901; and resides in Sioux Falls, S. D.

PAYNE, SERENO ELISHA, United States congressman from New York, was born June 26, 1843, in Hamilton, N. Y. In 1868-71 he was city clerk of Auburn, N. Y.; supervisor in 1871-72; district attorney of his county in 1873-79; and in 1879-82 was president of the board of education. He was a member of the forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifty-fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirty-first district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Auburn, N. Y.

PAYNTER, THOMAS H., United States senator from Kentucky, was born Dec. 9, 1851, in Lewis county, Ky. In 1876-82 he was attorney for Greenup county, Ky.; and in 1889-95 was a member of congress. In 1904-07 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of appeals for Kentucky. He is now United States



senator from Kentucky for the term of 1907-13; and resides in Greenup, Ky.

PAXTON, THOMAS B., state representative from Ohio, was born July 15, 1873, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He was educated at the Franklin school of Cincinnati, Ohio; in 1896 graduated from Yale university; and in 1899 graduated from the Cincinnati law school. He has attained success in the practice of law in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is now a representative in the Ohio state legislature for term expiring Jan. 1, 1909; and resides in Cincinnati, Ohio.

PEABODY, HENRY CLAY, associate justice state supreme court of Maine, was born April 14, 1838, in Gilead, Maine. In 1880-1900 he was judge of probate for Cumberland county, Maine. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Maine for the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Portland, Maine.

PEALER, RUSSEL R., lawyer, legislator, jurist, was born Jan. 1, 1842, in Greenwood, Pa. He was educated in the normal schools of New Columbus and Orangeville, Pa.; and since 1867 has practiced law in Three Rivers, Mich. He has been circuit court commissioner; prosecuting attorney; a representative in the Michigan state legislature; and in 1882-88 was circuit judge of the fifteenth judicial circuit of Michigan. He has been president of the advisory board of pardons; served as commissioner to examine the general laws; and in 1900 was department commander of the Grand Army of the republic of the state of Michigan. He is now commander of the Loyal Legion for the state of Michigan; and resides in Three Rivers, Mich.

PEARCE, HAYWOOD JEFFERSON, educator, college president, was born Aug. 26, 1871, in Columbus, Ga. He graduated with the degree of A. B. from Emory college of Georgia; received the degree of A. M. from Chicago university; and the degree of Ph. D. from Wurzburg university of Germany. He has attained note as a successful educator; and was president of Columbus Female college of Georgia. He is now associate-president of Brenau College-conservatory of Gainesville, Ga.; and professor of philosophy and psychology in that institution.

PEARCE, HENRY ALLEN, judge circuit court for Alabama, was born March 1, 1851, near Milton, Fla. For two terms he was mayor of Dothan, Ala.; and has attained success in the practice of law in that city. He is judge of the twelfth judicial circuit court of Alabama for the term of 1904-10; and resides in Dothan, Ala.

PEARCE, JAMES ALFRED, associate-justice state supreme court of appeals of Maryland, was born April 2, 1840, in Chestertown, Md. He was educated in the public schools and at Washington college; and in 1860 graduated from Princeton university. In 1860-97 he practiced law in Chesterton, Md.; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1897 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of appeals of Maryland; and resides in Chesterton, Md.

PEARCE, PRINCE A., judge circuit court of Illinois. He is judge of the second circuit court for the counties of Hardin, Gallatin, White, Hamilton, Franklin, Wabash, Wayne, Edwards, Jefferson, Richland, Lawrence and Crawford for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Carmi, Ill.

PEARRE, GEORGE ALEXANDER, United States congressman from Maryland, was born July 16, 1860, in Cumberland, Md. In 1890 he was elected to the state senate of Maryland. In 1887 he became a member of the Maryland national guard; and in 1889 was commissioned lieutenant-colonel. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Maryland as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Maryland for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Cumberland, Md.

PEARSON, RICHMOND, United States minister to Persia at Teheran. Since 1902 he has been United States minister to Persia at Teheran.

PEARSON, WILLIAM LAZARUS, Friends' university of Wichita, Kan., was born July 4, 1849, in Coonsboro, N. C. In 1875 he graduated with the degree of A. B. from Earlham college; in 1880 with the degree of A. M. from Princeton university; and was awarded the Hebrew fellowship in Princeton theological seminary in 1881. He studied theology and semitics at the universities of Berlin and Leipzig. Since 1881 he has been a minister of the gospel in the society of friends. In 1887-91 he was professor of modern languages in Penn college; and in 1891-1906 was professor of Biblical literature and principal of the Biblical department in Penn college of Oskaloosa, Iowa. In 1906 he accepted the principalship of the Biblical school of Friends university of Wichita, Kan. He is the author of Notes on the Sacraments; and Studies in the Life of Christ.

PECK, HORACE SILL, first lieutenant Rhode Island national guard, was born Aug. 3, 1875, at Montgomery Hall, Staunton, Va. He was educated at the Drexel institute of Philadelphia, Pa. He is a successful banker and broker of Providence, R. I.; and a member of the firm of E. J. Knight and company. During the Spanish-American war he was assistant commissary first regiment Rhode Island United States volunteer infantry. He has been paymaster first infantry Rhode Island militia; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. Since 1900 he has held the rank of first-lieutenant on the staff in the Rhode Island national guard; and resides in Providence, R. I.

PECK, JOSIAH WASHINGTON, state senator of Missouri, was born Sept. 28, 1856, in Mount Bridges, Ontario, Canada. He was educated at the state normal school of Peru, Neb.; attended the university of Wisconsin at Madison, Wis.; and graduated from the law department of the Washington university at St. Louis, Mo. He has attained success in the practice of law; for several years has



been connected with the Farmers' bank of Westboro, Mo.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He is a member of the Missouri state senate from the first district for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Westboro, Mo.

PECKHAM, RUFUS WHEELER, associate-justice United States supreme court, was born Nov. 8, 1838, in Albany, N. Y. In 1868 he was elected district attorney of Albany county; was subsequently corporation counsel of Albany city; and in 1883 was elected an associate judge of the court of appeals of New York state, and served in 1886-95. Since 1895 he has been associate-justice of the supreme court of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

PENDERNEIRAS, ACHILLES VELLOSO DE, lieutenant-colonel, was born Oct. 12, 1859, in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. He has been in several branches of the Brazilian army; is a lieutenant-colonel in the artillery corps; and is now the military attache of the Brazilian embassy in the United States of America; and resides in Washington, D. C.

PEELLE, STANTON J., judge United States court of claims, was born Feb. 11, 1843, in Wayne county, Ind. He entered the union army in 1861, and served three years. He was deputy district attorney of Marion county for two years; and was a representative in the state legislature in 1877-79. He was a member from Indiana to the forty-seventh and forty-eighth congresses as a republican. Since 1892 he has been judge of the United States court of claims; and resides at Washington, D. C.

PEFFERS, JOHN M., clerk fisherie committee United States senate, was born April 29, 1878, in Eureka, Woodford county, Ill. He was educated at Aurora, Ill.; and was connected with the Alex-was commander of Reno Post, Grand Army of the Republic; in 1893 was assistant adjutant-general for Colorado of the Grand Army of the Republic; and in 1903-04 was vice department commander. Since 1883 he has been a member of the Grand Army of the Republic; and is now connected with the United States postoffice at Denver, Col.

PENCE, WALLACE M., lawyer, was born March 27, 1860, in Henderson county, Ill. He received his education at the Western normal college of Shenandoah, Iowa; graduating with the degree of B. S.; and attended the law department of the Kansas state university of Lawrence. He is now a prominent lawyer; and contributes extensively to law literature; and resides in Salinas City, Cal.

PENFIELD, FREDERIC COURTLAND, diplomat, author, was born April 23, 1855, in East Haddam, Conn. For several years he was on the editorial staff of the Hartford Courant. In 1885 he was appointed United States vice-consul-general to London; and in 1893-97 was United States diplomatic agent and consul-general to Egypt. He is the author of *Present Day Egypt*; and *East of Suez*.

He is a recognized authority on political and trade situations in Latin-America; and resides in New York City.

PENNEWILL, JAMES, associate-justice state supreme court of Delaware, was born June 16, 1854, in Sussex county, Del. In 1875 he graduated from Princeton university. In 1878-87 he practiced law in Dover, Del.; and for many years was solicitor in Delaware for the Pennsylvania Railroad company. He has been chairman of the Delaware republican state central committee. Since 1897 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Delaware; and resides in Dover, Del.

PENROSE, BOIES, United States senator from Pennsylvania, was born Nov. 1, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was elected to the Pennsylvania house of representatives from the eighth Philadelphia district in 1884. He is the author of a History of the City Government of Philadelphia. He was a member of the Pennsylvania state senate in 1887-99; and was re-elected in 1890, and again in 1894. He was president of the senate in 1889-1899. Since 1897 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

PENROSE, STEPHEN BEASLEY LINNARD, president Whitman college, was born Dec. 20, 1864, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at Williams college, graduating in 1885 with the degree of A. B.; and in 1890 with the degrees of B. D. from Yale university. In 1886-87 he taught in Williams college. In 1890 he went as a home missionary to Dayton, Wash.; and became pastor of the Congregational church in that city. He is a member of the American board of commissioners for foreign missions. Since 1894 he has been president and Cushing Eells professor of mental and moral science at Whitman college; and resides in Walla Walla, Wash.

PERCIVAL, LEO C., county attorney for Madison county, Iowa, was born May 13, 1875, in Hillsboro, Henry county, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at Washington university of St. Louis, Mo. He is a successful lawyer of Winterset, Iowa; has been city attorney; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now county attorney for Madison county; and resides in Winterset, Iowa.

PERKINS, GEORGE CLEMENT, United States senator from California, was born Aug. 23, 1839, in Kennebunkport, Maine. At the age of twelve years he went to sea on the Golden Eagle as a cabin boy; followed this calling and that of a sailor for several years; and in 1855 shipped before the mast on a sailing vessel named Galatea bound for San Francisco, Cal. He engaged in business at Oroville and was very successful as a merchant there. He subsequently engaged in banking, milling, mining, and the steamship business, operating steamships on the coasts of California, Oregon, Washington, British Columbia, Alaska and Mexico. In 1868 he was elected to California state senate, serving eight years. He has been president of the Merchants' exchange in San Francisco. In 1878-83 he was



governor of California, serving until January, 1883. Since 1893 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Oakland, Cal.

PERKINS, JAMES BRECK, United States congressman from New York, was born Nov. 4, 1847, in St. Croix Falls, Wis. He is a lawyer of Rochester, N. Y.; and was a member of the New York state assembly in 1878. He is author of *France Under Mazzarin*; *France Under the Regency*; *France Under Louis XV*; *Life of Richelieu*, in the *Heroes of the Nations* series. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New York. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirty-second district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Rochester, N. Y.

PERRY, ALFRED TYLER, president Marietta college, was born Aug. 19, 1858, in Geneseo, Ill. In 1880 he graduated from Williams university; in 1885 from Hartford theological seminary; and has received the degrees of A. B., A. M. and D. D. In 1886 he was ordained a Congregational minister; and has filled pastorates in Springfield and Ware, Mass. In 1891-1900 he was professor of bibliography and librarian of Hartford theological seminary. He is the author of *The Pre-eminence of the Bible as a Book*. Since 1900 he has been president of Marietta college; and resides in Marietta, Ohio.

PERRY, THOMAS, rear-admiral United States navy, was born May 26, 1844, in Elmira, N. Y. In 1865 he graduated from the United States naval academy; and became captain. Since 1904 he has been commandant Pensacola navy yard, with rank of rear-admiral; and resides in Washington, D. C.

PETER, JAMES B., member state board library commissioners of Michigan. Since 1905 he has been a member of the state board of library commissioners of Michigan; and resides in Saginaw, Mich.

PETERS, ANDREW J., United States congressman from Massachusetts. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the eleventh district of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Boston, Mass.

PETERS, E. C., attorney-general for the territory of Hawaii, was born Dec. 15, 1878, in San Francisco, Cal. He was educated at Shotwell primary school, Lowell high school, Leland-Stanford university, and graduated in law from the university of California. He has been deputy attorney-general; and is now attorney-general for the territory of Hawaii. He is also a member of the board of health of Hawaii; judge advocate-general of the Hawaii national guard; and resides in Honolulu, Hawaii.

PETERS, GEORGE HENRY, commander United States navy, was born Sept. 22, 1854, in Chester county, Pa. In 1874 he graduated from the United States naval academy; and in 1899 became lieutenant-commander. In 1898-1900 he was in the office of naval intelligence; and in 1901 was in command of the United States

naval force landed at Panama. Since 1903 he has been in charge of the compass office in the bureau of equipment of the navy department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

PETERSON, CYRUS ASBURY, president Missouri Historical society, was born March 30, 1848, in Burke county, N. C. He was educated in the public and private schools of North Carolina and Missouri; and in 1878 graduated in medicine and surgery from the Missouri medical college. He attained success as a practicing physician and surgeon of St. Louis, Mo.; and has now retired from active work. In 1905-06 he was president of the Missouri historical society; and is a member of twelve of the principal scientific and historical associations of America. He has contributed extensively to medical, historical and scientific publications, which have been a valuable acquisition to American literature.

PETERSON, WILLIAM JAMES, superintendent Russellville public schools of Arkansas, was born Nov. 21, 1880, in Anice, Franklin county, Ark. He received a thorough education; and in 1903 graduated from the university of Arkansas. He is a successful public school teacher; has been principal of Hemingway high school of Mississippi; and is now principal of the public schools at Russellville, Ark.

PETREE, WESLEY, AUGUSTUS, lectures Farmers' institutes of North Carolina, was born June 2, 1852, in Dalton, Stokes county, N. C. He was educated in the common schools of his native county. He is a successful farmer of King, N. C.; prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his county and state; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. For many years he has been a successful lecturer in Farmers' institutes; has just now been appointed for the third time as a traveling lecturer in the Farmers' institute of the state of North Carolina.

PETTIGREW, RICHARD FRANKLIN, lawyer, congressman, United States senator, was born in July, 1848, in Ludlow, Vt. He went to Dakota in 1869 in the employ of a United States deputy surveyor; located in Sioux Falls, where he engaged in the surveying and real estate business. He opened a law office in 1872, and has been in St. Louis, Mo.; and is now principal of the B. K. Bruce high school at Brunswick; and is now serving his eighth term in that position. He holds a diploma for shorthand; a life state certificate as a public school teacher; and is interested in religious work. He has published several works; and has a work ready for publication on biography entitled Payne's Simplified Arithmetic. He is now principal of the B. K. Bruce high school; and resides in Brunswick, Mo.

PETTUS, EDMUND WINSTON, United States senator from Alabama, was born July 6, 1821, in Limestone county, Ala. He was judge of the seventh circuit of Alabama in 1855-58; but removed to Dallas county. In 1861 he went into the confederate army as major of the twentieth Alabama infantry; in 1863 was made a brig-



adier-general of infantry; and served till the close of the war. Since 1897 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Selma, Ala.

PHELPS, ALONZO S., mayor of Martinsville, Ill., was born in 1872, in Delaware, Iowa. He received a thorough education; and graduated in medicine from the Hahnemann medical college of Chicago, Ill. He is a successful physician and surgeon of Martinsville, Ill.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He is now filling the office of mayor of the city of Martinsville; and resides in Martinsville, Ill.

PHILBRICK, JOHN, first lieutenant United States army, was born May 20, 1877, in Seabrook, N. H. He was educated at the New Hampshire state college of Durham. As an officer in the United States army he has seen service in various capacities; and has attained the rank of first lieutenant. Since 1907 he has held the rank of first second lieutenant in the United States artillery corps; and is now stationed at Fort Monroe, Va.

PHILIPS, GEORGE MORRIS, principal West Chester state normal school was born Oct. 28, 1851, in Atglen, Pa. In 1871 he graduated from Bucknell university; and received the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. from that institution of learning. He has been professor of mathematics at Monongahela college; professor of higher mathematics at West Chester state normal school. In 1891 he was president of the Pennsylvania state teachers' association; and in 1894 was vice-president of the national educational association. He is vice-president of the Dimes savings bank of West Chester, Pa.; and a director in the national bank of Chester county, Pa. He is the author of *Astronomy*; *Natural Philosophy*; *Key to Philosophy*; *Civil Government of Pennsylvania*; *Geography of Pennsylvania*; and *Nation and States*. He is principal of the West Chester state normal school; and resides in West Chester, Pa.

PHILIPS, JOHN FINIS, judge United States district court for Missouri, was born Dec. 31, 1834, in Boone county, Mo. He served the government as colonel of a regiment of cavalry throughout the civil war; a part of the time was brigadier-commander; and was promoted to brigadier-general. He was a member from Missouri to the forty-fourth congress, and was elected to the forty-sixth congress to fill a vacancy. Since 1888 he has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of Missouri; and resides in Kansas City, Mo.

PHILLER, HUGO, surgeon-general grand army of the republic for the United States. In 1861 he graduated from the university of Greifswald, Germany. He has attained eminence as a noted surgeon of the United States; and is past United States surgeon-general. He is past commander of the William B. Cushing post, number nineteen; and past medical director for the department of Wisconsin of the grand army of the republic. He is surgeon for the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway company; and has a large

private practice in Wisconsin and at Waukesha. He is now surgeon-general of the grand army of the republic for the United States; and resides in Waukesha, Wis.

PHILLIPS, IRVIN, state representative of Missouri, was born Nov. 25, 1857, in Dallas county, Mo. He was educated in the public schools of his native county; and graduated from the high school of Lebanon, Mo. He has attained success in the practice of medicine in Lead Mine, Mo.; is a member of several medical and fraternal societies; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is a representative of the forty-third general assembly of the Missouri state legislature; and resides in Lead Mine, Mo.]

PHILLIPS, P. LEE, chief of division of maps and charts United States library of congress. Since 1905 he has been chief of the division of maps and charts in the United States library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

PICKLE, GEORGE WESLEY, attorney-general of Tennessee, was born March 6, 1845, in Knox county, Tenn. He received his education in the East Tennessee university and the Princeton college of New Jersey. Since 1886 he has been attorney-general and reporter of Tennessee. He is one of the foremost lawyers of the south; takes an active part in political affairs; has filled several public positions of honor; and contributes extensively to law literature and the periodical press. He was attorney-general of the state of Tennessee; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

PIDGEON, CARL ADDISON, clerk state supreme court of Minnesota, was born July 11, 1861, in Guilford county, N. C. He was educated at the Ohio Wesleyan university; and is a lawyer by profession. Since 1902 he has been clerk of the state supreme court of Minnesota; and resides in Buffalo, Minn.

PIERCE, L. C., president state university of Kentucky. Since 1905 he has been president of the state university of Kentucky; and resides in Louisville, Ky.

PIERSON, ARTHUR TAPPAN, editor The Missionary Review of the World, was born March 6, 1837, in New York city. He attended Hamilton college; and in 1860 graduated from Union seminary of New York. He has filled pastorates in various cities; and at the Spurgeon tabernacle in London, England. He is now editor-in-chief of The Missionary Review of the World; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

PILES, SAMUEL HENRY, United States senator from Washington, was born Dec. 28, 1858, in Livingston county, Ky. He was educated at private schools at Smithland, Ky. In 1882 he located in the territory of Washington; in 1886 moved for a short time to Spokane, and later the same year to Seattle, where he has ever since resided and practiced law. In 1887-1889 he was assistant prosecuting attorney; and in 1888-89 was city attorney of Seattle. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Seattle, Wash.



PILSBRY, HENRY AUGUSTINE, curator academy natural sciences of Philadelphia, was born Dec. 8, 1862, in Iowa City, Iowa. He was educated at the state university of Iowa. He has made a specialty of the study of mollusks; and is a noted zoologist and curator of the department of mollusca in the academy of natural sciences of Philadelphia, Pa. He is the author of *The Manuel of Conchology*, in twenty-four volumes; *Catalogue of the Marine Mollusks and Crustaceans of America and other countries*.

PILSBURY, ALBERT E., lawyer, legislator, was born Aug. 19, 1849, in Milford, N. H. He has attained eminence as one of the foremost lawyers of New England, and has a large practice in Boston, Mass. He has filled various positions in financial, charitable and other corporations and associations. During 1876-78 he was a member of the Massachusetts house of representatives; a member of the Massachusetts state senate in 1884-86, and president of the senate in 1885-86. In 1891-93 he was attorney-general of Massachusetts; and now holds the chair of constitutional law in the law school of the Boston university. He has received the honorary degree of A. M. from Harvard university; and resides in Boston, Mass.

PINELL, ETHAN ALLEN, educator, soldier, lawyer, jurist, was born Nov. 17, 1834, in Crawford county, Mo. He received his education in the public schools of Missouri; and subsequently taught in the schools of Missouri and Illinois. He served four years in the confederate service as captain of company D, eighth regiment Missouri infantry. After the war he continued teaching until 1873, when he was admitted to the bar at Steelville, Mo. During 1882-86 he was judge of probate in his native county; and attained success as an able lawyer. In 1893 he moved to Florida, where he is a solicitor in chancery, abstractor of land titles and successful lawyer; and resides in Bronson, Fla.

PITKIN, EDWARD POWELL, member Grand Army of the Republic, was born Feb. 18, 1837, in Ogdensburg, N. Y. He graduated from the Michigan university; and soon attained success in the practice of law. In 1860 he was city clerk of Ann Arbor, Mich. In 1862-63 he was adjutant in the twentieth regiment Michigan infantry; became assistant adjutant-general in 1863; became adjutant-general of the first brigade, first division, ninth army corps. In 1864-65 he was captain in the V. R. C. and assistant adjutant-general to the provost marshal general of Indiana. In 1885-88 he was captain in the Colorado national guard. In 1886-88 he was reading clerk in both the house and state senate of Colorado. In 1883 he under Lumber Company of Aurora; and with Rathbone, Sard and company of Aurora, Ill. He is an attorney-at-law by profession; and private secretary to United States Senator Hopkins. Since 1903 he has been clerk of the fisheries committee in the United States senate; and resides in Aurora, Ill.

PITNEY, MAHLON, associate justice state supreme court of New Jersey, was born Feb. 5, 1858, in Morristown, N. J. He graduated from Princeton university; and has received the degrees of B. A. and M. A. He has attained success in the practice of law. He was a member of the fifty-fourth and fifty-fifth congresses from New Jersey as a republican. In 1899-1901 he was a member of the New Jersey state senate; and in 1901 was president of the senate. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of New Jersey for the term of 1901-08; and resides in Morristown, N. J.

PLATT, FRANKLIN C., judge district court of Iowa, was born Aug. 20, 1854, in Warren, Ill. He was educated at the university of Illinois and at the Union college of law of Chicago, Ill. He has attained success in the practice of law in the state of Iowa. Since 1897 he has been judge of the district court of Iowa in the tenth district for Black Hawk, Buchanan, Delaware and Grundy counties; and resides in Waterloo, Iowa.

PLATT, JAMES PERRY, judge United States district court for Connecticut, was born March 31, 1851, in Towanda, Pa. In 1893-1902 was judge of the city court of Meriden. Since 1902 he has been judge of the United States district court for Connecticut; and resides in Hartford, Conn.

PLATT, LEGAGE, United States congressman from New Jersey. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of New Jersey for the term of 1907-09; and resides in East Orange, N. J.

PLATT, THOMAS COLLIER, United States senator from New York, was born July 15, 1833, in Oswego, N. Y. He was president of the Tioga national bank at its organization; and became largely interested in the lumbering business in Michigan. He was county clerk of the county of Tioga in 1859-61. He was a member of the forty-third and forty-fourth congresses. He was elected United States senator in 1881, and resigned that office May 16 of the same year; and was chosen secretary and director of the United States Express company in 1879, and in 1880 was elected president of the company. He was member and president of the board of quarantine commissioners of New York from 1880 till 1888. He was president of the Southern Central railroad. Since 1897 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Oswego, N. Y.

PLUNKETT, MATTIE, state librarian of Mississippi, was born Dec. 24, 1864, in Carthage, Miss. She has attained success as a teacher in the public schools of Mississippi. Since 1900 she has been state librarian of Mississippi; and resides in Jackson, Miss.

PLUSH, SAMUEL MILLARD, soldier, physician, inventor, was born in 1840 in Montgomery county, Pa., and is the eldest son of Christian M. and Catherine T. Plush. During the civil war he served under a lieutenant's commission in the one hundred and seventy-fifth regiment Pennsylvania infantry. He then studied medi-



cine; and has attained much success in that profession in Philadelphia, Pa. He is the inventor of an electric magnetic device for guarding buildings and various other electrical methods and appliances; and is well known as a physicist at home and abroad. For many years he was a director and general manager of The Telephone company of Philadelphia; and is an active spirit in institutes and in societies for the advancement of science and the promotion of mechanic arts; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

POFFENBARGER, GEORGE W., associate-justice state supreme court of West Virginia, was born Nov. 24, 1861, in Mason county, W. Va. In 1862 he graduated from the Rio Grande college of Ohio. In 1880-87 he taught in the public schools of Mason county, W. Va.; and in 1889-92 was sheriff of that county. Since 1901 he has been judge of the state supreme court of appeals of West Virginia for term ending in 1912; and resides in Point Pleasant, W. Va.

POLHAMUS, JOSE NELSON, consul of Cuba at New Orleans, was born June 14, 1871, in Cuba. He is a son of Gen. Mariano E. Polhamus, a Cuban patriot and secretary of war to the insurgent government in the war of 1868-70. The son was educated in the public schools of New York City; and for three years studied at the college City of New York. He was a reporter on the New York World; and a special writer on the New Orleans Picayune. He was stenographer in the Cuban Custom service; chief protest consular bureau Cuban Custom service; and chief division of customs, revenue cutter service; and secret service in the treasury department of the republic of Cuba. He was consul of Cuba at Galveston, Texas; and is now consul of Cuba at New Orleans, La.

POLK, JEFFERSON SCOTT, lawyer, railway president, was born Feb. 18, 1831, near Georgetown, Ky. He received his education at the Georgetown college, and was admitted to the bar in 1854. In 1856 he moved to Des Moines, Iowa, where he engaged in the practice of law, and soon ranked with the ablest lawyers in the state. In 1885 he retired from the active practice of the law, and devoted his time and attention to his various personal interests; and has since then been engaged in promoting the building of various railroads leading into the city of Des Moines; in building other public improvements and is largely interested in and president of the consolidated street railway system in the city of Des Moines, Iowa.

POLLARD, ERNEST M., United States congressman from Nebraska, was born April 15, 1869, in Nehawka, Neb. He was educated in the common district schools; and in 1893 graduated with the degree of B. A. from the state university of Nebraska. In 1896-99 he was a representative in the Nebraska state legislature; and in 1900 he was president of the Nebraska republican league. In 1904 he was superintendent of the Nebraska state horticultural exhibit at the Louisiana purchase exposition of St. Louis, Mo. He is a successful fruit grower; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his state. He was a member of the fifty-ninth

congress from Nebraska. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Nebraska as a republican for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Nehawka, Neb.

POLLOCK, JOHN C., judge United States district court for Kansas, was born Nov. 5, 1859, in Belmont county, Ohio. In 1888-1901 he practiced law in Winfield, Kan.; and in 1901-03 was associate-justice of the supreme court of Kansas. Since 1903 he has been judge of the United States district court for Kansas; and resides in Leavenworth, Kan.

POPE, BENJAMIN W., educator, lawyer, jurist, was born Oct. 20, 1853, in Franklin county, Ill., and the St. Louis and Chicago law schools. He has been superintendent of schools in DuQuoin and Tamarod, Ill.; and was admitted to the bar in 1878. In 1890-94 he was county judge of Perry county, Ill.; served three terms as mayor of DuQuoin, Ill.; and one term as states attorney for Perry county, Ill. In 1893-97 he was postmaster of his city; and resides in DuQuoin, Ill.

POPE, JOHN DUDLEY, educator, lawyer, state senator, was born Dec. 28, 1856, near Waukegan, Ill. In 1876-78 he attended Oberlin college preparatory; attended Lake Forest university in 1878-80; and in 1882 graduated from Dartmouth college. In 1882-83 he taught languages in the high school of Rochester, Minn.; in 1883-84 in Cassilton, N. D.; and in 1884-85 studied law in Chicago, Ill. He then took up the practice of law in Friend, Neb.; and in 1888-98 was a member of the Nebraska state senate. In 1900 he was a republican nominee for congress from the fourth district of Nebraska. He now practices his profession in Chicago and Waukegan, Ill.

POPE, WINFIELD SCOTT, lawyer, legislator, was born July 20, 1847, in Davidson county, N. C. He is an eminent lawyer; has served three terms in the state legislature of Missouri; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

POPE, YOUNG JOHN, associate-justice state supreme court of South Carolina, was born April 10, 1841, in Newberry, S. C. He entered the confederate army as private, rising to be adjutant and afterward assistant adjutant-general Conner's brigade of infantry. In 1865-68 he was district judge of Newberry; was five years mayor of Newberry; and afterward member of the legislature and state senator. In 1890-91 he was attorney-general of South Carolina. Since 1891 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of South Carolina, and is now serving his term of 1900-1910; and resides in Columbia, S. C.

PORTER, GEORGE LORING, soldier, physician, surgeon, was born April 29 1838, in Concord, N. H. He attended the New London academy, and the Brown university of Providence, R. I. from which institution he graduated in 1859 with the degree of A. M. During the war he was captain and brevet major in the United States army. In 1862 he was assigned to duty at the gen-



eral hospital at Strasburg, placed in charge of the hospital and took care of the confederate wounded also. He has attained success in his profession, at Bridgeport, Conn.; has been president of the Connecticut medical society, and vice-president of several medical bodies. He has contributed valuable papers for medical literature, and was instrumental in the passage of the coroner's law of Connecticut in 1882; and resides in Bridgeport, Conn.

PORTER, JAMES DAVIS, soldier, lawyer, jurist, state legislator, governor, was born Dec. 7, 1828, in Paris, Tenn. He was educated in the academy at Paris, Tenn.; and at the university of Nashville. In 1859 he was elected a representative in the Tennessee legislature. He served in the confederate army throughout the civil war as chief of staff on the staff of General Cheatham. In 1870 he was elected a member of the state constitutional convention of Tennessee; and in the summer of the same year was elected circuit judge for the twelfth judicial circuit of Tennessee. In 1874 he was elected governor of Tennessee, serving until 1879. In 1880 he was elected president of the Nashville, Chattanooga and St. Louis railroad company, and was four times re-elected. In 1885 he was appointed assistant secretary of state of the United States. He served as United States minister to the republic of Chili. He is now chancellor of the university of Nashville and president of Peabody college for teachers; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

PORTER, PETER A., United States congressman from New York. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirty-fourth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Niagara Falls, N. Y.

PORTER, SILAS, associate justice state supreme court of Kansas. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Kansas for the term of 1900-08; and resides in Kansas City, Kan.

PORTER, WARREN REYNOLDS, lieutenant-governor of California, was born March 30, 1861, in Santa Cruz, Cal. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and attended St. Augustine's college of Benicia, Cal. He is president of the Pajaro Valley bank of Watsonville, Santa Cruz county, Cal.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his state. He was a presidential elector for McKinley and Roosevelt; and has filled numerous positions of trust and honor. He is now lieutenant-governor for the state of California; and resides in Watsonville, Cal.

PORTER, WILLIAM DAVID, judge superior court of Pennsylvania, was born Jan. 3, 1850, in Hancock county, W. Va. He was educated at Beaver academy, Mantua academy; and graduated from the law department of the university of Pennsylvania. He soon attained success in the practice of law; was district attorney for Allegheny county, Pa.; and judge of the court of common pleas for Allegheny county, Pa. He is now judge of the superior court of Pennsylvania; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

POTTER, CHARLES NELSON, associate-justice state supreme court of Wyoming, was born Oct. 31, 1852, in Cooperstown, N. Y. For four years he was attorney general of Wyoming. In 1889 he was elected a member of the constitutional convention at Wyoming. Since 1894 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Wyoming; became chief-justice, and is now serving the term ending in 1911; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyo.

POTTER, WILLIAM PLUMER, associate justice state supreme court of Pennsylvania, was born April 27, 1857, in Jackson county, Iowa. Since 1900 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Pennsylvania for the term of 1900-1921; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

POU, EDWARD WILLIAM, United States congressman from North Carolina, was born Sept. 9, 1863, in Tuskegee, Ala. He practiced law in Smithfield, N. C.; and was solicitor in 1890-1900. He was elected to the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from North Carolina as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of North Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Smithfield, N. C.

POWERS, GORHAM, judge district court of Minnesota, was born Sept. 14, 1840, in Pittsfield, Maine. He was educated at Hartland academy of Maine; and at the Albany law school of New York. During the civil war he was a lieutenant in the army; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He became a noted lawyer of Minnesota; was county attorney; and served with distinction as a representative in the Minnesota state legislature. For the past eighteen years he has been a district judge; is now judge of the district court for the twelfth judicial district of Minnesota; and resides in Granite Falls, Minn.

POWERS, LLEWELLYN, United States congressman from Maine, was born in 1838 in Pittsfield, Maine. He was prosecuting attorney in 1864-71; was collector of Customs for the district of Aroostook in 1868-73; and was a representative in the state legislature in 1874-76. He was a member of the forty-fifth, forty-sixth, forty-seventh, forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Maine for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Houlton, Maine.

PRATT, HENRY A., state representative of Connecticut, was born March 5, 1853, in Essex, Conn. He was educated at Hills academy of Essex; and at Wilbraham academy of Massachusetts. He is a successful coal merchant of Essex, Conn.; has been a director in the Essex light and power company; a director in the Essex wood turning company and connected with various other business enterprises. He is a representative from Essex to the general assembly of Connecticut; and resides in Essex, Conn.



PRAY, CHARLES N., United States congressman from Montana. He was elected to the sixtieth congress at large from Montana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Fort Benton, Mont.

PREIS, W. H., president Southern university of Louisiana. He is president of the Southern university and agricultural and mechanical college of Louisiana for the term of 1905-09; and resides in New Orleans, La.

PRENTICE, SAMUEL OSCAR, associate justice state supreme court of Connecticut, was born Aug. 8, 1850, in North Stonington, Conn. In 1889-1900 was judge of the superior court of Connecticut, was born Aug. 8, 1850, in North Stonington, Conn. In 1889-1900 was judge of the superior court of Connecticut. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of errors of Connecticut for the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Hartford, Conn.

PRENTIS, ROBERT RIDDICK, judge circuit court of Virginia, was born May 24, 1855, in Albemarle county, Va. He was educated at the university of Virginia. In 1883-85 he was mayor of Suffolk Va.; and in 1892 was a presidential elector. He is judge of the circuit court of Virginia for the term of 1904-12; and resides in Suffolk, Va.

PRESCOTT, GEORGE A., state secretary of Michigan, was born March 1, 1862, in Reynoldsville Pa. For many years he has been resident manager of the C. H. Prescott and Sons, lumber manufacturers and general merchants of Tawas City, Mich. He has been village president; and in 1895-96 and in 1897-98 was a member of the Michigan state senate. He is secretary of state of Michigan for the term of 1905-07; and resides in Lansing, Mich.

PRESTON, BYRON W., judge district court of Iowa, was born Feb. 13, 1858, in Newton, asper county, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; attended Iowa college of Grinnell; and Eastman's business college of Poughkeepsie, N. Y. He soon attained success in the practice of law in Oskaloosa, Mahaska county, Iowa; was city attorney for several years; and served as state's attorney for his county. In 1888 and 1889 he was chairman of the republican county committee; and in 1893 was a member of the republican state committee from the sixth congressional district of Iowa. In 1902 he was elected judge of the district court for the sixth judicial district of Iowa; and resides in Oskaloosa, Iowa.

PRESTON, WILLIAM H., probate judge for Ford county, Kansas, was born Aug. 15, 1839, in Worcestershire, England. He was educated in the common schools; and is a carpenter by trade. In 1861-65 he served in the civil war as sergeant of company C, twentieth Iowa volunteer infantry; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He has been a justice of the peace and police judge in Dodge City, Kan.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now probate judge for Ford county, Kan.; and resides in Dodge City, Kan.

PRICE, JAMES L., associate justice state supreme court of Ohio, was born March 27, 1840, in New Hagerstown, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools; and graduated from the high school of New Hagerstown, Ohio. In 1862 he began the practice of law in Ohio; and in 1895-1901 was judge of the circuit court of Ohio. Since 1901 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Ohio for the six-year term of 1901-08; and resides in Lima, Ohio.

PRIME, RALPH EARL, soldier, lawyer, author was born March 29, 1840, in Matteawan N. Y. He was educated at the academy of White Plains, N. Y.; studied medicine; and was admitted to the bar. In 1861 he enlisted as a private in the fifth regiment New York volunteer infantry; held four regimental commissions; and was in numerous battles and skirmishes, attaining the rank of lieutenant-colonel. In 1863 he was nominated by President Lincoln to be brigadier-general. For thirty-five years he practiced law in Yonkers; was city attorney in 1875; and in 1895 was deputy attorney-general for the state of New York. In 1902-04 he was governor-general of the order of the Founders and Patriots of America; and in 1897-1906 was president of the American flag association. He has crossed the ocean fourteen times; traveling in Europe, Asia and Africa. He is the author of *The Descendants of James Prime* and numerous monographs. He still resides in Yonkers, N. Y.

PRINCE, GEORGE EDWARD, judge circuit court of South Carolina, was born Jan. 24, 1855, in Abbeville county, S. C. In 1876 he graduated from Wofford college as valedictorian. After teaching in Williamston college for three years, he studied law and was admitted to the bar. For some years he was city attorney of Anderson, S. C.; and was also attorney for various banking and milling corporations. He is a trustee of Wofford college; and in 1895 was a member of the state constitutional convention. He was serving his third term as a representative in the Carolina state legislature when he was made circuit judge. Since 1905 he has been judge of the tenth circuit court of South Carolina; and resides in Anderson, S. C.

PRINCE, GEORGE W., United States congressman from Illinois, was born March 4, 1854, in Tazewell county, Ill. He was a member of the lower house of the general assembly of Illinois in 1888-94. He was elected to the fifty-fourth congress at a special election held in 1895, to fill a vacancy; and was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifteenth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Galesburg, Ill.

PRITCHARD, JETER CONNELLY, judge United States circuit court, was born July 12, 1857, in Jonesboro, Tenn. He was joint editor and owner of the *Roan Mountain Republican* until 1881. He then removed to Marshall, N. C.; was a member of the legisla-



ture in 1884-94; and was the republican candidate for lieutenant-governor in 1888. In 1894 he became prominent in the co-operation movement in North Carolina, and the success of that movement resulted in his election to the United States senate to fill a vacancy; and was re-elected for the term of 1897-1903. He has been judge of the fourth judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in Asheville, N. C.

PROCTOR, FLETCHER D., governor of Vermont; and resides in Montpelier, Vt.

PROCTOR, REDFIELD, United States senator from Vermont, was born June 1, 1831, in Proctorsville, Vt. He served as lieutenant and quartermaster of the third regiment of Vermont volunteers; and was major of the fifth and colonel of the fifteenth Vermont regiments. He was a member of the Vermont house of representatives in 1867, 1868 and 1888; and was a member of the state senate and president pro tempore of that body in 1874-75. He was lieutenant-governor of Vermont in 1876-78; and governor in 1878-80. He was a delegate to the republican national conventions of 1884 and 1888; and in 1889-91 he was secretary of war. In 1891 he resigned from the cabinet to accept the appointment as United States senator. Since 1891 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1905-11; and resides in Proctor, Vt.

PROSE, JOSEPH BENSON, educator, lawyer, was born Feb. 8, 1856, in Patriot, Ohio. He received a liberal education in the public schools, and subsequently attended the Ohio university for three years. In his early days he was engaged in educational work; and is now a prominent lawyer of Kansas at Hoisington. He is attorney for the Missouri and Pacific railway company; and a most successful commercial and corporation lawyer; and resides in Hoisington, Kan.

PROUDFIT, SAMUEL V., first assistant attorney United States interior department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

PROUTY, CHARLES NEWTON, state senator of Massachusetts, was born Oct. 6, 1842, in Spencer, Mass. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from Wilbraham academy. For nearly half a century he has given close application to business affairs; and is the principal owner of the incorporated firm of Isaac Prouty and company, boot and shoe manufactures of Spencer, Mass. He is a director in the Spencer national bank; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He is now a member of the Massachusetts state senate; has served on several important committees; and resides in Spencer, Mass.

PROVOSTY, OLIVER O., associate justice state supreme court of Louisiana, was born Aug. 2, 1852, in Pointe Coupee, La. In 1888-92 he was a member of the Louisiana state senate. He is as-

sociate justice of the state supreme court of Louisiana for the term of 1901-08; and resides in New Roads, La.

PUJO, ARSENE P., United States congressman from Louisiana, was born Dec. 16, 1861, near Lake Charles, La. He was educated at the public and private schools of Lake Charles; and since 1886 has followed the law as a profession. He was a member of the Louisiana constitutional convention of 1898. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Louisiana as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Louisiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Lake Charles, La.

PURDY, GERGE S., president judge of twenty-second district of Pennsylvania, was born Jan. 24, 1839, in Wayne county, Pa. Since 1894 he has been president judge for the twenty-second district of Pennsylvania for term ending in 1914; and resides in Honesdale, Pa.

PURDY, LAWSON, president department of taxes and assessments of New York city, was born Sept. 13, 1863, in Hyde Park, N. Y. He was educated at St. Paul's school of Concord, N. H.; and in 1884 graduated from Trinity college of Hartford, Conn.; from which institution he received the degree of A. M. He is by profession a lawyer; and maintains a law office in New York city. In 1896-1906 he was secretary of the New York tax reform association. In 1905 he was appointed by the mayor of New York city as a member of the advisory commission on taxation and finance; and in 1906 was appointed by the governor of New York as a member of the special tax commission. He is the author of various pamphlets on Taxation. Since 1906 he has been president of the department of taxes and assessments of New York city.

PURDY, MILTON D., assistant to the United States attorney-general; and resides in Washington, D. C.

PURINTON, DANIEL BOARDMAN, president West Virginia university, was born Feb. 15, 1850, in Preston county, W. Va. He received a thorough education at George's Creek academy, Pennsylvania, and the university of West Virginia. He was instructor in Latin and Greek during 1873-78 in the West Virginia university; professor of logic in 1878-80; professor of mathematics during 1880-85; of metaphysics during 1885-89; and during 1881-89 was vice-president and acting president of that institution. He has been councilman and mayor of Morgantown, W. Va. In 1890-1900 he was president of the Denison university of Granville, Ohio. He is the author of Christian Theism; and some forty pieces of published sacred music, including words. Since 1901 he has been president of the West Virginia university; and resides in Morgantown, W. Va.

PURNELL, THOMAS R., judge United States district court for North Carolina, was born in 1847 in Wilmington, N. C. He entered the confederate army at sixteen years of age; and surrendered and paroled at Greensboro in 1865. He has served in both branches



of the North Carolina legislature. Since 1897 he has been judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of North Carolina; and resides in Raleigh, N. C.

PURVIANCE, WILLIAM E., major and surgeon United States army, was born April 3, 1865, in Warren county, Ind. He was educated at the public schools of West Lebanon, Ind.; attended the Union christian college of Merom, Ind.; and graduated from the Jefferson medical college of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1892-1897 he was assistant surgeon with rank of first lieutenant in the United States army; and in 1897-1904 was captain and assistant surgeon in the United States army. Since 1904 he has held the rank of major and surgeon in the United States army; and is now stationed at Manila as attending surgeon headquarters Philippine division.

PUTNAM, HENRY CLAY, mayor of Brodhead, Wis., was born Jan. 17, 1847, in Newark, Ohio. He was educated in the public and private schools. He is now a successful banker of Brodhead, Wis.; and president of the Green county bank of that city. In 1884 he was village president. In 1891-98 was a member of the Wisconsin state senate. In 1905 he donated to the city of Brodhead one block of paving and building for the city hall, fire department, jail and library, costing the sum of ten thousand dollars. He has always been prominently identified with the business, public and social affairs of his community; and has held numerous local positions of trust and honor. He is now filling the office of mayor of the city of Brodhead; and resides in Brodhead, Wis.

PUTNAM, HERBERT, librarian of congress, was born Sept. 20, 1861, in New York city. In 1883 he graduated from Harvard college; and he has received the degrees of Litt. D. and LL. D. In 1886 he was admitted to the Minneapolis bar; in 1892 to the bar of Suffolk county, Mass.; and in 1892-95 practiced law in Boston, Mass. In 1884-87 he was librarian of the Minneapolis athenaeum; in 1887-91 was librarian of the Minneapolis public library; and in 1895-99 was librarian of the Boston public library. Since 1898 he has twice been president of the American library association. Since 1899 he has been librarian of the library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

PUTNAM, J. B., state librarian of Oregon. He is also librarian state supreme court of Oregon. He is state librarian of the state of Oregon; and resides in Salem, Ore.

PUTNAM, WARREN EDWARD, surgeon-general of Vermont, was born May 6, 1857, in Putnam, Ontario, Canada. He is a graduate of the Brantford collegiate institute and in 1881 graduated from the Cleveland medical college of Cleveland, Ohio; and subsequently took post-graduate courses at St. Thomas hospital of London and at Chicago, Ill. He has attained eminence in medicine and surgery; and practices his profession at Bennington, Vt. He has been a trustee of Bennington, president of the Bennington board of health, a member of the executive committee of the Bennington

board of trade; and is a former surgeon-general of Vermont. He is brigadier-general of the Vermont national guard; president of the Bennington gas company; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of various medical societies. He is an honorary member of the Grand Army of the Republic and numerous patriotic societies, including the society of Colonial Wars and Sons of the American Revolution. He is surgeon-general of Vermont; and resides in Bennington, Vt.

QUARLES, JOSEPH VERY, judge United States district court for Wisconsin, was born Dec. 16, 1843, in Kenosha, Wis. During the civil war he attained the rank of first lieutenant in company C, thirty-ninth regiment Wisconsin infantry. He has been a representative in the Wisconsin state legislature; and a member of the state senate. In 1899-1905 he was a United States senator from Wisconsin. Since 1905 he has been judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Wisconsin; and resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

QUEEN, LEWIS CALEB, postmaster Queens Ridge, West Virginia, was born Jan. 20, 1844, in Wayne county, W. Va. He is a successful farmer of Queens Ridge, W. Va.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. In 1867-69 he was county recorder for Wayne county, W. Va.; in 1870-75 was deputy sheriff of his county; and for eighteen years from 1876 he was president of the board of education. He is a director in the West Virginia asylum at Huntington; is a notary public; and since 1882 has been postmaster of Queens Ridge, W. Va.

QUINNONES, JOSE SEVERIS, chief-justice supreme court of Porto Rico, was born in 1839 in San Juan, Porto Rico. He was president of the former supreme court of Porto Rico under the United States military government. Since 1900 he has been chief-justice of the state supreme court of Porto Rico; and resides in San Juan, P. R.

RABE, WILLIAM LOUIS, physician, surgeon, was born May 8, 1839, in Steubenville, Ohio. He was educated at Richmond college; in 1859 graduated from the Cleveland medical college of Western Reserve university; and in 1866 graduated from the Rush medical college and from McCormick theological seminary of Chicago, Ill. For several years he was professor of Richmond college; and is now a successful physician of Dwight, Ill. He is medical examiner for the Northwestern Life association of America and the Danish brotherhood. He is a member of the American Medical association. He is the author of Monographs and published Addresses; and a valued contributor to medical journals; and resides in Dwight, Ill.

RAE, CHARLES WHITESIDE, engineer-in-chief United States navy, with rank of rear admiral, was born June 30, 1847, in Hartford, Conn. In 1868 he graduated from the United States naval academy; and was promoted to the rank of captain in 1903. He served in the bombardment of San Juan; was at the naval battle



of Santiago; and in 1903 became engineer-in-chief of the United States navy, with rank of rear admiral; and resides in Washington, D. C.

RAINEY, HENRY T., United States congressman from Illinois, was born Aug. 20, 1860, in Carrollton, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native town, at Knox academy and Knox college, Galesburg, Ill., and at Amherst college, Massachusetts. During the earlier part of his career as a lawyer he was master in chancery in Greene county, Ill., for six years, resigning that position in order to attend to his increasing law practice. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Illinois as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twentieth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Carrollton, Ill.

RAIRDEN, B. S., United States consul, was born Nov. 7, 1858, in New Orleans, La. He was educated in the public schools of Bath, Maine; and studied for about two years in England. For many years he was engaged in the insurance business; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1892 he has been in the United States consular service as United States consul to Batavia, Java.

RAMSAY, CHARLES RUFUS, first lieutenant United States army, was born in 1880 in Baltimore, Md.; and was the son of Col. Henry Ashton Ramsay of Baltimore, Md. In 1898 he was commissioned second lieutenant in the United States army; and was assigned to the twenty-first infantry. He served in the Philippines; was promoted to first lieutenant and for two years was kept at the front, engaging the enemy until fatally wounded in Batangas province. He showed in this action such conspicuous bravery that had he lived his speedy promotion would soon have put him in the front rank of his profession. He died July 13, 1901; and his remains were brought back to the United States and buried with those of his forefathers in the family lot at Elmwood cemetery at Norfolk, Va.

RAMSAY, HENRY ASHTON, civil engineer, naval officer. In 1853 he entered the United States navy; and was assigned to the engineer corps; and made cruises to the East Indies and Japan. He was subsequently commissioned in the confederate states navy; and assigned to duty at the navy yard, Norfolk. He served in connection with the re-building of the Merrimac, of which he became chief engineer in 1862. He continued during her engagements with the United States frigates Congress, Cumberland and Minnesota. The Merrimac was blown up by its crew at the evacuation of Norfolk; and he was assigned as chief engineer of the naval establishment at Charlotte, N. C.; and later became commandant in charge. The last year of the war he was instructed to muster the employees of three companies of infantry and one piece of artillery. He was appointed lieutenant colonel, assimilated with the army, and was assigned to Johnson's army. Since the war he has been engaged con-

tinuously in engineering work; and is now manager of the American bridge company of New York at the Baltimore office of that company.

RAND, STEPHEN, pay-director United States navy, was born May 11, 1844, in New Boston, Vt. He was educated at Dartmouth college. Since 1862 he has been an officer of the United States navy; and has served as a soldier, engineer and paymaster. He is now a pay director and general storekeeper in the United States navy, and resides in Washington, D. C.

RANDELL, CHOICE BOSWELL, United States congressman from Texas, was born Jan. 1, 1857 in Georgia. In 1879 he began the practice of law in Texas. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Sherman, Tex.

RANDELL, DANIEL MOORE, sergeant-at-arms United States senate, was born near Indianapolis, Ind. He served as a soldier in the civil war; and in 1864 lost his right arm at the battle of Resaca. In 1867-71 he was city clerk of Indianapolis; and a member of the city council for two years. He served four years as a clerk of the courts of Marion county, Ind.; and was a member of the republican state committee for eight years. In 1889-94 he was marshal of the District of Columbia. Since 1900 he has been sergeant-at-arms of the United States senate; and resides in Washington, D. C.

RANDELL, JOSEPH EUGENE, United States congressman from Louisiana, was born Oct. 7, 1858, in Alexandria, La. He was educated in the public schools of Alexandria and graduated at Union college. Since 1883 he has been engaged in the active practice of law. In 1884-96 he was attorney of the eighth judicial district of Louisiana. He was a member of the state constitutional convention of Louisiana in 1898 which framed a new constitution for the state. He was elected to the fifty-sixth congress to fill a vacancy, and was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Louisiana as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Louisiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Lake Providence, La.

RANSOME, FREDERICK LESLIE, geologist United States geological survey, was born Dec. 2, 1868, in Greenwich, England. In 1895 he graduated from the university of California. In 1897-1900 he was assistant geologist, and since 1900 has been geologist to the United States geological survey. He is the author of Economic Geology of the Silverton Quadrangle and several monographs; and resides in Washington, D. C.

RASCH, CHARLES, United States district attorney for Montana. He is United States district attorney for Montana for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Helena, Mont.

RAUCH, GEORGE W., United States congressman from Indiana. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the eleventh district



of Indiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Marion, Ind.

RAY, GEORGE W., judge United States district court for New York, was born Feb. 3, 1844, in Otselic, Chenango county, N. Y. He was educated at Norwich academy of New York, and in 1905 received the degree of LL. D. from Colgate university. He served in the army during the civil war; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He then was admitted to the bar; and soon attained eminence as one of the leading lawyers of the east at Norwich, N. Y. He was a member of the forty-eighth, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth and fifty-seventh congresses from New York as a republican; and was chairman of committee on invalid pensions, and later chairman of committee on the judiciary of the house of representatives. He is a president of the board of education of Norwich, N. Y.; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. Since 1902 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of New York; and resides in Norwich, N. Y.

RAY, ROBERT A., Cheshire county probate judge of New Hampshire, was born April 7, 1851, in Palmer, Mass. He was educated at the seminary of Manchester, Vt.; attended Kimball union academy of Meriden, N. H.; in 1877 he graduated from Dartmouth college. In 1882-27 he was solicitor for Concord, N. H.; and in 1885 was a representative in the New Hampshire state legislature from Concord. He is the author and publisher, with Judge R. E. Walker, of Ray and Walker's New Hampshire Citations. He is probate judge for Cheshire county until the age of seventy years; and resides in Keene, N. H.

RAYMOND, ANDREW VAN VRANKEN, clergyman, college president, was born Aug. 8, 1854, at Visscher's Ferry, Saratoga county, N. Y. He was educated at the Troy high school; in 1875 graduated from Union college; in 1878 from the New Brunswick theological seminary; and has received the degrees of A. M., D. D. and LL. D. In 1878-81 he was pastor of the First reformed church at Paterson, N. J.; in 1881-87 was pastor of the Trinity reformed church at Plainfield, N. J.; and in 1887-94 was pastor of the Fourth presbyterian church at Albany, N. Y. Since 1894 he has been president of Union college and chancellor of Union university at Schenectady, N. Y. He is a prominent member of the Century, University, Alpha Delta Phi and Adirondack league clubs.

RAYMOND, CHARLES W., judge United States district court for Indian Territory, was born in Dubuque, Iowa. His father, William M. Raymond, was captain of company C, fifty-second Indiana volunteer infantry, and lost his life in the battle of Nashville. Charles W. Raymond was educated at the Grand Prairie seminary of Onarga, Ill., and at the Wabash college. He attained prominence at the Illinois bar at Watseka; and was vice-president of the State Bar association when Lyman Trumbull was president. In 1895-96 he was president of the republican league of Illinois;

and was chairman of the Illinois delegation of the national republican league convention at Cleveland in 1895. In 1894 he was elected a judge. He has delivered numerous public addresses throughout the United States on current subjects. Since 1901 he has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of Indian Territory; and resides in Muskogee, Ind. Ter.

RAYMOND, GEORGE LANSING, professor George Washington university, was born Sept. 3, 1839, in Chicago, Ill. He was a professor at Princeton college in 1881-1905. His writings in verse include *Colonel Ballads*; *A Life in Song*; *Ballads of the Revolution*, and *Other Poems*; *Sketches in Song*; and *Pictures in Verse*. He is the author of *The Orator's Manual*; *Modern Fishers of Men*, a novel; *Poetry as a Representative Art*; *The Genesis of Art Form*; *Art in Theory*; *Painting, Sculpture, and Architecture as Representative Arts*; *Rhythm and Harmony in Poetry and Music*; and *Ideals Made Real*. Since 1905 he has been professor of ethics in the George Washington university; and resides in Washington, D. C.

RAYNOLDS, JAMES WALLACE, secretary of the territory and lieutenant-governor of New Mexico, was born March 23, 1833, in Pueblo, Col. He was educated in the local schools of Las Vegas, N. M., and at Canton, Ohio; and graduated from the Massachusetts institute of technology. He is a successful mining engineer; and in 1901-06 was secretary of New Mexico. He is lieutenant-governor of New Mexico for the term of 1906-10; and resides in Santa Fe, N. M.

RAYNOR, ISIDOR, United States senator of Maryland, was born April 11, 1850, in Baltimore, Md. He was educated at the university of Maryland and the university of Virginia. In 1878-80 he was a member of the Maryland legislature and in 1885 he was elected to the state senate for four years. He was a member of the fifty-second and fifty-third congresses. In 1899-1903 he was attorney-general for Maryland. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

READ, WALTER A., state treasurer of Rhode Island, was born July 6, 1842, in Blackstone, Mass. During the civil war he was captain in the fourth regiment Rhode Island volunteer infantry. He is a successful merchant of Providence, R. I.; and in 1889-98 was a member of the Rhode Island state senate. Since 1892 he has been a member of the state board of charities and corrections; and in 1900 was commander of the Grand Army of the Republic for the department of Rhode Island. Since 1892 he has been state treasurer of Rhode Island; and resides in Providence, R. I.

READ, BENJAMIN M., city attorney Santa Fe, New Mexico, was born in 1858; in Las Cruces, N. M. He graduated from St. Michael's college; and was one of the finest penmen ever graduated from that institution. He moved to Colorado, and there worked as a coal heaver, brakeman and conductor on the Kansas Pacific railroad. He studied law and returned to New Mexico; and became



private secretary to Governors Giddings and Sheldon. He was United States deputy marshal; and since 1885 has been engaged in the practice of law. For three terms he was a representative from Santa Fe county to the New Mexico territorial legislature; and was speaker of the house for one term. For ten years he has been vice-president of the national republican league for New Mexico. He became a trustee of the deaf and dumb asylum; and was secretary of the board for four years. In 1902 he was appointed city attorney of Santa Fe, N. M.

REAGAN, EDWARD JOSEPH, superior judge of Georgia, was born June 2, 1853, in Conyers, Ga. He is a successful lawyer; and has been a representative in the Georgia state legislature. Since 1898 he has been judge of the superior court for the Flint circuit; and resides in McDonough, Ga.

REAMAN, WILLIAM W., member national committee socialist party for South Dakota, was born in 1870 in Fond du Lac, Wis. He received his education in the public schools; is now a successful harness-maker and business man of Aberdeen, S. D.; and connected with the Aberdeen harness company of that city. He has been lieutenant in the South Dakota national guard; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1904 he has held the rank of captain in the South Dakota national guard; and resides in Aberdeen, S. D.

REECE, ROY R., assistant adjutant-general Illinois national guard, was born June 12, 1870, near Berwick, Warren county, Ill. He was educated in the public and private schools of Springfield, Ill. For many years he has been interested in farming and live stock raising; is vice-president of the Springfield laundry company; and is interested in the business and public affairs of his city. Since 1903 he has held the rank of colonel and assistant adjutant-general in the Illinois national guard; and resides in Springfield, Ill.

REED, ALFRED, associate-justice state supreme court of New Jersey, was born Dec. 23, 1839, in Mercer county, N. J. In 1867 he was mayor of Trenton, N. J. In 1875-95 he was justice of the New Jersey supreme court; and in 1895-1904 vice-chancellor. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of New Jersey for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Trenton, N. J.

REED, HENRY A., brigadier-general United States army, was born June 23, 1844, in Plattsburg, N. Y. He was educated at the United States military academy at West Point, N. Y. He has held various positions as an army officer; for nine years was assistant professor in the United States military academy; and has been detailed on special foreign service. Since 1905 he has held the rank of brigadier-general in the United States army; is now retired, and resides in San Juan, P. R.

REED, HENRY THOMAS, United States district judge for Iowa. Since 1904 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Iowa; and resides in Cresco, Iowa.

REED, SILAS D., state senator of Massachusetts, was born June 25, 1872, in Taunton, Mass. He was educated at Bristol academy of Taunton, Mass.; in 1893 graduated from Amherst college; and subsequently from Boston university law school. He soon attained success in the practice of law at Taunton, Mass. In 1897-1902 he was a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature; and in 1901 was a member of the special legislative committee on revision of the statutes. In 1903 and 1904 he was a member of the republican state committee. He is a member of the Massachusetts state senate from the first Bristol district for the term of 1905-06; in 1905 was a member of the recess legislative committee on the revision of the railroad and street railway laws; and resides in Taunton, Mass.

REEDER, WILLIAM AUGUSTUS, United States congressman from Kansas, was born Aug. 28, 1849, in Cumberland county, Pa. Until 1880 he taught school; and since then has been a banker. He owns one of the largest irrigation farms in Kansas. He was elected to the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Kansas as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Kansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Logan, Kan.

REEL, ESTELLE, general superintendent United States Indian schools, was born in 1867 in Pittsfield, Ill. She has been registrar of land office; secretary board of charities and reforms; and county superintendent and state superintendent of public instruction of Wyoming. Since 1898 she has been general superintendent of the United States Indian schools.

REEMELIN, RUDOLPH HUGH, member people's party national committee for Ohio, was born Feb. 28, 1855, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He is editor and proprietor of the Ohio Liberty Bell. In 1898-1902 he was president of the Ohio democratic clubs. He is a member of the Ohio people's party national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Cincinnati, Ohio.

REES, THOMAS, state senator of Illinois, was born in 1850, in Pittsburgh, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Keokuk, Iowa. He is a newspaper publisher and journalist by profession; and in 1876 became manager of the Keokuk Constitution. In 1892 he was president of the Illinois Press association; and in 1897 a delegate to the National Editorial association. In 1881-1906 he was manager of the Illinois State Register of Springfield, Ill. The state arsenal, supreme court building and other public buildings in his district are largely due to his efforts. He is a member of the Illinois state senate from the counties of Morgan and Sangamon for the term of 1902-06; and resides in Springfield, Ill.

REES, THOMAS HENRY, major United States army, was born Oct. 18, 1863, in Houghton, Mich. He was educated at the Michigan agricultural college; attended the United States military academy; and graduated from the United States engineer school. He



has been instructor of engineering in the United States infantry and cavalry school. During the Spanish-American war he was in command of the United States engineer troops in the Sanitago campaign. He has been in command of the first battalion of engineers and of the third battalion of engineers in the United States army; and in charge of certain works of river and harbor improvement and sea coast fortifications. Since 1904 he has held the rank of major, corps of engineers, in the United States army; and is now stationed at Fort Leavenworth, Kan.

REESE, DAVID A., county treasurer of Iowa, was born Sept. 22, 1854, in Cambria county, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from Duff's college of Pittsburg, Pa. For thirteen years he was a lumber foreman; and became a successful carpenter of Iowa City, Iowa. He has filled numerous positions of trust and honor; for four years was a member of the city council of Iowa City, Iowa; is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city; and now fills the important office of county treasurer; and resides in Iowa City, Iowa.

REFVEM, HENRY OLIVER, Jerauld county auditor of South Dakota, was born Dec. 9, 1876, in Pontiac, Ill. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and graduated from the Wessington Springs seminary of South Dakota. For many years he was engaged in teaching school; and as manager of a lumber yard. He is now county auditor for Jerauld county, S. D.; and resides in Wessington Springs, S. D.

REID, ANDREW GIDEON, county judge for Tyler county, Texas, was born Dec. 31, 1853, in Pontotoc county, Miss. He was educated in the public schools of Tyler county, Texas. He was admitted to the bar; and has attained success in the practice of his profession in Tyler county, Texas. He has been justice of the peace; county clerk and county attorney for Tyler county, Texas; and held other positions of trust and honor. He is now county judge for Tyler county, Texas; and resides in Woodville, Texas.

REID, CHARLES CHESTER, United States congressman from Arkansas, was born June 15, 1868, in Clarksville, Ark. For many years he has practiced law in Conway county, Ark. He was elected to the fifty-seventh and fifty-ninth congresses from Arkansas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Arkansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Morrilton, Ark.

REID, WHITE LAW, United States ambassador to Great Britain at London, was born Oct. 27, 1837, in Xenia, Ohio. He early began to edit papers with great success, and his abilities as a war correspondent during the civil war, gave him great distinction. In 1869 he became managing editor of the New York Tribune. He was the author of *After the War*, *a Southern Tour*; *Ohio in the War*;

Schools of Journalism; and Newspaper Tendencies; and resides in London, England.

REINHARDT, CALEB S., clerk state supreme court of Washington. He is clerk of the state supreme court of Washington for the term of 1902-08; and resides in Olympia, Wash.

REITER, GEORGE C., chairman United States light-house board. was born in Mount Pleasant, Pa. In 1865 he graduated from the United States naval academy. In 1869 he became lieutenant, commander in 1890 and captain in 1899. Since 1906 he has been chairman of the United States light-house board; and resides in Washington, D. C.

REMINGTON, ARTHUR, reporter state supreme court of Washington. He is reporter of the state supreme court of Washington for the term of 1902-08; and resides in Olympia, Wash.

REYNOLDS, JAMES BRONSON, assistant secretary United States treasury department, was born March 17, 1861, in Kiantone, N. Y. In 1902 he was secretary to the mayor of New York city. Since 1905 he has been the assistant-secretary of the United States department of the treasury; and resides in Washington, D. C.

REYNOLDS, JOHN MERRIMAN, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born in Lancaster county, Pa. He graduated from the First Pennsylvania state normal school; and received the degree of A. M. from Columbian university. He was an instructor of teachers in the normal school; and principal of the public schools at Bedford, Pa. He is engaged in the practice of law; and in the banking business at Bedford. He was a member of the legislature of Pennsylvania in 1873-74; was prosecuting attorney of his county in 1875. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the nineteenth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Bedford, Pa.

REYNOLDS, JOHN SCHREINER, librarian state supreme court of South Carolina, was born Sept. 28, 1848, in Charleston, S. C. He has been a representative in the South Carolina state legislature. He is the author of Reconstruction in South Carolina. He is librarian of the state supreme court of South Carolina; and resides in Columbia, S. C.

REYNOLDS, MYRON HERBERT, member Minnesota state live stock sanitary board, was born Nov. 5, 1865, in Wheaton, Ill. His parents removed to Iowa; and his preliminary education was received in the public schools of that state. While a boy he was recognized as an expert horseman. In 1881-85 he took a scientific course in the Iowa state agricultural college, receiving the degree of B. S. A.; afterwards took a three-years' course in the veterinary college of the same institution, receiving the degree of D. V. M.; and then took a three-years medical course at the Iowa college of physicians and surgeons, receiving the degree of M. D.; and then took a two-years' course in pharmacy at the Iowa college of pharmacy, receiving the degree of Ph. G. For awhile he was engaged



in private veterinary practice at Keosauqua, Iowa; and for several years lecturer at Farmers' institutes throughout Minnesota. Since 1893 he has been professor of veterinary science in the university of Minnesota; and has charge of the veterinary division of the state agricultural experiment station at St. Anthony Park. In 1897 he was appointed a member of the Minnesota state board of health; was soon made chairman of a committee; and within a year was made director of the newly created veterinary department of the state board of health. For years he was editor-in-chief of the Annual Reports of the American veterinary medical association. He is the author of Bovine Tuberculosis; Stable Ventilation; and various other monographs.

RHEES, RUSH, president university of Rochester, New York, was born Feb. 8, 1860, in Chicago, Ill. In 1889-92 he was pastor of the Baptist church at Portsmouth, N. H.; and in 1892-1900 was professor of the Newton theological institution. He is the author of The Life of Jesus of Nazareth. Since 1900 he has been president of the university of Rochester; and resides in Rochester, N. Y.

RHINOCK, JOSEPH LAFAYETTE, United States congressman from Kentucky, was born Jan. 4, 1863, in Owenton, Ky. He received his education in the Covington public schools. He has served in the city council of Covington; and was twice elected as chief executive of that city, serving as mayor in 1893-1900. He was the organizer and first president of the Jefferson democratic club, of Covington, now the largest and most influential political club in the state of Kentucky, and he is at present the executive head of this organization. When a Carnegie library was proposed for the city, he took the matter in charge, and it was through his efforts that the present handsome \$100,000 edifice was secured; and is the present president of the public library board in Covington. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Kentucky for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Covington, Ky.

RHODES, CHRISTOPHER, member Grand Army of the Republic, was born Sept. 15, 1840, in Providence, R. I. He was educated at the Providence high school and Brown university; and is now successfully engaged in the real estate business in Providence, R. I. In 1863-65 he was head clerk and deputy provost marshal for the second district of Rhode Island; and in 1872-82 was deputy secretary of state. In 1869-73 he was colonel and A. D. C. to Governor Seth Padelford; and in 1884-88 assistant secretary to the republican state central committee. In 1888 he was electoral messenger to carry electoral vote of Rhode Island to President Harrison; and in 1898 was commander of Rodman Post, No. 12, Grand Army of the Republic. Since 1888 he has been a member of Rodman Post No. 10, Grand Army of the Republic; and resides in Providence, R. I.

RHODES, WILLIAM HENRY, superintendent Rhodes' military institute of North Carolina, was born Feb. 27, 1858, in Com-

fort, Jones county, N. C. He was educated at Trinity college of North Carolina; the university of North Carolina, the university of Texas, and the university of California. He has been superintendent of public instruction for Jones county, N. C.; principal of Polloksville high school, principal of Princeton high school and principal of Richlands high school, N. C. He is now superintendent of the Rhodes' military institute of Kingston, N. C.

RICE, JAMES HORTON, state treasurer of Montana, was born July 26, 1839, in Clarkson, Monroe county, N. Y. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Genessee college of Lima, N. Y. He is a successful wool grower of Montana; and for many years has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Montana. He was a representative in the eighth assembly of the Montana state legislature; was a member on several important committees; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He is now treasurer of the state of Montana for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Helena, Mont.

RICHARD, JOSEPH H., judge district court of Iowa, was born June 8, 1867, in Logansport, Ind. He was educated at the Iowa state college and Drake university. He has attained success in the practice of law in Iowa. Since 1902 he has been judge of the district court of Iowa in the eleventh judicial district of Iowa, composed of the counties of Boone, Franklin, Hamilton, Hardin, Story, Webster and Wright; and resides in Webster City, Iowa.

RICHARDS, CHARLES COMSTOCK, lawyer, legislator, was born Sept. 16, 1859, in Salt Lake City. In 1884 he was admitted to the bar; and in 1888 was elected a representative in the territorial legislature of Utah; and in 1890 was a senator of that body. For three terms he was prosecuting attorney of Wezer county, Utah. He was secretary of the territory from May 16, 1893, to Jan. 6, 1896, when that territory became a state; and he was the acting governor at the time of admission, and turned the executive office over to the governor of the state. Since 1869 he has lived in Ogden, Utah.

RICHARDS, GEORGE NELSON, judge Benton county probate court of Missouri, was born Jan. 11, 1836, in Hardin, Shelby county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of Sidney, Ohio; and subsequently learned the printer's trade. During the civil war he served as private and was promoted to lieutenant in company K, twenty-fifth regiment Illinois volunteer infantry; and was also lieutenant in the one hundred and thirty-fifth regiment Illinois volunteer infantry; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. For fifty-two years he was engaged in journalism as an editor and publisher in Illinois and Missouri; and for many years was an editor and publisher of Warsaw, Mo. He filled several municipal offices in Urbana and Champaign, Ill.; and at Holden and Warrensburg, Mo.; and was the first commander of Col. Grover Post Grand Army of the Republic at Warrensburg, Mo. He is judge of the probate court for



Benton county for the term of 1903-07; and resides in Warsaw, Mo.

RICHARDS, JOHN KELVEY, judge United States circuit court, was born March 15, 1856, in Ironton, Ohio. In 1890-92 he served in the state senate of Ohio; was attorney-general of that state in 1892-96; and since 1897-1903 was solicitor-general of the United States. Since 1903 he has been judge of the sixth judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in Ironton, Ohio.

RICHARDS, JOHN T., governor national home for disabled volunteer soldiers, was born July 23, 1841, in Gardiner, Maine. During the civil war he became major of the second Massachusetts cavalry; and in 1897-1901 was adjutant-general of Maine. He is governor of the eastern branch national home for disabled volunteer soldiers; and resides in Togus, Maine.

RICHARDS, WILLIAM ALFORD, commissioner land office United States interior department, was born March 9, 1849, in Hazel Green, Wis. In 1889-93 he was surveyor-general of Wyoming; and in 1895-99 governor of Wyoming. In 1899-1903 he was assistant commissioner-general in the land office. Since 1903 he has been commissioner of the general land office; and resides in Washington, D. C.

RICHARDSON, CLIFFORD, proprietor New York Testing laboratory, was born March 6, 1856, in Worcester, Mass. In 1877 he graduated with the degree of A. B. from Harvard university. In 1878-87 he was assistant chemist in the United States department of agriculture; in 1887-94 was inspector of asphalt and cement, engineer department, D. C.; and in 1896-1900 was superintendent of tests to the Barber Asphalt Paving company. He is an expert in asphalt, bitumen and Portland cement; and since 1900 has been director New York testing laboratory. He is the author of *On American Cereals*; *On The Nature and Origin of Asphalt*; *The Modern Asphalt Pavement*; and other works.

RICHARDSON, FELIX A., librarian state supreme court of Colorado, was born Dec. 11, 1835, in Glasgow, Kv. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native county; and graduated from Urania college. During the civil war in 1863-65 he was deputy provost marshal for the third district of Kentucky; and in 1865-69 he was deputy postmaster of Glasgow, Kv. In 1873-84 he was a clerk in the Denver postoffice; and then for two years filled a responsible position in the United States mint at Denver, Colo. Since 1885 he has been in the service of the state of Colorado as bailiff and librarian; and is still filling the office of librarian of the state supreme court of Colorado; and resides in Denver, Col.

RICHARDSON, FREDERICK, illustrator, was born Oct. 26, 1862, in Chicago, Ill. He was educated at the St. Louis school of fine arts; and at the academie Julien in Paris. For fifteen years he was artist on the staff of the Chicago Daily News; for seven years

was an instructor at the Art institute of Chicago; and since 1892 has been engaged in his profession in New York city.

RICHARDSON, HARRY A., United States senator from Delaware, was born Jan. 1, 1853, in Camden, Del. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and attended the academy of East Greenwich, R. I. He then entered the well-known establishment of Richardson and Robins of Dover, Del., of which his father was senior member. Upon the death of the junior partner, he was taken into partnership by his father; and at the death of his father in 1894 he assumed the entire control of the large canning establishment, which he still manages with the assistance of his two sons. He is president of the First national bank of Dover; president of the Delaware fire insurance company of Dover; president of the Dover gas-light company; president of the Diamond state telephone company of Dover; and is a director in the Bell Telephone company of Philadelphia and other corporations. In 1890 he was the republican nominee for governor of Delaware. He is now United States senator from Delaware for the term of 1907-13; and resides in Dover, Del.

RICHARDSON, WILLIAM, United States congressman from Alabama, was born in Athens, Ala. He served as a soldier in the confederate states army during the civil war; and was severely wounded at Chickamauga. He was then elected to the Alabama house of representatives from Limestone county. In 1867 he began the practice of law; was county judge for twelve years; and in 1890 was candidate for governor of Alabama. He was elected to the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Alabama for term of 1907-09; and resides in Huntsville, Ala.

RICHMOND, C. E., superintendent of schools, was born Nov. 17, 1872, in Bay Port, Mich. He was educated at the Michigan state normal college; and at the Michigan agricultural college. He has been principal of the village schools; teacher of science in high schools; and principal of high schools. He is now superintendent of schools of Litchfield, Ill.; and has filled various positions of trust and honor.

RICKETSON, WALTON, director of Old Dartmouth historical society, was born May 27, 1839, in New Bedford, Mass. He was educated at the Friends' academy of New Bedford, Mass. Since 1870 he has been engaged as a sculptor; and projected and designed the Gosnold memorial tower on the Island of Cuttyhunk, Mass. He is director of the Old Dartmouth historical society; and resides in Bedford, Mass.

RICKS, JAMES B., chief-justice state supreme court of Illinois, was born Dec. 23, 1852, in Bear Creek township, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Taylorville, Ill.; and for three years studied at the Illinois Wesleyan university. In 1892 he was a dele-



gate to the national democratic convention; and since 1894 has been a member of the Illinois democratic state central committee. In 1885 he was grand chancellor of the Knights of Pythias. Since 1901 he has been a justice of the state supreme court of Illinois, and is now chief justice; and resides in Taylorville, Ill.

RIDDICK, JAMES EDWARD, associate-justice state supreme court of Arkansas, was born Aug. 29, 1849, in Fayette county, Tenn. In 1872 he began practice at Gainesville, Ark.; was prosecuting attorney second circuit Arkansas in 1876-78 and a member of the legislature in 1879. In 1886-94 he was judge of the second circuit of Arkansas. Since 1894 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Arkansas, and is now serving the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

RIDDLE, JOHN W., United States ambassador to Russia. He is now United States ambassador to Russia at St. Petersburg.

RIGBY, ISAAC ALBERT, lawyer, writer, was born May 13, 1861, in Doniphan county, Kan. He received the rudiments of his education in the common schools; attended the Kansas state university, from which institution he received the degree of LL. B. in 1885. He is a successful lawyer of Concordia, Kan.; has been president of the board of education; county attorney; and a delegate to the republican congressional and state conventions. He has contributed extensively to law literature and the periodical press generally. In 1897 he was admitted to the United States supreme court at Washington, D. C. He has served several times as judge pro tem of the district court at Concordia, Kan.

RIGGS, JOHN F., state superintendent of public instruction of Iowa, was born Feb. 14, 1860, in Salem, Iowa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; attended Whittier college; and graduated from the Iowa Wesleyan university. For six years he was county superintendent of schools for Henry county, Iowa; for seven years was city superintendent of schools for Mount Pleasant, Iowa; and for four years was city superintendent of schools for Sigourney, Iowa. He is now state superintendent of public instruction of Iowa for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

RIGHTOR, HENRY, journalist, underwriter, author, was born Jan. 18, 1870, in New Orleans, La. He was educated at Tulane university of Louisiana; and in 1885-87 was a cadet in the United States naval academy. In 1890-97 he was on the editorial staff of the Times-Democrat of New Orleans, La.; and was the founder of By-the-Bye column and author of The World's Fair Letters in that publication. He was the first president of the New Orleans press club. He is resident assistant secretary of the American Surety company. He is the author of Harlequinade; Standard History of New Orleans; Moons and Marshes, a volume of poems; and several plays and short stories.

RILEY, FRANKLIN LAFAYETTE, professor university of Mississippi, was born Aug. 21, 1868, near Hebron, Miss. In 1885-89 he attended Mississippi college; and in 1893-96 studied in the Johns Hopkins university. In 1896-97 he was president of Hillman college. Since 1897 he has been professor of history in the university of Mississippi; is secretary and treasurer of the Mississippi historical society; and resides in University, Miss.

RILEY, JOHN F., president Binghamton school of business, was born Sept. 9, 1860, in Owego, N. Y. He was educated at Owego academy, college of Mexico, university of Perugia in Italy and at the Roman college. For a number of years he was a stenographer in the railway service. He is a great student of Roman history; has lived many years in Rome; and is a noted lecturer on Roman history and archæology. He is the founder and president of the Binghamton school of business; and resides in Binghamton, N. Y.

RINER, JOHN A., judge United States district court for Wyoming, was born in 1850 in Preble county, Ohio. In 1879 he graduated from the university of Michigan. In 1881 he was city attorney of Cheyenne, Wyo.; and in 1884 was United States district attorney for Wyoming territory. In 1886 he was a member of the upper house of the Wyoming territorial legislature; and in 1890 was elected a member of the Wyoming state senate, but resigned to become judge. Since 1890 he has been judge of the United States district court for the district of Wyoming; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyo.

RING, ORVIS, state superintendent public instruction of Nevada, was born July 21, 1833, in Starksboro, Vt. He was educated in the public schools of Vermont, New York and Illinois; and in 1860 graduated from Wheaton college, Ill.; from which institution he received the degrees of A. B. and M. A. For over half a century his life has been identified with educational work. In 1852 he commenced teaching; and for six years was county superintendent of schools of Washoe county, Nevada; and has taught in the public schools of Illinois, California and Nevada. He went to Nevada while it was a territory in 1863; and was since then identified with education work in that state. For seventeen years he was principal of the Reno public schools. He is a member of Reno lodge F. and A. M.; is a thirty-second degree Mason; has been a Mason for forty years; and for over twenty years has been a member of the Knights of Pythias. He is now serving his fourth term as state superintendent of public instruction of Nevada; and the close of his term will make a service of sixteen years in that responsible position. His home is in Reno, Nevada, but for twelve years has been in the office at the state capitol at Carson City, Nevada.

RIORDAN, D. J., United States congressman from New York. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New York city.



RIPPLE, EZRA H., colonel Pennsylvania national guard, was born Feb. 14, 1842, in Mauch Chunk, Pa. His military career began in 1862 as a private in the thirteenth regiment Pennsylvania volunteers; in 1863 he entered the thirtieth emergency regiment; and in 1864 became a member of the fifty-second Pennsylvania regiment. In 1864-65 he was in the military prisons of Andersonville and Florence. Since 1873 he has been a member of the coal firm of William Connell and company of Scranton, Pa. In 1879 he was elected treasurer of Lackawanna county, Pa.; in 1886 became mayor of Scranton, Pa.; and in 1897 was appointed postmaster of Scranton, Pa. He is a director in the Scranton axle works; a director in the Tribune publishing company, and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city and state. In 1877 he was made captain of the Scranton city guard; in 1878 major of the thirteenth regiment Pennsylvania national guard; in 1883 was made lieutenant-colonel; and in 1888-96 served as colonel. Since 1896 he has been colonel and assistant adjutant-general of the Pennsylvania national guard; and resides in Scranton, Pa.

ROACH, ERSKINE H., major Texas national guard, was born April 10, 1873, in Memphis, Tenn. He was educated in the public and private schools of Memphis and Nashville, Tenn.; and is now an accountant in the wholesale grocery business at Dallas, Tex. He was in command of the post at Oliver Springs, Tenn., as captain of the Tennessee national guard during the coal riots of 1890-92. During the Spanish-American war he was adjutant second battalion second Texas United States volunteers; and was in command of troops at Galveston during and after the great storm. Since 1901 he has held the rank of major in the Texas national guard; and resides in Dallas, Tex.

ROACH, JOHN DANIEL, soldier, lawyer, was born May 1, 1842, in Monroe county, Ala. He graduated from the university of Virginia at Charlottesville. During the war he served under General R. E. Lee from April, 1861, to February, 1865; and subsequently taught school in Alabama. He takes an active interest in the political affairs of Louisiana at Mansfield, where he has a lucrative practice, and has been successfully engaged in law for over a quarter of a century; and resides in Mansfield, La.

ROBERTS, ELLIS HENRY, journalist, state legislator, congressman, was born Sept. 30, 1827, in Utica, N. Y. He was educated at Whitestown seminary, Yale college and Hamilton university; and has received the degree of LL. D. In 1867 he was a representative in the New York state legislature and in 1871-75 was a member of the forty-second and forty-third congresses from New York. In 1889-93 he was assistant treasurer of the United States; and in 1897-1905 was treasurer of the United States. He is the author of Government Revenue; and New York, the Planting and Growth of the Empire State.

ROBERTS, ERNEST WILLIAMS, United States congressman from Massachusetts, was born Nov. 22, 1858, in East Madison, Maine. In 1894-96 he was a member of Massachusetts legislature; and state senator in 1897-98. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of 1907-09; and resides in Chelsea, Mass.

ROBERTS, F. M., Williamson county coroner of Illinois, was born Dec. 29, 1862, in Williamson county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native county. He has been police magistrate, township commissioner, school commissioner, and has held various other positions of trust and honor. He is a successful merchant of Marion, Ill.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is now coroner of Williamson county; and resides in Marion, Ill.

ROBERTS, GEORGE EVAN, director United States mint, was born Aug. 19, 1857, in Delaware county, Iowa. He learned the printer's trade on the Fort Dodge Messenger; is a journalist by profession; and in 1862 was state printer for Iowa. He is the author of *Coin at School in Finance*; *Iowa and the Silver Question*; and *Money, Wages and Prices*. Since 1898 he has been director of the United States mint; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ROBERTS, JAMES M., county clerk for Madison county, Texas, was born Nov. 27, 1863, in Brazos county, Texas. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state; and in Shady Grove, Madison county, Texas. For six years he was a justice of the peace; and for six years was county commissioner for Madison county, Texas. For two years he was district clerk for his county; and is now serving his second term as county clerk for Madison county; and resides in Madisonville, Texas.

ROBERTS, JOHN TAYLOR, president Indiana Central university was born Dec. 29, 1858, in Blackford county, Ind. In 1887 he graduated from Hartsville college; in 1894 from the Union biblical seminary of Dayton, Ohio; and in 1902 from Harriman university of Tennessee; and has received the degrees of M. S., D. D. and Ph. D. For five years he filled a pastorate; was presiding elder for eleven years; and since 1905 has been president of the Indiana Central university at University Heights, Indianapolis, Ind.

ROBERTS, REUBEN M., treasurer of Montgomery county, Iowa, was born March 2, 1845, in Gustavus, Trumbull county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of Ohio and Iowa; and in 1855 he settled in Cedar county, Iowa. During the civil war he was a member of company B, second regiment Iowa infantry; and was wounded at the battle of Corinth, Miss. Since 1866 he has been identified with the business and public affairs of Red Oak, Iowa. For eight years he was cashier of the Valley national bank; has been clerk of the district court; has served as county auditor; and



is now county treasurer of Montgomery county, Iowa; and resides in Red Oak, Iowa.

ROBERTSON, ALEXANDER GEORGE MORISON, member republican national committee for Hawaii, was born Sept. 3, 1867, in Honolulu, Hawaii. He received a thorough education in the Hawaii and California public schools; and in 1893 graduated from the law school of Yale university. In 1901-03 he was a representative in the first territorial legislature of Hawaii. In 1904-05 he was president of the bar association of Hawaii; in 1904-07 was chairman of the republican territorial central committee; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the republican national committee for Hawaii for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Honolulu, Hawaii.

ROBERTSON, ARCHIBALD THOMAS, theologian, author, was born Nov. 6, 1863, near Chatham, Va. In 1885 he received the degree of M. A. from Wake Forest college of North Carolina; and in 1888 the degree of Th. M. from the Southern Baptist theological seminary of Louisville, Ky. In 1888 he became assistant instructor of new testament interpretation at the South baptist theological seminary; in 1892 became professor of biblical introduction; and since 1895 has been professor of new testament interpretation in that institution. He is the author of Syllabus for New Testament study; Life and Letters of John A. Broadus; Syllabus for New Testament Greek Syntax; The Students' Chronological New Testament; Keywords in the Teaching of Jesus; Teaching of Jesus Concerning the Father; and other works.

ROBINS, RAYMOND, member Chicago board of education was born Sept. 17, 1873, in Staten Island, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of Ohio, Kentucky and Florida; and graduated with the degree of LL. B. from the law department of the Columbian university of Washington, D. C. In 1896-97 he practiced law in San Francisco, Cal.; in 1898-99 was pastor of the First congregational church in Nome, Alaska; and in 1902-05 was superintendent of the Chicago municipal lodging house. Since 1904 he has been a lecturer in sociology at the university of Chicago. He is a member of the board of education of the city of Chicago; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

ROBINSON, ALEXANDER KELLEY, lawyer, public official, was born July 26, 1850, in Gallatin county, Ill. He received a thorough education in the schools of Shawneetown, Ill. He then studied law; and has since attained success in that profession in California. In 1890-92 he was district attorney of Placer county, Cal.; and filled that office with distinction. He has a lucrative practice in Auburn, Cal.; and takes an active part in the public affairs of his city, county and state; and is a member of various fraternal orders. In 1904-07 he was district attorney; and resides in Auburn, Cal.

ROBINSON, DOANE, state librarian of South Dakota, was born Oct. 19, 1856, in Sparta, Wis. In 1882 he was admitted to the bar;

has been editor of newspapers in South Dakota; and in 1898 established *The Monthly South Dakotan*. He is the author of *A History of South Dakota From the Earliest Times*; and a *History of Dakota*, in two volumes. He is state librarian of South Dakota for an indefinite term; and resides in Pierre, S. D.

ROBINSON, EDWARD MURPHY, lawyer, legislator, was born March 11, 1872, in Stockton, Ala. He received the degree of B. A. from the university of Alabama, and the degree of L. B. from the same institution. He studied law at the university of Virginia, and has attained success in that profession in his native state at Mobile. He has filled numerous public offices of trust, and in 1894-95 and 1896-97 served as a member of the state legislature, and was chairman of the committee on education in the house, and a member of the judiciary committee. He is also captain of the Mobile rifle company; and resides in Mobile, Ala.

ROBINSON, JOHN R., state representative of Illinois, was born Aug. 31, 1847, in Dearborn county, Ind. He attended the public schools; and graduated from Bryant and Stratton's commercial college at Cincinnati, Ohio. Until 1900 he was engaged principally in farming; and is now connected with the insurance business; and a representative of the continental fire insurance company of New York. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Farmer City, De Witt county, Ill.; has been township collector; for two terms was supervisor; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1904 he has been a representative to the general assembly of Illinois; and is now serving his second term in the forty-fifth general assembly; and resides in Farmer City, Ill.

ROBINSON, JOSEPH TAYLOR, United States congressman from Arkansas, was born Aug. 26, 1872. He was educated in the common schools and the university of Arkansas; and began the practice of law in 1895. He was elected to the general assembly of the state of Arkansas in 1894 and served in the session of 1895. He was presidential elector for the sixth congressional district of Arkansas in 1900, and selected as electoral messenger. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Arkansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Lonoke, Ark.

ROBINSON, STILLMAN WILLIAMS, educator, civil engineer, inventor, author, was born March 6, 1838, in South Reading, Vt. In 1863 he graduated from the university of Michigan with the degree of C. E.; and subsequently received the degree of D. Sc. from the Ohio state university. He served four years' apprenticeship in a machine shop. His first invention was a thermometer graduating machine; and he has since taken out nearly fifty patents. In 1863-66 he was assistant engineer on the United States lake survey. In 1866-70 he was assistant engineer of geodesy and mining at the university of Michigan; in 1870-78 was professor of mechanical engineering at the university of Illinois; and in 1878-94 was profes-



sor of mechanical engineering at the Ohio state university. He resigned to care for his inventions; and is now professor emeritus. In 1880-84 he was inspector of railways of Ohio; in 1888-90 was consulting engineer to the Santa Fe railway; and in 1887 was consulting engineer to the Lick telescope mountings. He is the author of Railroad Economics; Strength of Wrought Iron Bridge Members; Gearing and Odontograph; and Principles of Mechanism. He is president of the Robinson-Tilton Machinery company; and resides in Columbus, Ohio.

ROBINSON, WILLIAM TECUMSEH SHERMAN, lawyer, public official, was born Sept. 4, 1870, in Sycamore, Calhoun county, W. Va. He received his education in the public and select schools of his native state; has attained efficiency in the study of literature and is proficient in the French, Spanish and Greek languages. He has attained success in the practice of law in his native state at Harrisville; has been mayor of his city; served as commissioner in chancery; and commissioner of school lands. In his profession he has tried many noted cases; and is one of the most prominent civil practitioners in the state of West Virginia.

ROCHE, JOHN D., state senator of Indiana, was born Nov. 6, 1870, in Evansville, Ind. He was educated in the public and private schools of Evansville and Mt. Vernon, Ind. He is a successful journalist; and now editor of the Mt. Vernon Democrat of Indiana. During President Cleveland's first term he was deputy postmaster of Mt. Vernon, Ind.; and in 1891 he was committee clerk in the Indiana house of representatives. He is an active member of the democratic party; and has been secretary of the first district democratic committee. He is a member of the Indiana state senate for the term of 1902-06; and resides in Mt. Vernon, Ind.

ROCKEFELLER, FRANK S., state representative of Kansas, was born Feb. 9, 1856, in Richford, Tioga county, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at Oswego, N. Y. He is a successful farmer, rancher and cattleman of Russell, Kan.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is president of the Farmers' state bank of Russell, Kan.; and identified with various financial and business enterprises. He has been sheriff of Russell county; is now a representative in the Kansas state legislature; and resides in Russell, Kan.

ROCKHILL, WILLIAM WOODVILLE, United States minister to China at Peking, was born in 1854 in Philadelphia, Pa. Since 1905 he has been United States minister to China at Peking.

ROCKWOOD, HARRY L., captain Indiana national guard, was born Aug. 25, 1879, in Union City, Pa. He was educated at the Tri-State college of Angola, Ind. He has been assistant principal in the high school and a teacher of mathematics; and is now a teacher of history and civics in the high schools of Angola, Ind. Since 1903 he has held the rank of captain in company B, third regi-

ment Indiana national guard; and in 1907 was transferred to staff of third infantry Indiana national guard as captain of commissary; and resides in Angola, Ind.

RODENBERG, WILLIAM A., United States congressman from Illinois, was born Oct. 30, 1865, in Chester, Ill. In 1896 he was a delegate to national republican convention. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Illinois as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-second district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in East St. Louis, Ill.

RODGERS, R. P., chief United States naval intelligence office. Since 1906 he has been chief of the intelligence office in the United States department of the navy; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ROGERS, JOHN C., physician, legislator, was born March 26, 1835, in Ireland. He was educated in Bowdoin college and Harvard university. During the civil war he served in the army as assistant surgeon, and has practiced medicine in Pembroke, Maine, since 1866. In 1890-92 he was a member of the state senate of Maine. He was treasurer of the city of Pembroke for the term of 1902-06; and resides in Pembroke, Maine.

ROGERS, JOHN HENRY, judge United States district court for Arkansas, was born Oct. 9, 1845, in Bertie county, N. C. He served in the confederate army in 1862-65; and became first lieutenant. In 1877-82 he was circuit judge. He was a member from Arkansas to the forty-eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth and fifty-first congresses as a democrat. Since 1896 he has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of Arkansas; and resides in Fort Smith, Ark.

ROGERS, LEBBEUS HARDING, explorer, manufacturer, inventor, author, was born July 26, 1847, in Cincinnati, Ohio; and is the son of Hiram and Cordelia Harding Rogers. He was educated in the public and private schools of Cincinnati, Ohio; and graduated from Woodward College of that city. He is president and director of several business corporations; president of the Methodist Social Union of New York City; and an officer, trustee and director of several societies in New York City. He is a member of the Author's, Explorer's and Lawyer's clubs; a member of the Society of American Authors and the Metropolitan museum of art. He explored the north forks of the Humboldt, the cave dwellings of New Mexico and the Black Hills; and is the inventor of forty-four patents. He is the author of *The Kite rust*; and *the Temples of Paestum*.

ROGERS, WALTER B., Morgan county treasurer of Illinois, was born June 26, 1868, in Waverly, Ill. He received his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the Waverly high school. He is general manager of the Waverly telephone company; and prominently identified with the business and public



affairs of his community. He is now county treasurer of Morgan county; and resides in Waverly, Ill.

ROHRER, JACOB J., state representative of Nebraska, was born Dec. 6, 1853, in Stark county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of Smithville, Ohio. For many years he was engaged in educational work; and became a successful farmer of Friend, Neb. He has been mayor of Friend, Neb.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1904 he has been a representative in the Nebraska state legislature; and resides in Friend, Neb.

ROLLINS, FRANK WEST, legislator, was born Feb. 24, 1860, in Concord, N. H. He was educated at the Massachusetts institute of technology; and at the Harvard law school. He served with distinction in the New Hampshire state senate in 1895; and was made president of that body. He is a successful lawyer and banker; and originated the Old Home Week scheme in 1898, which has since spread over a large part of the country. In 1899-1900 he was governor of New Hampshire. He is head and general manager of the banking house of E. H. Rollins and sons of Boston, Mass. He still resides in the place of his nativity; and his portrait hangs in the council chamber of the state capitol.

ROOD, WILLIAM HERMAN, member Grand Army of the Republic, was born Dec. 20, 1848, in Rock county, Wis. He received his education in the public schools of his native state. In 1871 he moved to Nebraska; and is a successful carpenter and farmer of North Loup, Neb. He has been a justice of the peace, was township clerk for four years; township treasurer for five years; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He served with distinction as a soldier in company G, thirty-seventh regiment Wisconsin volunteer infantry; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. Since 1882 he has been a member of Lombard Post No. 57, Grand Army of the Republican; and resides in North Loup, Neb.

ROOK, CHARLES ALEXANDER, journalist, publisher, president, was born Aug. 11, 1861, in Pittsburg, Pa.; and is a son of the late Alexander W. Rook, part owner of the Pittsburg Dispatch. Upon the death of his father in 1880, Charles Alexander Rook entered the office of the Pittsburg Dispatch, and became collector, advertising clerk, circulation bookkeeper and cashier. In 1888 he was elected secretary, became treasurer and business manager in 1896; and in 1902 secured control of the Dispatch Publishing company, and has since been president and editor-in-chief of The Pittsburg Dispatch; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

ROOSEVELT, HENRY L., assistant quartermaster United States marine corps, was born Oct. 5, 1879, in Morristown, N. J. He graduated from the United States naval academy of Annapolis, Md. Since 1903 he has been an assistant quartermaster in the United States marine corps, with the rank of captain; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ROOSEVELT, THEODORE, president United States of America, was born Oct. 27, 1858, in New York city. He is a politician and municipal reformer of New York city; and president of the board of police commissioners of New York city from 1895 to 1897. when he resigned that position to become assistant secretary of the navy. He is the author of *The Naval War of 1812*; *Hunting Adventures of a Ranchman*; *Ranch Life and the Hunting Trail*; *The Winning of the West*; *The Wilderness Hunter*; *Essays on Practical Politics*; *History of the City of New York*; and *Lives of Thomas H. Benton and Gouverneur Morris*. During the Spanish-American war he served with distinction as colonel of the Rough Riders. In 1898 he was elected governor of the state of New York. In 1900 he was unanimously nominated and subsequently elected vice-president of the United States as a republican. Upon the death of President McKinley in 1901 he became president of the United States; and in 1904 was elected to the same office for term of 1905-09.

ROOT, ELIHU, United States secretary of state, was born Feb. 15, 1845, in Clinton, N. Y. In 1867-83 he was in the active practice of law in the city of New York; and in 1883-85 was United States attorney for the southern district of New York. In 1894 he was a delegate to the state constitutional convention of New York, and chairman of the judiciary committee. He was a member of the commission on the Alaskan boundary; and in 1899-1904 was United States secretary of war. Since 1905 he has been United States secretary of state; and resides in Washington, D. C.

ROOT, JESSE L., state senator of Nebraska, was born Nov. 27, 1860, in La Salle county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of Michigan and Illinois. He has attained success in the practice of law in Nebraska at Plattsmouth; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He has been a member of the school board; was councilman for Plattsmouth; filled the office of county attorney; and was public prosecutor for Cass county, Neb. He has been a member of the board of law examiners for the Nebraska supreme court; and filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now a member of the Nebraska state senate from the fourth district; and resides in Plattsmouth, Neb.

ROOT, JOSEPH C., founder of Woodcraft, was born Dec. 3, 1844, in Chester, Mass. When ten years of age his parents removed to Lyons, Iowa. He received a liberal education; began business for himself in a bookstore; and afterward operated flouring mills and elevators; and was United States deputy collector when barely of age. In 1860 he founded the public library of Lyons, Iowa; was admitted to the bar in 1879, and founded Woodcraft and promulgated its rituals and teachings in 1883. He has been twice mayor of Lyons, Iowa; has been prominently identified in various business enterprises; proposed and agitated the construction of the Iowa Midland railway; and was the secretary of the Chicago, Lyons and Pe-



cific railway. He established the first telephone exchange west of the Mississippi river; has been editor of two newspapers of extended circulation; and is the author of the history and genealogy of the Root Family in England and America; and several other books. He is the sovereign commander of the Woodmen of the World, and resides in Omaha, Neb. The entire system now embraces over half a million members, has disbursed many millions of dollars, and is increasing rapidly; and resides in Omaha, Neb.

ROOTS, PHILANDER KEEP, civil engineer, banker, was born June 4, 1838, in Tolland county, Conn. He is the son of the noted educator, Prof. B. G. Roots of Illinois. He received his education in the Carrollton academy of Illinois and the Wesleyan university of Bloomington. For several years he was principal of the high school in DuQuoin, Ill. He has been resident engineer on the Mobile and Ohio railroad in Kentucky and Tennessee; United States deputy surveyor in Nevada; chief engineer of the Cairo and Fulton railroad in Arkansas and Missouri; and for over twenty years has been engaged in banking in Little Rock, Ark. He is a prominent Mason and ranks high in various other fraternal orders. For over thirty years he has been a successful Sunday school superintendent in the protestant episcopal church at Little Rock, Ark.

ROSE, JAMES A., secretary of state of Illinois, was born Oct. 13, 1850, in Pope county, Ill. He was educated in the public schools of his native county; and at the Illinois state normal school. He has been superintendent of schools for Pope county, Ill.; and served as states attorney. He has been a trustee of the Illinois state reformatory at Pontiac; and commissioner of the southern Illinois penitentiary. Since 1897 he has been secretary of state of Illinois, and is now serving his third term of 1905-09; and resides in Springfield, Ill.

ROSS, THOMAS ANDREW, county and district clerk of Texas, was born June 10, 1866, near Arkadelphia, Ark. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He attained success as a farmer of Swisher county, Texas; and is identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He has filled the office of postmaster; and held other positions of trust and honor. He is now county and district clerk for Swisher county; and resides in Tulia, Texas.

ROTHERT, HENRY W., superintendent Iowa school for the deaf, was born Sept. 11, 1840, in Cincinnati, Ohio. He has been mayor of Keokuk, Iowa; and for two terms was a member of the state senate, and became lieutenant-governor of Iowa, by succession as president of the senate. He has been register of the land office at Cheyenne, Wyo. He has been grand master of Masons and grand commander of Knights Templar of the state of Iowa. For the past twenty years he has been superintendent of the Iowa school for the deaf, and still fills that position; and resides in Council Bluffs, Iowa.

ROTHWELL, WILL A., member democratic national committee for Missouri, was born in Callaway county, Mo. In 1885 he grad-

uated from the Missouri state university. In 1891-95 he was city attorney of Moberly, Mo.; in 1897-1901 was prosecuting attorney for Randolph county, Mo.; and in 1895-97 was a representative in the Missouri state legislature. He is the member of the democratic national committee from Missouri for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Moberly, Mo.

ROULHAC, THOMAS RUFFIN, United States district attorney for Alabama, was born Nov. 8, 1846, in Raleigh, N. C. He is United States district attorney for the northern district of Alabama for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Birmingham, Ala.

ROUNER, DAVID ARGYLE, soldier, farmer, lawyer, legislator, was born April 20, 1842, in Sligo, Ky. He served as a soldier in the confederate army; was a member of the thirty-first and thirty-second Missouri general assembly; and a member of the thirty-sixth and thirty-seventh state senate. He is the author of many of the revenue laws of Missouri. In 1901-05 he was prosecuting attorney for Knox county, Mo.; and during his four years' service never lost a case. He now resides in Edina, Mo.

ROWE, ALBERT, mayor of Saugerties, N. Y., was born May 4, 1846, in Albany, N. Y. He received his education in the public and private schools of his native state. For many years he has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Saugerties, N. Y.; and connected with the wholesale meat and provision business. For the past ten years he has been manager of the well-known firm of Schwarzschild and Sulzberger company at Saugerties, N. Y., one of the largest wholesale meat and provision corporations in the world. For eight years he has been mayor of Saugerties, N. Y.; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. Since 1898 he has been mayor for the city of Saugerties, and is now serving his fifth term of 1906-07; and resides in Saugerties, N. Y.

ROWELL, JOHN W., chief-justice state supreme court of Vermont, was born June 9, 1835, in Lebanon, N. H. He received an academic education at Randolph, Vt.; and in 1893 the university of Vermont conferred upon him the honorary degree of LL. D. In 1858 he began the practice of law; and in 1862-63 was states attorney for Orange county, Vt. In 1861-62 he was a representative in the Vermont state legislature; and in 1874-75 was a member of the Vermont state senate. In 1872-80 he was reporter of decisions of the state supreme court of Vermont. Since 1892 he has been a justice of the state supreme court of Vermont, and chief-justice since 1902; and resides in Randolph, Vt.

RUBERTUS, FRANK J., auditor for Chippewa county, Minnesota, was born June 1, in Harrison county, Ind. He was educated at the Montevideo high school; and at Spencer's business college of Washington, D. C. He is a successful farmer and merchant of Montevideo, Minn.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. Since 1900 he has been county auditor for Chippewa county; and resides in Montevideo, Minn.



RUCKER, WILLIAM WALKER, United States congressman from Missouri, was born Feb. 1, 1855, near Covington, Va. For three terms he was prosecuting attorney of Chariton, Mo.; and in 1893-95 was judge of the circuit court. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Missouri as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Keytesville, Mo.

RUDKIN, FRANK H., associate-justice state supreme court of Washington. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Washington for the term of 1902-08; and resides in North Yakima, Wash.

RUGG, ARTHUR PRENTICE, associate justice state supreme court of Massachusetts. Since 1907 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Massachusetts and resides in Worcester, Mass.

RUMER, JAMES F., state senator of Michigan, was born Dec. 12, 1852, in Logan county, Ohio. He received his education at Columbus, Ohio; graduated from the Kentucky medical school of Louisville; and graduated from the Rush medical college of Chicago, Ill. He has attained success as an eminent physician and surgeon of Davidson, Mich.; has been surgeon for several railroads; president of Genessee county medical society; president of the town of Davidson; president of the school board; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Michigan state senate from the thirteenth district for the term of 1905-06; and resides in Davidson, Mich.

RUSSELL, GORDON, United States congressman from Texas, was born in Huntsville, Ala. He was elected county judge of Van Zandt county in 1884; in 1892-96 he was district attorney of the seventh judicial district of Texas. In 1896-1904 was district judge of the seventh judicial district of Texas. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Tyler, Tex.

RUSSELL, HARRY LUMAN, director Wisconsin state hygienic laboratory, was born March 12, 1866, in Poynett, Wis. He was educated at the university of Wisconsin, the university of Berlin and at Johns Hopkins university. Since 1893 he has been professor of bacteriology in the university of Wisconsin; and is consulting bacteriologist to the Wisconsin state board of health. He is the author of *Outlines of Dairy Bacteriology*; and *Agricultural Bacteriology*. Since 1903 he has been director of the Wisconsin state hygienic laboratory; and resides in Madison, Wis.

RUSSELL, JOSEPH J., United States congressman from Missouri, was born Aug. 23, 1854, in Mississippi county, Missouri. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the law school of the Missouri

state university. He soon attained success in the practice of law; has filled the office of prosecuting attorney; has been a member of the Missouri state legislature; and speaker of the Missouri house of representatives. He was elected a member of the sixtieth congress from the fourteenth district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Charleston, Mo.

RUSSELL, JOSHUA EDWARD, state senator of Ohio, was born Aug. 9, 1867, in Shelby county, Ohio. He was educated in the country schools and at the high school of Sidney, Ohio. He has attained success in the practice of law in Sidney, Ohio; has been city solicitor; and filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the board of education of his city. He is now a member of the Ohio state senate; and resides in Sidney, Ohio.

RUSSELL, WALTER, artist, author, was born May 19, 1871, in Boston, Mass. He was educated at the Massachusetts normal art school of Boston, Mass.; and at the Mus. of fine arts at Drexel institute of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1890-97 he was an illustrator for New York magazines; and during the Spanish-American war illustrated for the Century magazine and Collier's weekly. He then took up a specialty of painting children's portraits; and has painted the children of many well known Americans, including those of President Theodore Roosevelt. He has also painted the portraits of many noted Americans. He is the author of *The Sea Children*; *The Bending of the Twig*; and *The Age of Innocence*.

RUTH, JOHN W., business president, banker, was born Aug. 8, 1848, in East Huntingdon township, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state; and at Rankin's school. He has for many years been engaged in the lumber business; and is the owner of a lumber mill and lumber yard. He is president of the Scottdale savings and trust company of Scottdale, Pa.; is interested in various other enterprises; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state.

RYAN, HARRIS JOSEPH, professor Leland Stanford university, was born Jan. 8, 1866, in Powell's Valley, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Philadelphia and Baltimore; for two years attended the Lebanon Valley college; and in 1887 graduated with the degree of mechanical engineer from Cornell university. In 1896-98 he was vice-president of the American institute of electrical engineers. In 1889-1905 he was professor of electrical engineering at Cornell; and since 1905 he has filled that chair at the Leland Stanford, Jr., university of California.

RYAN, THOMAS, first assistant secretary United States interior department, was born Nov. 25, 1837, in Oxford, N. Y. In 1862 he entered the union army; and in 1864 was mustered out as captain on account of wounds received in the battle of the Wilderness. In 1865 he settled in Topeka, Kan.; was county attorney for eight years; and assistant United States attorney for Kansas for three years. He was a member of the forty-fifth, forty-sixth, forty-seventh, forty-



eighth, forty-ninth, fiftieth and fifty-first congresses from Kansas as a republican. For four years he was United States minister to Mexico. Since 1897 he has been first assistant secretary United States department of the interior; and resides in Washington, D. C.

RYAN, THOMAS F., judge Clackamas county court of Oregon, was born April 9, 1859, in Centreville, Kent county, R. I. He was educated in the Providence and Holyoke high schools and academy; and attained success in the practice of law in Oregon City, Ore. For two years he was mayor of Oregon City; city recorder for six years; water commissioner for five years; chief of fire department; school clerk for eight years; school director for five years; and member of the executive committee of state good roads association. He has been chairman of the republican county committee; a member of the congressional committee. He has been grand high priest R. A. M. of Oregon; grand patriarch Independent Order of Odd Fellows; and for four years was grand representative from Oregon to the sovereign grand lodge Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Since 1888 he has been judge of the county court for Clackamas county, and is now serving his term ending in 1906; and resides in Oregon City, Ore.

RYAN, WILLIAM HENRY, United States congressman from New York, was born May 10, 1860, in Hopkinton, Mass. He was elected to the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New York as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirty-fifth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Buffalo, N. Y.

SABATH, ADOLPH JOSEPH, United States congressman from Illinois, was born April 4, 1866, in Bohemia. In 1889 he was admitted to the bar of Chicago, Ill. In 1895 he was appointed justice of the peace; and in 1897 became police justice. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

SABINE, WILLIAM TUFNELL, clergyman, bishop, was born Oct. 16, 1838, in New York city. He was educated at the New York university grammar school for boys; graduated from Columbia college with the degrees of A. B. and A. M.; and in 1859-62 attended the general theological seminary of the protestant episcopal church. He has filled pastorates in New York city and Philadelphia; and in 1874-1907 was pastor of the first reformed episcopal church of New York city. Since 1902 he has been bishop of the New York and Philadelphia synod of the reformed episcopal church; and has been a member of various committees and boards of trustees.

SACKETT, JOHN WARREN, brigadier-general Florida national guard, was born Dec. 13, 1860, in Rantoul, Ill. He attended the university of Illinois; and has attained success as a civil engineer. Since 1888 he has been chief assistant engineer in the United States engineer service, district of Florida. During the Spanish-American war he was major in the United States

volunteers, commanding the provisional engineer battalion in Cuba and Porto Rico. He landed the first troops of the American army in the Porto Rican expedition. He has held the principal offices in several secret societies; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is brigadier-general commanding first brigade in the first infantry Florida national guard (state troops). He is a member of the American society of civil engineers, of the national geographic society, and of the permanent international association of navigation congress, and resides in Jacksonville, Fla.

SANBORN, ARTHUR LOOMIS, judge United States district court for Wisconsin, was born Nov. 17, 1850, in Bhasher Falls, N. Y. In 1880-1905 he practiced law. Since 1905 he has been judge of the United States district court for the western district of Wisconsin; and resides in Madison, Wis.

SANBORN, WALTER HENRY, judge United States circuit court, was born Oct. 19, 1845, in Epsom, N. H. He graduated from Dartmouth college as valedictorian of his class; and in 1867-70 was principal of the high school at Milford, N. H. In 1871 he began the practice of law in St. Paul, Minn.; and in 1878-80 and 1885-92 was a member of the city council. In 1885-92 he was treasurer of the state bar association; and in 1890-91 was president of the St. Paul bar association, and also of the union league of St. Paul, Minn. Since 1892 he has been judge of the United States circuit court of appeals of the eighth circuit; and in 1903 became senior and presiding judge; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

SANDERS, DALLAS, civil service commissioner for the city of Philadelphia, was born Jan. 13, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. For three years he was a student at the university of Western Pennsylvania; studied law with Judge George M. Dallas; and in 1869 was admitted to the bar. For several years he was editor of the Legal Intelligencer of Philadelphia, Pa. In 1878-81 he was assistant district attorney for Philadelphia county, Pa.; in 1882-84 was a member of the common councils of Philadelphia; and chairman of the survey committee. He has been a delegate to many democratic city and state conventions; in 1880 was a national delegate; and in 1887 was state chairman. In 1893 he was appointed practically for life, by the judges of Philadelphia county, as a member of the board of city trusts, which has charge of all bequests and charities of the city of Philadelphia, especially Girard college and Wills Eye hospital. On March 5, 1906, the general assembly of Pennsylvania passed a civil service act for cities of the first class, which included Philadelphia. On March 15, 1906, Mr. Sanders resigned from the board of city trusts, and he was on the same day appointed by the mayor of Philadelphia as one of the civil service commissioners for the term of three years under this new act; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

SANDERS, JAMES MORTON, judge Shelby county court of Texas, was born Nov. 9, 1870, in Shelby county, Texas. He was edu-



ated in the public schools of Center, Tex.; and at the public and private schools of Lebanon, Tenn. For four years he was county attorney of Shelby county, Texas; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. Since 1902 he has been judge of the county court for Shelby county, and is now serving his second term of 1904-06; and resides in Center, Tex.

SANDERS, JAMES T., municipal judge of Miami, Florida, was born Oct. 6, 1868, in Hawkinsville, Ga. In 1889 he was admitted to the practice of law at Orlando, Fla. He has attained prominence as an able lawyer of Florida at Miami; has been prosecuting attorney for Brevard and Dade counties, and assistant states attorney for the seventh judicial circuit of Florida. He is also colonel Florida national guard (state troops). He has been attorney for the board of county commissioners for four years; attorney for several large corporations; and makes a specialty of real estate and corporation law. He is municipal judge for the city of Miami for the term of 1905-07; and resides in Miami, Fla.

SANDERS, JARED Y., lieutenant-governor of Louisiana. He is lieutenant-governor of the state of Louisiana for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Baton Rouge, La.

SANDERS, JOSEPH M., associate justice state supreme court of West Virginia, was born Aug. 26, 1866, in Wythe county, Va. In 1896-1904 he was judge of the circuit court. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of West Virginia for the term of 1904-16; and resides in Bluefield, W. Va.

SANDERS, SPENCER ELMER, lawyer, jurist, public official, was born July 19, 1867, near Osceola, Clark county, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools; graduated from the high school; studied in the Kansas state normal school at Emporia; and in the Southwestern business college of Wichita, Kan. He is a successful lawyer of Kingfisher, Okla.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He has been probate judge for Kingfisher county, Oklahoma; and was a candidate for attorney-general of the new state of Oklahoma on the democratic ticket. He has been national organizer for the farmer's alliance; chairman and secretary of the people's party of Oklahoma; and in 1897-99 was private secretary to Hon. J. Y. Callahan, delegate to congress from Oklahoma.

SANDISON, GEORGE HENRY, journalist, editor, author, was born Jan. 4, 1850, in Aberdeen, Scotland. He was educated in his native city. In 1871-77 he was general manager of the American press association; and during the same time was managing editor of The Times of Albany, N. Y. In 1877-83 he was city editor, and later became managing editor of the New York Star. In 1886 he became night editor of the New York World; and has been special New York correspondent for various daily papers throughout the United States. Since 1890 he has been managing editor of The Christian Herald, with offices in Bible House, New York city. In

1881 he successfully conducted a crusade for the reform of the prisoners of New York, which resulted in legislation remedying evils in New York and ten other cities. He is the author of numerous short stories, and a contributor to various newspapers and magazines.

SANDS, JAMES HOBAN, rear admiral United States navy, was born July 12, 1845, in Washington, D. C. In 1863 he graduated from the United States naval academy; and became lieutenant in 1866. In 1902 he was commissioned rear admiral in the United States navy; and since 1905 he has been commanding the coast squadron of the North Atlantic fleet; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SARDESON, FREDERICK WILLIAM, professor university of Minnesota, was born Feb. 22, 1866, in Owego Mills, Wis. He was educated in the public schools of Argyle, Wis.; attended Augsburg college of Minneapolis, Minn.; graduated from the university of Minnesota; and then studied at Freiburg, Baden, Germany. He is a noted geologist; assistant professor of paleontology at the university of Minnesota; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

SARGEANT, F. P., commissioner-general bureau of immigration and naturalization, United States department of commerce and labor; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SARGENT, CHARLES SPRAGUE, professor aboriculture Harvard university, was born April 24, 1841, in Boston, Mass. In 1862 he graduated with the degree of LL. D. from Harvard university. He was chairman of the commission for the preservation of the Adirondack forests. In 1887-97 he was editor of Garden and Forest. He is the author of Catalogue of the Forest Trees of North America; Woods of the United States; Trees and Shrubs; and other works. Since 1879 he has been professor of aboriculture at Harrard; and resides in Brookline, Mass.

SARGENT, FREDERICK LE ROY, botanist, author, was born Dec. 25, 1863, in Boston, Mass. He was educated in the New York public schools; in 1879-81 attended the College City of New York; and in 1883-86 took a special course in botany at the Lawrence scientific school of Harvard university. In 1886-87 he was head of the department of botany at the university of Wisconsin; and in 1894-95 was instructor in botany at the medical school of Boston university. He has been president of the Columbine association; and president of the national flower convention at Asheville, N. C. He is the author of How to Describe a Flowering Plant; Corn Plants; and other works.

SARTORIUS, JOHN, state senator of Missouri, was born in 1863 in St. Louis, Mo. He was educated in the public and private schools of St. Louis, Mo.; and is a successful grocer of that city. He has been deputy sheriff; for eight years was a member of the democratic city central committee; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Missouri state senate for the thirtieth district for the term of 1903-07; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.



SAUNDERS, E. W., United States congress from Virginia. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Virginia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Rocky Mount, Va.

SAVAGE, ALBERT R., associate justice state supreme court of Maine, was born Dec. 8, 1847, in Ryegate, Vt. He received the rudiments of his education at Lancaster, N. H.; and in 1871 graduated from Dartmouth college. For many years he was engaged in the practice of law in the state of Maine. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Maine for the term of 1900-08; and resides in Auburn, Maine.

SAVAGE, WATSON LEWIS, president New York normal school of physical education, was born Nov. 26, 1859, in Cromwell, Conn. For six years he was director of the gymnasium at Columbian university; for three years was director of the gymnasium at the Berkeley school; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He is now president of the New York normal school of physical education; and resides in New York city.

SAWYER, JOSEPH HENRY, professor of education, was born May 29, 1842, in Davenport, N. Y. He received a thorough education; and graduated from Amherst college of Massachusetts. He has attained success in the educational world; and has held numerous positions of trust and honor. He is now principal of Williston seminary at Easthampton, Mass.

SAYERS, JOSEPH D., soldier, lawyer, congressman, governor, was born Sept. 23, 1841, in Grenada, Miss. He served as a member of the Texas state senate in the session of 1873; and was lieutenant-governor of Texas in 1879-80. He was elected to the forty-ninth, fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third and fifty-fourth congresses, and re-elected to the fifty-fifth congress from Texas as a democrat. In 1898 he was elected governor of the state of Texas; and was re-elected to a second term in 1900. He served his state with great executive ability as governor of Texas until the expiration of his term in 1903. He is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Austin, Texas.

SCHAEFFER, NATHAN C., state superintendent of public instruction for Pennsylvania, was born Feb. 3, 1849, in Berks county, Pa. He has been principal of the Keystone state normal school; chancellor of the Pennsylvania Chautauqua; and president of the national educational association. He is superintendent of public instruction of the state of Pennsylvania for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Harrisburg, Pa.

SCHERR, ARNOLD C., state auditor of West Virginia. He is auditor of the state of West Virginia for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

SCHMAHL, JULIUS A., secretary of state of Minnesota, was born Aug. 1, 1867, in Traverse des Sioux, Nicollet county, Minn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; under private tutors and Chautauqua. He is a prin-

ter and journalist by profession. In 1901-05 he was chief clerk of the Minnesota house of representatives; and has filled various municipal positions of trust and honor. He is now secretary of state of Minnesota for the term of 1907-08; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

SCHNEIDER, AUGUST C., reporter state supreme court of Montana. He is reporter of the state supreme court of Montana for the term of 1901-07; and resides in Helena, Mont.

SCHOENECK, EDWARD, state representative of New York, was born Aug. 6, 1875, in Syracuse, N. Y. He was educated at the Syracuse high school; and received the degree of LL. B. from the law college of the Syracuse university. He is a successful lawyer of the law firm of White, Bond and Schoeneck of Syracuse, N. Y.; has been a member of the board of supervisors; and filled various other positions of trust and honor. In 1902-05 he served four terms as a representative in the New York state legislature. He is still a member of the assembly of the New York state legislature, a member of the judiciary committee, and chairman of the committee on taxation and retrenchment; and resides in Syracuse, N. Y.

SCHOFF, MRS. HANNAH KENT, chairman Philadelphia juvenile court and probation association, was born in June, 1853, in Delaware county, Pa. She was president of the Pennsylvania congress of mothers; chairman of the legislative committee of the general federation of women's clubs; and president of the colonial chapter daughters of the revolution. She is now president of the national congress of mothers; and chairman of the Philadelphia juvenile court and probation association; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

SCHREIBER, THILO A., colonel North Dakota national guard, was born March 25, 1855, in Rockstedt, Germany. He was educated at Sonderschausen, Germany. He has gained success in the field of journalism; and has been editor of several publications. Since 1898 he has been secretary and chairman respectively of the republican county central committee; since 1898 has been county auditor of Mercer county, N. D.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is colonel of the North Dakota national guard; is aide-de-camp on the general staff; and resides in Stanton, N. D.

SCHUMACKER, SAMUEL D., associate justice state supreme court of Maryland, was born Feb. 26, 1844, in Gettysburg, Pa. In 1863 he was sergeant of the Twenty-sixth Pennsylvania regiment in Baltimore for thirty-two years. He was president of the bar association; and was one of the commission which prepared present charter of Baltimore city. Since 1898 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of appeals for Maryland, and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Annapolis, Md.

SCHUYLER, AARON, professor Kansas Wesleyan university, was born Feb. 27, 1828, in Seneca county, N. Y. In 1862 he graduated from the Ohio Wesleyan university; and subsequently received the degree of LL. D. from Otterbein university. He was principal of Seneca county academy of Republic, Ohio. For twelve years he was



president of Baldwin university; at the same time filling the chair of mathematics in that institution. For six years he was president of the Kansas Wesleyan university; for the past twenty-one years has been professor of philosophy, and is now professor of higher mathematics and philosophy in the Kansas Wesleyan university at Salina, Kansas. He is the author of Higher Arithmetic; Complete Algebra; Elements of Geometry; Surveying; The Principles of Logic; Empirical and Rational Psychology; Outlines of Psychology; and Systems of Ethics.

SCHWEDTMAN, FERDINAND C., civil engineer, business president, was born in May, 1865, in Germany. He received a high school education in Hanover and Amsterdam. He then spent two years in South America; settled in New York in 1881; and there studied electrical and mechanical engineering. He was with the Edison electrical company; and later was superintendent of water service of the Cotton Belt railway in New York city. In 1889 he moved to St. Louis, and became chief engineer of the Missouri electric light and power company of that city. He was one of the organizers of the Wagner electric manufacturing company of St. Louis, and its manager until 1904. He is now president of the Louisiana contracting company; secretary of the Citizens' industrial association of St. Louis; and secretary to the president of the National association of manufacturers. He is a member of the American institute of electrical engineers; a member of the St. Louis engineers' club; and a member of the Mercantile club of St. Louis, Mo.

SCOTT, CHARLES FREDERICK, United States congressman from Kansas, was born Sept. 7, 1860, near Iola, Kan. He received the rudiments of his education in the common schools of his native county, and at the Kansas state university. Since 1882 he has been the owner and editor of The Register of Iola, Kan. In 1891 he was appointed a member of the board of regents of the state university, to which position he has been twice re-appointed; was president of the Kansas state editorial association in 1893; president of the Kansas state republican league in 1895; and a candidate for presidential elector in 1896. In 1892-96 he was a member of the Kansas state senate. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress at large. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from Kansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Iola, Kan.

SCOTT, GEORGE WINFIELD, custodian of law library United States library of congress, was born Aug. 25, 1875, in Adams county, N. Y. He is the author of several law monographs. Since 1905 he has been custodian of the law library in the United States library of congress; and resides in The Highlands, D. C.

SCOTT, GUY C., justice of the supreme court of Illinois, was born Aug. 14, 1863, in Henderson county, Ill. He is associate justice of the supreme court of Illinois for the term of 1900-12; and resides in Aledo, Ill.

SCOTT, JAMES BROWN, solicitor United States department of state, was born about 1867 in California. In 1890 he graduated from Harvard university; and in 1903 became professor of law at Columbia university. He is the author of a Treatise on International Law. Since 1905 he has been solicitor of state for the United States department of state; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SCOTT, JOHN JOSEPH, soldier, physician, surgeon, was born Oct. 23, 1837, at Scott's Ferry, Savannah River, Edgefield district, S. C. He received an English and latin education; and in 1856 graduated from the medical college of Georgia at Augusta. In 1857 he was appointed surgeon to General William Walker's expedition to Nicaragua; and in 1858-61 practiced his profession in Bossier Parish, La. During the civil war he was in the confederate service; and in 1862 was made acting-surgeon of the sixteenth regiment Louisiana volunteers. He then enlisted as a private soldier and participated in the battles of Farmington and in the fight at Boonville. He then again became assistant-surgeon; and subsequently until 1865 he was assistant-surgeon to the sixteenth Texas regiment. In 1865-70 he again practiced medicine in Bossier Parish; in 1870-72 in Minden; in 1873-74 at Benton; and since 1874 at Shreveport, La. Since 1877 he has been a member of the Shreveport medical society; has been its vice-president for three terms; and in 1890 was its president. In 1890 he was a delegate to the state medical society; since 1878 has been a member of the Louisiana state medical society; and is a member of the Medico Legal society of New York. He is a prominent Mason and Knight of Pythias; and medical examiner for numerous patriotic, fraternal and insurance societies. He is the author of Monograph on the Indirect Toxicological Action of Strychnia and other papers.

SCOTT, LAURENS ENOS, member Wisconsin state board of agriculture, was born April 29, 1856, in Neenah, Wis. He was educated at the rural schools; and graduated from the high school of Neenah, Wis. He is a successful farmer and a dairyman of Stanley, Wis. For eleven years he has been a farm institute lecturer; and is a noted farm institute conductor. For many years he has been a member of the Wisconsin state board of agriculture; and resides in Stanley, Wis.

SCOTT, NATHAN BAY, United States senator from West Virginia, was born Dec. 18, 1842, in Guernsey county, Ohio. In 1862-65 he served as a soldier in the civil war. He then engaged in the manufacture of glass at Wheeling, W. Va.; is president of the Central glass works; and president of the Dollar Savings bank. In 1882-90 he served as a member of the West Virginia state senate. He is a member of the republican national committee for West Virginia for the term of 1904-08. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1899-1905; and resides in Wheeling, W. Va.

SCOVEL, CHARLES WOODRUFF, member republican party of Pennsylvania, was born Aug. 16, 1862, in Springfield, Ohio. In



1883 he graduated from Western university of Pennsylvania with the degree of A. B.; attended the Columbia university law school in 1883-84; and the university of Berlin in 1884-85. In 1886-97 he practiced law in Pittsburg, Pa.; and since 1897 has been manager for Western Pennsylvania of the Provident savings life assurance society of New York. In 1901-02 he was president of the Pittsburg life underwriters' association; and in 1905-06 was president of the national association of life underwriters. He is a member of the republican political party; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

SCOVEL, SYLVESTER FITHIAN, president national reform association, was born Dec. 29, 1835, in Harrison, Ohio. In 1857-83 he filled pastorates in Springfield, Ohio; and in Pittsburg, Pa. In 1883-99 he was president of the university of Wooster; and now fills the chair of morals and sociology in that institution. He is president of the national reform association; and resides in Wooster, Ohio.

SCRIBNER, FREDERICK HOWARD, farmers' institute lecturer of Wisconsin, was born Nov. 4, 1854, in Rosendale, Wis. He was educated in the common and graded schools of his native state. He is a successful farmer and breeder of registered Jersey cattle in Fond du Lac county, Wis. He is president of the Wisconsin Jersey breeders' association; and secretary of the Wisconsin live stock breeders' association. He is also Farmers' institute lecturer for Wisconsin; and resides in Rosendale, Wis.

SEAMAN, ALBERT OWEN, lieutenant United States army, was born Feb. 7, 1877, in Greenville, Ill. He was educated at the Greenville college and at the Gem city business college. He is by profession an expert accountant. In 1900 he was first lieutenant in the Porto Rico regiment; and in 1901 became second lieutenant in the eleventh infantry. Since 1903 he has held the rank of first lieutenant in the fifteenth infantry; and is now stationed on the transport Meade as quartermaster United States army.

SEAMAN, WILLIAM HENRY, judge United States circuit court, was born Nov. 15, 1842, in New Berlin, Wis. He was educated in the public schools of Sheboygan, Wis.; and in 1859-61 worked as a printer. During the civil war in 1861-64 he served in the first regiment Wisconsin infantry, United States volunteers. Until 1893 he practiced law in Sheboygan, Wis.; and in 1893-98 was president of the Wisconsin state bar association. Since 1893-1905 he was judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Wisconsin. Since 1905 he has been circuit judge for the seventh circuit; and resides in Sheboygan, Wis.

SEARIGHT, JAMES ALLISON, president People's bank of Fayette county, Pennsylvania, was born Sept. 13, 1836, in Fayette county, Pa. He received an academical education at Dunlap Creek Presbyterian academy of Fayette county, Pa.; and in 1863 graduated from Kenyon college of Gambier, Ohio. He has been engaged in Uniontown in the banking business, the steel business, the timber

business, and in the real estate and insurance business; and also in general business such as the settling up of estates. He assisted in obtaining a charter for the People's bank of Fayette county, was its cashier, and in 1889 became president of that institution. He is the author of *A Record of the Searight Family in America*, which has become recognized as a standard genealogical work. His brother, Thomas B. Searight, a collegemate of James G. Blaine, was a representative and state senator in the Pennsylvania state legislature; was surveyor-general of the territory of Colorado under General Grant; was the author of *The History of the National Road*; and resided in Uniontown until his death in 1899. Mr. James A. Searight is still president of the People's bank of Fayette county; and resides in Uniontown, Pa.

SEARLE, CHARLES J., member state court of claims of Illinois, was born May 16, 1865, in Ft. Smith, Ark. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; attended Campbell normal university of Holton, Kan.; and graduated from the state university of Iowa. For sixteen years he has been actively engaged in the practice of law; has been state's attorney for Rock Island county, Ill.; and filled various other positions of trust and honor. For several years he has been president of the board of trustees of the Western Illinois state normal school. He is now judge of the court of claims of Illinois; and resides in Rock Island, Ill.

SEATON, ELVIN ROBERTS, county attorney for Hardin county, Iowa, was born Jan. 27, 1868, in Newton, Jasper county, Iowa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the Iowa state university at Iowa City. He was admitted to the bar and soon attained success in the practice of his profession and for many years has been identified with the business and public affairs of Hardin county, Iowa. He is now county attorney for Hardin county; and resides in Eldora, Iowa.

SEEVER, ISAAC S., judge Gratiot county probate court of Michigan, was born Aug. 27, 1852, in Clinton county, Mich. For fifteen years he was postmaster; and is now president of the Ithaca national bank. Since 1901 he has been judge of the probate court for Gratiot county, and is now serving his term of 1905-09; and resides in Ithaca, Mich.

SEDGWICK, SAMUEL H., associate justice state supreme court of Nebraska, was born March 12, 1848, in Dupage county, Ill. He was educated at Wheaton college of Illinois; and studied law at the university of Michigan. He has been judge of the fifth judicial district court of Nebraska. In 1902-06 he was associate justice of the state supreme court of Nebraska, and chief justice since 1906; and resides in York, Neb.

SEE, THOMAS JEFFERSON JACKSON, astronomer, mathematician, physicist, author, was born Feb. 19, 1866, near Montgomery City, Mo. He graduated from the university of Missouri with



the degrees of A. B., L. B. and S. B.; and in 1892 from the university of Berlin with the degree of A. M. and Ph. D. In 1887-89 he was in charge of the observatory at the university of Missouri; and in 1893-96 organized and had charge of Yerkes observatory; and in 1896-98 was astronomer at the Lowell observatory. Since 1899 he has been professor of mathematics in the United States navy, in charge of the Naval observatory at Mare Island, Cal. He has examined two hundred thousand fixed stars; and computed about fifty orbits of double stars. He is the author of *Researches on the Evolution of the Stellar Systems*; and various other works and researches on astronomical subjects.

SEERLEY, HOMER HORATIO, president state normal school of Iowa, was born Aug. 13, 1848, in Indianapolis, Ind. He attended the elementary schools of Keokuk county, was prepared; in 1873 received the degree of Ph. B. from the state university of Iowa; and in 1876 the degree of A. M. from the same institution. He has also received the degrees of LL. D. from Penn college and from the state university of Iowa. In 1875-86 he was superintendent of city schools of Oskaloosa, Iowa. In 1884 he was president of the Iowa state teachers' association. He is the author of *History and Civil Government of Iowa*. Since 1886 he has been president of the Iowa state normal school; and resides in Cedar Falls, Iowa.

SEIBER, WILLIAM, mayor of Central City, W. Va., was born Feb. 5, 1869, in Cincinnati Ohio. He was educated in the public and private schools of Cincinnati, Ohio. He is a successful business man and manufacturer of Central City, W. Va.; proprietor of the Central Veneer company; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city. He has filled various positions of trust and honor; and as mayor of his city has shown great business and executive ability. Since 1900 he has filled the office of mayor of Central City; and resides in Central City, W. Va.

SELDEN, EDWIN VAN DEUSEN, lieutenant-colonel Pennsylvania national guard, was born Dec. 23, 1858, in Lawrenceville, Allegheny county, Pa. He is a descendant of Colonel Samuel Selden, who was captured by the British at the battle of Long Island, and died in a prison in 1774. He was educated in the public and private schools of Meadville, Pa.; and at the Episcopal academy of Philadelphia, Pa. He is a well-known oil refiner and producer; is connected with the Crystal oil works of Oil City, Pa.; president of the Oil City oil exchange; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He has been quartermaster of the sixteenth regiment national guard of Pennsylvania; and in 1898 became colonel of the twenty-first regiment infantry. He is lieutenant-colonel and inspector of rifle practice for the Pennsylvania division of the Pennsylvania national guard; and resides in Oil City, Pa.

SELVAGE, THOMAS HENRY, postmaster of Eureka, California, was born April 22, 1857, in Aristook county, Maine. In 1888 he was admitted to the bar; and is now a prominent lawyer of Eureka,

Cal. In 1892-94 he was district attorney of Humboldt county; has been secretary of the Humboldt chamber of commerce; and took an active part as a platform speaker during the presidential election of 1896 for McKinley and Hobart, and in each political campaign since that date. For two terms, in 1899-1906, he was a member of the California state senate, resigning in 1906 to accept the appointment of postmaster. Since 1906 he has been postmaster of Eureka, Cal.

SEMLING, CONRAD KNUTE, clerk district court of Minnesota, was born June 8, 1865, in Norway. He was educated at the Willmar academy of Minnesota; and attended the university of Minnesota. He has been engaged in journalistic work; was in the insurance business; and is now a lawyer by profession. He is now clerk of the district court for Norman county; and resides in Halstad, Minn.

SETTLE, WARNER ELLMORE, associate justice state supreme court, of Kentucky, was born Jan. 21, 1850, in Greensburg, Ky. In 1871-92 he practiced law; and in 1892-1902 was circuit judge. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Kentucky for the term of 1902-07; and resides in Frankfort, Ky.

SEVERNS, HENRY FRANKLIN, judge United States circuit court, was born May 11, 1835, in Rockingham, Vt. In 1886-90 he was United States judge for the western district of Michigan. Since 1900 he has been judge of the sixth judicial court of the United States; and resides in Cincinnati, Ohio.

SHACKELFORD, THOMAS MITCHELL, chief justice state supreme court of Florida, author, was born Nov. 14, 1859, in Fayetteville Tenn. In 1883-93 he practiced law in Brooksville, Fla.; and in 1893-1902 at Tampa, Fla. Since 1902 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Florida. He is the author of *Amos Kohegan*; and *By Sunlit Waters*; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

SHACKLEFORD, DORSEY W., United States congressman from Missouri, was born Aug. 27, 1853, in Saline county, Mo. In 1879 he began the practice of law in Booneville, Mo.; and in 1882-86 served as prosecuting attorney of Cooper county. In 1892-99 he was judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit of Missouri. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Missouri as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

SHAFFER, HARRY M., president state normal school of Washington, was born Aug. 15, 1868, in Ottawa, Ill. He was educated at the Illinois state normal school; received the degrees of B. S. and M. S. from Eureka college; received the degrees of A. B. and A. M. from Harvard university; and attended the Teachers' college, Columbia university. In 1887-90 he was a teacher in the Illinois public schools; in 1890-94 was principal of the schools at Lafayette, Ill.; and in 1894-98 was superintendent of schools at Gilman, Ill. In 1901-03 he was director of training school, state normal school, at



San Diego, Cal. Since 1903 has been president of the Washington state normal school; and resides in Cheney, Wash.

SHAFFER, COLUMBUS WILLIAM, librarian state supreme court of Washington, was born March 4, 1872, in Pennsylvania. He was educated at the Washington state university at Seattle; and has attained success in the practice of law. Since 1902 he has been secretary of the Washington state bar association; and in 1905 became secretary of the Pacific coast bar association. Since 1901 he has been librarian of Washington; and resides in Olympia, Wash.

SHALLCROSS, THOMAS, member Philadelphia board of public education, was born in 1842 in Philadelphia, Pa. He has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Pennsylvania; and is now secretary and treasurer of the Independent Mutual Fire insurance company. He has been president of the William Penn cemetery company; and president and director in various other corporations. He is a member of the board of education of Philadelphia for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

SHALLENBERGER, WILLIAM SHADRACH, second assistant United States postmaster-general, was born Nov. 24, 1839, in Mt. Pleasant, Pa. He received his education in the Mt. Pleasant academy and the Bucknell university. During the war he served with distinction as adjutant in the one hundred and fortieth regiment Pennsylvania volunteer infantry, and subsequently until 1876 was a successful merchant. He was elected a representative from Pennsylvania to the forty-fifth, forty-sixth and forty-seventh congresses as a republican. Since 1883 he has been in the banking business; and has been treasurer of various corporations; and was appointed by Governor Beaver of Pennsylvania as a member of the Lake Erie and Ohio river ship canal. He was a director of the chamber of commerce of Pittsburg; vice-president of the National Association of Manufacturers for Pennsylvania for the first years and president of the Pennsylvania baptist mission society for several years. Since 1897 he has been second assistant United States postmaster general; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SHANKLAND, W. H., clerk court of appeal state of New York, was born in 1842 in Cortland, N. Y. He was educated at the Union college of Schenectady, N. Y.; and is a lawyer by profession. In 1882-97 he was deputy clerk, and since 1897 has been clerk of the court of appeals for the state of New York; and resides in Albany, N. Y.

SHAUCK, JOHN ALLEN, associate-justice state supreme court of Ohio, was born March 26, 1851, in Ohio. In 1866 he graduated from Otterbein university, receiving from that institution the degrees of A. M. and LL. D.; and graduated in law from the university of Michigan. For ten years he was judge of the circuit court of Ohio. Since 1895 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Ohio; and resides in Dayton, Ohio.

SHAVER, EDWIN, soldier, business man, was born Sept. 3, 1841, in Salisbury, N. C. He was educated at the free school of Salisbury, N. C.; attended Allison school of Salisbury, N. C.; Hallowell's high school of Alexandria, Va.; Princeton college of New Jersey; and Harvard university of Cambridge, Mass. During the civil war he served as a private in the first North Carolina cavalry; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He is a ruling elder in the First Congregational church of Salisbury, N. C. For many years he has been identified with the real estate business of Salisbury, N. C.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city.

SHAW, LUCIEN, associate-justice state supreme court of California, was born March 1, 1845, in Vevay, Ind. In 1869-89 he practiced law; and in 1889-1902 was judge of the superior court for Los Angeles county, Cal. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of California for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Sacramento, Cal.

SHEARER, EDWARD RICHARD, educator, business man, public official, was born June 30, 1865, in Mapleton, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools and graduated from the high school of Bunkerhill; and the university of Kansas. He has attained success in the educational world; has taught in various public schools; has been superintendent of schools in Dorrance, Kan., and superintendent of schools at Bunkerhill, Kan. He is also engaged in mercantile pursuits; and is identified with the business and public affairs of Bunkerhill, Kan.

SHEEHAN, WILLIAM F., of New York, chairman executive committee democratic national committee, was born Nov. 6, 1859, in Buffalo, N. Y. He received his education in the public schools and graduated from St. Joseph's college of Buffalo, N. Y. He attained prominence as one of the foremost lawyers of his state; and has always been prominently identified with local and national politics. In 1885-91 he was a member of the state assembly of New York; and in 1891 was speaker of the state assembly. In 1892-94 he was lieutenant-governor of the state of New York; and in 1904 was chairman of the executive committee of the democratic national committee of the democratic national committee in the campaign of 1904. He now practices his profession in New York city.

SHELBY, DAVID D., judge United States circuit court, was born Oct. 24, 1847, in Madison county, Ala. In 1882-86 he was a member of the Alabama state senate. Since 1899 he has been judge of the fifth judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in Huntsville, Ala.

SHELDON, GEORGE L., governor of Nebraska; and resides in Lincoln, Neb.

SHELDON, HENRY NEWTON, associate-justice state supreme



court of Massachusetts. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Massachusetts; and resides in Boston, Mass.

SHEPARD, SETH, chief justice court of appeals District of Columbia, was born April 23, 1847, in Washington county, Tex. He was educated in the Bastrop military institute; and at the Washington and Lee university of Lexington, Va. He began the practice of law in 1868. He began the practice of law in 1868. In 1874-75 he was a member of the Texas state senate. In 1884-92 he was regent of the university of Texas; and in 1891 was president of the Texas state bar association. In 1893-1905 he was associate-justice and since 1905 has been chief justice of the court of appeals of the District of Columbia; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SHEPHERD, FRANK, judge circuit court of Michigan, was born Jan. 28, 1853, in Lewancee county, Mich. He was educated in the college of Adrian, Mich.; and at the college of Oberlin, Ohio. He has been prosecuting attorney; and a representative in the Michigan state legislature. Since 1906 he has been judge of the thirty-third judicial circuit court of Michigan, and is now serving his second term ending in 1912; and resides in Cheboygan, Mich.

SHEPHERD, JAMES LEFTWICH, judge district court of Texas, was born July 22, 1860, in White Plains, Ala. He was educated in the public and private schools of Virginia; and at the Texas military institute. He soon acquired prominence at the bar. He has been professor of mathematics and latin at the Texas military institute; professor of mathematics at the state agricultural and mechanical college of Texas; and professor at the Texas German and English academy. He has been district surveyor of the land district of Texas; and president of the board of trustees of Colorado public schools for ten years. He has been county attorney for Mitchell county; and has filled other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the Texas state bar association; a member of the knights of pythias, and of various other fraternal and patriotic orders. Since 1900 he has been judge of the thirty-second judicial district court of Texas, and is now serving his second term of 1904-08; and resides in Colorado, Tex.

SHEPPARD, MORRIS, United States congressman from Texas, was born May 28, 1875, in Wheatville, Tex. He entered the university of Texas in 1891, taking the degrees of A. B. and LL. B. He was Columbus day orator, university of Texas. He entered Yale university in 1897, taking the degree of LL. M. in 1898. He was elected sovereign banker, or national treasurer, Woodmen of the world in 1899, and re-elected at Milwaukee in 1903. He was elected the first president of the Texas fraternal congress at Dallas, 1901; was representative of Texas fraternal congress in National fraternal congress at Milwaukee in 1903. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Texarkana, Tex.

**SHEPPARD, WILLIAM B.**, United States district attorney for Florida. He is United States district attorney for the northern district of Florida for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Pensacola, Fla.

**SHERLEY, SWAGAR**, United States congressman from Kentucky, was born Nov. 28, 1871, in Louisville, Ky. He graduated from the Louisville male high school in 1889; studied law at the university of Virginia, and was admitted to the practice of law 1891. He was elected to the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Kentucky for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Louisville, Ky.

**SHERMAN, JAMES SCHOOLCRAFT**, United States congressman from New York, was born Oct. 24, 1855, in Utica, N. Y. He received an academic and collegiate education, graduating from Hamilton college in the class of 1878; and was admitted to the bar in 1880, becoming a member of the firm of Cookinham and Sherman. In 1884 he was elected mayor of Utica, N. Y., as a republican, receiving a substantial majority in a democratic city. He was chairman of the republican state convention in Saratoga in 1895. He was a member of the fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-seventh district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Utica, N. Y.

**SHERMAN, LAWRENCE Y.**, lieutenant-governor of Illinois. He is lieutenant-governor of Illinois for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Macomb, Ill.

**SHERWIN, JOHN C.**, chief justice state supreme court of Iowa, was born Feb. 8, 1838, in Saint Lawrence, N. Y. He was twice elected county clerk of Kane county, Ill.; and was city attorney of Aurora. He served three years in the union army during the war of the rebellion; and was elected a representative from Illinois to the forty-sixth and forty-seventh congresses as a republican. He is chief justice of the state supreme court of Iowa for the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Des Moines, Iowa.

**SHERWOOD, I. R.**, United States congressman from Ohio. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Toledo, Ohio.

**SHIELDS, JOHN FRANKLIN**, trustee Pennsylvania State college, was born in Chester, Pa. In 1892 he graduated with the degree of B. Sc. from the Pennsylvania State college; and subsequently studied in the university of Pennsylvania. In 1892-93 he was on the editorial staff of the Philadelphia Press. In 1893-98 he was professor of mathematics at the Adelphi college of Brooklyn, N. Y.; and in 1898-99 was a teacher in the Pennsylvania State college. Since 1899 he has been engaged in the practice of law; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.



SHIELDS, JOHN K., associate justice state supreme court of Tennessee, was born Aug. 15, 1858, in Clinchdale, Tenn. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state; studied law in his father's office, Judge James T. Shields; and in 1879 was admitted to the bar. In 1892-94 he was chancellor for the twelfth chancery division of Tennessee. Since 1902 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Tennessee for the eight-year term of 1902-10; and resides in Clinchdale, Tenn.

SHOEMAKER, HENRY WHARTON, banker, diplomat, author, was born Feb. 24, 1881, and is the son of Henry F. and Blanche Quiggle Shoemaker. He was educated in Dr. Lyon's classical school of New York; and in 1901 graduated from Columbia college. In 1901-03 he was private secretary to chairman of B. C. H., V. D. railway. In 1903 he was secretary to the American legation at Lisbon, Portugal; and in 1904 was third secretary to the American embassy at Berlin, Germany. Since 1905 he has been a member of the banking house of Shoemaker and Bates of New York city. Since 1905 he has also been president of the Herald Publishing company of Jersey Shore, Pa.; and a constant contributor to magazines. He is the author of *Immaterial Verses*; *Random Thoughts*, in verse; and *Wild Life* in Pennsylvania; and resides in New York city.

SHOUP, JAMES M., United States marshal for Alaska, was born in 1849 in Armstrong county, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools; studied law and was admitted to the bar. He filled several county offices in Idaho; was a member of the Idaho constitutional convention; was a member of the first state senate; and in 1892 was a delegate to the republican national convention. Since 1897 he has been United States marshal for the first district of Alaska, and is now serving his second term of 1904-08; and resides in Juneau, Alaska.

SHUFORD, ALONZO CRAIG, agriculturist, nurseryman, congressman, was born March 1, 1858, near Newton, Catawba county, N. C. He was made county lecturer and later district lecturer of the alliance; was elected delegate to the labor conference in St. Louis in 1892; and also delegate for the state at large to the populist convention in Omaha in the same year. He was elected vice-president of the state farmers' alliance in 1894; and was elected from North Carolina to the fifty-fourth and re-elected to the fifty-fourth and re-elected to the fifty-fifth congress as a populist. He still resides in Newton, N. C.

SIBLEY, FRANK J., member prohibition national committee for Arizona, was born Aug. 11, 1847, in Niagara county, N. Y. He was educated in the common and high schools of New York; and graduated from the university of Arizona. He is a successful mine owner and manager; president and general manager of Cooper Creek mining company; and treasurer and general manager of the Blue Jewel Copper company. In 1876-77 he was secretary of the New York state prohibition committee; in 1880-81 was secretary of the

Kansas state prohibition committee; in 1884 was chairman of the Nebraska state prohibition committee; and in 1899-1900 was chairman of the California state prohibition committee. He is a member of the prohibition national committee for Arizona for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Tucson, Ariz.

SIEBECKER, ROBERT G., associate justice state supreme court of Wisconsin, was born Oct. 17, 1854, in Sauk county, Wis. For several years he was city attorney of Madison, Wis.; and in 1890-1903 was circuit judge. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Wisconsin for the term of 1904-10; and resides in Madison, Wis.

SIEGFRIED, DANIEL F., department commander Grand Army of the Republic for North Dakota, was born Nov. 4, 1845, in Cotsauqua, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools of Bethlehem, Pa. For three years he was trustee of the normal school at Valley City; has been trustee of the soldiers' home at Lisbon; for four years served as county commissioner of Barnes county, N. D.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a successful druggist of Sanborn, N. D.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He has all the Masonic degrees up to the thirty-second degree; and has always been a great worker in the rite. He is department commander of the Grand Army of the Republic for North Dakota for the term of 1905; and resides in Sanborn, N. D.

SIGSBEE, CHARLES DWIGHT, rear admiral United States navy, was born Jan. 16, 1845, in Albany, N. Y. In 1859-63 he attended the naval academy and served in the civil war in the west gulf squadron. He was in the battle of Mobile bay, and at both attacks at Fort Fisher; and in the final assault on same. In 1867 he was commissioned lieutenant, and lieutenant-commander in 1868. During 1869-71 he was on duty at the naval academy; and was promoted to commander in 1882. He was in command of the warship Maine, which was destroyed by a submarine mine in Havana harbor. He rendered important service during the Spanish-American war in 1898. He is the author of Deep Sea Sounding; and Personal Narrative of the Battleship Maine. In 1904 he was commissioned rear admiral in the United States navy; and since that time has been commanding the Caribbean squadron of the North Atlantic fleet; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SIM, ARTHUR W., state representative of Massachusetts, was born Dec. 21, 1859, in South Danvers, now Peabody, Mass. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of New England; and graduated from Harvard university and from Harvard law school. He has attained success in the practice of law at Peabody, Mass.; is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. Since 1905 he has been a representative in the Massachusetts state legislature; and resides in Peabody, Mass.



**SIMMONS, FURNIFOLD McLENDEL**, United States senator from North Carolina, was born Jan. 20, 1854, in Jones county, S. C. In 1876 he moved to New Berne, N. C., where he has since resided and practiced law. He was a member of the fiftieth congress as a democrat. He is chairman of the North Carolina democratic state committee for the term of 1904-08. He was elected to the United States senate in 1901; and resides in Raleigh, N. C.

**SIMONS, WALTER L.**, judge district court of Kansas, was born in Knox county, Ohio. For two terms he was prosecuting attorney for Knox county, Ohio; and for two terms was a member of the Kansas state senate. In 1876 he was a republican presidential elector. Since 1896 he has been judge of the sixth judicial district court of Kansas, and is now serving his third term of 1905-09; and resides in Fort Scott, Kan.

**SIMPSON, JOSEPH W.**, business man, statesman, was born in 1870 in York Harbor, Maine. He was educated in the public and private schools of Kent's Hill and York, Maine. He is a provision merchant and interested in real estate at York, Maine; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. In 1897 he was a representative in the Maine state legislature, and was a member on several important committees. He has been town treasurer; member of the county committee; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He was a member of the Maine state senate for York county for the term of 1905-06; and resides in York, Maine.

**SIMPSON, ROBERT TENNENT**, associate justice state supreme court of Alabama, was born June 5, 1837, in Florence, Ala. He served throughout the civil war in the confederate army. In 1865-1903 he practiced law. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Alabama for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Florence, Ala.

**SIMS, THETUS WILLRETTE**, United States congressman from Tennessee, was born April 25, 1852, in Wayne county, Tenn. In 1882-84 was county superintendent of public instruction for Perry county, Tenn. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Tennessee for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Linden, Tenn.

**SISSON, A. ELVERTON**, state senator of Pennsylvania, was born Jan. 12, 1851, in Dayton, N. Y. He was educated in the common schools of Kingsville, N. Y.; and graduated from the Ohio academy and seminary at North East, Pa. In 1881 he was admitted to the bar of Erie county, Pa.; in 1888-94 was district attorney for that county; and for five years was solicitor for the same county. Since 1901 he has been a member of the Pennsylvania state senate. In 1906 he was a member of the insurance investigation committee; in 1897 was a member of the capitol investigation committee, and also chairman of the commission concur-

rent legislation relative to fish and fishing in the Delaware for the states of Pennsylvania, New Jersey, New York, Delaware and Maryland. He is now serving his second term of 1905-09; and resides in Erie, Pa.

SITTS, LEWIS DAYTON, alderman of Chicago, Ill., was born July 20, 1858, in Caughdenoy, N. Y. In 1864-78 he attended Washington school of Chicago, graduating therefrom in 1878. He then entered the employ of the H. P. Stanley company of Chicago, wholesale fruit dealers; and for twenty-six years was connected with that firm. In 1904, with his brother, Frank Sitts, he bought an interest in the firm now known as The McGregor Machinery company of Chicago, of which he is now secretary. In 1904 he was a delegate to the national republican convention; and in 1903 was elected alderman from the seventeenth ward to the Chicago city council. He is a prominent Mason and a member of several fraternal and patriotic orders. In 1907 he was re-elected as alderman to the Chicago city council for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

SIZER, EDWARD RANDOLPH, postmaster of Lincoln, Neb., was born Aug. 25, 1850, in Ottawa, Ill. He graduated from the high school of Ottawa, Ill. He has been clerk of the district court for Lancaster county, Neb.; and chief clerk of customs at Havana, Cuba. He has been state oil inspector for Nebraska; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is postmaster of the city of Lincoln for the term of 1902-06; and resides in Lincoln, Neb.

SKEEL, FRANKLIN DEUEL, surgeon New York Eye infirmary, was born Feb. 7, 1851, in Sterling Valley, N. Y. In 1881 he graduated from the Wesleyan university; and in 1881 graduated from the university medical college with the degree of M. D. In 1885-94 he was assistant surgeon to the New York eye infirmary; and since 1895 has been surgeon to that institution. Since 1898 he has been surgeon to the New York institution for instruction of the deaf and dumb. He has been president of the New York mycrosopical society; and resides in York City.

SKINNER, ROBERT P., American consul-general at Marseilles, France, was born Feb. 24, 1866, in Massillon, Ohio. He was educated in his native town; and at the Woodward high school of Cincinnati, Ohio. He is a journalist by profession; served on the staff of the New York World; became editor and proprietor of the Evening Independent of Massillon, Ohio; and is now director of the Independent company. In 1897-1901 he was United States consul at Marseilles, France and consular-general since 1901. In 1903-04 he was temporarily relieved from duty at Marseilles to proceed to Abyssinia as the president's commissioner and plenipotentiary, for the purpose of establishing diplomatic relations with the United States, and as such negotiated the treaty between the United States and Ethiopia. Since 1901 he has been American consul-general to Marseilles, France.



SLAYDEN, JAMES L., United States congressman from Texas, was born June 1, 1853, in Graves county, Ky. He was a member of the twenty-third legislature of Texas in 1892; and elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourteenth district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in San Antonio, Tex.

SLEMP, CAMPBELL, United States congressman from Virginia, was born Dec. 2, 1839, in Lee county, Va. He has been a farmer most of his life, being also engaged in the live-stock business and in trading in coal and timber lands. He was a student at Emory and Henry college of Virginia. He served in the confederate army as captain and lieutenant-colonel in the twenty-first Virginia battalion; and colonel of the sixty-fourth regiment, which was both infantry and cavalry. He was elector on the Harrison ticket in 1888; and on the McKinley ticket in 1896. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congress from Virginia as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Virginia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Big Stone Gap, Va.

SLOAN, JOHN RANDOLPH, physician, surgeon, was born Jan. 18, 1851, in Green county, Ind. He was educated at Champaign, Ill.; and in 1891 graduated with the degree of M. D. from the Kansas City medical college of Kansas City, Mo. He is a successful physician and surgeon of Stanley, Johnson county, Kan.; and medical examiner for the New York life insurance company and Modern Woodmen of America. He is a member of several medical associations; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. His ancestors were originally from Scotland and first settled in Virginia. In 1818 his grandfather purchased a large tract of land on Indian Creek, Ind.; and resides in Stanley, Kan.

SLOAN, RICHARD E., associate justice supreme court of Arizona, was born June 22, 1857, in Preble county, Ohio. In 1877 he graduated from Monmouth college; and in 1884 from the Cincinnati law school. In 1884 he began the practice of law in Arizona; and soon attained prominence at the bar. In 1889 he was appointed associate justice of the supreme court of Arizona; and resides in Prescott, Ariz.

SLOSS, M. C., associate justice state supreme court of California. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of California for the term of 1906-18; and resides in Sacramento, Cal.

SMALL, JOHN HUMPHREY, United States congressman from North Carolina, was born Aug. 29, 1858, in Washington, N. C. In 1883-86 he was proprietor and editor of the Washington Gazette; and was one year mayor of Washington, N. C. He was elected to the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from North Carolina as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of North Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Washington, N. C.

SMITH, A. LEDYARD, state representative of Maine, was born in 1863 in Salem, Mass. He graduated from the Wesleyan university of Middletown; and is now a successful paper manufacturer of Madison, Maine. He has been manager of the Manufacturing Investment company; manager Interlake Pulp Paper company; and assistant to the president of the Great Northern Paper company. Since 1903 he has been a representative in the Maine state legislative in the Maine state legislature; and resides in Madison, Maine.

SMITH, ANDREW THOMAS, principal Mansfield state normal school of Pennsylvania, was born Sept. 10, 1862, in Jeffersonville, Pa. He was educated at the West Chester state normal school of Pennsylvania; attended the New York university; and was a special student in the university of Pennsylvania. He has been principal of the soldiers' orphan school of Chester Springs, Pa.; and professor of pedagogy and vice-principal at the West Chester state normal school of Pennsylvania. He is now principal of the Mansfield state normal school of Pennsylvania; and resides in Mansfield, Pa.

SMITH, CHARLES, of Hubbell, state senator of Michigan, was born Dec. 24, 1839, in Wayne county, Mich. He attended the Union school at Ypsilanti until 1862, with the exception of three months' service as a private in company H, first regiment Michigan infantry. Since 1863 he has lived in Houghton county, Mich.; and for over thirty years was in the employ of copper smelting companies. He is vice-president of the First National bank of Lake Linden; director of the Northern Michigan building and loan association of Hancock; and chairman of the Miskwabik development association, limited, of Keweenaw county. He has served nineteen consecutive terms as supervisor of his township; and in 1895-96 was a representative in the Michigan state legislature. Since 1899 he has been a member of the Michigan state senate for the thirty-second district, and is now serving the term of 1907-08. He is now serving his seventh consecutive term in the legislature, the greatest number of terms ever served by any former member being six; and resides in Hubbell, Mich.

SMITH, CLARENCE BEAMAN, former editor, author, was born Sept. 21, 1870, in Howardsville, Mich. In 1896-1906 he was horticultural editor on the Experiment Station Record in the United States department of agriculture; and is now an assistant in the office of farm management in the same department; and resides in Washington, D. C. He is the author of *Farmers' Encyclopedia of Agriculture*; and *Farmer's Encyclopedia of Live Stock*.

SMITH, CLARK ALLEN, associate justice state supreme court of Kansas, was born July 29, 1846, in Rock county, Wis. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Kansas for the term of 1904-09; and resides in Cawker City, Kan.

SMITH, CLIFFORD P., judge district court of Iowa, was born March 4, 1869, in Jennings county, Ind. He was educated at the Iowa state university; and soon attained success in the practice of



law in the state of Iowa. He is now judge of the district court of Iowa in the twelfth district for Bremer, Butler, Cerro Gordo, Floyd, Hancock, Mitchell, Winnebago and Worth counties; and resides in Mason City, Iowa.

SMITH, EZEKIEL EZRA, principal state normal school of North Carolina, was born May 23, 1852, in Duplin county, N. C. In 1873-74 he was one of the Jubilee singers that raised twenty thousand dollars for Shaw university, at which he was graduated in 1878, and in the next year he was licensed to preach. He was principal of the graded school at Goldsborough, N. C., in 1879-1883 when he became principal of the state colored normal school at Fayetteville, N. C. In 1888 he was appointed United States minister and consul-general to Liberia, Africa. In 1898-99 he was adjutant of the third North Carolina volunteer infantry; and since 1904 has been the editor of the Baptist Sentinel. Since 1899 he has been principal of the state colored normal school of North Carolina; and resides in Fayetteville, N. C.

SMITH, FRANK GUEST, brigadier-general United States army, was born in Pennsylvania. He served throughout the civil war; and attained the rank of captain in 1898. In 1901 he was colonel of the artillery corps; and in 1903 was retired as brigadier-general; and resides in Woodley Inn, D. C.

SMITH, GEORGE W., United States congressman from Illinois, was born Aug. 18, 1846, in Putnam county, Ohio. In 1870 he was admitted to the practice of law by the supreme court of Illinois, since which time he has resided in Murphysboro. In 1880 he was the republican elector for his congressional district, and cast the vote of the district for Garfield and Arthur. He was a member of the fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-fifth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Murphysboro, Ill.

SMITH, HERBERT KNOX, deputy commissioner United States bureau of corporations, was born Nov. 17, 1869, in Chester, Mass. He has been city councilman of Hartford, Conn.; and a representative in the Connecticut state legislature. Since 1903 he has been deputy commissioner in the United States bureau of corporations; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SMITH, HOKE, governor of the state of Georgia, was born Sept. 2, 1855, in Newton, N. C. In 1887 he purchased the Atlanta Journal. Much of the credit for Cleveland's victory in Georgia in 1892 was attributed to the Atlanta Journal and the personal efforts of its proprietor; and in 1893-96 was secretary of the interior in President Cleveland's cabinet. He became one of the most noted lawyers of the South; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1907 he has been governor of the state of Georgia; and resides in Atlanta, Ga.

SMITH, JACOB, Bradley county court clerk of Tennessee, was born Oct. 26, 1868, in Bradley county, Tenn. He was educated in the public schools of his native county; attended Chatata high school; and graduated from the U. S. Grant university of Athens, Tenn. In 1889-1902 he taught school; has been justice of the peace; and in 1902-04 was county judge for Bradley county, Tenn. He is now county court clerk for Bradley county; and resides in Cleveland, Tenn.

SMITH, JAMES FRANCIS, governor-general Philippine Islands, was born Jan. 28, 1859, in San Francisco, Cal. He was educated at the Santa Clara college, and at Hastings law school. He attained success in the practice of law. In 1898 he was colonel first California volunteer infantry; in 1899 became brigadier-general United States volunteers; and the same year was made military governor of the Island of Negros, P. I. In 1900 he was collector of customs for the Philippine Islands; and in 1901 became associate-justice of the supreme court of the Philippine Islands. In 1906 he was secretary of public instruction; since 1906 has been governor-general of the Philippine Islands; and resides in Manila, P. I.

SMITH, JAMES MONROE, state treasurer of Louisiana, was born Feb. 6, 1857, in Farmersville, Union Parish, La. He was educated in the town schools and at the Louisiana state university at Baton Rouge. For many years he was clerk of court; has been a member of the Louisiana state senate; and register of the state land office of Louisiana. He is now treasurer of the state of Louisiana for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Baton Rouge, La.

SMITH, JOHN DAY, judge district court of Minnesota, was born Feb. 25, 1845, in Litchfield, Maine. In 1889 he was a representative in the Minnesota state legislature; and in 1891-95 he was a member of the Minnesota state senate. In 1893 he was department commander of the Grand Army of the republic for Minnesota. He is the author of Cases on American Constitutional Law. He is judge of the fourth judicial district court of Minnesota for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

SMITH, JOHN HENRY, state legislator, was born Sept. 18, 1848, in Corbunca, Iowa; and is the son of Apostlé George A. Smith, who was the first councillor to Brigham Young. In 1882 he was a member of the legislature, and in 1895 was elected a member of the constitutional convention, of which body he was unanimously elected president. He has contributed a number of valuable economic articles to the periodical press; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

SMITH, JOSEPH, editor, clergyman, was born Nov. 6, 1832, in Kirkland, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools and at Nauvoo, Ill. For one term he was president of the board of trustees of Plano, Ill.; and served four terms as a member of the board. Since 1860 he has been editor-in-chief of the Saints' Herald; and



also since 1860 has been president of the Reorganized Church of Jesus Christ of Latterday Saints; and resides in Independence, Mo.

SMITH, LUCAS F., superior judge for Santa Cruz county of California, was born Nov. 3, 1844, in Wells county, Ind. He graduated from the university of Michigan, and soon attained success as one of the foremost lawyers of the west. During the civil war he served as a private in the union army; and was captain of a company of rangers in the Indian war of 1875. He has served as county attorney of Fannin county, Tex.; was district attorney of the eleventh judicial district of Texas, and served with distinction as United States district attorney of New Mexico. He is now superior judge of Santa Cruz county, Cal.; and resides in Santa Cruz, Cal.

SMITH, MADISON R., United States congressman from Missouri. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirteenth district of Missouri for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Farmington, Mo.

SMITH, MALCOLM, member prohibition national committee for Iowa, was born June 8, 1848, in Belfast, Ireland. In 1889 he was nominated for governor of Iowa on the prohibition ticket. Since 1892 he has been a member of the Iowa prohibition national committee for the term of 1904-06; and resides in Cedar Rapids, Iowa.

SMITH, MARCUS A., United States congressman from Arizona Territory, was born Jan. 24, 1852, near Cynthiana, Ky. He moved to Arizona in 1881, and the following year was elected prosecuting attorney of his district. He was a territorial delegate to the fiftieth, fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from Arizona Territory for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Tuscon, Ariz.

SMITH, PETER J., assistant postmaster of Eau Claire, Wisconsin, was born Aug. 22, 1867 in Denmark. He was educated in the common and high schools; and attended a business college. He is a bookkeeper and accountant by profession; has been a contractor and business man of Eau Claire, Wis.; and filled various positions of trust and honor. He was assistant secretary of state in Wisconsin; and a member of the Republican state central committee of Wisconsin. He is now assistant postmaster of Eau Claire, Wis.

SMITH, SAMUEL J., chaplain United States army, was born Dec. 13, 1863, in London, England; and came with his parents to the United States in 1868. He was educated in the grammar schools of Amsterdam, N. Y.; attended the Law college and the Bible institute of Boston, Mass.; and studied at the Sprague school of law of Detroit, Mich. In 1900 he was a representative in the Vermont state legislature; and was a recognized leader in defense of the prohibition law. In his youth he served in the United States revenue cutter service; and subsequently learned the knit-goods business in

Amsterdam, N. Y. He has held important positions in Virginia and Connecticut; and subsequently became pastor of the Halifax baptist church of Vermont, where he held several town offices. Since 1901 he has been chaplain with rank of captain in the United States army; is now chaplain of the nineteenth infantry, and stationed at Parang, P. I.

SMITH, SAMUEL WILLIAM, United States congressman from Michigan, was born Aug. 23, 1852, in Independence, Mich. He engaged in teaching school at sixteen years of age, and for twenty-five years has practiced law in Pontiac, Mich. In 1880-84 he was prosecuting attorney of Oakland county. In 1884 he was elected to the Michigan state senate. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Michigan for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Pontiac, Mich.

SMITH, SYDNEY Y., chief of diplomatic bureau United States department of state. Since 1905 he has been chief of the diplomatic bureau in the United States department of state; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SMITH, SYLVESTER CLARK, United States congressman from California, was born Aug. 6, 1858, near Mount Pleasant, Iowa. He was educated in the district school and at Howe's academy of Mount Pleasant. He moved to California in the fall of 1879; farmed and taught school in Colusa county; and in 1885 he was admitted to practice law and located at Bakersfield, Cal. In 1886 a number of farmers bought a newspaper plant with which to establish a paper to represent their views on a question of water right, which was then engrossing their attention, and he was employed to edit the paper as the Kern County Echo. Three years later he bought the paper and continued to edit it till 1897, when he returned to his law practice. He was a member of the state senate in 1894-1902. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district from California for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Bakersville, Cal.

SMITH, WALTER INGLEWOOD, United States congressman from Iowa, was born July 10, 1862, in Council Bluffs, Iowa. He practiced law in Council Bluffs, Iowa. In 1890-1900 he was judge of the fifteenth judicial district of Iowa. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Iowa as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Iowa for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Council Bluffs, Iowa.

SMITH, WALTER SCOTT, state senator of Alabama, was born July 20, 1875, in Lineville, Ala. He is a lawyer; and in 1904 he was a candidate for congress. He is a member of the Alabama state senate for Clebourne, Clay and Coosa counties; and resides in Lineville, Ala.



SMITH, WILLIAM ALDEN, United States senator from Michigan, was born May 12, 1859, in Dowagiac, Mich. He was appointed page in the Michigan house of representatives in 1879; and was assistant secretary of the Michigan state senate in 1882. He was a member of the republican state central committee in 1888, 1890 and 1892. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He is now United States senator from Michigan for the term of 1907-13; and resides in Grand Rapids, Mich.

SMITH, WILLIAM P., president state live stock commissioners of Illinois, was born Sept. 12, 1859, in Monticello Ill. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native city. He has been a successful farmer, real estate and insurance agent and an abstractor of titles. For four years he was city clerk of Monticello, Ill.; and for four years was secretary of the republican county central committee. For three years he was secretary and treasurer of the Inter-States association of live stock sanitary boards; and since 1904 has been president of the state board of live stock commissioners of Illinois for the term of 1903-06; and resides in Monticello, Ill.

SMITH, WILLIAM ROBERT, United States congressman from Texas, was born Aug. 18, 1863, in Smith county, Tex. He was educated in the country schools of that county and at the Sam Houston normal institute at Huntsville, Tex., graduating from that institution in 1883. He practiced law in Tyler until 1888. In 1897-1902 he was judge of the thirty-second judicial district of Texas. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixteenth district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Colorado, Tex.

SMITH, WILLIAM WAUGH, chancellor Randolph-Macon system of colleges, was born March 12, 1845, in Warrenton, Va. In 1862-65 he served in the confederate army as a soldier; and was twice wounded. In 1871 he graduated with the degree of A. M. from Randolph-Macon college; and subsequently received the degree of LL. D. from Wesleyan university. In 1871-78 he was associate principal of Bethel academy; and in 1878-86 was professor in Randolph college. He has raised large sums to build and endow the Virginia institutions organized into the Randolph-Macon System. He is the author of *Psychology*. In 1886-98 he was president of the Randolph-Macon college; and since 1898 has been chancellor of the Randolph-Macon system of colleges and academies; and resides in Lynchburg, Va.

SMOOT, REED, United States senator from Utah, was born Jan. 10, 1862, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He was educated at the state university and Brigham Young academy, being a graduate of the latter institution. He is a banker and woolen manufacturer. He

was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Provo City, Utah.

SMYTH, HERBERT WEIR, professor Harvard university, was born Aug. 8, 1857, in Wilmington, Del. He was educated at Swarthmore college and Harvard university; and in 1884 graduated with the degree of Ph. D. from the university of Gottingen. In 1888-1901 he was professor of Greek at Bryn Mawr college; and since 1901 has been Eliot professor of Greek literature at Harvard university. He is the author of Greek Dialects; and Greek Melic Poetry; and resides in Cambridge, Mass.

SMYTHE, F. H., state representative of California, was born Aug. 19 1850, in Painesville, Ohio. He was educated at Springfield, Ill. He is a successful farmer and miner of Middletown, Cal.; has been supervisor; and filled several other positions of trust and honor. He is now a representative from the twelfth district in the California state legislature, representing Colusa, Glenn and Lake counties. As a representative in the thirty-seventh session he was a member of the committees on agriculture, dairies and dairy products, mines and mining interests and public works; and resides in Middletown, Lake county, Cal.

SNAPP, HOWARD MALCOM, United States congressman from Illinois, was born Sept. 27, 1855, in Joliet, Ill. He was educated in the public schools, with three years at the Chicago university. He was a delegate to the national republican convention of 1896; and was master in chancery from 1884 to 1903. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Illinois as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eleventh district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Joliet, Ill.

SNIFFIN, CULVER CHANNING, paymaster-general United States army, was born Jan. 1, 1844 in New York city. In 1873-77 he was assistant secretary to President Grant; and in 1877-99 was major and paymaster in the United States army. In 1899-1901 he was deputy paymaster-general, in 1901-06, was assistant paymaster-general, and since 1896 has been paymaster-general of the United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SNIVELY, ETHAN A., member state board of pardons of Illinois, was born Feb. 17, 1845, in Cuba, Fulton county, Ill. He received a thorough education in the public schools of his native state. He became a successful printer and journalist; and in 1879-81 was president of the Illinois press association. In 1878-96 he was clerk of the supreme court, central grand division of Illinois; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1897 he has been a member of the state board of pardons of Illinois; and resides in Springfield, Ill.

SNOW, ALBERT SYDNEY, rear-admiral United States navy, was born Nov. 18, 1845, in Rockland, Maine. In 1865 he graduated from the United States naval academy; and became lieutenant in



1869. Since 1904 he has been commandant of the Boston navy yard, with rank of rear-admiral; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SNYDER, JONATHAN Le MOYNE, president Michigan agricultural college, was born Oct. 29, 1859, in Butler county, Pa. In 1886 he graduated with the degree of A. B. from Westminster college of Pennsylvania, subsequently receiving the degree of Ph. D. In 1889-96 he was principal of the fifth ward schools of Allegheny, Pa., adding the kindergarten and manual training departments. Since 1896 he has been president of the Michigan agricultural college; and resides in Agricultural College, Mich.

SNYDER, MARTIN L., lawyer, was born April 3, 1858, near Sunbury, Pa. He attended the university of Selin's Grove, Pa.; then took a scientific course at the state normal school at Bloomsburg, Pa., finishing his education at the Princeton college of New Jersey. For several years he was connected with the Augusta bank of his native city as cashier; and is now a prominent attorney and real estate dealer of Sunbury, Pa.

SNYDER, WILLIAM PRESTON, physician, state senator, statesman, was born Oct. 7, 1851, in Chester county, Pa. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and in 1873 graduated from the medical department of the university of Pennsylvania. In 1873-86 he practiced medicine in Spring City, Pa.; and in 1883-85 was postmaster of that city. In 1887-91 he was prothonotary of Chester county; and in 1878 and in 1882 was a delegate to the state conventions. In 1891 he was a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature; and in 1892-1904 was a member of the Pennsylvania state senate; was auditor-general of the state of Pennsylvania for the term of 1904-07; and resides in Spring City, Pa.

SOLBERG, THORVALD, register of copyrights in the United States library of congress, was born April 22, 1852, in Manitowoc, Wis. In 1876-89 he was on the staff of the library of congress. In 1889-97 he was manager of the literary department of the Boston Book company. He is the author of International Copyright in the Congress of the United States; and various other works on that subject. Since 1897 he has been register of copyrights in the United States library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SOLLITT, OLIVER, state representative of Illinois, was born Oct. 16, 1860, in Chicago, Ill. He was educated at the Scammon school and the South Side high school of Chicago, Ill. In 1881 he entered business with his father as Thomas Sollitt and Son, contractors; and after his father retired in 1890 he organized the corporation of Oliver Sollitt company, of which he is president. He built the American fisheries and forestry buildings in the Paris exposition. He is a member of the Chicago athletic Union league, Hamilton, Chicago yacht and Fox Lake yacht clubs. He is now a representative in the Illinois state legislature from the third district; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

**SOMERVILLE, HENDERSON MIDDLETON**, United States customs service, was born March 23, 1837, in Madison county, Va. In 1852-56 he attended the university of Alabama, and subsequently received the degrees of M. and A. and LL. D. In 1859 he graduated from the law school of Cumberland university of Lebanon, Tenn. In 1859-62 he was editor of the Memphis Appeal; and in 1862-65 was assistant professor of mathematics and languages in the university of Alabama. In 1873 he founded the law school of the university of Alabama; and in 1873-90 was lecturer of constitutional and common and statute law in that institution. In 1880-90 he was associate justice of the supreme court of Alabama; and in 1890-93 he was a member of the Peabody board of trustees. He has been trustee of the Alabama insane hospital; in 1876-93 was a member of the state commission on lunacy; and in 1892-93 was president of the New York Medico-Legal Society. Since 1890 he has been chairman of the board of classification United States customs appraisers of New York city.

**SONNECK, OSCAR G.**, chief of music division United States library of congress. Since 1905 he has been chief of the music division in the United States library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

**SORSBY, WILLIAM BROOKS**, United States minister to Bolivia at La Paz, was born Sept., 1888, in Panola, Miss. He was first a journalist; and in 1889-93 was consul-general to Ecuador. Since 1902 he has been United States minister to Bolivia at La Paz.

**SOUTH, WILLIAM H.**, auditor Lee county, Iowa, was born Oct. 24, 1852, in Lee county, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and at Whittier college of Salem, Iowa. He is a successful farmer and educator of Lee county, Iowa; has been township clerk; justice of the peace for eighteen years; treasurer of school board for twenty-one years; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor in Charleston township, Lee county, Iowa. For fifteen terms he taught school in Lee county, Iowa; has been superintendent of his Sunday school; and for several years was treasurer of the Keokuk baptist association. He is now county auditor for Lee county, Iowa; and resides in Fort Madison, Iowa.

**SOUTHWICK, GEORGE N.**, United States congressman from New York, was born March 7, 1863, in Albany, N. Y. He was made editor of the Albany Evening Journal in 1889. He was a member from New York to the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the twenty-third district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Albany, N. Y.

**SPARKMAN, STEPHEN MELANCTHON**, United States congressman from Florida, was born July 29, 1849, in Hernando county, Fla. He was educated in the common schools of Florida, and taught school for about three years for the purpose of assisting in his educa-



tion. He read law under H. L. Mitchell, now governor of Florida, and was admitted to practice in 1872; and has since practiced in the courts of the state and the United States. He was state attorney for the sixth judicial circuit in 1878-87; was a member of the state and congressional committees in 1890-92, when he was elected chairman. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Florida for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Tampa, Fla.

SPEAR, ALBERT M., associate-justice state supreme court of Maine, was born March 17, 1852, in Madison, Maine. In 1875 he graduated from Bates college of Maine; and is a lawyer by-profession. In 1883-85 he was a representative in the Maine state legislature; and in 1891-93 was a member of the Maine state senate. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Maine for the term of 1900-10; and resides in Gardiner, Maine.

SPEAR, WILLIAM T., associate-justice state supreme court of Ohio, was born June 3, 1834, in Warren, Ohio. In 1873-77 he was prosecuting attorney at Warren, Ohio. In 1878-85 he was judge of the court of common pleas. Since 1885 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Ohio, and is now serving the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Warren, Ohio.

SPEEL, JOHN N., pay director United States navy, was born July 30, 1853 in Harrisburg, Pa. He was educated in the public and private schools of Harrisburg and Philadelphia, Pa. He has been civil engineer to the Pennsylvania Canal company; was engaged on the North Dakota boundary survey; and in 1875 entered the United States navy as an assistant paymaster. Since 1903 he has held the rank of paymaster in the United States navy; and is now stationed at the navy yard of Brooklyn as general storekeeper.

SPEER, EMORY, judge United States district court for Georgia, was born Sept. 3, 1848, in Culloden, Ga. In 1873 he was appointed solicitor-general for the western judicial circuit of Georgia, and held the office three years. He was elected a representative from Georgia to the forty-sixth and forty-seventh congresses. Since 1885 he has been judge of the United States district for the southern district of Georgia; and resides in Macon, Ga.

SPENCE, GEORGE L., member people's party national committee for New Jersey, was born in 1855, in McLain, N. Y. In 1896-1900 he was treasurer of the state executive committee of West Virginia; and in 1900-04 was a member of the national executive committee. He is a member of the people's party national committee for New Jersey for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Atlantic City, N. J.

SPENCER, CARNOT O., commissioner school fund of Connecticut, was born May 27, 1832, in Saybrook, now Essex, Conn. He received a common school and academic education. He has been selectman, town clerk, assessor, and a member of the school board for the town of Essex, and has been judge of the probate district of Essex.

In 1861-62 and 1878-79 he was a representative in the Connecticut state legislature; and in 1869 was a member of the state senate. In 1881-98 he was chief clerk of the school fund department. Since 1898 he has been commissioner of the school fund for the state of Connecticut; and resides in Hartford, Conn.

SPENCER, EDGAR A., justice supreme court of New York, was born Nov. 23, 1847, in Cherry Valley, N. Y. He was educated at the Cherry Valley academy and at the Cooperstown seminary of New York. In 1875 he began the practice of law in Gloversville, N. Y.; was city clerk in 1876-77; and city attorney in 1879-82. In 1895 he was a member of the New York state constitutional convention. Since 1901 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York for term ending in 1915; and resides in Gloversville, N. Y.

SPERRY, NEHEMIAH DAY, United States congressman from Connecticut, was born July 10, 1827, in Woodbridge, Conn. He was elected a member of the New Haven common council in 1853; in 1854 was elected an alderman of the city; and was selectman in 1853. He was elected secretary of state in 1855; and was re-elected in 1856. For twenty-eight years he was postmaster of New Haven. He was president of the chamber of commerce of New Haven and was bondman for building the Monitor. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Connecticut for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New Haven, Conn.

SPICKETT, JOHN T., merchant, public official, was born Jan. 4, 1859, in Bristol, England. For twenty-five years he was on the stage; and acquired success as a notable actor. For nearly ten years he has been proprietor and owner of the Franklin hotel of Juneau, Alaska. He has been chairman of the Alaska territorial commission; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Alaska; and resides in Juneau, Alaska.

SPIGHT, THOMAS, United States congressman from Mississippi, was born Oct. 25, 1841, in Ripley, Miss. In 1861 he entered the confederate army; and was in command of the thirty-fourth Mississippi infantry at close of war. In 1879-84 he founded, owned and edited the Southern Sentinel of Ripley, Miss. In 1884-92 he was district attorney. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Mississippi as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Mississippi for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Ripley, Miss.

SPOFFORD, AINSWORTH RAND, chief assistant librarian United States library of congress, was born Sept. 12, 1825, in Gilmanton, N. H. In 1861-64 he was first assistant librarian of congress; in 1864-97 librarian-in-chief; and since then chief-assistant librarian. With others he edited Library of Choice Literature, in ten volumes; Library of Historic Characters and Famous Events in ten volumes;



and Library of Wit and Humor, in five volumes; and wrote A Book for All Readers. Since 1897 he has been chief assistant librarian of the United States library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SPOONER, CHARLES HORACE, president Norwich university of Vermont, was born Aug. 6, 1858, in Charlestown, N. H. He was educated in the schools of his native town; and in 1878 graduated with the degree of S. B. from Norwich university. In 1875-81 he taught at St. Augustine college of California, Vermont academy, the public schools of Fitchburgh, and in 1879-1904 at the Manual training school of Washington university of St. Louis, Mo. In 1881-89 he was instructor of mathematics and military tactics at Vermont academy. Since 1904 he has been president of Norwich university of Northfield, Vt. In 1879-81 he was major in the California national guard; and in 1888-89 was major in the Vermont national guard.

SPOONER, MARSHALL A., judge district court of Minnesota, was born May 18, 1858, in Lawrenceburg, Ind. In 1876 he graduated from Hughes college of Cincinnati, Ohio; and subsequently studied law. In 1878-82 he practiced law in Lawrenceburg, Ohio. In 1882-85 he practiced his profession in Moorhead, Minn.; and then in 1885-1902 in Minneapolis, Minn. Since 1903 he has been judge of the fifteenth judicial district court of Minnesota, and is now serving the term of 1905-11; and resides in Bemidji, Minn.

SPOONTS, MORRIS A., lawyer, jurist, orator, was born Nov. 9, 1857, in Bell county, Texas. He was educated in the common schools of his native state; has become one of the foremost lawyers of Texas; and has a large practice in Fort Worth. He has been prosecuting attorney; judge of his county; president of the city council; and filled various other public positions of honor. For many years he has been attorney of the Union Pacific Railway company, and the Fort Worth and Denver City Railroad company. He is prominent in public affairs and in politics, and has attained prominence as a brilliant orator; and resides in Fort Worth, Tex.

SQUIRE, WATSON CARVOSSO, soldier, lawyer, financier, congressman, governor, United States senator, was born May 18, 1838, in Cape Vincent, N. Y. In 1862 he was admitted to the practice of law in the supreme court of Ohio. In 1862 he received commission from the governor of Ohio to raise the seventh independent company of sharpshooters, of which he was commissioner captain. He served with the army of the Cumberland, and commanded the battalion of Ohio sharpshooters in 1863. His company was selected by General Sherman as his sole headquarters escort and body guard in the march to the sea. He was appointed judge-advocate of the district of Tennessee, on the staff of Major-General Rousseau; served on the staff of General Thomas in the battle of Nashville; was brevetted major, lieutenant-colonel, and colonel; and was mustered out of the service in August, 1865. He was engaged in business in the city of New York and at Ilion, N. Y., in

the manufacture and sale of Remington breech-loading arms and ammunition for years; and visited European countries and Mexico for this purpose. After disposing of his interest in this business he became interested in the territory, now state of Washington, where he has engaged in farming and other business since the year 1879. He was governor of the territory in 1884-87; and was United States senator in 1889-97; and resides in Seattle, Wash.

STACKHOUSE, JAMES, state senator of South Carolina, was born Jan. 17, 1849, in Marion, S. C. He was educated in the public schools of his native county. He is a live stock dealer, merchant and dealer in agricultural implements of Marion, S. C.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. In 1880-84 he was mayor of the city of Marion, S. C.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1901 he has been a member of the South Carolina state senate, and is now serving his second term of 1905-09; and resides in Marion, S. C.

STACY, WILLIAM HENRY, major-general Texas national guard, was born Feb. 20, 1863, in Abbeville, S. C. In 1895 he graduated with the degree of LL. B. from the university of Texas. He soon attained success as a counsellor-of-law in Texas; and is also an investment broker and identified with the business and public affairs of his community. For more than twenty-five years he has been connected with the Texas volunteer guard; and has been commissioned respectively second-lieutenant, captain, major, lieutenant-colonel, colonel, brigadier-general and major-general. During the Spanish-American war he served as lieutenant-colonel in the first regiment Texas United States volunteer infantry. He is a member of the Texas division Spanish war veterans; and a member of the Texas division of the military order of foreign wars. He is now major-general commanding the Texas national guard, with headquarters at Austin, Texas.

STAFFORD, WENDELL PHILLIPS, associate justice state supreme court for the District of Columbia, was born May 1, 1861, in Barre, Vt. In 1898-99 he was president of the Vermont bar association. In 1896-1900 he was reporter of decisions of the supreme court of Vermont. Since 1904 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court for the District of Columbia; and resides in Washington, D. C.

STAFFORD, WILLIAM H., United States congressman from Wisconsin. He was in the active practice of the law when elected to the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congress from Wisconsin as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of Wisconsin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Milwaukee, Wis.

STAHL, JOHN MELOY, editor, publisher, lecturer, was born Aug. 24, 1860, in Mendon, Ill. He was educated in the country district schools and at the high school of Quincy, Ill., graduating as valedictorian in 1881. In 1883-87 he was editor of South and



West of St. Louis, Mo. Since 1881 he has been editor, and since 1886 proprietor of Farmers' Call of Quincy, Ill.; and is also an extensive farmer and land owner. In 1894-1903 he was secretary of the Farmers' national congress; and is now president of the Farmers' national congress, with headquarters in Chicago, Ill. He is a member of the executive committee and immigration committee of the National civic federation; and secretary of the national agricultural press league. He was secretary of the Illinois good roads association. He was the first in 1879 to propose free delivery of mail to farmers; and was a leader in the movement until the reform was secured. He is specially known as a writer on economic-agricultural subjects; and has contributed extensively to American literature.

STANDISH, W. H., member people's national committee for North Dakota, was born March 15, 1842, in Bristol Springs, N. Y. Since 1864 he has practiced law. During the civil war he served as first sergeant in company K, one hundred and fifty-third regiment Ohio volunteers. In 1893-94 he was attorney-general of North Dakota. He is a member of the North Dakota people's party national committee; and resides in Grand Cross, N. D.

STANLEY, AUGUSTUS OWSLEY, United States congressman from Kentucky, was born May 21, 1867, in Shelbyville, Ky. He was educated at the State college of Lexington, Ky., and at Centre college of Danville, Ky. In 1889-94 he was professor of belles-lettres in Christian college and was principal of Marion academy. He was one of the presidential electors in 1900. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Kentucky as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Kentucky for the term of 1907-9; and resides in Henderson, Ky.

STANLEY, THOMAS WILLIAM, superintendent of city schools, was born July 13, 1860, in Howard county, Mo. He was educated at the Sam Houston normal school of Texas; and at the Addran college of Thorp's Springs, Texas. For the past twenty years he has been engaged in educational work; and is now superintendent of city schools at Weatherford, Texas. He has filled several positions of trust and honor; and has contributed extensively to educational literature.

STARCHER, EDWIN M., judge Gregory county court of South Dakota, was born Dec. 25, 1863, in Calhoun county, W. Va. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the law school of the Washington and Lee university. He is a successful lawyer, abstractor, pharmacist and banker of Fairfax, S. D.; and president of the Gregory county state bank. In 1889-90 he was district attorney for Charles Mix county, D. T., and was the first county judge of Gregory county when that county was organized; and has held the office continuously since. He owns a complete set of abstracts of Gregory county, S. D.; and is prominently identified with the

business and public affairs of his community. He is judge of the county court for Gregory county; and resides in Fairfax, S. D.

STARKS, SAMUEL W., state librarian of West Virginia, was born March 11, 1866, in Charleston, W. Va. He was educated in the public schools; and at the Bryant and Stratton Business college of Chicago, Ill. He has been a clerk and telegraph operator for the K. and M. and for the T. and O. C. railways; has been manager of the Capital City Mercantile company; manager of the Advocate Publishing company; and president of the Pythian Mutual investment association. He is state librarian of West Virginia for the term of 1901-08; and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

START, CHARLES M., chief justice state supreme court of Minnesota, was born Oct. 4, 1839, in Bakersfield, Vt. He is chief justice of the supreme court of Minnesota. In 1880-81 he was attorney-general of Minnesota. He is chief justice of the state supreme court of Minnesota for the term of 1900-1910; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

STAYTON, ROBERT W., lieutenant-colonel Texas national guard, was born Dec. 8, 1859, in Pleasanton, Tex. He was educated at the Hampden-Sidney college of Virginia; and at the university of Virginia. He attained success in the practice of law at San Antonio, Tex.; and has been special district judge, special associate justice court civil appeals for the fourth judicial district of Texas. In 1892 he was a democratic elector; and has filled various other public positions of trust and honor. He is lieutenant-colonel and assistant adjutant-general on division staff of the Texas national guard; and resides in San Antonio, Tex.

STEAD, WILLIAM H., attorney-general of Illinois, was born June 12, 1858, in LaSalle county, Ill. He was educated at Asbury university. He has been city attorney of Ottawa, Ill.; and state's attorney of LaSalle county, Ill. He is attorney-general of Illinois for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Springfield, Ill.

STEARNS, JOHN WILLIAM, educator, college president, was born Aug. 10 1839, in Sturbridge, Mass. In 1860 he graduated from Harvard university; and has received the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. In 1865 he was tutor in latin, and in 1868-74 was professor of latin in the university of Chicago. In 1874-78 he was director of the national normal school at Tucuman, Argentine Republic. In 1878-85 he was president of the Wisconsin state normal school. In 1885-88 he was professor of science and the art of teaching, in 1888-1905 professor of philosophy and pedagogy, at the university of Wisconsin. He has now retired from active work; and resides in San Diego, Cal.

STEED, WILLIAM M., Saline county clerk of Arkansas, was born Nov. 10, 1874, in Hurricane, Saline county, Ark. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of Benton, Ark.; attended Key's business institute of Little Rock, Ark.; and studied in Hendrix college of Conway, Ark., for six years he was a teacher



in the public schools; became deputy circuit clerk; and for the past four years has been clerk of the courts of Saline county, Ark. He is now clerk of the several courts and recorder for Saline county; and resides in Benton, Ark.

STEELE, JAMES E., state senator of Idaho, was born June 22, 1852, in Manchester, England. He is a successful farmer, stock-raiser and merchant of Idaho. He was president of the Idaho commission at the St. Louis fair; and is now chairman of the Lewis and Clark exposition of Portland. He was president of the Farmers' Progress Canal company of Cingham county, Idaho; president of Rigby bank; president of the Iona Mercantile company; and a director in various other corporations. He has been mayor of the village of Iona; and deputy clerk of the seventh district court. In 1903-05 he was a representative in the Idaho state legislature; and is now a member of the state senate; and resides in Iona, Idaho.

STEELE, ROBERT WILBUR, associate justice state supreme court of Colorado, was born Nov. 14, 1857, in Lebanon, Ohio. He was educated at Dayton, Ohio; in 1877 graduated from the high school of Denver, Col.; and studied law in the Columbian university. In 1881 he began the practice of law; and in 1881-85 was clerk of the county court of Arapahoe county, Col. In 1892-95 he was district attorney for the second judicial district of Colorado; and in 1895-1901 was county judge for Arapahoe county, Col. Since 1901 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Colorado for the ten-year term of 1901-10; and resides in Denver, Col.

STEENERSON, HALVOR, United States congressman from Minnesota, was born June 30, 1852, in Dane county, Wis. He is a successful lawyer of Crookston, Minn.; has been county attorney; city attorney and a member of the board of education. He served Minnesota as state senator in 1883-85; and in 1884 was a member of the national republican convention. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Minnesota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Crookston, Minn.

STEERE, JOSEPH H., state circuit judge of Michigan, was born May 19, 1852, in Addison, Mich. He received his education in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the university of Michigan with the degree of A. B. He attained success in the practice of law in the state of Michigan; has filled various positions of trust and honor at Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.; and has contributed extensively to the legal lore of American literature; for the past twenty-four years he has been judge of the eleventh judicial circuit court of Michigan and is now serving his term of 1905-11; and resides in Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.

STEINBERGER, ABE, member people's party national committee for Mississippi, was born Jan. 12, 1852, in Belle Plaine, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and be-

come a printer and journalist. In 1874-75 he was clerk of the district court in Kansas; and for six years was postmaster of Howard, Kan. He is now the publisher of The Review of Tupelo, Miss. He is a member of the people's party national committee for Mississippi for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Tupelo, Miss.

STEPHENS, DAVID STEUBERT, chancellor Kansas City university, was born May 12, 1847, in Springfield, Ohio. He served in the civil war in the hundred and thirty-fourth regiment Ohio volunteer infantry. In 1881-88 he was president of Adrian college of Michigan; and in 1888-96 he was editor of the Methodist Recorder of Pittsburg, Pa. In 1906-07 he was chairman of the general council of congregational united brethren and methodist protestant churches. Since 1896 has been chancellor of the Kansas City university, of Kansas City, Kansas; and resides in Kansas City, Kan.

STEPHENS, JAMES HALL, United States congressman from Texas, was born in Shelby county, Texas. In 1872 he graduated from the law department of Cumberland university at Lebanon, Tenn. Since then he has practiced law in Texas; and served two terms as a member of the Texas state senate. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Texas as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirteenth district of Texas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Vermont, Tex.

STEPHENS, JEFFERSON DAVIS, colonel Florida national guard, was born Aug. 1, 1871, in Bascom, Fla. He received his education in the public schools of his native state; then for a short time was engaged in the mercantile business; and has attained success in the practice of law. For a while he was engaged in farming; then taught school; and besides attaining prominence as a lawyer, he is also a clergyman of the baptist church. In 1905 he was a representative in the Florida state legislature; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. In 1906 he was a candidate for congress. Since 1904 he has been colonel and aide-de-camp on the governor's staff, Florida national guard (state troops); and resides in Marianna, Fla.

STEPHENS, MARTIN BATES, Maryland state superintendent of public instruction, was born Oct. 5, 1862, in Caroline county, Md. He was educated at the Greensboro academy; and at the Dickinson college of Carlisle, Pa. for fourteen years in 1886-1900 he was county superintendent of schools for Caroline county, Md.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1900 he has been state superintendent of education for Maryland, and is now serving the term ending in 1910; and resides in Annapolis, Md.

STEPHENSON, ISSAC, United States senator from Wisconsin, was born in 1829. He has acquired a fortune as a lumberman of Wisconsin. He is United States senator from Wisconsin for the term of 1907-13; and resides in Marinette, Wis.



STEPHENSON, JAMES, state engineer for Idaho, was born Aug. 9, 1872, in Omaha, Neb. He was educated at the grammar school of Racine, Wis.; and graduated in civil engineering from the Rensselaer polytechnic institute of Troy, N. Y. He has been engineer of bridge construction for the Union Pacific railway company; engineer maintenance of way for the Oregon short line railway; and assistant engineer to the city of St. Joseph, Mo. He is now state engineer for the state of Idaho; and resides in Boise, Idaho.

STERLING, JOHN A., United States congressman from Illinois, was born Feb. 1, 1857, near Leroy, Ill. He attended the public schools; and took the classical course at the Illinois Wesleyan university. He was superintendent of the public schools of Lexington for two years; and was admitted to the bar in 1884. He was state's attorney of McLean county in 1892-96; and a member at large of the republican state central committee of Illinois in 1896-98. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Illinois as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventeenth district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Bloomington, Ill.

STEVENS, FREDERICK CLEMENT, United States congressman from Minnesota, was born Jan. 1, 1861, in Boston, Mass. He was admitted to the bar in 1884, and commenced practice in St. Paul. He was a member of the state legislature of Minnesota in 1888-89 and 1890-91. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Minnesota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

STEVENS, M. BATES, state superintendent of education for Maryland, was born Oct. 5, 1862, in Caroline county, Md. Since 1886-1900 he was superintendent of schools for Caroline county, Md. Since 1900 he has been state superintendent of public instruction for Maryland; and resides in Annapolis, Md.

STEVENSON, GEORGE STANLEY, professor of education, was born July 9, 1881, in Clinton, Maine. He was educated at Coburn classical institute; and received the degrees of A. B. and A. M. from Harvard college. He has attained success in the educational world; in 1903-05 was a teacher in the Milton academy of Massachusetts; and has held various positions of trust and honor. Since 1905 he has been principal of Coburn classical institute; and resides in Waterville, Maine.

STEWART, EDWIN EARLE, state representative of Ohio, was born Aug. 12, 1870, near Clifton, Clark county, Ohio. He was educated at Wittenberg college; received the degrees of A. B. and A. M. from Antioch college; and received the degree of LL. B. from the Ohio state university. He is a noted lawyer of Springfield, Ohio; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He was a representative to the seventy-sixth gen-

eral assembly of Ohio; and served on several important committees. He was re-elected a representative to the seventy-seventh general assembly of the Ohio state legislature from Clark county; and resides in Springfield, Ohio.

STEWART, JOHN, associate justice state supreme court of Pennsylvania, was born Nov. 4, 1839, in Shippensburg, Pa. In 1864 he was a delegate to the republican national convention; and in 1880-84 was a member of the Pennsylvania state senate. Since 1888 he has been president judge of the state supreme court of Pennsylvania, and is now serving term ending in 1908; and resides in Chambersburg, Pa.

STEWART, OLIVER WAYNE, chairman prohibition national committee for Illinois, was born May 22, 1867, in Mercer county, Ill. He has always been interested in temperance work; and in 1890 was prohibition candidate for congress. In 1895-97 he was president of the Illinois Christian Endeavor Union. In 1893 he was a representative in the Illinois state legislature. He is chairman of the prohibition national committee for Illinois for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

STEWART, REUBEN ELMER, superintendent school for the deaf and dumb of Nebraska, was born June 13, 1864, in Westmoreland county, Pa. He was educated in the grammar and Central high schools of Pittsburg, Pa.; and graduated from Westminster college of New Wilmington, Pa. For seven years he was engaged in mercantile work; and was a carpet and furniture salesman in Omaha, Neb. For seven years he was a teacher in the Nebraska school for the deaf; and for two years was a teacher in the school for deaf at Council Bluffs, Iowa. He is now superintendent of the school for the deaf at Omaha, for the term of 1901-07; and resides in Omaha, Neb.

STEWART, THOMAS J., adjutant-general of Pennsylvania, was born Sept. 11, 1848, near Belfast, Ireland. He served in the civil war as a private in the one hundred and thirty-eighth regiment Pennsylvania volunteers. In 1890 he was department commander for Pennsylvania Grand Army of the Republic; and in 1903 was commander in chief. In 1885-86 he was a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature; and since 1868 has been connected with the national guard of Pennsylvania. In 1886-94 he was secretary of internal affairs; and since 1894 has been adjutant-general of Pennsylvania; and resides in Harrisburg, Pa.

STILES, CHARLES WARDELL, chief zoology, was born May 15, 1867, in Spring Valley, N. Y. He has been professor of zoology in the Georgetown university; and zoologist in the bureau of animal industry. He is now chief of the division of zoology in the hygienic laboratory of the United States health and marine hospital service; and resides in Washington, D. C.

STILLINGS, CHARLES A., public printer United States gov-



ernment printing office, was born April 20, 1871, in Boston, Mass. In 1903-05 he was manager of the printers' board of trade at Washington, D. C.; was manager of the printers' board of trade of New York in 1905; and in 1903-05 was also secretary of the Typothetae of Washington. Since 1905 he has been public printer of the United States government printing office; and resides in Washington, D. C.

STINE, CHARLES W., professor of education of Pennsylvania, was born March 25, 1860, in Wrightsville, Pa. He was educated at the York county academy; state normal school at Westchester; attended the Pennsylvania college; and studied in the Ohio northern university and other institutions of learning. He has been principal of schools; and held various other positions of trust and honor. He is now county superintendent of schools for York county; and resides in York, Pa.

STINESS, JOHN HENRY, chief justice state supreme court of Rhode Island, was born Aug. 9, 1840, in Providence, R. I. He served in the civil war; and became second lieutenant in the second regiment New York artillery; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He has been a member of the commission on uniform state laws; and chairman of the commission to revise the judicial system in Rhode Island. He is a member of the board of fellows of Brown university; and president of the Rhode Island historical society. In 1874-75 he was a representative in the Rhode Island state legislature. Since 1875 he has been chief justice of the state supreme court of Rhode Island; and resides in Providence, R. I.

STIRLING, YATES, United States naval officer, was born May 6, 1843, in Baltimore, Md. He was educated in the private schools of Baltimore; and at the United States naval academy. He served on the Onondaga and on the Shenandoah; was promoted commander in 1863, lieutenant in 1866, lieutenant-commander in 1868, commander in 1880, captain in 1894, and rear admiral in 1902. In 1900 he was commandant of the naval station at San Juan; in 1902 was commander of the navy yard at Puget Sound; in 1903-04 commanding the Philippine squadron; and in 1904-05 was commander-in-chief of the Asiatic fleet. In 1905 he was retired from active service; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

STOCKSLAGER, CHARLES O., chief justice state supreme court of Idaho, was born Feb. 8, 1847, in Harrison county, Ind. In 1876-87 he practiced law in Cherokee county, Kan.; and since 1887 in Idaho. In 1890-1900 he was judge of the fourth district. He is chief justice of the state supreme court of Idaho; and resides in Hailey, Idaho.

STOCKWELL, WALTER LINCOLN, superintendent public instruction of North Dakota, was born Jan. 12, 1868, in Anoka, Minn. He was educated at the university of Minnesota. In 1891-1902 he

was superintendent of schools of Grafton, N. D.; and then became superintendent of public instruction for North Dakota. In 1902-03 he was grand master Free and Accepted Masons of North Dakota; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1903 he has been superintendent of public instruction of North Dakota, and is now serving his third term of 1907-09; and resides in Bismarck, N. D.

STODDARD, RICHARD CROSS, attorney-general of Nevada, was born Sept. 3, 1876, in Reno, Nevada. He was educated in the public high schools of his native city; and at the university of Nevada. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and in 1905-06 was city attorney of Reno, Nevada. He is now attorney-general for the state of Nevada for the term of 1907-11; and resides in Reno, Nevada.

STOKES, CHARLES FRANCIS, surgeon United States navy, was born Feb. 20, 1863, in Brooklyn, N. Y. He was educated at the Adelphi academy and polytechnic collegiate institute and Columbia university of New York city. In 1884-85 he was house surgeon at the Bellevue hospital of New York city; in 1885-86 at the Gouverneur hospital; and in 1886-89 was visiting surgeon to the New York hospital. In 1889-1903 he was surgeon in the United States navy. Since 1903 he has filled the chair of military surgery in the United States medical school; and is now connected with the United States naval hospital at San Juan, Porto Rico.

STOKES, EDWARD CASPER, governor of New Jersey, was born Dec. 22, 1860, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at Brown university of Providence, R. I. Since 1883 he has been engaged in banking; he is president of the Mechanics national bank; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his state. In 1891-92 he was a representative in the New Jersey state legislature; and in 1892-1901 was a member of the state senate. He is now governor of the state of New Jersey; and resides in Millville, N. J.

STOKES, HENRY B., president Manhattan life insurance company, was born Dec. 23, 1847, in New York city. He was educated at Mount Pleasant academy and at Columbia grammar school. His father, Henry Stokes, was president of the Manhattan Life insurance company in 1861-88; and the son became connected with the clerical department in his boyhood. In 1889 he became vice-president; and since 1890 has been president of the Manhattan life insurance company; and resides in Mamaroneck, N. Y.

STONE, CHARLES W., lawyer, state senator, congressman, was born June 29, 1843, in Groton, Mass. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and graduated from Williams college. He was appointed county superintendent of schools of Warren county, Pa., in 1865; was a member of the Pennsylvania house of representatives in 1870-71; and was a member of the Penn-



sylvania senate in 1877-78. He was lieutenant-governor of that state from 1879 to 1883; and was appointed secretary of the commonwealth in 1887. He was elected to the fifty-first congress to fill a vacancy; and was elected to the fifty-second congress. He was elected to the fifty-third and fifty-fourth congresses, and re-elected to the fifty-fifth congress as a republican; and resides in Warren, Pa.

STONE, WILLIAM JOEL, United States senator from Missouri, was born May 7, 1848, in Madison county, Ky. He was educated at the university of Missouri. In 1873-74 he was prosecuting attorney of Vernon county, Mo.; and was elector on the Tilden and Hendricks ticket in 1876. He was a member of the forty-ninth, fiftieth and fifty-first congresses as a democrat. He was governor of the state of Missouri in 1892-1896. He was elected to the United States senate for the term of 1903-1909; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

STONER, MARCUS D., Beltrami county highway superintendent of Minnesota, was born May 21, 1870, in Little Rock, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools and at Valparaiso, Ind.; and has received the degree of C. E. He is a civil engineer by profession; is president of the Blackduck electric and telephone company; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Bemidji, Minn. He is city engineer of Bemidji, superintendent of highways for Beltrami county; chief engineer of the Minneapolis, Red Lake and Mankato railway; and resides in Bemidji, Minn.

STORY, WILLIAM, lawyer, jurist, was born April 4, 1843, in Waukesha, Wis. He attended the Salem classical and high schools, Mass.; and graduated from the law department of the Michigan university. He is one of the foremost lawyers of the west at Ouray, Col. In 1867-68 he was judge of the eighth circuit of Arkansas; during 1868-73 was judge of the second circuit of Arkansas; and in 1869 was special chief justice of Arkansas. During 1871-74 he was judge of the United States district court, western district of Arkansas; and in 1891-92 he served with distinction as lieutenant-governor of Colorado; and resides in Ouray, Col.

STRANGE, ROBERT, bishop of East Carolina, was born Dec. 6, 1857, in Wilmington, N. C. In 1879 he graduated with the degree of A. B. from the University of North Carolina; and graduated from the Berkeley divinity school of Middletown, Conn. He was ordained a priest in 1885; was missionary to colored people in Southern Virginia; and has been rector in Raleigh, Wilmington and Richmond. Since 1905 he has been bishop of the protestant episcopal church; and resides in Wilmington, N. C.

STRATTON, GEORGE OREN, state representative of Vermont, was born June 4, 1851, in Greenwich, Mass. He was educated at the district Union and Montpelier high school of Vermont. He is vice-president of the Vermont Mutual Fire insurance company of

Montpelier, Vt.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He has been bailiff and village trustee; selectman of the town of Montpelier; president of the first board of aldermen of the city of Montpelier; and served with distinction as second mayor of that city. He is at present secretary of the board of school commissioners. In 1904 he was a representative in the Vermont state legislature; and resides in Montpelier, Vt.

STRATTON, SAMUEL WESLEY, director bureau of standards United States department of commerce and labor, was born July 18, 1861, in Litchfield, Ill. In 1884 he graduated with the degree of B. S. from the university of Illinois. In 1887-92 he was assistant professor and professor of physics at the university of Illinois. In 1892-1901 he was assistant professor and associate professor of physics in the university of Chicago. Since 1901 he has been director in the national bureau of standards; and resides in Washington, D. C.

STRAUP, DANIEL A., associate justice state supreme court of Utah. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Utah for the term of 1904-09; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

STRAUS, OSCAR SOLOMON, secretary United States commerce and labor, was born Dec. 23, 1850. In 1871 he graduated from Columbia university; and in 1873 graduated from the Columbia law school. In 1872-81 he practiced law; then entered mercantile life as a member of L. Straus and Sons, importers of pottery and glassware. In 1887-89 and 1897-1900 he was United States minister to Turkey. He is president of the New York board of trade and transportation. He is the author of *The Origin of Republican Form of Government in the United States*; and *Reform in the Consular Service*. In 1907 he was appointed a member of the president's cabinet as secretary of commerce and labor; and resides in Washington, D. C.

STREETER, FRANK SHERWIN, member republican national committee for New Hampshire, was born Aug 5, 1853, in East Charleston, Vt. He was educated at St. Johnsbury academy; and graduated from Dartmouth college. He soon attained success in the practice of law in Concord, N. H.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. In 1885 he was a representative in the New Hampshire state legislature; and was a member on several important committees. In 1896 he was a member of the republican national convention; since 1893 has been a trustee of Dartmouth college; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the republican national committee for New Hampshire for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Concord, N. H.

STROMQUIST, CHARLES J., farmer, legislator, was born Sept. 27, 1842, in Sweden. He emigrated to the United States in 1867, and is now a successful farmer and stock-raiser of Fremont,



Kan. He has been assessor, justice of the peace, county commissioner, and served with distinction in the Kansas state legislature for two terms, during 1893-95, declining to be a candidate for a third term. He was the originator of the Swedish-American Insurance company of Kansas, and was its president for ten years. Since 1880 he has been a member of the board of directors of Bethany college of Lindsborg; and resides in McPherson, Kan.

STRONG, FRANK, president state university of Kansas, was born Aug. 5, 1859, in Venice, N. Y. In 1899-1902 he was president of the university of Oregon. He is the author of *Life of Benjamin Franklin*. Since 1902 he has been president of the state university of Kansas; and resides in Lawrence, Kan.

STRONG, GEORGE VEAZEY, second lieutenant of cavalry United States army, was born March 14, 1880, in Chicago, Ill. He was educated at the Michigan military academy; and at the United States military academy of West Point, N. Y. He is quartermaster at Fort Meade; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1904 he has held the rank of second lieutenant in the sixth cavalry of the United States army; and is now stationed at Fort Meade, S. D.

STRONG, RICHARD PEARSON, chief government biological laboratory, Manila, was born in March, 1872, at Fortress Monroe, Va. In 1893 he graduated with the degree of Ph. B. from Yale university; in 1897 received the degree of M. D. from Johns Hopkins university; and attended the university of Berlin. He is a noted biologist and physician; and in 1897-98 was resident house physician at Johns Hopkins hospital. He entered the regular army as first lieutenant and assistant surgeon during the Spanish-American war. He is now chief of the government biological laboratory and professor of tropical medicine at the Manila medical school, Philippine Islands.

STROUT, SEWALL CUSHING, associate justice state supreme court of Maine was born Feb 17 1827, in Wales, Maine. He is one of Maine's oldest and most successful lawyers. Since 1894 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of Maine, and is now serving the term of 1901-08; and resides in Portland, Maine.

STUART, EDWIN S., governor of Pennsylvania; and resides in Harrisburg, Pa.

STUART, JAMES EDWARD, chief postoffice inspector at Chicago, Ill., was born July 8, 1842, in Forfar, Scotland; and in 1851 moved with his parents to Oshkosh, Wis. He was educated in Scotland and in the Oshkosh public schools; and then studied law until the outbreak of the civil war. In 1862 he enlisted as a private in company B, twenty-first regiment Wisconsin volunteers; became first sergeant, second lieutenant and captain; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. He was then detailed as aide to General Harrison C. Hobart, commanding the first brigade of the first

division fourteenth army corps, until the general muster out in 1865 at Washington, D. C. After the civil war until 1868 he was a postal clerk on the route between Chicago and Green Bay; in 1870-73 was chief clerk in the railway mail service of Iowa; and was then promoted to postoffice inspector for the division of Illinois, Michigan and Wisconsin. Since 1885 he has been an active member in the second regiment Illinois national guard; and has held the rank of captain, major and colonel. During the Spanish-American war he served with his regiment in Florida and Havana, Cuba; and after the war was placed on the detached service as chairman of the military postal committee and established the postal service in Porto Rico. He now holds the rank of colonel in the Illinois national guard; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

STUBBS, JOSEPH EDWARD, president state university of Nevada, was born March 19, 1850, in Ashland, Ohio. In 1899 he was president of the American Agricultural college and experiment station. Since 1894 he has been president of the state university of Nevada; and resides in Reno, Nev.

STUEVE, CLEMENT AUGUST, judge Auglaize county probate court of Ohio, was born Nov. 27, 1855, in Minster, Auglaize county, Ohio. He was educated in the public and private schools of Minster and Toledo, Ohio. He has attained success in the practice of law at Wapakoneta, Ohio; has been clerk of the village; served one term as mayor of Wapakoneta; and has filled several other positions of trust and honor. He is judge of the probate court for Auglaize county for the term of 1903-06; and resides in Wapakoneta, Ohio.

STURGES, W. S., member Arizona Territory republican national committee, was born March 3, 1856, at Dungan's Falls, Ohio. He is a miner and proprietor of a cattle ranch; and has been chairman of the Live Stock Sanitary board of Arizona. He is a member of the Arizona Territory republican national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Phoenix, Ariz.

STURGISS, GEORGE C., United States congressman from West Virginia. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of West Virginia for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Morgantown, W. Va.

SUGG, C. F., state senator of Tennessee, was born Nov. 25, 1861, at Key-Corner, Lauderdale county, Tenn. He received the rudiments of his education in the free school at Dyersburg, Tenn.; and for two years studied in the law department of the university of Virginia. He has been chairman of the county democratic committee for Henderson county, Ky.; and for one term was prosecuting attorney for the city of Henderson, Ky. He is a successful merchant and planter of Lauderdale county, Tenn.; has been mayor of Dyersburg, Tenn.; a member of the school board; and a member of the county democratic committee for Lauderdale county, Tenn.



He is now a member of the Tennessee state senate and resides at Hales Point, Lauderdale county, Tenn.

SULLIVAN, ISAAC N., associate-justice state supreme court of Idaho, was born Nov. 3, 1848, in Iowa. Since 1890 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Idaho for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Bailey, Idaho.

SULLIVAN, JOHN J., United States district attorney for Ohio. He is United States district attorney for the northern district of Ohio for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

SULLIVAN, THOMAS J., director of bureau engraving and printing United States treasury department. Since 1906 he has been director of the United States bureau of engraving and printing; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SULLOWAY, CYRUS ADAMS, United States congressman from New Hampshire, was born June 8, 1839, in Grafton, N. H. He was a member of the New Hampshire house of representatives in 1872-73 and 1887-93. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of New Hampshire for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Manchester, N. H.

SULZBACHER, LOUIS, United States judge for Oklahoma, was born May 10, 1842, in Bav. Palat. He has been for many years a successful lawyer in New Mexico. From 1900-04 he was justice of the supreme court of Porto Rico. He is now United States judge for the western district of the Indian Territory; and resides in Kansas City, Mo.; and his official residence is Okmulgee, Okla.

SULZER, WILLIAM, United States congressman from New York, was born March 18, 1863, in Elizabeth, N. J. He was educated in the public schools, studied law and was admitted to the bar in 1884, and is a well-known lawyer of New York city. He was a member of the legislature in 1889-94; in 1892 he was the leader of the majority of the assembly, and in 1893 he was speaker of the assembly. In 1894 he was the leader of the minority of the assembly. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the tenth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New York city.

SUMMERS, WILLIAMSON SHAW, United States district attorney for Nebraska, was born Oct. 18, 1860, in Adams county, Ohio. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and graduated from Cornell college, Iowa state university and the university of Michigan. Since leaving the university of Michigan he has been engaged continuously in the practice of law. In 1891-95 he was engaged in the attorney-general's office for Nebraska; and in 1893-99 was professor in the law department of the university of Nebraska. In 1898-1904 he was United States attorney for Ne-

braska; and is now engaged in the general practice of law; and resides in Omaha, Neb.

SUMNER, SAMUEL STORROW, major-general United States army, was born in Pennsylvania. During the civil war he was brevetted first lieutenant, captain, and major; and in 1879 was made major of the eighth cavalry. In 1898 he was appointed brigadier-general in the United States volunteers; and subsequently major-general. In 1900 he was promoted to major-general of the United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

SURPLESS, THOMAS J., state representative of New York, was born Dec. 23, 1877, in Brooklyn, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and subsequently graduated from Cornell university of Ithaca, N. Y. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and has filled several positions of trust and honor. Since 1906 he has been a member of the New York state assembly; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

SUTHERLAND, ARTHUR E., justice of the supreme court of New York, was born Sept. 20, 1862, in Geneva, N. Y. In 1895-1905 he was judge of the county court for Monroe county, N. Y. Since 1905 he has been justice of the supreme court of New York; and resides in Rochester, N. Y.

SUTTON, HOWARD ANDERSON, physician and surgeon of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, was born April 24, 1873, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated at Bryn Mawr high school; attended William Penn Charter school; received the degree of A. B. from the Wesleyan university; and the degree of M. D. from the university of Pennsylvania. He is demonstrator of anatomy at the university of Pennsylvania; assistant surgeon at the methodist hospital; and chief of dispensary. He is resident physician Polyclinic, Philadelphia Municipal, Norristown and Chester Variola hospitals; and examiner for numerous life insurance societies; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

SUTTON, WILLIAM HENRY, lawyer, legislator, orator, was born Sept. 11, 1835, in Haddonfield, N. J. He received his education at the Dickinson college of Carlisle, Pa.; the Wesleyan university of Middletown, Conn., and the Albany law school. He has been school director and a state senator in the Pennsylvania legislature; and was instrumental in introducing and passing many improvements in statutory law. He has declined nominations for judge of court of common pleas and for congress, preferring the practice of law, in which he has been eminently successful, both in criminal and common law. He is a ready speaker at conventions, banquets, ocean entertainments, but as a brilliant and eloquent lawyer of Philadelphia he is most distinguished; and resides in Brighton, Haverford, a beautiful suburb of Philadelphia, Pa.

SWAN, HENRY HARRISON, judge United States district court for Michigan, was born Oct. 2, 1810, in Detroit, Mich. He was edu-



ated in the public schools and the university of Michigan, from which institution he received the degree of LL. D. He practiced law until 1891 in Detroit, Mich.; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. Since 1891 he has been judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Michigan; and resides in Detroit, Mich.

SWANGER, JOHN E., secretary of state of Missouri, was born June 22, 1864, in Milan, Sullivan county, Mo. He was educated in the public schools and at Kirksville normal school. He is a lawyer and journalist by profession; and in 1892-96 was a representative in the Missouri state legislature. He is secretary of state of Missouri for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Jefferson City, Mo.

SWANSON, CLAUDE AUGUSTUS, governor of Virginia, was born March 31, 1862, in Swansonville, Va. In 1886 he began the practice of law in Chatham, Va. In 1893-1905 he was a member of congress. He is governor of the state of Virginia for the term of 1906-10; and resides in Richmond, Va.

SWAYNE, CHARLES, judge United States district court for Florida, was born Aug. 10, 1842, in New Castle county, Del. Since 1889 he has been judge of the United States district court for the northern district of Florida; and resides in Pensacola, Fla.

SWAYZE, FRANCIS JOSEPH, associate-justice state supreme court of New Jersey, was born May 5, 1861, in Newton, N. J. In 1882-1900 he practiced law; and in 1900-03 was judge of the circuit court. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of New Jersey for the term of 1903-10; and resides in Newark, N. J.

SWEENEY, JAMES G., justice state supreme court of Nevada, was born Jan. 22, 1877, in Carson City, Nevada. He was educated at the Carson high school; graduated from St. Mary's college of Oakland, Cal.; and graduated from the Columbian university of Washington, D. C. He has been a representative in the Nevada legislature; and was chairman of the judiciary committee. He has been attorney-general of Nevada; and is chairman of the democratic state central committee of Nevada. He is justice of the state supreme court of Nevada for term expiring in 1913; and resides in Carson City, Nevada.

SWEENEY, ZACHARY TAYLOR, state commissioner of fisheries and games of Indiana, was born Feb. 10, 1849, in Liberty, Ky. He received his education in the Eureka and the De Pauw universities. For twenty-four years he was pastor of one of the largest churches among the religious people of his choice, and editorially connected with several of his denominational journals. He has been connected with Butler university in the capacity of chancellor. He is the author of a book of travel; has been president of the Indiana Christian Sunday school convention; president of the Indiana Anti-Liquor league; was United States consul-general to the Ottoman Empire from 1889 to 1891, and was imperial Ottoman commissioner

to the World's Columbian exposition. He was decorated by the Sultan of Turkey with the order of the Osmanieh. Since 1896 he has been commissioner of fisheries and game for the state of Indiana; and resides in Columbus, Ind.

SWEETLAND, WILLIAM H., justice superior court of Rhode Island, was born Dec. 19, 1856, in Pawtucket, R. I. He has been clerk of the Rhode Island house of representatives; and judge of the district court for the sixth judicial district of Rhode Island. Since 1905 he has been presiding justice of the superior court of Rhode Island; and resides in Providence, R. I.

SWISHER, CHARLES W., secretary of state for West Virginia. He is secretary of state of West Virginia for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Charleston, W. Va.

SYMONDS, FREDERICK M., rear-admiral United States navy, was born May 16, 1847, in Watertown, N. Y. In 1862 he entered the United States naval academy; and has served in various capacities. In 1902 he was retired as rear admiral United States navy and resides in Washington, D. C.

TAFT, WILLIAM HOWARD, secretary of war, was born Sept. 15, 1857, in Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1881-82 he was assistant prosecuting attorney; and in 1882-83 collector of internal revenue. In 1883-87 he practiced law in Ohio; and in 1887-90 was judge superior court of Cincinnati, Ohio. In 1890-92 he was solicitor general of the United States; and in 1892-1903 was United States circuit judge. In 1901 he became the first civil governor of the Philippine Islands. Since 1903 he has been secretary of war; and resides in Washington, D. C.

TALBOT, GEORGE FREDERICK, associate-justice state supreme court of Nevada, was born April 6, 1859, in Ledyard, Conn. He was educated in the schools of California, Nevada and Connecticut; and in 1878 graduated from Dickinson seminary of Williamsport, Pa. In 1884-86 he was district attorney for Elko county, Nev.; in 1890-94 was district judge of Nevada; and in 1894-1902 was district judge of the fourth judicial district of Nevada. Since 1902 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Nevada and resides in Carson City, Nev.

TALBOTT, J. FREDERICK C., United States congressman from Maryland, was born July 29, 1843, in Baltimore, Md. In 1871-75 he was prosecuting attorney for Baltimore county, Md. He was a member from Maryland to the forty-sixth, forty-seventh, forty-eighth congresses and was a member of the fifty-third and fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Maryland for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Towson, Md.

TALIAFERRO, JAMES PIPER, United States senator from Florida, was born Sept. 30, 1847, in Orange Court House, Va. He served as private in the confederate army. He engaged in logging



and sawmill enterprise; and is now identified with business interests as vice-president of a leading wholesale grocery house of Jacksonville, Fla. He is president of First national bank of Tampa, Fla. He was elected to the United States senate in 1899; and resides in Jacksonville, Fla.

TALLEY, ROBERT H., United States district attorney for the eastern district of Virginia, was born Oct. 25, 1877, in Herco county, Va. He was educated in the Richmond public schools; and studied law at Richmond college. He soon attained success at the bar; has been referee in bankruptcy; and assistant United States attorney. In 1905-06 he was United States attorney for the eastern district of Virginia; and is now a practicing attorney-at-law of Richmond, Va.

TANNATT, E. TAPPAN, professor Montana state college, was born Sept. 16, 1864, in Manchester, Mass. He was educated at the university of Illinois and at the Washington state college. He is a civil and electrical engineer; and was a lieutenant in the second regiment United States volunteer engineers. He was in charge of the civil engineering department of the Waialua agricultural company of Hawaii; managing engineer of the Oahu college trustees of Honolulu; chief engineer of the Big Bend water power company of Spokane, Wash.; and chief engineer of the eastern Washington construction company of Spokane, Wash. He is now in charge of the civil engineering department at Montana state college; and rural engineer of the Montana agricultural experiment station; and resides in Bozeman, Montana.

TANNER, JOHN HENRY, treasurer American mathematical society, was born March 1, 1861, near Fort Plain, N. Y. In 1891 he graduated from Cornell university; and in 1894-96, while on leave of absence, attended the university of Gottengen, Gottingen, Germany. In 1891-94 he was instructor, in 1894-1904 assistant professor, and since 1904 professor of mathematics in Cornell university. In 1897-1903 he was secretary of the Cornell faculty; and is now treasurer of the American mathematical society. He is the author of Analytical Geometry; and Elementary Algebra; and Key to Elementary Algebra.

TANNER, RICHARD ROBERT, lawyer, was born March 30, 1858, in San Juan, Cal. For a number of years he was assistant postmaster of San Buena Ventura; and in 1885 was admitted to the bar at Santa Monica, and is now one of the leading members of the legal profession in Los Angeles county. For two years he was deputy district attorney of his county, and for eight years filled with distinction the office of city attorney; and resides in Santa Monica, Cal.

TAPY, GEORGE H., county superintendent of schools, was born Dec. 26, 1869, in Brazil, Ind. For two years he attended Valparaiso college; and is a graduate of Wabash college. He has attained success in the educational world; is president of the board of direc-

tors of the Indiana teachers' and young people's reading circle; dean of the country school department of the Winona summer schools; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now county superintendent of schools for Whitley county; and resides in Columbia City, Ind.

TAUSSIG, FRANK WILLIAM, professor political economy in Harvard university, was born Dec. 28, 1859, in St. Louis, Mo. In 1865-76 he attended the public and private schools of St. Louis, Mo.; in 1879 graduated from Harvard university, receiving the degrees of A. B. and Ph. D. In 1904-05 he was president of the American economic association. He is the author of *Tariff History of the United States*; *Silver Situation in the United States*; and *Wages and Capital*. He is professor political economy in Harvard university; and resides in Cambridge, Mass.

TAWNEY, JAMES A., United States congressman from Minnesota, was born Jan. 3, 1855, near Gettysburg, Pa. In 1870 he entered the blacksmith shop of his father as an apprentice; subsequently learned the trade of machinist; and in 1877-81 followed that business in Winona, Minn. Since 1882 he has been actively engaged in the practice of law; and in 1890 was elected a member of the Minnesota state senate. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Minnesota as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Minnesota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Winona, Minn.

TAYLOR, ASHER C., brigadier-general United States army, was born in New York. In 1861-64 he served in the third regiment Wisconsin infantry; and was made first lieutenant third Wisconsin veteran infantry. In 1868 he became lieutenant in the United States army; was made captain in 1889; and major of the fourth artillery in 1900. In 1903 he was retired as brigadier-general in the United States army; and resides in Cottonwood, Cal.

TAYLOR, DAVID ARMSTRONG, physician and surgeon of Wisconsin, was born Jan. 18, 1870, in Coleraine, Ireland. He was educated at the Sparta high school; attended the university of Wisconsin; and graduated in medicine from the Milwaukee medical college. He has received the degrees of M. D., Ph. G. and P. H. C. In 1896-1906 he was a member of the Wisconsin state board of pharmacy; was president of the board for three years; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now actively engaged in the practice of his profession; and is a member of the leading medical societies; and resides in Bangor, Wis.

TAYLOR, EDWARD LIVINGSTON, United States congressman from Ohio, was born Aug. 10, 1869. He was educated in the public schools of Columbus, Ohio; and graduated from the high school. In 1899-1904 he was elected prosecuting attorney of Franklin county. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-



elected to the sixtieth congress from the twelfth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Columbus, Ohio.

TAYLOR, GEORGE WASHINGTON, United States congressman from Alabama, was born Jan. 16, 1849, in Montgomery county, Ala. He enlisted as a private in company D, first regiment South Carolina cavalry, and served as a courier till the end of the war. He was elected to the lower house of the general assembly of Alabama in 1878; and served one term as a member from Choctaw county; and 1880 he was elected state solicitor for the first judicial circuit of Alabama. He was re-elected in 1886. He was a member of the fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the first district of Alabama for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Demopolis, Ala.

TAYLOR, JAMES KNOX, supervising architect United States treasury department, was born Oct. 11, 1857, in Knoxville, Ill. Since 1882 he has been an architect. He is now supervising architect in the United States treasury department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

TAYLOR, ROBERT, stockman, state senator, was born in 1846, in Berwickshire, Scotland. In 1886 he went to Pennsylvania; and the following spring moved to California by the Nicaragua route. In 1880 he trailed sheep from California to Wyoming; was one of the pioneers of the business; and owns a breeding and feeding farm of nine thousand acres in Wyoming. He has served two terms in the legislature of Wyoming as state senator from Natrona county.

TAYLOR, ROBERT FENWICK, chief justice state supreme court of Florida, was born March 10, 1849, in Beaufort district, S. C. He was member Florida constitutional convention in 1885. He is chief justice of the state supreme court of Florida; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

TAYLOR, ROBERT LOVE, United States senator from Tennessee, was born in Happy Valley, Carter county, Tenn., July 31, 1850; educated at Pennington, N. J.; admitted to bar, 1878; member of congress, 1879-1881; elected governor of Tennessee three times, beginning with 1886; democratic in politics; editor in chief of Bob Taylor's Magazine; chosen at primaries in May, 1906, to succeed Edward W. Carmack as United States senator.

TAYLOR, ROBERT STEWART, lawyer, jurist, state legislator, author, was born May 22, 1838, in Ross county, Ohio. He has attained success at the bar in Fort Wayne, Ind.; has served with distinction as a member of the Indiana state legislature; and also served one term on the bench. In 1881 he was appointed a member of the Mississippi river commission by President Garfield to succeed Benjamin Harrison. He is regarded as an authority on Mississippi river questions; and has published many addresses and papers on that subject. He was a member of the monetary commission appointed un-

der the auspices of the Indianapolis convention of 1897; and during 1873-96 has published discussions of the money question covering all its various phases; and resides in Fort Wayne, Ind.

TAYNTON, ALFRED BYFIELD, secretary Colorado state central committee, was born Sept. 9, 1868, in Clayton, Cal. He has been an educator; and is now a journalist. He was chairman of the California prohibition state central committee in 1903-06. He is now secretary of the Colorado prohibition state central committee; and resides in Denver, Col.

TEBBETTS, CHARLES EDWIN, president Whittier college, was born April 25, 1855, in Muscatine, Iowa. He was educated at schools and academies; in 1875 received the degree of A. B. from Haverford college; and received the degrees of Ph. B. and M. A. from the Iowa state university. In 1877-87 he was professor of sciences and later of mathematics at the Penn college of Iowa; and in 1887-92 was engaged in business in Pasadena, Cal. In 1892-1903 he was pastor of the Friends' church of Pasadena; since 1900 has been president of Whittier college; and resides in Whittier, Cal.

TELLER, HENRY MOORE, United States senator from Colorado, was born May 23, 1830, in Granger, N. Y. He moved to Illinois in 1858, and from there to Colorado in 1861. He never held office until he was elected to the United States senate on the admission of Colorado as a state, and took his seat in 1876; and was re-elected in 1876. In 1882-85 he was secretary of the interior. In 1875-83 and since 1885 he has been a member of the United States senate, and is now serving the term of 1903-09; and resides in Central City, Col.

TERELL, JOSEPH MERIWETHER, lawyer, state senator, governor, was born June 6, 1861, in Greenville, Ga. In 1882 he began the practice of law in Georgia. In 1884-88 he was a representative in the Georgia state legislature; and in 1890 became a member of the Georgia state senate. In 1892-1902 he was attorney-general of Georgia. Since 1902-06 he was governor of the state of Georgia; and resides in Atlanta, Ga.

TERRES, JOHN B., United States consul, was born Sept. 25, 1847, in Charlotte, N. C. He received a thorough education in the private schools of his native state; and in 1866 graduated from the Richmond medical college with the degree of M. D. He attained success in his profession in the state of New York; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. In 1882-1904 he was United States vice-consul-general; and in 1904 was appointed American consul from the state of New York. Since 1882 he has been in the United States consular service; and is now United States consul to Port au Prince, Haiti.

TERRY, NATHANIEL MATSON, professor United States naval academy, was born April 6, 1844, in Lyme, Conn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of South Wey-



mouth, Mass.; in 1867 graduated from Amherst college; in 1871 graduated with the degree of Ph. D. from Gottingen university; and in 1872 received the honorary degree of A. M. from Yale college. For thirty-five years he has been a professor of physics at the United States naval academy; and for twenty years has been head of the department of physics and chemistry in that institution; and resides in Annapolis, Md.

THAYER, ABBOTT HANDERSON, artist, painter, was born Aug. 12, 1849, in Boston, Mass. He was educated in the public schools of Keene, N. H.; attended Chauncy hall school, founded by his grandfather; and studied art in Paris. For two years he was president of the society of American artists; and resides in Monadnock, N. H.

THAYER, AMOS MADDEN, judge United States circuit court, soldier, lawyer, jurist, was born Oct. 10, 1841, in Mina, N. Y. During the civil war he was first lieutenant and brevet major in the United States signal corps. In 1865 he moved to Missouri, and became a noted lawyer of St. Louis. In 1876-86 he was judge of the eighth judicial circuit court; and in 1887-94 was United States district judge for the eastern district of Missouri. Since 1894 he has been judge of the eighth judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

THOMAS, CHARLES MITCHELL, rear admiral United States navy, was born Oct. 1, 1846, in Philadelphia, Pa. He graduated from the United States naval academy. He has been superintendent in the United States naval training service, with supervision over the training stations at Newport, Norfolk and San Francisco. Since 1905 he has held the rank of rear admiral United States navy; and is now stationed at Newport, R. I.

THOMAS, CHARLES RANDOLPH, United States congressman from North Carolina, was born Aug. 21, 1861, in Beaufort, N. C. He was educated at the New Bern academy, and the university of North Carolina. He was a member of the house of representatives of the North Carolina legislature in 1887; served six years as attorney for the county of Craven in 1890-96; and was elected in 1896 democratic presidential elector. He was a member of the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from North Carolina as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of North Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in New Bern, N. C.

THOMAS, CHARLES SPALDING, attorney-at-law, was born Dec. 6, 1849, in Darien, Ga. In boyhood he moved to Michigan; and in 1871 graduated with the degree of LL. B. from the university of Michigan. He moved to Denver; practiced law in Leadville; returned to Denver and soon attained success in the practice of law in that city; becoming head of the law firm of Thomas, Bryant and Lee. For twelve years in 1884-96 he was a member of the national

democratic committee; has been city attorney of Denver; and in 1899-1900 was governor of the state of Colorado.

THOMAS, EARL D., colonel of cavalry United States army, was born Jan. 4, 1847, in McHenry, Ill. In 1857-61 he attended Todds academy of Woodstock, Ill. In 1862 he enlisted in the eighth regiment Illinois volunteer cavalry; and served through the civil war, participating in all the campaign of the army of the Potomac in 1862-65 in the cavalry corps of that army. At the age of sixteen years he was appointed sergeant-major of the regiment; and in 1865 was discharged from the volunteer service of the United States army to accept an appointment as cadet at the United States military academy. In 1870-71 he participated in the Indian campaigns in the fifth United States cavalry; and in 1872 was promoted to first lieutenant. In 1875-78 he was aide-de-camp to General Kautz; in 1878-80 served in Wyoming and Nebraska; and in 1880-83 he served at different military posts until promoted to grade of captain of cavalry in 1885. He was present at the opening of Oklahoma in 1889; and at the opening of the Cheyenne and Arapahoe reservation in 1891. In 1898 he was appointed major and inspector-general of volunteers at the breaking out of the Spanish-American war; was promoted to major of cavalry in 1899; and in 1900-01 was judge of the Puerto Rican provincial court. In 1903 he was in command of the thirteenth cavalry to the Philippine islands; he has participated in various Indian wars and campaigns; and served with distinction in the Spanish-American war in the Philippines and Porto Rico. Since 1906 Colonel Thomas has been stationed in charge of one squadron of the eleventh cavalry at Pinar Del Rio.

THOMAS, HENRY M., professor Johns Hopkins university, was born in May, 1861, in Baltimore, Md. He was educated at Haverford college and at Johns Hopkins university; in 1884 received the degree of M. D. from the university of Maryland; and subsequently studied abroad. He has been connected with the Johns Hopkins hospital and medical schools since their opening; is now clinical professor of nervous diseases at the Johns Hopkins university; neurologist at the Johns Hopkins hospital; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

THOMAS, JOHN LLOYD, manager Mills hotels and model dwellings, was born April 22, 1857, in Witton Park, England. He was educated in England and New York at Utica. In 1890-96 he was editor of *The Constitution*; and has written extensively on sociological questions. For several years he was secretary of the national prohibition party and national constitutional league. He has traveled in Europe in the study of model dwellings; and is the author of many pamphlets and magazine articles on municipal and sociological questions. He is president of the Queensboro Improvement company; and is a noted lecturer on model dwellings and kindred subjects; and resides in New York city.



THOMAS, WILLIAM AUBREY, United States congressman from Ohio, was born June 7, 1866, in Wales. He was educated in the public schools of Niles, two years at Mount Union college, and later at Rensselaer polytechnic institute of Troy, N. Y., making a specialty of chemistry and metallurgy. He is a pioneer iron manufacturer of the Mahoning Valley; was for some years manager of the Thomas Furnace in Niles; and later became interested in other iron industries. He served in part of the fifty-eighth congress, filling a vacancy. He was elected to the fifty-ninth congress. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the nineteenth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Niles, Ohio.

THOMPSON, ALBERT CLIFTON, judge United States district court for Ohio, was born Jan. 23, 1842, in Brookville, Pa. He served in the union army, rising from the rank of sergeant to that of captain. In 1865 he moved to Portsmouth, Ohio; was probate judge of Scioto county in 1869-72; and in 1882 was elected judge of the common pleas for the second sub-division of the seventh judicial district of Ohio. He was a member from Ohio to the forty-ninth, fiftieth and fifty-first congresses as a republican. Since 1898 he has been judge of the United States district court for the southern district of Ohio; and resides in Cincinnati, Ohio.

THOMPSON, ANDREW ANDERSON, banker, legislator, was born Oct. 25, 1880, in Uniontown, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native city; and in 1902 graduated from Washington and Jefferson college. Since 1902 he has been connected with the First National bank of Uniontown, Pa.; and is also engaged as a coal operator. Since 1901 he has been a representative from Fayette county in the Pennsylvania state legislature; and is now serving his second term. He is the youngest member in the Pennsylvania house of representatives; and is the youngest representative ever elected to fill that position; and resides in Uniontown, Pa.

THOMPSON, JAMES D., chief of division of documents United States library of congress, was born March 15, 1873, in England. Since 1905 he has been chief of the division of documents in the United States library of congress; and resides in Washington, D. C.

THOMPSON, JOHN WALCOTT, reporter state supreme court of Utah, was born Feb. 10, 1873, in Fort Brown, Tex. In 1895 he graduated from Dartmouth college; and is a lawyer by profession. He is a reporter of the state supreme court of Utah; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

THOMPSON, WILLIAM OXLEY, president Ohio state university, was born Nov. 5, 1855, in Cambridge, Ohio. In 1882-91 he filled pastorates in Iowa and Colorado; and in 1891-99 was president of Miami university of Oxford, Ohio. Since 1899 he has been president of the Ohio state university; and resides in Columbus, Ohio.

**THOMPSON, WILLIAM TOWNSEND**, attorney-general for Nebraska, was born May 23, 1860, in Fenimore, Wis. He was educated in the common schools of Wisconsin and Iowa; and attended Simpson college of Indianola, Iowa. He soon attained success in the practice of law; and in 1889-91 was county attorney for Merriek county, Neb. In 1899-1901 and 1903-05 he was a representative in the Nebraska state legislature; and served on several important committees. In 1905-07 he was deputy attorney-general for the state of Nebraska. He is now attorney-general for the state of Nebraska; and resides in Lincoln, Neb.

**THOMSON, OSCAR E.**, state senator of Pennsylvania, was born Nov. 14, 1862, in Phoenixville, Chester county, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of his native county, and received private instruction in Washington, D. C. He is a noted consulting engineer of Pennsylvania; and is a director in the National bank of his city and in several manufacturing concerns. He has been a delegate to a number of republican county and state conventions, and in 1899-1901 was recorder of deeds for Chester county, Pa. Since 1904 he has been a member of the Pennsylvania state senate; and resides in Phoenixville, Pa.

**THORNE, WILLIAM P.**, lieutenant-governor of Kentucky, was born March 5, 1845, in Shelby county, Ky. He was educated at Eminence college of Henry county, Ky.; and soon attained success as a practicing lawyer. He has been city attorney of Eminence, Ky.; has filled the office of prosecuting attorney; and served as special circuit judge. He served four terms as a representative in the Kentucky state legislature; has twice been a presidential elector; three times a delegate to the national convention; and served on notification committee to notify the presidential nominee. He is considered one of the best public speakers in Kentucky; and has always been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his native state. He is lieutenant-governor of Kentucky; and resides in Eminence, Ky.

**THRALLS, MACK VERNON**, state representative of Missouri, was born Sept. 11, 1868, in Linn county, Kans. He is editor and proprietor of the Herald of Urich, Mo.; and identified with the business and public affairs of that city. In 1900-04 he was a representative in the grand lodge of the independent order of odd fellows; and is also prominently identified with religious affairs. He is now a representative in the Missouri state legislature from Henry county; and resides in Urich, Mo.

**THURBER, EDWARD GERRISH**, clergyman, author, was born May 28, 1836, in Monroe, Mich. In 1857 he graduated from the university of Michigan; and subsequently from Andover seminary. He has filled pastorates in the congregational and presbyterian churches, and in 1889-1901 was pastor of the American church in Paris, France. He is the author of published Sermons and Ad-



dressess; has now retired from active work; and resides in New York city.

**THWEATT, HIRAM H.**, professor of education of Georgia, was born June 11, 1864, in Tuskegee, Ala. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Tuskegee institute. In 1893-96 he was principal of Christianburg institute at Candia, Va.; in 1896-1907 was principal of the Clay street high school of Thomasville, Ga.; and in 1904-06 was president of the State teachers' association. He is a noted musician and teacher of cornet, piano, mandolin, violin and guitar; and is principal of the Clay street high school of Thomasville, Ga.

**TIFFT, CYRIL M.**, judge M'Leod county probate court of Minnesota, was born April 23, 1865, in Sycamore, Ill. He graduated from Michigan university; and began the practice of law. Since 1905 he has been judge of the probate court for M'Leod county and is now serving his second term of 1907-09; and resides in Glencoe, Minn.

**TILLINGHAST, CALEB BENJAMIN**, educator, librarian, author, was born April 3, 1843, in Greenwich, R. I. He was educated in the public and private schools of Windham county, Conn.; and has received the honorary degrees of A. M. and Litt. D. from Harvard university and Tuft's college. For many years he was a teacher and officer of schools in Windham county, Conn.; and in 1870-79 was on the editorial staff and city editor of the Boston Journal. Since 1879 he has been acting librarian of the Massachusetts state library and treasurer of the Massachusetts board of education; and since 1883 has been state librarian. He has been member and chairman of the Massachusetts free public library commission; and vice-president and chairman of the committee on publication of the New England historic genealogical society; and resides in Boston, Mass.

**TILLMAN, ABRAM MARTIN**, United States district attorney for Tennessee, was born Sept. 8, 1863, near Shelbyville, Tenn. In 1902 he was republican nominee for congress. Since 1898 he has been United States district attorney for the middle district of Tennessee, and is now serving the term of 1905-09; and resides in Nashville, Tenn.

**TILLMAN, BENJAMIN RYAN**, United States senator from South Carolina, was born Aug. 11, 1847, in Edgefield county, S. C. He followed farming as a pursuit and took no active part in politics till he began the agitation in 1886 for industrial and technical education which culminated in the establishment of the Clemson agricultural and mechanical college at Calhoun's old home, Fort Hill. The demand for educational reform broadened into a demand for other changes in state affairs, and he was put forward by the farmers as a candidate for governor in 1890, and was elected in November following. This was his first political office, and he was re-elected in 1892 by an overwhelming vote. His term as governor

was signalized by the passage of the dispensary law for the control of the liquor traffic by the state and by the establishment of another college, the Winthrop normal and industrial college for women, at Rock Hill. He was elected to the United States senate in 1894, re-elected in 1900 and again in 1906; and resides in Trenton, S. C.

TILLSON, GEORGE WILLIAM, secretary American society of municipal improvements, was born Dec. 18, 1852, in Thomaston, Maine. In 1877 he graduated from Bowdoin college. He has been city engineer for Omaha, Neb.; president of Brooklyn engineers' club; and president municipal engineers' City of New York. He is secretary of the American society of municipal improvements; chief engineer bureau of highways for the borough of Brooklyn, N. Y.; and director of the American society of civil engineers; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

TINDALL, WILLIAM, secretary board of commissioners of the District of Columbia, was born March 19, 1844, in Wilmington, Del. He was educated at Wilmington, Del.; and subsequently graduated in medicine and law from the Georgetown college, D. C. He has been clerk to the mayor of Washington, D. C.; secretary to the governor of the District of Columbia; a justice of the peace; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now secretary to the board of commissioners of the District of Columbia; and resides in Washington, D. C.

TINGEY, CHARLES S., secretary of state of Utah, was born Oct. 25, 1859, in Salt Lake City, Utah. He has been cashier of the First National bank of Nephi, Utah. He has been cashier of the schools; and state auditor. He is secretary of the state of Utah for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Salt Lake City, Utah.

TINSLEY, JAMES H., United States district attorney for Kentucky, was born Jan. 19, 1843, in Knox county, Ky. In 1874-80 he was commonwealth attorney; and in 1885-92 was judge of the court of common pleas. Since 1901 he has been United States district attorney for the eastern district of Kentucky, and is now serving his second term of 1905-09; and resides in Covington, Ky.

TINSLEY, W. H., member people's party national committee for Virginia, was born July 30, 1849, at Appomattox Court House, Va. He is a successful business man; and a member of the Virginia real estate association. He has been commissioner of revenue; and held other positions of trust and honor. He voted for Peter Cooper, Butler, Weaver, Barker and Watson for president of the United States. He is a member of the people's party national committee for Virginia; and resides in Salem, Va.

TIRRELL, CHARLES QUINCY, United States congressman from Massachusetts, was born Dec. 10, 1844, in Sharon, Mass. He graduated at Dartmouth college in 1866; was admitted to the bar in 1870 at Boston, where he has since practiced. He was elected to the general court of Massachusetts from Weymouth in 1872; and to



the Massachusetts senate from the fourth Middlesex district in 1881 and 1882. He was presidential elector in 1888. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Massachusetts as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Natick, Mass.

TISDELL, FREDERICK MONROE, president state university of Wyoming, was born Jan. 7, 1869, in Belvidere, Ill. In 1885-87 he attended the Northwestern university of Evanston, Ill.; in 1893 received the degree of A. M. from the university of Wisconsin; and has received the degrees of A. M. and Ph. D. from Harvard university. In 1891-93 he was instructor in elocution at the university of Wisconsin; in 1895-98 was associate-professor of rhetoric and oratory at Oberlin college; and in 1900-04 was professor of English at the Armour institute of technology. He is the author of *Studies in the English Classics*. Since 1904 he has been president of the university of Wyoming; and resides in Laramie, Wyo.

TITTMANN, OTTO HILGARD, superintendent coast and geodetic survey, was born Aug. 20, 1850, in Belleville, Ill. Since 1867 he has been connected with the coast and geodetic survey, United States department of commerce and labor; and resides in Washington, D. C.

TOADVIN, EDWARD STANLEY, state land commissioner of Maryland, was born Dec. 3, 1848, in Salisbury, Md. He was educated at Princeton college and at the university of Virginia. He has been state's attorney for Wicomico county, Md.; and held various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1900 he has been land commissioner of Maryland; and resides in Salisbury, Md.

TODD, DAVID, director Amherst college observatory, was born March 19, 1855, in Lake Ridge, N. Y. In 1875 he graduated from Amherst college; and has received the degree of A. M. and Ph. D. In 1889-90 he was chief of the United States scientific expedition to West Africa. He is the author of *A New Astronomy*; *Stars and Telescopes*; *Lessons in Astronomy*; and other works. Since 1881 he has been professor of astronomy and navigation, and director of the observatory, at Amherst college; and resides in Amherst, Mass.

TOOLE, JOSEPH KEMP, governor of Montana, was born May 12, 1851, in Savannah, Mo. In 1872-76 he was district attorney of the third judicial district of Montana. In 1881 he was elected a member of the council of the twelfth legislative assembly of Montana, and was chosen president of the council. He was a territorial delegate from Montana to the forty-ninth and fiftieth congresses as a democrat. In 1889-93 he was governor of Montana, and is now serving the term of 1904-08; and resides in Helena, Mont.

TOOLEY, CLARENCE PHILLIP, state senator of Montana, was born Aug. 31, 1874, in Evanston, Wyo. He was educated in the public and private schools of Baldwinsville, N. Y. He is now

a successful merchant of Two Dot, Mont.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city, county and state. He was a representative in the eighth general assembly of the Montana state legislature; and was a member on several important committees. He is now a member of the Montana state senate for Meagher county for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Two Dot, Mont.

TOULMIN, HARRY THEOPHILUS, judge United States district court for Alabama, was born March 4, 1838, in Mobile county, Ala. He entered confederate army as private in 1861; and rose through grades to colonel twenty-second Alabama infantry. In 1868 he was a democratic presidential elector; and in 1870-72 was a member state legislature. In 1874-82 he was state circuit judge. Since 1887 he has been judge of the United States district court for the southern district of Alabama; and resides in Mobile, Ala.

TOUVILLE, W. W., United States congressman from Ohio. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Ohio for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Celina, Ohio.

TOWER, CHARLEMAGNE, United States ambassador to Germany at Berlin, was born April 17, 1848, in Philadelphia, Pa. He is a lawyer by profession; and has been president of the Duluth and Iron Range railroad. In 1899-1902 he was ambassador to Russia. He is the author of *The Marquis de La Fayette in the American Revolution*. Since 1902 he has been United States ambassador to Germany at Berlin.

TOWERS, CHARLES B., state representative of Montana, was born July 20, 1855, in Richmond, Vt. He was educated at Goddard seminary and at Tufts college; and is a civil engineer by profession. He has been special agent for the state of Montana on live stock; is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Miles city, Custer county, Montana; and has filled various positions of trust and honor. He is now a representative in the tenth legislative assembly of Montana; and resides in Miles City, Montana.

TOWNSEND, CHARLES CHAMPLIN, soldier, manufacturer, congressman, was born Nov. 24, 1841, in Allegheny City, Pa. He served two years in the army during the rebellion as a private in company A, ninth regiment Pennsylvania reserve volunteer corps. and afterwards as adjutant of the first Pennsylvania cavalry. He was elected to the fifty-first congress from Pennsylvania as a republican; and resides in New Brighton, Pa.

TOWNSEND, CHARLES E., United States congressman from Michigan, was born Aug. 15, 1856, in Concord, Mich. He attended common schools in Concord and Jackson; and in 1877 entered the literary department of the Michigan university. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Michigan as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the



second district of Michigan for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Jackson, Mich.

TOWNSEND, CURTIS McDONALD, major United States army, was born March 22, 1856, in Brooklyn, N. Y. In 1879 he graduated from West Point; became lieutenant of engineers; was later promoted captain and major; and has been connected with river and harbor improvements on the east shore of Lake Michigan, and later on the Mississippi near Rock Island. He is now major corps of engineers, United States army; and now in charge of battalion of engineer troops in the Philippines; and resides in Manila, P. I.

TOWNSEND, EDWIN F., brigadier-general United States army, was born July 14, 1833, in New York. In 1854 he graduated from the United States military academy; and in 1861 had attained the rank of captain and as such served through the civil war. In 1865 he was brevetted lieutenant-colonel. In 1895 he was retired from active service as brigadier-general United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

TOWNSEND, HOSEA, judge United States district court for Indian Territory, was born June 16, 1840, in Greenwich, Ohio. He enlisted in the second Ohio cavalry in 1861; and was promoted to lieutenant, and resigned in 1863 on account of disability. He was admitted to the bar at Cleveland, Ohio, and commenced the practice of law in Memphis, Tenn., in 1865. He was elected to the legislature of that state in 1869 as a republican, and served one term. He removed to Colorado in 1879. He was a member of the fiftieth, fifty-first and fifty-second congresses as a republican. Since 1898 he has been judge of the district court of the United States for the southern district of Indian Territory; and resides in Ardmore, Ind. Ter.

TOWNSEND, WILLIAM KNEELAND, judge circuit court United States, was born June 12, 1849, in New Haven, Conn. He is a noted lawyer of New Haven, Conn.; has been corporation counsel; and professor of law in the Yale university. He is the author of New Connecticut Civil Offices. Since 1902 he has been judge of the second judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in New Haven, Conn.

TRABUE, ISAAC HODGEN, soldier, lawyer, business man, author, was born March 25, 1829, in Russell county, Ky. In 1859 he was aide to the governor of Kentucky; and in 1861 raised a company of union soldiers in Jefferson county, Ky.; and served in the civil war from captain to colonel. The last three years of the war he mined millions of bushels of coal from the abandoned mines to coal the government transports. His specialty in law was prosecuting the Kuklux. In 1872 he was a candidate for congress on the republican ticket; was elector in 1876; and greenback candidate for treasurer of Kentucky in 1877 and for attorney-general in 1879. He has attained note as a well-known chess player; and is the author

of a drama, a novel, and numerous valuable papers; and resides in Punta Gorda, Fla.

TRAIN, CHARLES J., rear admiral United States navy, was born in Massachusetts. In 1864 he graduated from the United States naval academy; and in 1868 became lieutenant. In 1904 he was commissioner rear admiral of the United States army; and resides in Washington, D. C.

TRAUTMANN, WILLIAM E., United States district attorney for Illinois. He received a thorough education; and soon attained eminence at the bar. He is United States district attorney for the eastern district of Illinois for the term of 1905-09; and resides in East St. Louis, with headquarters at Danville, Ill.

TREAT, MORGAN, United States marshal for Virginia, was born Jan. 31, 1857, in Janesville, Wis. He has been internal revenue collector; and was appointed United States marshal by President McKinley in 1898; and again by President Roosevelt in 1902. He is United States marshal for Virginia for the third term of 1906-10; and resides in West Point, Va.

TRIEBER, JACOB, judge United States district court for Arkansas, was born Oct. 6, 1853, in Germany. He was educated in the public and private schools of Germany and St. Louis, Mo.; and in 1876 was admitted to the bar at Helena, Ark. In 1880, 1884, 1888 and 1896 he was a delegate to the national republican conventions; in 1889 he was republican nominee for United States senator; and in 1897-1900 was United States attorney for the eastern district of Arkansas. Since 1900 he has been judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Arkansas; and resides in Little Rock, Ark.

TRIPP, STEPHEN O., lieutenant-colonel and inspector of rifle practice Illinois national guard, was born Nov. 8, 1860, in Coopers-town, N. J. He has been captain of police of Peoria; and since 1898 has been deputy United States marshal for the southern division of the northern district of Illinois. He is lieutenant-colonel and inspector of rifle practice in the fourth brigade Illinois national guard; and resides in Peoria, Ill.

TROBEC, JAMES, clergyman, missionary, bishop, was born July 10, 1838, in Austria. He received a classical education in Laibach, Austria; and studied philosophy and theology at St. Vincent's college of Pennsylvania. In 1865 he was ordained priest at St. Paul, Minn.; in 1865-66 was pastor at Belle Prairie, Minn.; and in 1866-87 was pastor of Wabasha, Minn. He then organized a parish in St. Paul, Minn., and in 1887-97 was its pastor. Since 1897 he has been Roman Catholic bishop of St. Cloud, Minn.

TRUE, ALFRED CHARLES, director United States experiment stations, was born June 5, 1853, in Middletown, Conn. In 1875-82 was instructor in the state normal school of Westfield, Mass.; and in 1884-88 was an instructor at the Wesleyan university. In



1888-91 he was editor in the United States office of experiment stations. Since 1893 he has been director of the United States office of experiment stations; and resides in Washington, D. C.

TRUEBLOOD, FRANCIS, member prohibition national committee for Florida, was born July 1, 1841, in Salem, Ind. He has always been a leading temperance man; and has lectured extensively on that subject. He is a member of the prohibition national committee for Florida for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Bradentown, Fla.

TUCKERMAN, ALFRED, librarian, bibliographer, author, was born Jan. 15, 1848, in New York city. He received the rudiments of his education in private schools; in 1870 graduated from Harvard college; and in 1874 received the degree of Ph. D. from the university of Leipzig. In 1876-80 he was assistant in Astor library of New York city. He is the author of an Index to Literature of the Spectroscope, in two volumes, in the Smithsonian Miscellaneous Collections; an Index to the Literature of Thermodynam and an Index to the Bibliography of the Chemical Influence of Light. Since 1890 he has been a Fellow of the American Association for the Advancement of Science; and for several years has been a member of the New York academy of science. He is also a member of the University, Harvard and Chemists clubs of New York city; and of the Cosmos club of Washington, D. C.; and resides in New York city.

TUNNICLIFF, JOHN J., referee in bankruptcy, was born April 22, 1879, in Galesburg, Ill., and is the son of Hon. John J. Tunnicliff, a noted lawyer and at one time mayor of Galesburg, Ill. He was educated at Knox college; and the university of Illinois; and has attained success in the practice of law. He is now a United States referee in bankruptcy for the southern district, northern division of Illinois; and resides in Galesburg, Ill.

TURNER, ISAAC W., mayor of Mount Kisco, N. Y., was born April 29, 1854, in Montville, Conn. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the Norwich free academy. He is a successful druggist and business man of Mount Kisco, N. Y.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city. For eight years he was justice of the peace for the town of Bedford; in 1896-1905 was supervisor of the town of Bedford; and in 1904 was a candidate for representative to the Connecticut state legislature, but failed of election by a very small margin. He is now filling the office of mayor of the city of Mount Kisco for the term of 1904-06; and resides in Mount Kisco, N. Y.

TUTHILL, RICHARD S., judge circuit court of Illinois. He is president of the board of trustees Illinois state home for delinquent boys. He is judge of the circuit court of Cook county for the term of 1903-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

TUTTLE, OLIE AMOS, superintendent of schools of Massachusetts, was born March 17, 1870, in Lee, N. H. He was educated at Northwood seminary and at Bates college. He has been principal of the high schools at Hardwick, Dartmouth and Nahant, Mass. He is now principal of the high school and superintendent of schools at Nahant, Mass.

TYLER, D. GARDINER, judge circuit court of Virginia, was born July 12, 1846, in East Hampton, Long Island, N. Y. He was educated at the Washington and Lee university of Lexington, Va. During the civil war he served as a private in the confederate army. He became a successful lawyer and farmer of Virginia; has been a member of the Virginia state senate; and served with distinction as a member of the fifty-third and fifty-fourth congresses from Virginia. He is judge of the fourteenth judicial circuit court of Virginia for the term of 1904-12; and resides near Sturgeon Point, on the James river, Va.

TYLER, JAMES M., associate-justice state supreme court of Vermont, was born April 27, 1835, in Wilmington, Vt. He attended Brattleboro academy of Vermont; and in 1860 graduated from Albany law school. In 1863-65 he was a representative in the Vermont state legislature. In 1864-87 he practiced law in Brattleboro, Vt.; and in 1867-68 was state attorney for Windham county, Vt. He was a member of the forty-sixth and forty-seventh congresses from Vermont as a republican. Since 1887 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Vermont, and resides in Brattleboro, Vt.

TYSON, JOHN RUSSELL, associate-justice state supreme court of Alabama, was born Nov. 28, 1856, in Lowndes county, Ala. In 1880-82 he was a member of the Alabama legislature. In 1891-99 he was a member of the city council of Montgomery, Ala. In 1892-98 he was judge of the circuit court. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Alabama for the term of 1898-1904; and resides in Montgomery, Ala.

UHLER, PHILIP REESE, president Maryland academy of sciences, was born June 3, 1835, in Baltimore, Md. He was educated at Jones latin school and under private tutors; and received the degree of LL. D. from New York university. For three years he was librarian at Harvard and assistant to Louis Agassiz; and explored parts of the Island of Hayti for that learned scientist. In 1862 he became connected with Peabody library of Baltimore, Md.; later became its librarian; and devised the new methods adopted in its great catalogue. He is provost of the Peabody institute; associate in natural history at the Johns Hopkins university; and a member of numerous learned societies in Europe and America. He is the deviser of the great Peabody catalogue of books; and the author of numerous publications on Libraries, Forestry, Archæology and Entomology.



**UNDERWOOD, OSCAR W.**, United States congressman from Alabama, was born May 6, 1862, in Louisville, Ky. He is a noted lawyer of Birmingham, Ala. He was chairman of the democratic executive committee of the ninth district in the campaign of 1892. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of Alabama for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Birmingham, Ala.

**UPDEGRAFF, MILTON**, professor United States naval academy, was born Feb. 20, 1851, in Decorah, Iowa. He graduated from the university of Wisconsin, and has received the degrees of B. S., B. C. E. and M. S. In 1884-87 he was assistant astronomer at the Washburn observatory of the university of Wisconsin; in 1887-90 at Cordoba, Argentine Republic; and in 1890-99 was professor of astronomy at the State university of Missouri. Since 1899 he has been professor of mathematics in the United States navy; in 1899-1902 was astronomer in the United States naval observatory; and is now professor of mathematics at the United States naval academy; and resides in Annapolis, Md.

**UPHAM, WARREN**, librarian Minnesota Historical society, was born March 8, 1850, in Amherst, N. H. In 1871 he graduated from Dartmouth college; and has received from that institution the degrees of A. M. and D. Sc. In 1875-78 he was assistant on the geological survey of New Hampshire; in 1879-85 and 1893-94 was on the geological survey of Minnesota; and in 1885-95 on the geological survey of the United States. In 1895 he was librarian of the Western reserve historical society at Cleveland, Ohio. He is the author of *The Glacial Lake Agassiz; Greenland Icefields*; many geological and historical papers; and has edited several volumes of the Minnesota Historical society collections. Since 1895 he has been secretary and librarian of the Minnesota Historical society; and resides in St. Paul, Minn.

**UPTON, LARKIN**, educator, business man, legislator, was born Feb. 4, 1832, in North Reading, Mass. For many years he successfully taught penmanship in Massachusetts and in the west. He is a successful mason, contractor, and builder of Clinton, Iowa. In 1860-61 he was alderman of Clinton; in 1878-79 was mayor of that city; and served with distinction as a member of the nineteenth and twentieth general assemblies of Iowa; and resides in Clinton, Iowa.

**VALLIANT, LEROY BRANCH**, associate-justice state supreme court of Missouri, was born June 14, 1848, in Moulton, Ala. He graduated from the university of Mississippi and from the Columbian university, and has received the degrees of A. B. and LL. D. During the civil war he was captain of company I, twenty-second Mississippi regiment confederate states army. In 1874 he moved to St. Louis, and became one of the foremost lawyers of Missouri.

In 1886-98 he was judge of the circuit court of St. Louis; and since 1898 has been judge of the supreme court of Missouri. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Missouri for the term of 1897-1907; and resides in St. Louis, Mo.

VAN CLEAVE, JAMES W., manufacturer, founder, was born in July, 1849, in Marion county, Ky. He received an academic education. For forty years he has been in stove manufacturing business, first in Louisville and later in St. Louis; and for many years has been president of the Bucks stove and range company of St. Louis, Mo. He is president of the National association of manufacturers; president of the Citizens' industrial association of St. Louis, being one of the founders of the National organization of that order. He is a member of the Holland society; and a member of the Glen Echo club; a member of the Mercantile club; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of St. Louis, Mo.

VAN DEVANTER, WILLIS, judge United States circuit court, was born April 17, 1859, in Marion, Ind. He attended the De Pauw university, and the law school of the Cincinnati college. He has attained success in the profession of law at Cheyenne, Wyo.; has been city attorney; a member of the Wyoming territorial legislature, and commissioner to revise territorial laws. He was chief justice of the supreme court of Wyoming, which office he filled for two terms. He has been chairman of the republican state committee and a member of the republican national committee. Since 1903 he has been judge of the eighth judicial circuit court of the United States; and resides in Cheyenne, Wyo.

VANDYKE, JOHN A., superintendent of schools, was born July 29, 1861, in Jasper county, Iowa. He was educated at Hazel Dell academy of Newton, Iowa; at Iowa City academy; and received the degree of A. M. from the State university of Iowa. He has been superintendent of schools at Plainview, Wabasha and Fergus Falls, Minn.; instructor of summer schools for teachers; and president of the Minnesota Educational association. He is now superintendent of schools for Coleraine, Minn.; and resides in Coleraine, Minn.

VAN HISE, CHARLES RICHARD, president state university of Wisconsin, was born May 29, 1857, in Fulton, Wis. He was educated at the university of Wisconsin. He has been professor of geology in the university of Wisconsin; and geologist in charge of the division of Pre-Cambrian and metamorphic geology in the United States geological survey. He has been instructor and professor, and since 1903 president of the state university of Wisconsin; and resides in Madison, Wis.

VANN, IRVING GOODWIN, associate-justice state supreme court of New York, was born Jan. 3, 1842, in Ulysses, N. Y. In 1863 he received his education at the Trumansburg and the Ithaca academies; graduated from Yale college in 1863; and from the Al-



bany law school in 1865. In 1879 he served as mayor of Syracuse; and in 1882-96 was justice of the supreme court. Since 1896 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of appeals of New York for the term of 1896-1910; and resides in Syracuse, N. Y.

VAN SCHAICK, LOUIS J., captain Philippine scouts United States army, was born July 1, 1875, in Cobleskill, N. Y. He was educated at the Cobleskill high school; and in the United States military academy at West Point, N. Y. In 1906 he became governor of the province of Cavite, P. I. Since 1905 he has held the rank of captain of the Philippine scouts in the United States army; and is now stationed at Cavite, P. I.

VARDAMAN, JAMES K., governor of Mississippi. He is governor of the state of Mississippi for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Jackson, Miss.

VAUGHAN, FRED W., lawyer, politician, was born Dec. 9, 1858, in Wyalusing, Pa. He received his education in the common schools, at the Susquehanna collegiate institute, and at the Wyoming commercial college. He is a successful lawyer of Fremont, Neb.; was secretary of the Sound Money Democratic league of Nebraska in 1896; and is a prominent member of various masonic orders. In 1896 he was a gold delegate to the democratic national convention, which delegation was unseated. He was subsequently chosen to a Chicago conference, which resulted in the national convention at Indianapolis, to which he was also a delegate. He still practices law in Fremont, Neb.

VAUGHAN, HORACE WORTH, district attorney of Texas, was born Dec. 2, 1867, near Jefferson, Texas. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He studied law; and has attained success in the practice of his profession at Texarkana, Texas. In 1890-97 he was city attorney of Texarkana, Texas; and in 1898-1906 was county attorney for Bowie county, Texas. He is now district attorney for the fifth judicial district of Texas, representing the northeast corner of Texas, comprising the counties of Bowie, Cass, Franklin, Marion, Morris and Titus; and resides in Texarkana, Texas.

VAUGHAN, MARY ELIZABETH, vice-principal Perth Amboy high school, was born Sept. 6, 1859, in Utica, N. Y. She was educated at the high school of Little Falls, N. Y.; and attended Harvard, Columbia and Oxford universities. She has taught in the primary, grammar and high schools of Little Falls, N. Y.; for ten years principal of Perth Amboy high school; is now vice-principal of that school; and resides in Perth Amboy, N. J.

VAUGHN, J. H., state treasurer of New Mexico. He is treasurer of New Mexico. He is treasurer of the territory of New Mexico for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Santa Fe, N. M.

VENABLE, FRANCIS PRESTON, president state university of North Carolina, was born Nov. 17, 1856, in Prince Edward county,

Va. He was educated at the university of Virginia; and at the universities of Bonn and Gottingen and has received the degrees of Ph. D., D. Sc. and LL. D. He has been president of the Southern Educational association and president of the North Carolina teachers' assembly. Since 1900 he has been president of the state university of North Carolina; and resides in Chapel Hill, N. C.

VERBECK, WILLIAM, president St. John's school, was born Jan. 18, 1861, in Japan, where his father was founder and president of the Imperial university. He lived in Japan until he was twenty years of age; and received the degree of A. M. from Syracuse university. He has served as lieutenant, captain, and major in the California national guard; was on the staff of Governors Morton and Black, New York national guard; and in 1905 was brevetted colonel. Since 1888 he has been president and head master of St. John's school of Manlius, N. Y.

VIALI, GEORGE MARCIUS, state representative of Vermont, was born May 5, 1849, in Dorset, Vt. In 1874 he graduated from the Union university, and has received the degrees of A. B., M. D. and A. M. For many years his duties have been public and in the settlement of estates. He is a bank director and executor and administrator of many estates. In 1882-84 he was a member of the Vermont state senate; and in 1886-88 and 1904-06 a representative in the Vermont state legislature. He has been town clerk, treasurer and assessor; and since 1879 has been continuously trustee of public moneys. He is a representative in the Vermont state legislature for the term of 1905-06; and resides in East Dorset, Vt.

VICKERY, WILLIAM J., chief inspector United States post-office department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

VODGES, ANTHONY W., brigadier-general United States army, was born in New York. During the civil war he obtained the rank of first lieutenant. In 1889 he became a captain; major in 1900; and colonel in 1903. In 1904 he was retired as brigadier-general United States army; and resides in San Diego, Cal.

VOLLMER, JOHN PHILLIP, president First national bank, was born Jan. 25, 1847, in Germany. He settled in Indiana in his boyhood; and was educated in Butler university and at Richter's school of technology, both of Indianapolis, Ind. He is successfully engaged in banking, merchandising, milling, manufacturing and farming; is president of the First national bank of Lewiston, Idaho; and president of a number of other banks and manufacturing institutions and enterprises. He is an independent republican; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his state; and resides in Lewiston, Idaho.

VOLSTEAD, ANDREW J., United States congressman from Minnesota, was born in 1860 in Goodhue county, Minn. He was educated at the public schools, St. Olaf's college, and Decorah institute. He has been president of the board of education; city at-



torney; mayor of Granite Falls; and for fourteen years county attorney of Yellow Medicine county. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Minnesota as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Minnesota for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Granite Falls, Minn.

VOORHIES, FRANK COREY, journalist, author, was born June 1, 1877, in Woodbury, N. J. In 1895 he graduated from the William Penn Charter school of Philadelphia, Pa.; and in 1899 graduated from Princeton university. He became a reporter on the Omaha Daily News; later became editor of The Spatula of Boston, Mass.; and then for several years was an advertising writer of the Walter C. Lewis advertising agency of Boston, Mass. He is the author of Love Letters of an Irishwoman; Story of Lizzie McGuire; Mrs. McPiggs of the Very Old Scratch; Reflections of Bridget McNulty; The Knocker; Twisted History; That Settles the Nolans; and Twisted Biographies.

VORYS, A. L., insurance superintendent of Ohio. He is state superintendent of insurance of Ohio for the term of 1907-08; and resides in Lancaster, Ohio.

VREELAND, EDWARD BUTTERFIELD, United States congressman from New York, was born in 1857 in Cuba, N. Y. In 1877-82 he was superintendent of schools of Salamanca. Since 1891 he has been president of the Salamanca Trust company. He was elected to the fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from New York as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the thirty-seventh district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Salamanca, N. Y.

WADDILL, EDMUND, judge United States district court for Virginia, was born May 22, 1855, in Charles City county, Va. In 1880 he was elected by the legislature of Virginia judge of the county court of Henrico, and resigned this office in 1883 to accept the office of United States attorney for the eastern district of Virginia, which position he filled till 1885. He was elected in the latter year to the legislature, in which body he served till he resigned to take his seat in the fifty-first congress. Since 1898 he has been judge of the United States district court for the eastern district of Virginia; and resides in Richmond, Va.

WADE, JAMES F., major-general United States army, was born April 14, 1843, in Ohio; and is a son of Hon. B. Wade. He was brevetted a number of times during the civil war for gallant services; and in 1866 was appointed captain in the sixth cavalry. About 1890 he was commissioned brigadier-general. During the Spanish-American war in 1898 had command of the United States forces at Tampa. In 1903 he was promoted to major-general of the United States army; and resides in Governor's Island, N. Y.

WADE, JOHN HAGUE, lieutenant-colonel Connecticut national guard, was born Aug. 7, 1853, in South Norwalk, Conn. He is a successful merchant of Bridgeport, Conn. He is lieutenant-colonel and assistant adjutant-general of brigade in the Connecticut national guard; and resides in Bridgeport, Conn.

WADE, WILLIAM H., state representative of Missouri, was born Nov. 3, 1835, in Clark county, Ohio. He received the rudiments of his education in the district school; and attended Grove academy and Antioch college. He is a successful farmer of Springfield, Mo. In 1861-66 he served as a private, lieutenant, captain, major and lieutenant-colonel in the United States volunteers during the civil war. He was a representative in the thirty-first and thirty-second general assemblies of Missouri. He was a member of the forty-ninth, fiftieth, and fifty-first congresses from Missouri as a republican. He is now a representative in the forty-fourth general assembly of the Missouri state legislature; and resides in Springfield, Mo.

WADLIN, HORACE GREELEY, librarian Boston public library, was born Oct. 2, 1851, in Wakefield, Mass. He was educated in the common and high schools of Reading, Mass.; and studied architecture in Salem and Boston, Mass. In 1875 he began the practice of architecture in Boston, Mass.; and in 1888 became chief of the Massachusetts bureau of statistics of labor. Since 1903 he has been librarian of the Boston public library. He is the author of Reports on the Statistics of Labor of Massachusetts in 1888-1901, consisting of fourteen volumes; Annual Statistics of Manufacturers of Massachusetts in 1886-1901, consisting of sixteen volumes; and The Decennial Census of Massachusetts, in seven volumes.

WAGGENER, B. P., state senator of Kansas, was born July 18, 1847, in Platte county, Mo. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and soon attained success in the practice of law. For thirty years he has been general-attorney of the Missouri Pacific railway company, which position he still fills. For four years he was mayor of Atchison, Kan.; and has served with distinction as representative in the Kansas state legislature. He is president of the Exchange national bank of Atchison, Kan.; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is now a member of of the Kansas state senate for the second district; and resides in Atchison, Kan.

WAIT, WILLIAM CUSHING, associate-justice superior court of Massachusetts, was born Dec. 18, 1860, in Charlestown, Mass. He is associate-justice of the superior court of Massachusetts for the term of good behavior; and resides in Medford, Mass.

WAITE, JOHN LEMAN, editor and publisher of the Burlington Hawk-Eye, was born Aug. 29, 1840, in Ravenna, Ohio. He was telegrapher and superintendent of telegraph in his younger days; became city editor of the Burlington Hawk-Eye in 1869; later man-



aging editor; and for the past twenty-two years editor and publisher. He was appointed postmaster of Burlington by President Arthur in 1882 and served one term of four years; and was again appointed postmaster by President McKinley in 1898 and reappointed by President Roosevelt in 1902 and 1906. He has been vice-president of the National association of postmasters; and has served on several postoffice commissions at Washington, D. C.; and resides in Burlington, Iowa.

WALCOTT, CHARLES D., secretary of the Smithsonian institution; and resides in Washington, D. C.

WALDO, GEORGE E., United States congressman from New York, was born Jan. 11, 1851, in Brooklyn, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools and Cornell university. He practiced law in New York city in 1875-83; in 1883-89 in Ulysses, Neb.; and returned to New York city in 1889. He is a member of the bar of the Nebraska supreme court, the United States district and circuit courts of Nebraska, of the southern and eastern districts of New York, and of the United States supreme court. He was a member of New York assembly in 1896; and in 1899-1904 was commissioner of records of Kings county, N. Y. He was a member of the fifty-ninth congress from New York. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the fifth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

WALKER, ALBERT H., lawyer, legislator, author, was born Nov. 25, 1844, in Fairfax, Vt. He received his education in the common and commercial schools and graduated from the Chicago law school. He has attained success in his profession at Hartford, Conn., and in New York city; has served with distinction as a representative from Hartford in the Connecticut state legislature; and is the author of Walker on Patents, and other writings. He has lectured for many years on Patent Law in the law departments of Cornell university, and of the university of Michigan; and has argued cases in the United States courts in twenty-two different states of the union; and resides in New York city.

WALKER, CHARLES L., colonel Illinois national guard. In 1869 he graduated from Mount Morris seminary and collegiate institute; and in 1873 moved to Rock Island, Ill. In 1878 he was admitted to the bar by the supreme court of Illinois; and became attorney for the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy railroad company. In 1899-1901 he was president of the Rock Island public library. In 1901 he was appointed general attorney for the Illinois and Michigan canal by the canal commissioners; and has continued as such under the administration of Governor Charles S. Deneen. Since 1901 he has been colonel and was aide-de-camp on the staff of Governor Richard Yates; and resides in Rock Island, Ill.

WALKER, E. LAWTON, state senator of Georgia, was born Aug. 18, 1867, in Pierce county, Ga. He was educated at White

Springs, Fla.; and is a farmer and lawyer by profession. In 1892-95 and in 1902-04 he was a representative in the Georgia state legislature. In 1893-94 he was a member of the town council of Blackshear, Ga., and has been a member of the Pierce county democratic executive committee. He is a member of the Georgia state senate from the third district for the term of 1905-06; and resides in Blackshear, Ga.

WALKER, ELMER WARREN, superintendent state school for the deaf of Wisconsin, was born Nov. 29, 1862, in Black Earth, Wis. He was educated at the university of Wisconsin; and is a noted educator of that state. He has been principal of schools at Westfield and at Black Earth, Wis.; superintendent of schools at Whitewater, Wis.; and institute conductor of the state normal school at Superior, Wis. Since 1902 he has been superintendent of the state school for the deaf of Wisconsin and resides at Delavan, Wis.

WALKER, FRED R., judge Traverse county probate court of Michigan, was born April 24, 1859, in Indiana county, Pa. He received his education in the public and private schools of Tennessee. He has been county coroner for four years; a notary public for sixteen years; for twenty years held township offices; and for fourteen years consecutively was supervisor of his township. He has been chairman of the board of supervisors for three years; is a successful farmer; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is judge of the probate court for Traverse county for the term of 1905-08; and resides in Traverse City, Mich.

WALKER, GUY MORRISON, lawyer, financial expert, author, was born Jan. 24, 1870, in Fort Wayne, Ind. He graduated from De Pauw university; and has received the degrees of A. B., A. M. and LL. D. from that institution. In 1891 he was admitted to the bar; has practiced his profession in New York, Michigan, Tennessee and Arkansas; and for ten years resided in China, and is an expert on Chinese matters. In 1894 he organized the Terre Haute trust company; in 1898 organized the Security trust company of Toledo; and is now a lawyer and financial expert of New York city. He is the author of Railroads and Wages; What Shall We Buy; Interurban Railways; and other works.

WALKER, JEFFERSON DAVIS, professor of education, was born in 1862, in Warrenton, Ga. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and graduated from the Atlanta baptist college of Georgia. He has been principal of schools at Cedartown, Ga.; principal of schools at Gurdon, Wilton and Ashdown, Ark.; and principal of the Arkadelphia baptist academy of Arkansas. In 1892 he was a delegate to the republican national convention; has been chairman of the Clark county republican party; and is now secretary of the executive committee. He is now principal of schools in Clark county; and resides in Arkadelphia, Ark.

WALKER, PELEG R., trustee state normal university of Illinois,



was born in Brooklyn, Conn. He was educated at West Killingly academy of Connecticut; and at the Illinois state normal school at Bloomington, Ill. He is a successful educator; and for the past twenty-two years has been superintendent of Rockford city schools, Ill. He served three years in the civil war; became lieutenant; and was commander of his company for one year. He has been president of the Illinois state teachers' association. Since 1883 he has been a member of the Illinois state board of education; his present term expiring in 1907; and resides in Rockford, Ill.

WALKER, PLATT DICKINSON, associate-justice state supreme court of North Carolina, was born Oct. 25, 1849, in Wilmington, N. C. He was educated at the university of North Carolina and the university of Virginia, and has received the degrees of LL. B. and LL. D. In 1870 he began the practice of law in Rockingham, N. C.; and from 1876 in Charlotte, N. C. In 1874-75 he was a member of the North Carolina state legislature; and in 1899 was vice-president of the North Carolina bar association. Since 1902 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of North Carolina, and is now serving the term of 1902-10; and resides in Charlotte, N. C.

WALKER, REUBEN EUGENE, associate-justice state supreme court of New Hampshire, was born Feb. 15, 1851, in Lowell, Mass. In 1875 he graduated from Brown university; and in 1875-78 studied law. In 1878-1901 he practiced law. Since 1901 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of New Hampshire; and resides in Concord, N. H.

WALKER, THOMAS BARLOW, president board of directors Minneapolis public library, was born Feb. 1, 1840, in Xenia, Ohio. He taught school for a while; and later was a traveling salesman. In 1862 he went to Minneapolis; and was engaged on government surveys; and later on the survey for the cities of St. Paul and Duluth, Minn. He has large lumber, pine land and building interests in Minnesota and on the Pacific coast; and was the projector and builder of St. Louis Park, a suburb of Minneapolis. Through his instrumentality the old Athænaeum library association was developed into the Minneapolis public library. He owns large private gallery of fine paintings by the best masters, ancient and modern; is a members of the National arts society; and president of the Minneapolis fine art society. He was the originator of the business men's union; is an ardent patron of the Young men's christian association; and with his wife, Mrs. Harriet G. Walker, has dealt generously for the uplifting of the fallen and the needy. He is president of the board of directors of the Minneapolis public library; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

WALLACE, ROBERT MINOR, United States congressman from Arkansas, was born Aug. 6, 1857, in New London, Ark. In 1876 he graduated from Arizona college of Louisiana; and in 1877 was admitted to the bar. In 1881 he was a member of the Arkansas

state legislature; and in 1887-92 was postoffice inspector. In 1890-92 he was prosecuting attorney for the thirteenth circuit; and in 1895 was assistant United States attorney at Texarkana, Ark. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the seventh district of Arkansas for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Magnolia, Ark.

WALLACE, ROBERT MOORE, chief justice superior court of New Hampshire, was born May 2, 1847, in Hennicker, N. H. Since 1872 he has practiced law in Milford, N. H. In 1877-78 he was a representative in the New Hampshire state legislature. In 1893-1901 he was justice of the supreme court of New Hampshire. He is chief justice of the superior court of New Hampshire; and resides in Milford, N. H.

WALLACE, WILLIAM JAMES, United States circuit judge, was born April 14, 1839, in Syracuse, N. Y. He was educated by private tutors and graduated from Hamilton college. He began the practice of law in 1858; in 1873-74 was mayor of Syracuse, N. Y.; and was appointed United States district judge for the northern district of New York in 1874. Since 1882 he has been United States circuit judge for the second judicial district; and resides in Albany, N. Y.

WALSER, ZEB VANCE, trustee state university of North Carolina, was born June 17, 1863, in Davidson county, N. C. He received the degree of A. B. from the university of North Carolina, and the degree of LL. B. from the law school of the university of Michigan. He has three times been a member of the North Carolina state legislature; served with distinction as a state senator, and was elected speaker of the house of representatives of the North Carolina general assembly. He is the author of Monographs on Cross Examination of Witnesses; Walser's Digest of the Criminal Laws of North Carolina, in two volumes; Annotations of North Carolina Supreme Court Decisions; and other works. He has been trustee of the university of North Carolina; attorney of the Southern railway company, and at the time of his election to the assembly was the youngest speaker of the house of representatives and attorney-general in the history of the state. In 1896-99 he was attorney-general of North Carolina. In 1900-04 he was reported of the state supreme court of North Carolina, reporting eleven volumes of the supreme court reports. In 1900-05 he was president of the National bank of Lexington, N. C. For the past sixteen years he has been a trustee of the state university of North Carolina; and resides in Lexington, N. C.

WALSH, JAMES F., state treasurer of Connecticut, was born March 15, 1864, in Lewisboro, N. Y. He was educated in the public schools of Ridgefield, Conn. He took up the practice of law; and in 1890-1905 was prosecuting attorney of Greenwich, Conn. In



1901-02 he was a representative in the Connecticut state legislature; in 1903-04 was a member of the state senate; and in 1905 became judge of the criminal court of common pleas for Fairfield county, Conn. He is treasurer of the state of Connecticut; and resides in Greenwich, Conn.

WALWORTH, WARREN F., soldier, manufacturer, banker, railroad president, was born Aug. 21, 1838, in Jefferson county, N. Y. He has been school superintendent; and was an officer of the union army. He has been a member of the city council of Cleveland, Ohio; and a member of the board of education. In 1894 he became president of the York Southern railroad at Cleveland, Ohio; is president of a banking company; and director and treasurer of Chautauqua educational institution; and resides in Cleveland, Ohio.

WANGER, IRVING PRICE, United States congressman from Pennsylvania, was born March 5, 1852, in North Coventry, Pa. In 1880-92 he was district attorney of Montgomery county, Pa. He was a member of the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Pennsylvania for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Norristown, Pa.

WARD, THOMAS, retired brigadier-general United States army, was born March 18, 1839, in West Point, N. Y. During 1859-63 he was a cadet at the military academy; he graduated and was promoted in the army to second lieutenant of the first artillery. He served during the rebellion of the seceding states during 1863-66, and was brevetted captain for good conduct and gallant services. During 1873-77 he was professor of military science at the Union college of Schenectady, N. Y.; was promoted to captain of first artillery in 1876; assistant adjutant-general in 1884; and lieutenant-colonel and assistant adjutant-general in 1893. He received the degree of A. M. from the Union college. He is a brigadier-general in the United States army; now retired; and resides in Rochester, N. Y.

WARFIELD, EDWIN, governor of Maryland, was born May 7, 1848, in Howard county, Md. For six years he taught school; and for seven years was register of wills for Howard county, Md. In 1881-86 he served three terms as a member of the Maryland state senate; and in 1886-90 he was surveyor of the port of Baltimore. He has attained success in the practice of law; and is the founder and president of the Fidelity and Deposit company of Maryland; and also of the Fidelity Trust company. He is governor of the state of Maryland for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Annapolis, Md.

WARING, MRS. MALVINA SARAH, member Daughters of the American revolution, was born Nov. 12, 1842, in Newberry, S. C. She was educated at the city academy of Columbia, S. C.; and in 1859 graduated from Limestone college of South Carolina. She

organized the first chapter of the Daughters of the American revolution in South Carolina; was state regent for three years; and vice-president general for two years. She was lady manager at the Charleston exposition; and for two years was president of the Columbia choral society. She is the author of *The Lion's Share*; *That Sandhill*; and a number of short stories and poems.

WARNER, FRED MALTBY, governor of Michigan, was born July 21, 1865, in England. In 1889 he established a large cheese factory at Farmington, Mich.; and now operates seven factories. In 1895-98 he was a member of the Michigan state senate; and in 1900-04 was secretary of state. He is governor of the state of Michigan; and resides in Farmington, Mich.

WARNER, VESPASIAN, commissioner of pensions United States interior, was born April 23, 1842, in Mt. Pleasant (now Farmer City), Ill. In 1861 he enlisted as a private soldier in company E, twentieth Illinois volunteer infantry. In 1862 he was commissioned a second lieutenant; remaining in the service until 1866, when he was mustered out, then being a captain and brevet major. He was colonel and judge-advocate-general of Illinois; and was elected a republican presidential elector in 1888. In 1895-1905 he was a member of congress. Since 1905 he has been United States commissioner of pensions; and resides in Washington, D. C.

WARNER, WILLIAM, United States senator from Missouri, was born in Lafayette county, Wis. In 1862 he enlisted in the thirty-third Wisconsin regiment; and was mustered out at the close of the war with the rank of major in the fifty-fourth Wisconsin. Since 1865 he has practiced law in Kansas City, Mo.; was city attorney in 1867; and circuit attorney in 1868. In 1885-89 he was a member of congress from Missouri as a republican. He has served four terms as United States district attorney for the western district of Missouri. In 1888 he was commander-in-chief of the Grand Army of the Republic. He is a member of the United States senate from Missouri for the term of 1905-11; and resides in Kansas City, Mo.

WARNOCK, WILLIAM R., soldier, lawyer, state senator, jurist, congressman was born Aug. 29, 1838, in Urbana, Ohio. He was educated at the Ohio Wesleyan university. During the civil war he was brevet lieutenant-colonel. For four years he was prosecuting attorney of his county; in 1876-77 was a state senator in the Ohio legislature; and for ten years was judge of court of common pleas. In 1901-05 he was a member of the fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth congresses from Ohio; and served on several important committees. He is United States pension agent at the Columbus, Ohio pension agency for the term of 1906-10; and resides in Urbana, Ohio.

WARREN, WILLIAM HENRY, state's attorney for Kingsbury county, South Dakota, was born Feb. 3, 1875, in Medford, Minn. He was educated in the public schools of Kingsbury county, S. D.; attended Union college at Lincoln, Neb.; and studied at the univer-



sity of Minnesota and at the university of South Dakota. He has been principal of schools; and has attained success in the practice of law in South Dakota. He is now state's attorney for Kingsbury county; and resides in De Smet, S. D.

WASHBURN, C. G., United States congressman from Massachusetts. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Massachusetts for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Worcester, Mass.

WASHBURN, FREDERICK LEONARD, state entomologist of Minnesota, was born April 12, 1860, in Brookline, Mass. He received a thorough education; and graduated with the degree of A. B. and A. M. from Harvard university. He has been instructor of zoology at the university of Michigan; entomologist to the Oregon experiment station; professor of biology at the Oregon state university; and state biologist of Oregon. He is now professor of entomology at the university of Minnesota; state entomologist of Minnesota; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

WASHBURN, WILLIAM D., JR., state representative of Minnesota, was born April 3, 1863, in St. Paul, Minn. He received a thorough education; and in 1888 graduated from Yale university. In 1900-01 he was associate-editor of the Minneapolis Tribune; and now devotes his time to the lands and investments business in Minneapolis, Minn. In 1900-02 he was a representative in the Minnesota state legislature; and was again a representative in the Minnesota state legislature for the term of 1905-07; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

WASHINGTON, JOSEPH EDWIN, lawyer, state legislator, congressman, was born Nov. 10, 1851, in Wessington, Tenn. He is a descendant of the Virginia Washingtons of Surrey and Southampton counties. In 1876 he was elected a member of the Tennessee house of representatives; and in 1880 was the democratic elector on the Hancock and English ticket. In 1886 he was elected a representative from his native county to the fiftieth congress as a democrat; and was re-elected successively to the fifty-first, fifty-second, fifty-third and fifty-fourth congresses. Having been a consistent sound money democrat, he declined to be a candidate for re-election after the adoption of the Chicago democratic platform. He is now engaged in agricultural pursuits; and resides in Wessington, Tenn.

WATKINS, JOHN T., United States congressman from Louisiana. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourth district of Louisiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Minden, La.

WATRES, LOUIS A., lawyer, colonel Pennsylvania national guard, was born April 21, 1851, in Mt. Vernon, Pa. He received his education in the public and private schools of his native state; and soon attained success in the practice of law at Scranton, Pa. In 1883-91 he served two terms as a member of the Pennsylvania state

senate; in 1891-95 was lieutenant-governor of Pennsylvania; and has filled the office of president of the state senate and of the board of pardons. For nine years he was county solicitor of Lackawanna county, Pa.; and in 1891 was chairman of the republican state committee. He has been president of the Spring Brook water supply company; president of the Title Guaranty and Surety company of Scranton, Pa.; and president of the County savings bank; and also president of the Scranton Trust company. He was colonel of the eleventh regiment Pennsylvania national guard during the Spanish-American war. He is now colonel of the thirteenth regiment Pennsylvania national guard; was general-inspector of rifle practice on the staff of Governor Beaver; and resides in Scranton, Pa.

WATSON, HENRY WINFIELD, lawyer, railroad president, was born June 24, 1856, in Bucks county, Pa. He was educated in private schools of Philadelphia, Pa. read law with F. Carroll Brewster; and in 1881 was admitted to the bar. He served several times as state and congressional delegate to republican conventions; and has filled various positions of honor. In 1895-98 he was president of the Newton, Langhorne and Bristol Street-railway company; and for a number of years was president of the Langhorne Library association. In 1900 he was appointed receiver of the Washington and Potomac railway company. He is now president of the Washington, Potomac and Chesapeake railroad company; director of the Bucks county trust company; director of the People's national bank of Langhorne; director of the Philadelphia company for guaranteeing mortgages, and a prominent factor in the business and public affairs of his state; and resides in Langhorne, Pa.

WATSON, JAMES E., United States congressman from Indiana, was born Nov. 2, 1864, in Winchester, Ind. He is a noted lawyer of Rushville, Ind. He was president of the state Epworth league of the methodist episcopal church in 1892-93. He was a member of the fifty-fourth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh and fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Indiana for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Rushville, Ind.

WATSON, JOHN HENRY, associate-justice state supreme court of Vermont, was born May 12, 1851, in Jamaica, Vt. Since 1899 he has been judge of the supreme court of Vermont. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Vermont for the term of 1900-1910; and resides in Montpelier, Vt.

WATTS, ETHELBERT, United States consul-general, was born Feb. 24, 1845, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served as a private in the union army during the civil war. In 1876 he was cashier of the Centennial board of finance at the exhibition grounds; and subsequently became secretary and later treasurer of the Investment company of Philadelphia, Pa. For several years he was in the iron business of Pennsylvania. Since 1896 he has been in the consular



service; and is now United States consul-general to St. Petersburg, Russia.

WEADOCK, THOMAS A. E., lawyer, congressman, was born Jan. 1, 1850, in Ireland. In 1877 he was appointed prosecuting attorney of Bay county, and served till 1878. He was mayor of Bay City from 1883 to 1885; and was a member of the board of education of Bay City for a short time. He was elected to the fifty-second and fifty-third congresses as a democrat. He now practices law in Detroit, Mich. His son, Thomas J. Weadock, practices with him; and also is associated with his brother, John C. Weadock and son, Lewis J. Weadock, in the law office at Bay City; and resides in Detroit, Mich.

WEAKLEY, SAMUEL D., associate justice state supreme court of the Alabama. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Alabama; and resides in Birmingham, Ala.

WEAVER, JAMES RILEY, soldier, educator, diplomat, was born Oct. 21, 1839, in Youngstown, Pa. He received a thorough education in the Normal school academy, and Allegheny college, from which latter institution he received the degrees of A. B. and A. M.; and in 1866 was given the degree of S. T. B. by the Garrett Biblical institute of Evanston, Ill. During the civil war he served in the union army as lieutenant in company C, eighteenth regiment Pennsylvania cavalry; was made a prisoner of war; was confined in Libby prison and other prisons for nearly two years; and was brevetted lieutenant-colonel of volunteers. In 1869-70 he was consul in Italy; in 1870-79 consul at Antwerp, Belgium; and consul-general at Vienna, Austria, during 1879-85. He was professor of mathematics and military science during 1866-69 in the West Virginia university; and since 1885 has been in succession professor of modern languages, history and political philosophy, and political science in the De Pauw university of Greencastle, Ind. He has written and lectured extensively on economic, political and social subjects. He is the author of Syllabuses on Constitutional History; economics and Banking; International Law; Sociology and Its Applications; Socialism and Social Reform; and other works and resides in Greencastle, Ind.

WEAVER, SILAS MATTESON, associate justice state supreme court of Iowa, was born Dec. 18, 1845, in Chautauqua county, N. Y. He was educated at Fredonia academy, N. Y.; and is a lawyer by profession. In 1883-86 he was a representative in the Iowa general assembly; and in 1887-1901 was judge of the district court of Iowa. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of Iowa for the term of 1901-07 and resides in Iowa Falls, Iowa.

WEBB, ALBERT HIE, county judge for Gaines county, Texas, was born Sept. 3, 1842, in Giles county, Tenn. He was educated in the local schools of Tennessee. At the age of eighteen years he went into the confederate army during the civil war; and participated

in numerous battles and skirmishes. For many years he has been engaged in the land and stock business in Texas; and has always been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. In 1894-96 he was sheriff of Dallam county, Texas. He is now county judge for Gaines county, Texas; and resides in Seminole, Texas.

WEBB, EDWIN YATES, United States congressman from North Carolina, was born May 23, 1872, in Shelby, N. C. In 1893 he graduated from Wake Forest college; and then studied law in the university of North Carolina. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from North Carolina as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the ninth district of North Carolina for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Shelby, Cleveland county, N. C.

WEBBER, WILBER HOAG, postmaster Lampasas, Tex., was born Oct. 3, 1838, near Fowlerville, N. Y. He received his education in the public schools of New York and Michigan. In 1861-64 he served in the civil war in the sixth regiment Michigan infantry. In 1866-83 he lived in Louisiana; and since 1883 in Lampasas, Tex. For thirty-five years he has written for the press, including the Philadelphia Times, New York Tribune, Chicago Ledger, Globe-Democrat of St. Louis; and under contract for several years wrote short stories of the war for the Chicago Newspaper Union. He has been principally engaged in the carpenter and builder's trade; and is now serving his third term as postmaster of Lampasas, Tex.

WEBSTER, GEORGE WASHINGTON, president state board of health of Illinois, was born July 4, 1857, in Winnesheik county, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the medical department of the Northwestern university at Evanston, Ill. He has been professor of physical diagnosis and clinical medicine at the Northwestern university school; is attending physician to the Mercy and Wesley hospitals; and is professor of clinical medicine at the Northwestern university medical school. He is a successful physician; is vice-president of the state medical examining and licensing boards; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. Since 1900 he has been president of the state board of health of Illinois; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

WEDDELL, EDWARD P., state representative of Pennsylvania, was born June 5, 1856, in Buena Vista, Allegheny county, Pa. He was educated at the Waynesburg college of Greene county, Pa.; attended the state normal school at Indiana, Pa.; and in 1884 graduated from the medical department of the Western Reserve university of Cleveland, Ohio. He has attained success in the practice of medicine in Westmoreland county, Pa.; and was president of the board of health of Scottdale, Pa. He is a member of the Scott-



dale board of education; secretary of Scottdale; a member of the board of United States pension examining surgeons; and has filled numerous other positions of trust and honor. He is now a representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature; and resides in Scottdale, Pa.

WEGMANN, EDWARD, civil engineer, author, was born Nov. 27, 1850, in Rio de Janeiro, Brazil. In 1861-66 he attended the public schools in Zurich, Switzerland; in 1866-70 studied at the Brooklyn polytechnic institute; and in 1871 graduated with the degree of C. E. from the New York university. In 1871-80 he was assistant engineer on the New York and Boston air line, New York elevated railway and other corporations. In 1880-84 he was resident engineer on the New York, West Shore and Buffalo railroad; and in 1884-1904 was division engineer for the Aqueduct commission of New York city. Since 1904 he has been expert engineer and is now consulting engineer for the Aqueduct commission of New York city. He is the author of *The Design and Construction of Mason Dams*; and *The Water Supply of the City of New York*.

WEIR, JAMES D., physician, was born March 15, 1864, in Ontario, Canada. In 1896 he graduated from Trinity medical college of Toronto. He has attained success in the practice of his profession in Minnesota; is medical examiner for the Northwestern and other insurance companies; is prominently identified with business and public affairs; and resides in Beardsley, Minn.

WEISSE, CHARLES H., United States congressman from Wisconsin, was born Oct. 24, 1866, in Sheboygan Falls, Wis. He is a manufacturer of leather. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses from Wisconsin as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the sixth district of Wisconsin for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Sheboygan Falls, Wis.

WELD, FRANK AUGUSTINE, president state normal school of Minnesota, was born in 1858, in Skowhegan, Maine. He was educated at the high school; attended Bloomfield academy of Skowhegan, Maine; and graduated from Colby university of Waterville, Maine. In 1889-95 he was superintendent of city schools at Fergus Falls, Minn.; and in 1893-94 was president of the state high school council. In 1895-99 he was superintendent of the city schools at Stillwater, Minn.; in 1905-06 was president of the state educational association; and lecturer since 1903. Since 1899 he has been president of the state normal school at Moorhead, Minn.

WELLHOUSE, FRED, president state horticultural society of Kansas, was born Nov. 16, 1828, in Wayne county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He has attained prominence as a successful fruit grower of Kansas. In 1862-64 he was county commissioner of Leavenworth county, and chairman of the board. In 1866 he was elected a representative to the Kansas state legislature; served several terms; was on various important

committees; his last term expiring in 1891. In 1873-88 he was treasurer of the Kansas state horticultural society; and its president in 1894-1904. In 1881-93 he was director of the Kansas state fair association; and vice-president of the fair association in 1881-93; and resides in Topeka, Kan.

WELLMAN, HILLER CROWELL, librarian city library association, was born March 2, 1871, in Boston, Mass. In 1894 he graduated from Harvard college with the degree of A. B. In 1894-96 he was assistant in the Boston athenæum; in 1896-98 was supervisor of branches of the Boston public library; and in 1898-1902 was librarian of the Brookline public library. Since 1902 he has been librarian of the city library association of Springfield, Mass. He has been secretary and president of the Massachusetts library club; and is a member of the publishing board and of the council of the American library association. He has contributed articles on library subjects to current publications.

WELLS, CALVIN, president Philadelphia Press, was born Dec. 26, 1827, in Genesee county, N. Y. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and attended the Western university. He became a bookkeeper; then general manager of Hussey, Wells and company, steel manufacturers; and in 1865-84 was engaged in the manufacture of car springs. Since 1870 he has been president and treasurer of the Illinois zinc company; and since 1878 has been president of the Pittsburg forge and iron company. Since 1878 he has been proprietor and president of the Philadelphia Press; and resides in Pittsburg, Pa.

WELLS, EDGAR HIGBY, alderman of Libertyville, Ill., was born Aug. 26, 1856, in Howard county, Iowa. He was educated in the public schools of Howard county, Iowa. For many years he was engaged in agricultural pursuits in Lake county, Ill.; and held various local positions of trust and honor. He is a prominent Woodman, and has filled high offices in that fraternal order. He is now connected as foreman with a large milk bottling factory at Libertyville, Ill.; has served several terms as tax collector; and is now filling the office of alderman; and resides in Libertyville, Ill.

WERNER, WILLIAM E., associate justice state supreme court of New York, was born April 19, 1855, in Buffalo, N. Y. In 1895-1900 he was justice of the supreme court; and since 1900 judge of court of appeals of New York. He is associate justice of the state supreme court of appeals for New York for the term of 1894-1908; and resides in Rochester, N. Y.

WEST, ANDREW FLEMING, dean graduate school of Princeton university, was born May 17, 1853, in Allegheny, Pa. In 1874 he graduated from Princeton university; and has received the degrees of Ph. D., LL. D. and D. Litt. He is a writer on classical education. He is the author of *Alcuin* and *the Rise of the Christian Schools*; and *Latin Grammar*. Since 1883 he has been pro-



fessor of latin; and since 1901 dean of the graduate school of Princeton university; and resides in Princeton, N. J.

WEST, ANDREW J., quartermaster general Georgia national guard. He served in the confederate army throughout the civil war. The military establishments at Chicamaugua and Camp Northern at Griffin, were constructed under his supervision. He commanded the North Georgia brigade, united confederate veterans, for eight years; is now major-general of the Georgia division United confederate veterans; and for nearly twenty years has been quartermaster-general of Georgia. He is at the head of one of the largest real estate firms in the South; and resides in Atlanta, Ga.

WEST, EDWIN, mayor of the borough of Orvil, New Jersey, was born June 18, 1863, in New York city. He was educated in the public and private schools of New York city. He is a successful civil engineer of Ho-Ho-Kus, Bergen county, N. J. He has been superintendent of construction, supervising architect, and chief engineer in prominent corporations. He has been a member of the New Jersey state board of tenement house supervision; for seven years was chairman of the township committee of Orvil township; for ten years was justice of the peace; is a member of the republican county committee; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a Mason, Odd Fellow, Redman, and a member of various other fraternal and social orders. He is now filling the office of mayor for the borough of Orvil for the term of 1905-07; and resides in Ho-Ho-Kus, Bergen county, N. J.

WEST, EMORY S., first lieutenant United States army, was born Sept. 12, 1874, in Troy, W. Va. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native state. During the Spanish-American war and the Philippine insurrection he served as an officer in the volunteer and regular forces in the Philippine Islands; and commanded the gunboat Laguna de Bay during that rebellion. He is now professor of military science and tactics at Simpson college of Indianola, Iowa. Since 1903 he has held the rank of first lieutenant in the seventh cavalry of the United States army; and is now stationed at Indianola, Iowa.

WHISTLER, GARLAND NELSON, lieutenant-colonel United States army, was born Aug. 10, 1847, in Schenectady, N. Y. He was educated at College Hill, Poughkeepsie, N. Y.; and is the son of General J. N. G. Whistler of the United States army. In 1867 he became second lieutenant in the fifth artillery; and in 1874 became first lieutenant. In 1898 he was made captain of the first artillery; transferred to the fifth artillery the same year; served in the Spanish-American war, and attained the rank of major. In 1901 he was transferred to the artillery corps; became lieutenant-colonel; and commanded the artillery district of New London. In 1907 he was promoted to colonel in the coast artillery in the United States army; and is in command of the eastern artillery district of

New York; and is commandant of the School of Submarine Defense at Fort Paten, N. Y.

WHITE, CHARLES LINCOLN, president Colby college of Maine, was born Jan. 22, 1863, in Nashua, N. H. He was educated in the public and private schools of Woonsocket, R. I.; attended the high schools of Winchester and Woburn, Mass.; received the degrees of A. B. and A. M. from Brown university; in 1890 graduated from the Newton theological institution; and in 1902 received the degree of D. D. from Bowdoin college. In 1890 he was ordained a baptist minister; in 1890-94 was pastor of the first baptist church at Somersworth, N. H.; and in 1894-1900 was pastor of the first baptist church at Nashua, N. H. In 1900-01 he was general secretary of the New Hampshire baptist convention. Since 1901 he has been Babcock professor of moral philosophy and president of Colby college; and resides in Waterville, Maine.

WHITE, EDWARD DOUGLASS, associate justice United States supreme court. Since 1894 he has been chief justice of the supreme court of the United States; and resides in Washington, D. C.

WHITE, HENRY, United States ambassador to Italy at France, was born March 29, 1850, in Baltimore, Md. In 1883-84 he was secretary of the American legation at Vienna; and subsequently at London. Since 1907 he has been United States ambassador to France at Paris.

WHITE, PETER, lawyer, banker, legislator, was born Oct. 31, 1830, in Rome, N. Y. For several years he lived in Mackinac and Detroit, and in 1849 moved to Marquette, then called Worcester, and has resided there continuously since. In 1852 he embarked in business for himself as general storekeeper and private banker. The store business was dropped, but an insurance agency was added; and in 1863 he incorporated his bank as the First National bank, of which he is president to this day. He has been prominently identified with various manufacturing and mining corporations. During the war he raised company B, first regiment Michigan cavalry, and was elected captain. He has held several federal and state appointments; was postmaster in 1851; and has been collector of customs and register of the land office. In 1857 he was a representative in the Michigan state legislature; and in 1875 he served with distinction as a state senator. He has been prominently identified with the public interests of Marquette, and the public library called by his name is in a building given by him, and several thousand books were donated by him to begin it. He has been a special master in chancery in United States courts' matters where millions were involved; has been a lawyer for ten years and a banker for forty years.

WHITESIDE, JOHN ROWLAND, clergyman, surgeon, legislator, was born Nov. 19, 1851, in Troy, Ill. He was educated at the Chicago university and at St. Louis medical college. He soon



attained success in the practice of medicine; and is a member of the leading medical and scientific societies. In 1887-89 he was register of the United States land office at Deadwood, S. D.; and now practices his profession in Arizona. He was a member of the territorial council for Mohave county for the term of 1902-03; and resides in Chloride, Ariz.

WHITFIELD, ALBERT HALL, chief-justice state supreme court of Mississippi, was born Oct. 12, 1849, near Aberdeen, Miss. In 1871 he graduated with first honors from the university of Mississippi; and has received the degrees of A. M. and LL. D. from that institution of learning. In 1871-75 he was professor of Latin and Greek in the university of Mississippi; and in 1874 graduated from the law department of that institution. In 1892-94 he was dean of the law department of the university of Mississippi; and since 1900 he has been professor of law in Millsap's college. He is the author of *Shall the Philippines Be Annexed*; and *The Ostracised South*.

WHITFIELD, JAMES B., associate-justice state supreme court of Florida. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Florida; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

WHITTEMORE, HENRY C., member board of trustees state home for juvenile offenders of Illinois, was born Oct. 31, 1841, in Auburn, N. Y. He was educated in the public and private schools of Sycamore, Ill. He is a successful hardware merchant and business man of Sycamore, Ill.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He has been supervisor of Sycamore township; was a representative in the thirty-fourth general assembly of the Illinois state legislature; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a member of the board of trustees of the state home for juvenile offenders of Illinois for the term of 1903-06; and resides in Sycamore, Ill.

WHITTLE, STAFFORD G., associate-justice state supreme court of Virginia. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Virginia for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Richmond, Va.

WHYTE, WILLIAM PINKNEY, United States senator from Maryland, was born in Baltimore, Md., Aug. 9, 1824; educated in Baltimore college and Harvard law school; admitted to bar in 1846; member of state legislature in 1847; appointed United States senator to fill vacancy, 1868-1869; governor of Maryland, 1871-1874; United States senator, 1875-1881; appointed to same position in 1906 to fill vacancy; democrat in politics.

WICKERSHAM, JAMES, judge United States district court for Alaska Territory, was born Aug. 24, 1857, in Patoka, Ill. He was for four years judge of Price county, Wash. He gives special attention to ethnology; is associate editor of the *American Antiquarian*; and president of the Tacoma Academy of Science. In 1894-96 he was city attorney of Tacoma; and in 1899 was a member of the

Washington state legislature. Since 1900 he has been judge of the United States district court for the third district of Alaska Territory; and resides in Eagle City, Alaska Territory.

WICKERSHAM, WILLIAM HOWARD, state representative of California, was born Nov. 21, 1872, in Media, Pa. He received a thorough education in the public schools of Los Angeles, Cal.; and also studied under private tutors. He is manager of The Morgan Oyster company of San Pedro, Cal.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. He has been school trustee for the city of San Pedro; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is a representative in the California state legislature; and resides in San Pedro, Cal.

WILEY, ARIOSTO APPLING, United States congressman from Alabama. He was long engaged as lawyer in Alabama; served in Alabama house and senate for eighteen years; and was appointed lieutenant-colonel of the fifth regiment United States volunteer infantry. He served eleven months in Cuba; was chief legal adviser to General Lawton; later appointed civil governor of Santiago; and framed constitution and set in motion the machinery of a civil government. He was a member of the fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the second district of Alabama for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Montgomery, Ala.

WILEY, HARVEY WASHINGTON, chief United States bureau of chemistry, was born Kent, Jefferson county, Ind. He was educated at Hanover college, Indiana Medical college, Harvard university, and the university of Berlin. He has been instructor Latin and Greek in Butler college; professor of chemistry at Purdue university; and state chemist of Indiana. He is a noted agricultural chemist; and contributed valuable papers to scientific publications. Since 1883 he has been chief chemist in the United States agricultural department and chief of bureau of chemistry; and resides in Washington, D. C.

WILKES, JOHN SUMMERFIELD, associate-justice state supreme court of Tennessee, was born March 2, 1841, in Culleoka, Tenn. He served as a soldier in the confederate army. He has been president of the Citizens National bank of Pulaski, Tenn.; and treasurer of Texas and Pacific railroad. For several years he was president of the Martin female college. Since 1898 he has been associate-justice of the state supreme court of Tennessee, and is now serving the term of 1902-1910; and resides in Pulaski, Tenn.

WILKIE, JOHN ELBERT, chief of secret service of the United States, was born April 27, 1860, in Elgin, Ill. In 1877 he began newspaper work on the Chicago Times and went twice abroad as its representative. He is chief of the United States secret service; and resides in Washington, D. C.

WILKINSON, JASPER NEWTON, president state normal



schools of Kansas, was born Sept. 19, 1851, in Vinton county, Ohio. He received a thorough education; and graduated from the state normal university of Illinois. He has been a successful educator; has filled various positions of trust and honor; and is now treasurer of the National Educational Association. Since 1901 he has been president of the state normal schools of Kansas; and resides in Emporia, Kans.

WILL, CHARLES F., Douglas county auditor of Washington, was born in January, 1862, in McArthur, Vinton county, Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native state; and graduated from the high school of McArthur, Ohio. He is a successful farmer of Douglas county, Wash.; in 1901-04 was county assessor of Douglas county; and in 1900 was federal enumerator. He is now county auditor for Douglas county; and resides in Waterville, Wash.

WILLCOX, WILLIAM R., postmaster of New York city, was born in 1863 in Smyrna, Chenango county, N. Y. He was educated at the state normal school at Brockport, N. Y.; and at the university of Rochester. He is a lawyer by profession; and in 1901-03 was president of the park board of New York city. Since 1905 he has been postmaster of New York city; and resides in New York city.

WILLETT, WILLIAM, United States congressman from New York. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the fourteenth district of New York for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Far Rockaway, N. Y.

WILLIAMS, ALLIE WALTER, assistant surgeon United States army, was born Jan. 28, 1872, in Columbus, Ga. He received his medical education at the Bellevue hospital medical college; and soon attained success in the practice of medicine. In 1898-1901 he was acting assistant surgeon in the United States army; since 1901 he has been assistant surgeon in the United States army; and is now stationed at Manila, P. I.

WILLIAMS, CONSTANT, brigadier-general United States army, was born in 1843 in Pennsylvania. In 1861-62 he served in the civil war in the Pennsylvania volunteers; and in 1863 enlisted in the regular army. He was appointed second lieutenant in the seventh United States infantry; and in 1864 was made first lieutenant. In 1873 he became captain; in 1897 was promoted to major; in 1899 became lieutenant-colonel of the fifteenth infantry; and in 1901 was promoted to colonel of the twenty-sixth infantry. In 1877 he received the brevet of major for gallant service in action against the Indians at the Big Hole, Montana, where he was twice wounded. In 1904 he was promoted to brigadier-general in the United States army; and is stationed at Denver, Colo., commanding the department of the Colorado.

WILLIAMS, F. A., associate-justice state supreme court of Texas. He is associate-justice of the state supreme court of Texas for the terms of 1905-09; and resides in Austin, Texas.

WILLIAMS, GEORGE HENRY, attorney-at-law, was born March 26, 1823, in New Lebanon, N. Y. He was educated in the district school and at Pompey academy; studied law; and received the degree of LL. D. In 1844 he began the practice of law in Iowa; and in 1847-53 was judge of the first judicial district of Iowa. In 1853-58 he was chief justice of Oregon territory; and in 1859 was a member of the convention to frame the state constitution for Oregon. In 1865-71 he was United States senator from Oregon; and a member of the high joint commission to settle the Alabama claim. In 1871-74 he was attorney-general of the United States; and in 1902-05 was mayor of Portland, Oregon. He is president of the Boys' and Girls' aid society; president of the Pattion home for the aged; and still resides in Portland, Oregon.

WILLIAM, JOHN SHARPE, United States congressman from Mississippi, was born July 30, 1854, in Memphis, Tenn. He engaged in the practice of law and the varied pursuits of a cotton planter in Yazoo, Miss. He was a member from Mississippi to the fifty-third, fifty-fourth, fifty-fifth, fifty-sixth, fifty-seventh, fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses as a democrat. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the eighth district of Mississippi for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Yazoo, Miss.

WILLIAMS, JOHN W., county commissioner for Hennepin county, Minnesota, was born May 21, 1838, in Wales, Great Britain. He was educated in the common schools and at Wayland university of Beaver Dam, Wis. He is a successful business man and druggist of Minneapolis, Minn.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his city. He has been town clerk and also justice of the peace at Calamus, Wis.; and magistrate for Albermarle county, Va. He is now county commissioner for Hennepin county; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

WILLIAMS, ROBERT WILLOUGHBY, lawyer, public official, was born Feb. 21, 1845, in Tallahassee, Fla. He received his education at the university of North Carolina and has attained success as one of the foremost lawyers of the south in Tallahassee, the city of his nativity. He has filled various civil and military offices with distinction, and is now commissioner on uniform state laws for the congress or state commissioners; and resides in Tallahassee, Fla.

WILLIAMS, SAMUEL WARDELL, member Indiana people's national committee, was born Feb. 7, 1851, in Mt. Carmell, Ill. He has been prosecuting attorney; and a member of the Indiana state legislature. He is a member of the Indiana people's national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Vincennes, Ind.

WILLIAMS, WALTER DAVID, superintendent Fort Worth public schools of Texas, was born July 13, 1866, near Paris, Tenn. He was educated in the public schools of Mississippi; and in 1888 graduated from the state university of Mississippi. In 1888-89 he taught a school near Macon, Miss. In 1889-97 he was principal in



several schools of Fort Worth, Texas; and in 1898-1906 was principal of the Fort Worth high school. Since 1906 he has been superintendent of Fort Worth city schools; and resides in Fort Worth, Texas.

WILLOUGHBY, WILLIAM FRANKLIN, secretary of Porto Rico, was born July 20, 1867, in Alexandria, Va. He was educated at the Washington high school; and received the degree of A. B. from Johns Hopkins university. He has been a lecturer at the Johns Hopkins university and at Harvard university; expert in the United States department of labor; and has filled other positions of trust and honor. He has been treasurer of Porto Rico; president of the executive council of Porto Rico; is now secretary of Porto Rico; and resides in San Juan, P. R. He is the author of *Workingmen's Insurance; Territories and Dependencies*; and other works.

WILLIS, DAVID, post chaplain United States army, was born Jan. 7, 1823, in Adams county, Pa. He was educated at the colleges of Washington and Tusculum, Tenn.; and in 1850 graduated from the theological seminary of Columbia, S. C. He soon thereafter was ordained to the gospel ministry; and has received the degrees of D. D. and LL. D. He has held important pastorates in several of the states. First in Laurensville, S. C.; in 1860 became pastor of the First Presbyterian church in Macon, Ga.; and in 1870 was elected president of the Oglethorpe university of Atlanta, Ga. In 1874 he became pastor of the Western Presbyterian church of Washington, D. C. In 1879 he was appointed post chaplain in the United States army; and in 1886 was retired under operation of law. He then became pastor of the North Tenth Street church of Philadelphia; and is now pastor emeritus of the Disston Memorial church of that city.

WILSON, GEORGE WEST, journalist, founder, public official, was born May 10, 1859, in Boone county, Ky. He was educated in the public schools and under private instructors; his principal instructor being professor Todd, brother-in-law of Lincoln. He received the nomination for the state legislature; has always been an ardent political worker; and in 1881 founded *The Orange Lake Floridan*. In 1897 he took charge of the *Florida Citizen*, which the same year was consolidated with the *Times-Union*. He is president and editor of the *Florida Times-Union*, now one of the leading daily newspapers in Florida. For three years he was president of the Semi-Tropical exposition; in 1889 was commissioner to the Paris exposition; and six years was president of the board of trustees of the University of Florida. He was collector of internal revenue under president Cleveland; and in 1892 was chairman of the Florida democratic state committee campaign.

WILSON, GUSTAVUS JAMES NASH, soldier, educator, was born Oct. 16, 1827, in Harmony Grove, Ga. Since his youth he has been principally engaged in educational work, and was associated

with some of the most successful institutions of learning in Jackson county in ante-bellum days. During the war he served in the confederate army as an officer in company E, thirty-fourth Georgia regiment. For nearly ten years subsequent to the war he devoted most of his time to mechanics and machinery, but in 1871 he was elected county superintendent of schools, which position he has filled for twenty-eight years. He is prominent in public affairs; owns one of the largest private libraries in the state of Georgia, and resides in his native county at Jefferson, in a beautiful residence built by himself; and resides in Jefferson, Ga.

WILSON, HUNTINGTON, American diplomat, was born Dec. 15, 1875, in Chicago, Ill. He was educated in Europe and America; and graduated from Yale university. In 1901 he was charge d'affaires of the United States at Tokio, Japan; in 1902 and again in 1903 was also United States charge d'affaires at the same capital; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1897 he has been in the United States diplomatic service; and is now secretary of legation at Tokio, Japan.

WILSON, JAMES, United States secretary of agriculture, was born Aug. 16, 1835, in Scotland. In 1855 he moved to Iowa, locating in Tama county, where, as early as 1861 he engaged in farming on his own account. He was elected to the state legislature, and served in the twelfth, thirteenth, and fourteenth general assemblies, being speaker of the house in the last mentioned assembly. He was elected to congress in 1872, and served in the forty-third, forty-fourth and forty-eighth congresses. From 1870 to 1874 he was a regent of the state university, and made secretary of agriculture March 5, 1897. He was elected to the fifty-third congress. Since 1897 he has been United States secretary of agriculture and resides in Washington, D. C.

WILSON, JAMES CHARLES, judge district court of Texas, was born Feb. 26, 1853, in Matagorda, Tex. In 1874 he began the practice of law; and in 1876-77 was county attorney of Wilson county, Tex. In 1886-92 he was county judge of Kames county, Tex. Since 1896 he has been judge of the twenty-fourth state district court of Texas, and is now serving his third term of 1904-08; and resides in Victoria, Tex.

WILSON, JESSE E., assistant-secretary United States interior department, was born Oct. 1, 1867, in Owen county, Ind. Since 1905 he has been assistant-secretary United States interior department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

WILSON, JOHN TIMOTHY, labor leader, president International Brotherhood Maintenance-of-Way Employes, was born Jan. 29, 1861, in McMinn county, Tenn. He was section foreman and filled several positions until 1888 on the East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia railway. He then resigned and began the organization of the International Brotherhood of Maintenance-of-Way Employes,



now having nearly one hundred thousand members; and has been president since its inception. This order has accomplished increased pay, reduced hours and improved working condition for its members. He is the author of *The Calcium Light*, a Report of the Canadian Pacific strike, which was decided in favor of his brotherhood.

WILSON, THOMAS C., judge district court of Kansas, was born in 1859 in Washington, N. J. He has been city attorney of Wichita; and probate of Sedgwick county. He is judge of the eighteenth state district court of Kansas for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Wichita, Kans.

WILSON, THOMAS W., state librarian of Delaware, was born March 4, 1853, in Dover, Del. He was educated at Swarthmore college; and for many years has followed agricultural pursuits. He has been president of the Delaware state board of agriculture; president of the Delaware state fair; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. He is librarian for the state supreme court of Delaware. Since 1905 he has also been state librarian of Delaware, and is now serving his second term of 1907-09; and resides in Dover, Del.

WILSON, WILLIAM POWELL, director The Philadelphia Museums, was born Oct. 17, 1844, in Oakland county, Mich. He was educated at the Michigan state agricultural college; received the degrees of B. S. from Harvard university; and studied at the universities of Gottingen, Berlin, Naples and Tubingen. In 1875-77 he was instructor at Harvard university; in 1884-95 was professor of botany at the university of Pennsylvania, and director of the school of biology. In 1900-01 he was commercial attache of the Pan-American congress in the city of Mexico. In 1893 he founded the Philadelphia commercial museum; and studied trade and economic conditions in Europe, South America and the West Indies. In 1899 he was director-general of the exposition of manufacturers suitable for export; and in 1904 was chairman of the Philippine exposition board at the St. Louis exposition. He is a fellow in the American association for the advancement of science; a member of the national geographical society; and a member of numerous other foreign and domestic societies. He is now director of the Philadelphia Museums; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

WILSON, WILLIAM WARFIELD, United States congressman from Illinois, was born March 2, 1869, in Bureau county, Ill. He received a literary, commercial and legal education; and in 1893 was admitted to the bar. He was a member of the fifty-eighth and fifty-ninth congresses for Illinois as a republican. He was re-elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Illinois for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Chicago, Ill.

WILTSE, CARLOS PALMER, justice of the peace, was born Aug. 25, in Mukwonago, Waukesha county, Wis. He was educated at the Peru state normal school of Nebraska. He is a lawyer and editor; has been postmaster of Newport, Neb.; and is now a justice

of the peace of Rock county, Neb. He has filled various other positions of trust and honor; and resides in Newport, Neb.

WINBORNE, BENJAMIN BRODIE, state representative of North Carolina, was born April 14, 1854, in Hertford county, N. C. He was educated at Buckhorn academy of Hertford county, N. C.; attended Wake Forest college of North Carolina; and graduated from Columbian university of Washington, D. C. He has been solicitor and judge; and in 1895-1905 was a representative in the North Carolina state legislature and chairman of the judiciary committee. He was a delegate to the national democratic convention that first nominated William Jennings Bryan for president; and declined to accept nomination for congress in 1896. Since 1895 he has been a representative in the North Carolina state legislature; and resides in Murfreesboro, N. C.

WING, GEORGE CLARY, lawyer, was born April 4, 1848, in Bloomfield, Ohio. He received his preparatory education at Phillips academy of Auburn, Mass.; graduated, in course, from Harvard college in 1871 with the degree of A. B.; and in 1873 graduated from the law department of the Georgetown university with the degree of LL. B. He became chief clerk of the United States department of justice at Washington, D. C.; from 1879-83 was attorney for the government in the defense of suit in the court of claims; thereafter was chief of the diplomatic bureau of the United States department of state until 1884; since which time he has practiced law with success in Cleveland, Ohio.

WING, GEORGE W., state librarian of Vermont, and librarian of the state supreme court of Vermont. He is state librarian of Vermont for the term of the pleasure of the trustees; and resides in Montpelier, Vt.

WINGFIELD, SAMUEL BARNETT, Clarke county probate judge of Georgia, was born Feb. 24, 1838, in Washington, Ga. He was educated in the public and private schools of his native county; and prior to the civil war was a teacher, bookkeeper and tax collector. He served three years during the civil war in the confederate army; and was at the surrender of Atlanta and Savannah. Since then he has been bookkeeper and railroad official. In 1901-05 he was probate judge for Clarke county; and is now ordinary of Clarke county; and resides in Athens, Ga.

WINSLOW, ERVING, merchant, was born in 1839 in Boston, Mass. He was educated at the English high school of Boston; and at the Lawrence scientific school of Harvard. He was assistant in the United States coast survey; assistant at the Dudley Observatory of Albany, N. Y.; and since 1868 has been a commission merchant at Boston, Mass. He was a charter member of the associated charities of Boston; trustee of the Wells memorial association; secretary of the industrial aid society; and secretary of the Anti-imperialist league. He was secretary of the Oriental and Boston coffee



house companies. He has been a delegate to numerous conventions; and a member of ward, city and state committees. He is the author of numerous monographs that have been a valuable acquisition to American literature.

WINSLOW, ISAAC OSCAR, educator, author, was born Jan. 30, 1856, in Fairfield, Maine. He was educated at the Friends' school of Providence, R. I.; and graduated in 1878 and 1880 with the degrees of A. B. and A. M. from Brown university. In 1878 he became principal of the Federal street school of Providence; was instructor in the technical high school of Providence; and since 1899 has been principal of the Thayer street school of Providence, R. I. He is the author of *Principles of Agriculture*; *The Natural Arithmetic*; and a series of *Geographies* and a series of *Geographical Readers*.

WINTERBURN, GEORGE WILLIAM, physician, author, was born Sept. 19, 1845, in New York city. In 1875 he received the degree of M. D. from Eclectic medical college of New York; and in 1881 graduated from the United States medical college. In 1862-70 he was journalist; and in 1871-74 was a musical critic. In 1878-84 he was clinical lecturer and physician-in-chief in the Manhattan hospital. In 1882-87 he was editor of the *American Homeopathist*; and in 1889-93 editor of the *Homœopathic Journal of Obstetrics*. He is the author of *The Value of Vaccination*; a *Pocket Repertory*; and numerous *Monographs*; and resides in New York city.

WINTERS, DAVID CHEVALIER, member territorial council of New Mexico, was born Dec. 13, 1854, in Parkersburg, W. Va. He was educated at Palmyra, Mo.; and at St. Paul's college. He is a druggist by profession; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of Las Vegas, N. M. He has been a member on the governor's staff; president of the school board of Las Vegas; a member board of asylum directors; and a member of the territorial republican central committee. He is a member of the territorial council of New Mexico for the counties of San Miguel, Leonard Wood and Quay; and resides in Las Vegas, N. M.

WINTERS, PETER CHARLES, educator, clergyman, was born March 31, 1863, in Friendsville, Pa. He was educated at the Binghamton high school, Niagara university, and St. Mary's Seminary of Baltimore, Mr. Early in life he clerked in his father's country store; and for several years taught school. Since 1889 he has been a clergyman of the Roman Catholic church, served two years as assistant at St. Peter's Cathedral of Scranton, Pa.; and for eight years at St. Vincent's church of Plymouth, Pa. Since 1899 he has been rector of St. Philomena's church of Hawley, Wayne county, Pa. During his pastorate in Hawley he has built and paid for a brick and stone church at a cost of thirty thousand dollars.

WINTHROP, BEEKMAN, governor of Porto Rico Territory, was born Sept. 18, 1874, in Orange, N. J. In 1899 he was admitted to

the New York bar; in 1900 was private secretary to Governor Taft; and in 1902-03 was acting executive secretary. In 1903-04 he was judge court first instance Philippine Islands. He is governor of the territory of Porto Rico for the term of 1904-08; and resides in San Juan, P. I.

WIFE, JOSEPH WILHELM, Hutchinson county auditor of South Dakota, was born Aug. 12, 1869, in South Russia. He attended the common schools of Russia; continued his education in the public schools of Hutchinson county, S. D.; attended the state university at Vermillion, S. D.; and graduated in pharmacy from the state university at Iowa City, Iowa. For eight years he was a teacher; was assistant cashier of the state bank at Bridgewater, S. D.; and is a druggist by profession. He is now county auditor for Hutchinson county; and resides in Olivet, S. D.

WITCHER, V. A., member people's party national committee for Virginia, was born Feb. 16, 1837, in Pittsylvania county, Va. He was educated in the public schools of his native state and at Clifton academy of Virginia. For many years until about 1890 he was engaged in the practice of law; and acquired prominence at the bar of Virginia and West Virginia. During the civil war he was captain, major, lieutenant-colonel and colonel in the thirty-fourth battalion; and served under Generals Humphrey, Marshall, Stewart and others; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes in Virginia, West Virginia, Tennessee, Kentucky, New York and Pennsylvania. He has also been engaged as a successful planter; and has been prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He is a member of the Virginia people's party state committee; and a member of the people's party national committee for Virginia for the term of 1904-08; and resides near Riceville, Va.

WITTY, LEE T., state representative of Missouri, was born May 20, 1859, in Newmanville, Cass county, Ill. He was educated in the public and private schools of Eureka, Ill.; and for many years was engaged in educational work. He is now a successful real estate broker of Memphis, Mo.; is a member of the Missouri Pacific immigration bureau; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1902 he has been a representative in the Missouri state legislature; is now serving his second term; and resides in Memphis, Mo.

WOLF, HARRY B., United States congressman from Maryland. He was elected to the sixtieth congress from the third district of Maryland for the term of 1907-09; and resides in Baltimore, Md.

WOLVERTON, SIMON P., soldier, lawyer, congressman, was born Jan. 28, 1837, in Rush township, Pa. In 1862 he raised a company of emergency men, of which he was made captain, and served in the eighteenth regiment of Pennsylvania volunteers. In 1863 he was chosen captain of company F, thirty-sixth regiment Pennsylvania volunteers. In 1878 he was elected to the state senate, and



re-elected in 1880 and 1884, when he declined further nomination to that office. In 1884 he was nominated for United States senator by the democrats of both houses, and was elected to the fifty-third congress as a democrat. He declined further nomination for congress; and resides in Sunbury, Pa.

WOLZ, GEORGE F., mayor of Fremont, Neb., was born Dec. 30, 1862, in Philadelphia, Pa. He was educated in the public schools of Fremont, Neb.; and is now a successful merchant of that city. He is past colonel of the Nebraska division Sons of Veterans; past captain U. R. Knights of Pythias; and a member of the Independent Order of Odd Fellows; and is also knight templar and scottish rite mason and a member of several other fraternal and patriotic societies. Since 1903 he has been mayor of Fremont, and is now serving his second term of 1905-07; and resides in Fremont, Neb.

WOOD, BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, lieutenant-commander United States navy, was born Oct. 6, 1830, in Brownsville, N. Y. He was educated in the public and private schools of Dexter, N. Y.; and became an engineer in the United States navy. He attained the rank of chief engineer; and has been connected with various expeditions. Since 1883 he has held the rank of lieutenant-commander in the United States navy, and is now retired; and resides in Mount Vernon, N. Y.

WOOD, DAVID DUFFLE, organist, was born March 2, 1838, near Pittsburg, Pa. He was educated at the Pennsylvania institution for the blind; and is a noted musician, organist and composer. He is organist of St. Stephen's protestant episcopal church of Philadelphia, Pa.; director of music at the school for the blind at Overbrooke, Pa.; and resides in Philadelphia, Pa.

WOOD, LEONARD, major-general United States army, was born Oct. 9, 1860, in Winchester, N. H. He was educated in the public schools of Massachusetts; attended the Pierce academy of Middleboro, Mass.; graduated from the medical schools of Harvard university and has received the degrees of M. D. and LL. D. In 1886-91 he was first lieutenant and assistant surgeon in the United States army; and in 1891-1901 was captain and assistant surgeon. In 1898 he was colonel of the first United States volunteer cavalry; and in the same year became brigadier-general United States volunteer cavalry; and in the same year became brigadier-general United States volunteers, and in 1898-99 was major-general United States volunteers. Since 1903 he has been major-general United States army. He served as medical and line officer in Lawton's Expedition which resulted in the capture of Geronimo, the Apache chief; and served against the hostile Indians in Arizona and Mexico. During the Spanish-American war he commanded a regiment in the Las Guasamas fight; and was in the battle of Santiago. He was appointed governor of Santiago de Cuba; and in 1899-1902 was governor-general of Cuba. In 1903-06 he was governor of the Moro

Providence, P. I.; and commanding-general department of Mindanao; and since 1900 has been in command of the Philippines division.

WOOD. MARSHALL WILLIAM, lieutenant-colonel United States army, was born June 3, 1846, in Watertown, N. Y. He was educated at Belleville Union academy; Rush medical college; and received the degree of A. M. from Bowdoin university. Until 1902 he was a medical officer in the United States army; then retired; and is now engaged in mining. He has been surgeon in the United States army; president of the Idaho state medical society; has received all the degrees of Masonry; and belongs to all the patriotic societies. Since 1904 he has held the rank of lieutenant-colonel in the United States army; is now on the retired list; and resides in Boise, Idaho.

WOOD, MARY ELIZABETH, superintendent South Dakota school for the blind, was born May 30, 1854, in Forestville, Iowa. She received the rudiments of her education in the country schools; and studied at Oskaloosa college, Cornell university, Bennett medical college and at the Chicago university. She has filled the chair of natural sciences at Oskaloosa college of Iowa; and was assistant principal at the college for the blind of Vinton, Iowa. She is now superintendent of the South Dakota school for the blind; dean of women, elect, Oklahoma christian university; and has contributed extensively to educational literature.

WOOD, THOMAS J., lawyer, state senator, congressman, was born Sept. 30, 1844, in Athens county, Ohio. He was educated in the high schools of Terre Haute, Ind.; and in 1868 graduated from the law department of the Michigan state university. Since 1869 he has practiced law in Crown Point, Ind.; for four years was state's attorney; and has always been prominently identified with the democratic party. For four years he was a member of the Indiana state senate; and for two years was a member of the forty-eighth congress from Indiana as a democrat. He was much talked of as a favorite for the presidential candidacy; and had the Alton B. Parker movement failed on the first ballot, Mr. Wood's name would have been placed before the convention, and he would have received thirty-nine votes on the next ballot. He is still actively engaged in the practice of law; and resides in Crown Point, Ind.

WOODBURY, NATHAN F., member Maine prohibition national committee; was born Jan. 20, 1850, in Sturbridge, Mass. He is president of the Frames-Willard Shoe Co.; and treasurer of the Auburn-Lynn Shoe Co. Since 1880 he has been a member of the Maine prohibition national committee, and is now serving the term of 1904-08; and resides in Auburn, Maine.

WOODFORD, ARTHUR BURNHAM, rector Hopkins Grammar school, was born Oct. 7, 1861, in Winsted, Conn. He was educated at Williston seminary, university of Michigan, Johns Hopkins uni-



versity, and in Paris and Berlin. He has been professor in the school of social economics in the university of Pennsylvania; is now rector of Hopkins grammar school; and resides in New Haven, Conn.

WOODFORD, W. F., member people's party national committee for Florida, was born in 1838 in Ohio. He was educated in the public schools of his native state. He has been a successful merchant; and filled the office of postmaster. He is a member of the Florida people's party national committee for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Farndale, Fla.

WOODLEE, L. V., state senator of Tennessee, was born Feb. 8, 1861, in Tarlton, Grundy county, Tenn. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools of his native county; and attended Irving college and also Wesley's Chapel of Warren county, Tenn. He is a successful farmer and lawyer of Altamont, Tenn. For many years he taught school; and in 1887 began the practice of law. In 1888-96 he was back tax attorney for Grundy county, Tenn.; and in 1893 became county attorney. In 1890-96 he was county superintendent of public instruction for Grundy county, Tenn.; since 1893 has been a member of the county democratic executive committee; and in 1897-1904 was chairman of the board of election commissioners for his county. In 1896-98 he was a representative in the Tennessee state legislature. He is now a member of the Tennessee state senate for the term of 1905-07; and resides in Altamont, Tenn.

WOODS, CHARLES ALBERT, associate justice state supreme court of South Carolina, was born July 31, 1852, in Darlington, S. C. He was educated at Wofford college; and is a lawyer by profession. Since 1903 he has been associate justice of the state supreme court of South Carolina; and resides in Marion, S. C.

WOODS, CYRUS E., state senator of Pennsylvania, was born Sept. 3, 1861, in Clearfield, Pa. He was educated at Lafayette college. Since 1889 he has been engaged in the practice of law; and is vice-president of the Pennsylvania state bar association. Since 1901 he has been a member of the Pennsylvania state senate, and is now serving his second term of 1905-09; and in 1905-07 was president pro tem.; and resides in Greensburg, Pa.

WOODSON, UREY, secretary democratic national committee for Kentucky, was born Aug. 16, 1859, in Madisonville, Ky. He is editor, publisher and proprietor of The Messenger, a daily newspaper of Owensboro, Ky. He has been railroad commissioner for Kentucky; and in 1891 declined an appointment as secretary of state of Kentucky. For eight years he was a member of the democratic state central and executive committees of Kentucky. Since 1896 he has been a member of the democratic national committees for Kentucky; in 1904 was elected secretary for the term of 1904-08; and resides in Owensboro, Ky.

WOODWARD, FRANK R., manufacturer, inventor, legislator, was born Feb. 9, 1845, in Salisbury, N. H. He received his education in the district schools and at the Noyes academy. In 1868 he moved to Manchester, and became superintendent of the Forsaith Latch Needle factory, which business he purchased in 1870, and two years later moved it to the town of Hill. The following year he sold out the needle business and engaged in the manufacture of glass cutters and other light hardware, for which a world-wide reputation has been established. He has done much to advance the prosperity of his city; gave them Pleasant Hill cemetery, and built a system of water works. In 1884 he was chosen a representative in the New Hampshire state legislature, which he resigned a year later to accept the position of postmaster; and resides in Hill, N. H.

WOODWARD, SAMUEL WALTER, president board of charities for the District of Columbia, was born in Massachussetts. In 1880 he started a dry goods store in Washington with Alvin Lothrop; and this business has grown to be one of the largest department stores in the United States. He is president of the Young Men's Christian association of Washington; and has given fifty thousand dollars to advance its work. He has been president of the Washington board of trade; president Realty Appraised and Agency company; and is president of the Colonial Fire Insurance company. He has given one hundred thousand dollars toward enlarging the work of Calvary Baptist church. He is president of the board of charities of the District of Columbia; and resides in Washington, D. C.

WOOFER, THOMAS JACKSON, professor university of Georgia, was born Sept. 2, 1862, in Spencer, Va. He was educated at the state normal school and state university of Vermont; and attended the university of Nashville and the Chicago university. He has been principal of the Shepherd college state normal school of Shepherdstown, W. Va.; superintendent city schools of West Point, Miss.; and professor of mathematics in Mississippi college and in Mercer university. He is now professor of philosophy and education at the university of Georgia; and resides in Athens, Ga.

WORCESTER, DEAN C., secretary of interior of the Philippine Islands. He is secretary of the interior of the Philippine Islands for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Manila, P. I.

WORMAN, JAMES HENRY, United States consul-general, was born Feb. 28, 1845, in Berlin, Germany. He was educated in the high schools and universities of Germany, France and United States; and has received the degrees of A. M., Ph. D. and LL. D. For several years he was associate-editor of the National Repository; senior professor of Chautauqua from its foundation until 1885; and head of the Southern Chautauqua and other schools. In 1877-82 he was professor at Adelphia college; and in 1882-85 was professor at Vanderbilt university. In 1887-1900 he was editor-in-chief of Outing. In 1899-1902 he was United States consul to Munich, and then be-



came consul-general to that city. In 1904 he was transferred upon his request to Canada, in order to be near his children. He is the author of Complete Grammar of the German Language; Elementary German Grammar; The Chautauqua Language Series in French, German and Spanish; and various text-books for the study of modern languages. Since 1899 he has been in the United States consular service; and since 1904 consul to Three Rivers, Quebec.

WORNALL, THOMAS J., state senator of Missouri, was born June 28, 1865, in Kansas City, Mo. He was educated at the William Jewell college of Liberty, Mo. He has attained success as a farmer and breeder of short-horn cattle. He has been director in the American short-horn breeders' association; president of the Central short-horn breeders' association; and secretary and treasurer of the American Royal live stock show held at Kansas City, Mo. He has been mayor of the city of Liberty, Mo.; chairman of the appropriation committee; and chairman of the visiting committee of all state institutions. He is a member of the Missouri state senate from the third district for the term of 1905-09; and resides in Liberty, Mo.

WRENN, JOHN QUINCY, mayor of Placerville, Cal., was born in 1844 in Westfield, Ind. He was educated in the common and high schools and medical colleges; is now a successful physician and surgeon of Placerville, Cal.; and prominently identified with the business and public affairs of that city. In 1888-97 he was superintendent of El Dorado county hospital; is medical examiner for the Equitable Life Assurance society, New York Life Insurance company, Mutual Life Insurance company of New York, New England Mutual Life Insurance company, and other corporations. He is mayor of the city of Placerville; and resides in Placerville, Cal.

WRIGHT, LEROY A., state senator of California, was born Feb. 10, 1863, in New London, Ind. He received the rudiments of his education in the public schools; and graduated from the Kansas state normal school at Emporia. He has attained success in the practice of law at San Diego, Cal.; and is prominently identified with the business and public affairs of his community. He has been library trustee of the Carnegie library of his city; and is a park commissioner for the city of San Diego. He is now a member of the California state senate from the fortieth senatorial district; and resides in San Diego, Cal.

WRIGHT, LUKE E., United States minister to Japan, was born in 1847 in Tennessee. For eight years he was attorney-general of Tennessee. Since 1903 he has been president of the United States Philippine commission. He was civil governor of the Philippine Islands for the term of 1905-07. He is now United States minister to Japan at Tokyo.

WRIGHT, LUTHER L., member state board of education of Michigan, was born Jan. 18, 1856, in Canton, N. Y. Since 1902 he has been president of the Michigan state board of education, and

is now serving the term of 1905-11; and resides in Ironwood, Mich.

WULLING, FREDERICK JOHN, executive officer university of Minnesota, was born Dec. 24, 1866, in New York city. He was educated in the high schools of Carlstadt, N. J.; attended Columbia university, and graduated from its academy and medical department. He is the author of *Evolution of Botany*; *A Course in Law*; and other works. Since 1892 he has been dean of faculty and professor of pharmaceutical chemistry in the department of pharmacy of the university of Minnesota; and resides in Minneapolis, Minn.

YAKKEY, JOHN B., superior judge of Washington, was born March 6, 1863, in Trenton, Mo. He was educated at the Missouri state university; and soon attained success in the practice of law. In 1895-99 he was prosecuting attorney of Kitsap county, Wash.; and also filled the same position in 1901-05, comprising four terms of two years each. Since 1905 he has been superior judge of the state of Washington for Kitsap county; and resides in Port Orchard, Wash.

YENCER, MARTIN WASHINGTON, state representative of Indiana, was born Dec. 27, 1871, near Lancaster, Ohio. He was educated at the Baltimore high school; attended Fairfield county academy; and studied medicine at Central college of Starling and at the Cincinnati college of physicians and surgeons, from which he graduated in 1897. He has attained prominence in the practice of his profession in the state of Indiana; and is a member of the leading medical and scientific associations of America. Since 1902 he has been a representative in the Indiana state legislature. In 1904 he was elected by the largest majority ever given to a state representative; and resides in Richmond, Wayne county, Ind.

YOUNG, JAMES RANKIN, superintendent dead letter office United States postoffice department, was born March 10, 1847, in Philadelphia, Pa. He served as a soldier in the civil war; and in 1866-70 was Washington correspondent to the New York Tribune. In 1897-1903 he was a member of congress from Pennsylvania. He is superintendent of the dead letter office, United States postoffice department; and resides in Washington, D. C.

YOUNGS, WILLIAM J., United States district attorney for New York. In 1872 he graduated from Cornell university. He was assistant secretary to Theodore Roosevelt while governor of New York. Since 1898 he has been United States district attorney for the eastern district of New York, and is now serving the term of 1905-09; and resides in Brooklyn, N. Y.

YULE, GEORGE, member Grand Army of the Republic, was born June 20, 1835, in Scotland. He was educated in the public schools of Ashland county, Ohio. He is a successful ranchman and stockraiser of Colorado. He served in the civil war; and participated in numerous battles and skirmishes. For two terms he was sheriff of Gunnison county, Colo.; and is now president of the school board



of his county; and has filled various other positions of trust and honor. Since 1892 he has been a member of General Shield's Post No. 78, Grand Army of the Republic; and for the past four years has been commander of his post; and resides near New Castle, Colo.

ZABRISKIE, ANDREW CHRISTIAN, Dutchess county school trustee of New York, was born May 30, 1853, in New York city. He was educated in private schools of New York city; and graduated from Columbia college. He is engaged in the care of his own real estate interests; and is trustee for numerous institutions and individuals. He is interested in farming and the breeding of Ayrshire cattle and thoroughbred poultry. For many years he was president of the American Numismatic society; has a superb collection of coins; and has written valuable articles on antiquarian and numismatic subjects. He has always been interested in public education; is now a school trustee in Dutchess county, N. Y.; and resides in Barrytown, N. Y.

ZANDER, CHESTER ZENAS ARELIUS, colonel commanding Wyoming national guard, was born Oct. 20, 1869, in Prairie du Chien, Wis. He is in the retail lumber business; and a member of the national guard since 1898. He is colonel commanding third regiment infantry Wyoming national guard; and resides in Sheridan, Wyo.

ZERN, JACOB GILBERT, state senator of Pennsylvania, was born Feb. 24, 1845, in Montgomery county, Pa. He was educated at the university of Pennsylvania. He enlisted in company C, one hundred and ninety-fifth regiment Pennsylvania volunteers, and served to the close of the civil war. Since 1868 he has practiced medicine; was postmaster of Weissport; and in 1894-99 was associate-judge of Carbon county, Pa. In 1879-81 he was representative in the Pennsylvania state legislature. He is a member of the Pennsylvania state senate; and resides in Lehighton, Pa.

ZIMMERMAN, EUGENE, railroad president, was born Dec. 17, 1845, in Vicksburg, Miss. He was educated at Farmers' college, near Cincinnati, Ohio; and at Gambier he prepared for Kenyon college. The civil war broke out, and although sixteen years of age, he enlisted in the navy as master's mate. He saw much arduous and active service; and was given the rank of ensign master, and lieutenant successively. He became an oil merchant in Cincinnati, and built up a large business, which he finally sold to the Standard oil company, in which company he still retains an interest. He then engaged in railroad building; was elected president of the Cincinnati, Hamilton and Dayton railway; chairman of the board of the Pere Marquette railroad; president of the Toledo railway and terminal company; president of the Dayton and Union railroad; and is a director in a score of other railroads and business corporations. He is a prominent mason; belongs to the Loyal Legion; and a popular member of various clubs and societies.





STANFORD UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

---

To avoid fine, this book should be returned on  
or before the date last stamped below

--	--	--

